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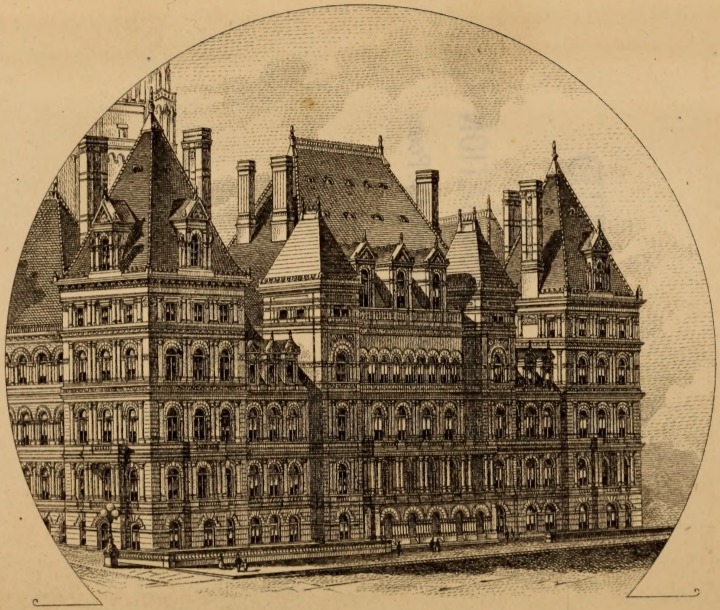

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MANUAL

FOR THE USE OF

THE LEGISLATURE

OF THE

State of New York.

1884.

Prepared pursuant to a Resolution of the Senate and Assembly of 1865, by

JOSEPH B. CARR,

SECRETARY OF STATE.

ALBANY:
WEED, PARSONS AND COMPANY, PRINTERS.
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STATE OF NEW YORK,
IN SENATE, *April* 28, 1865.

Resolved (if the assembly concur), That there be prepared, under the direction of the Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, and Clerks of the Senate and Assembly, a revision of the Legislative Manual, to correspond, as regards form, binding, printing and indexing, with the recommendations of the Literature Committee, as presented to the Senate January 24th, 1865, and that the Secretary of State cause the same to be published by contract, in such form as the committee of revision may direct, and a copy thereof delivered, as soon as practicable after the commencement of each session of the Legislature, to each of the members, officers and reporters thereof, and to each of the state officers who are entitled to copies of the session laws, with the name of such member or officer lettered on the cover, together with a map of the state, exhibiting the route of all canals and railroads that are finished or in course of construction.

By order of the Senate,
JAMES TERWILLIGER,
Clerk.

STATE OF NEW YORK,
IN ASSEMBLY, *April* 28, 1865.

The foregoing resolution was concurred in without amendment.

By order of the Assembly,
J. B. CUSHMAN,
Clerk.

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tenure of, when not fixed by law or constitution	10	3
Officers for weighing, inspecting, etc., abolished	5	8
not to extend to office for protecting health, etc	5	8
Oyer and terminer. [See court of.]		
Pardons and commutations, etc	4	5
laws may be passed regulating mode of applying for	4	5
governor to report yearly	4	5
Personal liability of stockholders and corporators, etc	8	2
in banking corporations	8	7
Petition, right of, not to be abridged	1	10
Political year, when to begin	10	6
President of the senate, lieutenant-governor, casting vote	4	7
pro tem., when chosen	3	10
when to act as governor	4	7
Prisons, superintendent of	5	4
Private or local bills, to embrace but one subject	3	16
title of, to state the subject	3	16
not to be passed in certain cases	3	18
Private road, may be opened	1	7
damages to be found by jury	1	7

	Art.	Sec.
Property not to be taken without process of law	1	6
without just compensation	1	6
value to be ascertained by jury or commissioners	1	7
by jury for private road	1	7
public, taken for local or private purposes requires two-thirds	1	9
ultimate in lands, possessed by the state	1	11
rights of, not affected	1	18
Public money or property taken for local or private purposes requires two-thirds	1	9
not to be paid without appropriation in two years	7	8
Public works, superintendent, appointment of	5	3
Punishment, cruel or unusual, not to be inflicted	1	5
Qualifications of electors	2	1
Qualifications of members and election, each house to determine	3	10
Quarter sales to be void	1	15
Question on bill to borrow money, how put	7	12
Questions to be submitted to people; election or appointment of judges, justices, etc	6	17
Questions to be submitted; election or appointment of judge of court of appeals and justice of supreme court	6	17
Quorum, majority of each house	3	10
what to constitute, in court of appeals	6	2
three-fifths of each house required	3	21
Railroad tracks, granting right to lay	3	18
Register in New York [see Clerk and register, New York city].		
Religion, freedom in, secured	1	3
Removal of officers, other than judicial, local or legislative	10	7
Rent and services, certain, saved and protected	1	12
Reporter of court of appeals to be appointed by court	6	2
of supreme court to be appointed	6	23
Reports of decisions to be published	6	23
publication free to all	6	23
Reprieves and pardons for offenses	4	5
mode of applying for, may be regulated by law	4	5
to be communicated to the legislature yearly	4	5
Residence, of electors, what shall be	2	3
when not lost by absence	2	3
of persons eligible to the office of governor	4	2
Resolutions, certain, law of the state	1	17
Revenues of canals, to pay superintendence and repairs	7	2
to pay $1,300,000 on canal debt yearly	7	1
to pay $1,700,000 on canal debt yearly	7	1
to pay $350,000 on general fund debt	7	2
to pay $1,500,000 on general fund debt	7	2
to repay deficiency in sinking fund	7	3

	Art.	Sec.
Revenues of canals, to pay $200,000 to expenses of government,	7	3
Roads, laying out of, etc	3	18
Rules, each house to determine its own	3	10
Sailors may vote	2	1
Salt springs, not to be sold	7	7
lands contiguous, may be sold	7	7
Savings banks, charters of	8	4
not to have capital stock	8	4
trustees not to be interested in profits	8	4
School fund, capital inviolate, and revenues how applied	9	1
Secrecy of legislative proceedings, when allowed	3	11
Secretary of state, election and tenure of office	5	1
compensation, not to receive fees	5	1
commissioner of the land office	5	5
commissioner of the canal fund	5	5
member of the canal board	5	5
incumbent, when to go out of office	14	3
Senate, number of senators	3	2
who ineligible to	3	8
districts	3	3
when and how altered, not to divide counties in forming	3	4
compensation	3	6
not to receive civil appointments	3	7
accepting U. S. office vacates seat of	3	8
majority to constitute a quorum	3	10
to determine its own rules, and judge of elections, etc	3	10
to keep and publish journal, and open doors	3	11
not to adjourn without consent of assembly	3	11
freedom of debate secured	3	12
majority requisite to pass bills	3	15
question on bills to be taken by ayes and nays	3	15
extra session may be convened	4	4
president of, and president pro tem	3	10
" "	4	7
members of the court for the trial of impeachments	6	1
appointments to certain offices to be made by governor, and	5	3
" " "	5	4
" " "	6	9
may remove militia officers on recommendation of governor,	11	5
may appoint on nomination of the governor	11	3
first election of senators, etc	14	1
incumbents, when to go out of office	14	1
Sheriffs, election and tenure of office	10	1
vacancy in office of	10	1
to hold no other office, and ineligible for next term	10	1
to renew security, and in default, office vacant	10	1
county not to be responsible for acts of	10	1
governor may remove, and to be heard in defense	10	1

	Art.	Sec.
Sheriffs, time of election of	10	4
incumbent to hold unexpired term	14	10
Sinking fund, $1,300,000 from canal revenues yearly	7	1
$1,700,000 from canal revenues yearly	7	1
$350,000 from canal revenues yearly	7	2
$1,500,000 from canal revenues yearly	7	2
if deferred, interest to be computed on	7	2
dues from incorporated companies, part of	7	4
money may be borrowed on credit of	7	5
money to be repaid from canal revenues	7	5
to be invested in	7	13
not to be diverted	7	13
Soldiers may vote	2	1
Speaker of the assembly, commissioner of the land office	5	5
compensation of	3	6
Specie payments of banks, not to be suspended	8	5
of bank bills to be secured	8	6
Speech, freedom of, secured	1	8
in legislative debate	3	12
State claims, against the state, not to be audited or allowed	7	14
State, not to loan its credit	7	9
may create $1,000,000 debt	7	10
not to loan its money or credit	8	10
State engineer and surveyor, election and tenure of office	5	2
to be practical engineer	5	2
commissioner of land office	5	5
member of canal board	5	5
State prisons [see Superintendent of prisons]	5	4
inspector of, abolished	5	4
Statutes, certain, law of this state	1	17
Statutes and legal decisions, legislature to provide for speedy publication of	6	23
publication free to all	6	23
Street railroads, consent of property owners and local authorities	3	18
commissioners in certain cases	3	18
Suffrage, rights of	2	1
who may be deprived of	2	2
proofs of, how ascertained	2	4
who excluded from	2	2
Suits, certain, not affected	1	18
Superintendent of prisons	5	4
of public works	5	3
Supervisors of counties to make assembly districts	3	5
of New York city to make senate districts	3	3
board of, in each county	3	22
boards of, may have power of local legislation	3	23
Supreme court, of whom composed	6	6
presiding justice to act as such during term of office	6	7
general terms, of whom composed	6	7

	Art.	Sec.
Supreme Court, to be held in each judicial district	6	7
jurisdiction in law and equity	6	6
reporter of decisions to be appointed	6	23
decisions to be free for publication to all	6	23
justices, how chosen	6	13
may not practice as attorney or act as referee	6	21
not to hold other office or public trust	6	10
number of, to reside in each district	6	6
official term of	6	13
special terms and circuit courts may be held by	6	7
vacancies in office of, how filled	6	9
may preside in courts of oyer and terminer	6	7
restriction as to age	6	13
commissioner, office of, abolished	14	8
old office of, abolished	14	3
Surrogate, county judge to act as	6	15
courts of record may perform duties of, in certain cases	6	27
election of, may be provided for	6	15
may be elected in counties where population exceeds 40,000.	6	15
salary of	6	10
election of special, may be provided for	6	16
tenure of office of present occupants	6	25
term of office	6	15
Surrogate's court, how relieved in certain cases	6	27
Surveyor-general, when to go out of office	14	3
Surveyor, State [see Engineer and Surveyor].		
Swamps, draining of	3	18
Taxation, cities and villages to be restricted in power of	8	9
Tax, direct, to support expense of government	7	3
to supply deficiency in sinking fund	7	5
to be repaid from canal revenues	7	5
law imposing, to state distinctly object of	3	20
bill for, to be passed by yeas and nays	3	21
three-fifths make a quorum	3	21
Testimony in equity cases, how taken	6	8
Three-fifths necessary for quorum	3	21
Title of bills, local and private	3	16
Town, not to loan its money on credit	8	11
not to become owner of stock or bonds	8	11
not to contract debts except for town purposes	8	11
Town officers to be elected or appointed	10	2
Travel of members of the legislature, compensation for	3	6
Treason, governor may suspend execution of sentence	4	5
legislature may pardon	4	5
Treasurer, election and tenure of office of	5	1
compensation of, not to receive fees	5	1

	Art.	Sec.
Treasurer, commissioner of land office	5	5
should be commissioner of canal fund	5	5
member of the canal board	5	5
may be suspended by governor and vacancy supplied	5	7
incumbent, when to go out of office	14	3
Treasury, no money to be paid from, without appropriation	7	8
Two-thirds of all elected to pass certain bills	1	9
of all present on bill returned by governor	4	9
of all present to change mode of electing militia offices, etc.,	11	6
United States officers, judicial or military, not to hold seat in legislature	3	8
deposit fund, income of, how applied	9	1
Vacancy in office of treasurer	5	7
judge of court of appeals	6	3
justice of supreme court	6	9
sheriffs, etc., how filled until next political year	10	5
legislature to declare what constitutes	10	8
provide for supplying	10	5
of former chancellor and justices of supreme court	14	7
Venue, change of	3	18
Veto of the governor	4	9
Vice-chancellor, office of, abolished	14	8
Villages may be created by special acts	8	1
to be restricted in powers of taxation	8	9
officers in, to be elected or appointed	10	2
courts in, to continue until altered	14	12
incorporation of	3	18
not to loan their money or credit	8	11
not to become owners of bonds, etc	8	11
not to contract debts, except, etc	8	11
Votes, certain, for members of the legislature, void	3	7
Voters, qualifications of	2	1
Weighing, all offices for, abolished	5	8
Weights and measures, standard of, how supplied	5	8
Witness, not incompetent on account of religious belief	1	3
not to be unreasonably detained	1	5
not to testify against himself in criminal cases	1	6
person charged with bribery may be, in his own behalf	15	3
person offering a bribe not privileged from testifying	15	2
Year, political and legislative term	10	6

Yeas and nays [see Ayes and nays].

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1ST MONTH. **JANUARY.** 31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Wash'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FIRST QUARTER	5	4 51 ev.	4 39 ev.	4 27 ev.	1	12 3 44
FULL MOON. . .	12	10 43 mo.	10 31 mo.	10 19 mo.	9	12 7 19
THIRD QUARTER	20	0 39 mo	0 27 mo.	0 15 mo.	17	12 10 18
NEW MOON.....	28	0 17 mo.	0 5 mo.	27d 11 53ev	25	12 12 32

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK. H. M. S.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon. SUN RISES. H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. BOSTON. H. M.	CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill. SUN RISES H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. N. YORK H. M.
1	Tu	12 3 41	7 30	4 38	8 14	1 11	7 24	4 43	8 16	10 39
2	W	12 4 13	7 30	4 39	9 19	1 53	7 24	4 44	9 20	11 21
3	Th	12 4 41	7 30	4 40	10 25	2 35	7 24	4 45	10 26	morn
4	Fr	12 5 8	7 30	4 41	11 32	3 20	7 24	4 46	11 31	0 6
5	Sa	12 5 35	7 30	4 41	morn	4 9	7 24	4 47	morn	0 55
6	S	12 6 2	7 30	4 42	0 39	5 3	7 24	4 48	0 40	1 49
7	M	12 6 28	7 30	4 43	1 52	6 8	7 24	4 49	1 48	2 54
8	Tu	12 6 54	7 29	4 45	3 0	7 16	7 24	4 50	2 57	4 2
9	W	12 7 19	7 29	4 46	4 9	8 23	7 24	4 51	4 5	5 9
10	Th	12 7 43	7 29	4 47	5 12	9 28	7 24	4 52	5 8	6 14
11	Fr	12 8 7	7 29	4 48	6 10	10 31	7 24	4 53	6 6	7 17
12	Sa	12 8 30	7 28	4 49	rises.	11 28	7 23	4 54	rises.	8 14
13	S	12 8 53	7 28	4 50	6 27	ev 15	7 23	4 55	6 30	9 1
14	M	12 9 15	7 28	4 51	7 35	0 55	7 23	4 56	7 36	9 41
15	Tu	12 9 37	7 27	4 52	8 38	1 36	7 22	4 57	8 39	10 22
16	W	12 9 57	7 27	4 53	9 40	2 17	7 22	4 58	9 40	11 3
17	Th	12 10 18	7 26	4 55	10 40	2 58	7 22	4 59	10 40	11 41
18	Fr	12 10 37	7 26	4 56	11 39	3 41	7 21	5 0	11 38	ev.27
19	Sa	12 10 56	7 25	4 57	morn	4 24	7 20	5 1	morn	1 10
20	S	12 11 14	7 24	4 58	0 37	5 13	7 20	5 3	0 35	1 59
21	M	12 11 31	7 24	4 59	1 34	6 8	7 19	5 4	1 31	2 54
22	Tu	12 11 47	7 23	5 1	2 29	7 5	7 19	5 5	2 26	3 51
23	W	12 12 3	7 22	5 2	3 23	8 0	7 18	5 6	3 20	4 46
24	Th	12 12 18	7 21	5 3	4 16	8 54	7 17	5 7	4 11	5 41
25	Fr	12 12 32	7 21	5 4	5 4	9 50	7 17	5 9	5 0	6 36
26	Sa	12 12 46	7 20	5 6	5 50	10 43	7 16	5 10	5 46	7 29
27	S	1 12 58	7 19	5 7	sets.	11 30	7 15	5 11	sets.	8 16
28	M	12 13 10	7 18	5 8	6 2	morn	7 14	5 12	6 5	8 58
29	Tu	12 13 21	7 17	5 10	7 8	0 12	7 13	5 13	7 10	9 36
30	W	12 13 31	7 16	5 11	8 15	0 50	7 12	5 15	8 16	10 16
31	Th	12 13 40	7 15	5 12	9 24	1 30	7 12	5 16	9 24	11 0

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2D MONTH. **FEBRUARY.** 29 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FIRST QUARTER	4	1 13 mo.	1 1 mo.	0 49 mo.	1	12 13 49
FULL MOON.....	11	0 4 mo.	10d 11 52 ev	10d 11 40 ev	9	12 14 26
THIRD QUARTER	18	12 28 ev.	10 16 ev.	10 4 ev.	17	12 14 14
NEW MOON.....	26	1 51 ev.	1 39 ev.	1 27 ev.	25	12 13 17

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N.YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Fr	12 13 49	7 14	5 13	10 33	2 14	7 11	5 17	10 32	11 46
2	Sa	12 13 56	7 13	5 15	11 42	3 0	7 10	5 18	11 40	morn
3	S	12 14 3	7 12	5 16	morn	3 50	7 9	5 20	morn	0 36
4	M	12 11 9	7 11	5 17	0 51	4 45	7 8	5 21	0 48	1 31
5	Tu	12 14 14	7 10	5 19	1 57	5 51	7 7	5 22	1 54	2 37
6	W	12 14 19	7 9	5 20	3 1	7 3	7 5	5 23	2 57	3 49
7	Th	12 14 22	7 7	5 21	4 0	8 10	7 4	5 25	3 56	4 56
8	Fr	12 14 25	7 6	5 23	4 52	9 13	7 3	5 26	4 48	5 59
9	Sa	12 14 26	7 5	5 24	5 38	10 14	7 2	5 27	5 35	7 0
10	S	12 14 27	7 4	5 25	rises.	11 7	7 1	5 28	rises.	7 53
11	M	12 14 28	7 3	5 27	6 20	11 53	7 0	5 29	6 22	8 39
12	Tu	12 14 27	7 1	5 28	7 23	ev. 31	6 58	5 31	7 24	9 17
13	W	12 11 26	7 0	5 29	8 25	1 6	6 57	5 32	8 25	9 52
14	Th	12 14 24	6 58	5 30	9 26	1 45	6 56	5 33	9 24	10 31
15	Fr	12 14 2	6 57	5 32	10 24	2 23	6 55	5 34	10 22	11 9
16	Sa	12 14 18	6 56	5 33	11 21	3 3	6 53	5 35	11 19	11 49
17	S	12 14 14	6 54	5 34	morn	3 46	6 52	5 37	morn	ev. 32
18	M	12 14 9	6 53	5 35	0 18	4 33	6 50	5 38	0 14	1 19
19	Tu	12 14 3	6 51	5 37	1 12	5 36	6 49	5 39	1 9	2 12
20	W	12 13 57	6 50	5 38	2 5	6 23	6 48	5 40	2 1	3 9
21	Th	12 13 50	6 48	5 39	2 55	7 24	6 46	5 41	2 51	4 10
22	Fr	12 13 43	6 47	5 41	3 41	8 22	6 45	5 42	3 38	5 8
23	Sa	12 13 35	6 45	5 42	4 25	9 18	6 43	5 43	4 21	6 4
24	S	12 13 26	6 44	5 43	5 5	10 12	6 42	5 44	5 2	6 58
25	M	12 13 17	6 42	5 44	5 42	11 5	6 41	5 46	5 40	7 49
26	Tu	12 13 7	6 41	5 45	sets.	11 49	6 39	5 47	sets.	8 35
27	W	12 12 57	6 39	5 47	7 10	morn	6 38	5 48	7 9	9 16
28	Th	12 12 46	6 38	5 48	8 19	0 30	6 36	5 50	8 18	9 56
29	Fr	12 12 34	6 36	5 49	9 30	1 10	6 34	5 51	9 29	10 41

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3D MONTH. **MARCH.** 31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Wash't'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY. H. M. S.
FIRST QUARTER	4	8 49 mo.	8 37 mo.	8 25 mo.	1 12 12 22
FULL MOON.....	11	2 56 ev.	2 44 ev.	2 32 ev.	9 12 10 29
THIRD QUARTER	19	6 29 ev.	6 17 ev.	6 5 ev.	17 12 8 15
NEW MOON.....	27	1 3 mo.	0 51 mo.	0 39 mo.	25 12 5 50

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK. H. M. S.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Eng'd, N. Y., Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon SUN RISES. H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. BOSTON. H. M.	CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill. SUN RISES. H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. N. YORK H. M.
1	Sa	12 12 22	6 34	5 50	10 41	1 55	6 33	5 52	10 38	11 29
2	S	12 12 10	6 33	5 52	11 50	2 43	6 31	5 53	11 46	morn
3	M	12 11 57	6 31	5 53	morn	3 35	6 30	5 54	morn	0 22
4	Tu	12 11 43	6 30	5 54	0 55	4 33	6 28	5 55	0 51	1 19
5	W	12 11 29	6 28	5 55	1 55	5 39	6 27	5 56	1 50	2 25
6	Th	12 11 15	6 26	5 56	2 48	6 49	6 25	5 57	2 44	3 35
7	Fr	12 11 0	6 25	5 58	3 35	7 55	6 24	5 58	3 32	4 41
8	Sa	12 10 45	6 23	5 59	4 16	8 56	6 22	5 59	4 14	5 42
9	S	12 10 29	6 21	6 0	4 53	9 51	6 21	6 0	4 51	6 37
10	M	12 10 14	6 20	6 1	5 26	10 42	6 19	6 1	5 25	7 28
11	Tu	12 9 57	6 18	6 2	rises.	11 26	6 18	6 2	rises.	8 12
12	W	12 9 41	6 16	6 3	7 12	ev. 4	6 16	6 4	7 12	8 50
13	Th	12 9 24	6 15	6 4	8 12	0 39	6 14	6 5	8 10	9 25
14	Fr	12 9 7	6 13	6 6	9 10	1 13	6 12	6 6	9 8	9 59
15	Sa	12 8 50	6 11	6 7	10 7	1 51	6 11	6 7	10 4	10 37
16	S	12 8 32	6 9	6 8	11 2	2 34	6 9	6 8	10 59	11 17
17	M	12 8 15	6 7	6 9	11 55	3 13	6 7	6 9	11 51	11 59
18	Tu	12 7 57	6 6	6 11	morn	3 58	6 6	6 10	morn	ev. 44
19	W	12 7 39	6 4	6 11	0 46	4 49	6 4	6 11	0 42	1 35
20	Th	12 7 21	6 2	6 13	1 33	5 46	6 2	6 12	1 29	2 32
21	Fr	12 7 3	6 0	6 14	2 17	6 48	6 1	6 14	2 13	3 34
22	Sa	12 6 45	5 59	6 15	2 58	7 46	5 59	6 15	2 55	4 32
23	S	12 6 26	5 57	6 16	3 35	8 43	5 57	6 16	3 33	5 29
24	M	12 6 8	5 55	6 17	4 11	9 39	5 56	6 17	4 10	6 25
25	Tu	12 5 50	5 53	6 18	4 46	10 32	5 54	6 18	4 45	7 18
26	W	12 5 31	5 52	6 19	5 20	11 22	5 52	6 19	5 21	8 8
27	Th	12 5 13	5 50	6 21	sets.	morn	5 51	6 20	sets.	8 54
28	Fr	12 4 55	5 48	6 22	8 23	0 8	5 49	6 21	8 21	9 36
29	Sa	12 4 36	5 47	6 23	9 35	0 50	5 47	6 22	9 32	10 4
30	S	12 4 18	5 45	6 24	10 44	1 30	5 46	6 23	10 40	11 15
31	M	12 4 0	5 43	6 25	11 48	2 29	5 44	6 24	11 41	morn

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4TH MONTH. **APRIL.** 30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FIRST QUARTER	2	4 33 ev.	4 21 ev.	4 9 ev.	1	12 3 42
FULL MOON.....	10	7 0 mo.	6 48 mo.	6 36 mo.	9	12 1 23
THIRD QUARTER	18	11 11 mo.	10 59 mo.	10 47 mo.	17	11 59 21
NEW MOON.....	25	10 15 mo.	10 1 mo	9 49 mo.	25	11 57 45

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARKS.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y., Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu	12 3 42	5 41	6 26	morn	3 24	5 42	6 25	morn	0 10
2	W	12 3 24	5 40	6 27	0 42	4 22	5 41	6 26	0 40	1 8
3	Th	12 3 6	5 38	6 28	1 31	5 23	5 39	6 27	1 30	2 9
4	Fr	12 2 48	5 36	6 30	2 16	6 31	5 37	6 28	2 14	3 17
5	Sa	12 2 31	5 34	6 31	2 55	7 35	5 36	6 29	2 52	4 21
6	S	12 2 14	5 33	6 32	3 27	8 29	5 34	6 30	3 26	5 15
7	M	12 1 56	5 31	6 33	3 58	9 21	5 33	6 31	3 58	6 7
8	Tu	12 1 40	5 29	6 34	4 28	10 10	5 31	6 32	4 29	6 56
9	W	12 1 23	5 28	6 35	4 57	10 55	5 29	6 33	4 59	7 41
10	Th	12 1 6	5 26	6 36	rises.	11 35	5 28	6 34	rises.	8 21
11	Fr	12 0 50	5 24	6 37	7 58	ev. 12	5 26	6 35	7 56	8 58
12	Sa	12 0 35	5 23	6 39	8 54	0 46	5 25	6 37	8 51	9 32
13	S	12 0 19	5 21	6 40	9 48	1 22	5 23	6 38	9 44	10 8
14	M	12 0 4	5 19	6 41	10 40	2 2	5 22	6 39	10 36	10 48
15	Tu	11 59 49	5 18	6 43	11 28	2 41	5 20	6 40	11 24	11 30
16	W	11 59 35	5 16	6 43	morn	3 29	5 19	6 41	morn	ev. 15
17	Th	11 59 24	5 15	6 44	0 12	4 16	5 17	6 42	0 9	1 2
18	Fr	11 59 7	5 13	6 45	0 53	5 10	5 16	6 43	0 50	1 56
19	Sa	11 58 54	5 12	6 46	1 31	6 9	5 14	6 44	1 29	2 55
20	S	11 58 41	5 10	6 47	2 7	7 10	5 13	6 45	2 5	3 56
21	M	11 58 29	5 8	6 49	2 41	8 8	5 11	6 46	2 40	4 54
22	Tu	11 58 17	5 7	6 50	3 14	9 3	5 10	6 47	3 14	5 49
23	W	11 58 6	5 5	6 51	3 49	10 1	5 8	6 48	3 50	6 47
24	Th	11 57 55	5 4	6 52	4 25	10 55	5 7	6 49	4 27	7 41
25	Fr	11 57 45	5 2	6 53	sets.	11 49	5 6	6 50	sets.	8 35
26	Sa	11 57 35	5 1	6 54	8 24	morn	5 4	6 51	8 21	9 22
27	S	11 57 26	5 0	6 55	9 33	0 36	5 3	6 52	9 29	10 9
28	M	11 57 17	4 58	6 56	10 35	1 23	5 2	6 53	10 31	11 2
29	Tu	11 57 8	4 57	6 58	11 30	2 16	5 0	6 54	11 25	11 57
30	W	11 57 1	4 55	6 59	morn	3 11	4 59	6 55	morn	morn

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5TH MONTH. **MAY.** 31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FIRST QUARTER	2	1 23 mo.	1 11 mo.	0 59 mo.	1	11 56 53
FULL MOON.....	9	11 23 ev.	11 11 ev.	10 59 ev.	9	11 56 14
THIRD QUARTER	18	0 11 mo.	11d 11 59 ev	11d 11 47 ev	17	11 56 11
NEW MOON.....	24	5 52 ev.	5 40 ev.	5 28 ev.	25	11 56 45
FIRST QUARTER	31	0 12 ev.	0 0 ev.	11 48 mo.		

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Eng'd, N. Y., Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	11 56 53	4 54	7 0	0 15	4 6	4 58	6 56	0 12	0 52
2	Fr	11 56 47	4 53	7 1	0 55	5 3	4 56	6 57	0 53	1 49
3	Sa	11 56 40	4 51	7 2	1 39	6 4	4 55	6 58	1 29	2 50
4	S	11 56 35	4 50	7 3	2 2	7 3	4 54	6 59	2 1	3 49
5	M	11 56 29	4 49	7 4	2 32	7 57	4 53	7 0	2 32	4 43
6	Tu	11 56 25	4 48	7 5	3 1	8 46	4 52	7 1	3 2	5 32
7	W	11 6 21	4 46	7 6	3 30	9 31	4 51	7 2	3 32	6 20
8	Th	11 56 17	4 45	7 7	4 0	10 21	4 49	7 3	4 3	7 7
9	Fr	11 56 14	4 44	7 9	rises.	11 5	4 48	7 4	rises.	7 51
10	Sa	11 56 12	4 43	7 10	7 43	11 46	4 47	7 5	7 39	8 32
11	S	11 56 10	4 42	7 11	8 35	ev 23	4 46	7 6	8 31	9 9
12	M	11 56 9	4 41	7 12	9 25	0 59	4 45	7 7	9 21	9 44
13	Tu	11 56 8	4 40	7 13	10 10	1 38	4 44	7 8	10 6	10 14
14	W	11 56 8	4 39	7 14	10 52	2 20	4 43	7 9	10 49	11 6
15	Th	11 56 9	4 38	7 15	11 31	3 2	4 42	7 10	11 28	11 48
16	Fr	11 56 10	4 37	7 16	morn	3 49	4 41	7 11	morn	ev 35
17	Sa	11 56 11	4 36	7 17	0 6	4 37	4 40	7 12	0 4	1 23
18	S	11 56 14	4 35	7 18	0 40	5 33	4 39	7 13	0 39	2 19
19	M	11 56 17	4 34	7 19	1 13	6 33	4 39	7 14	1 12	3 19
20	Tu	11 56 20	4 33	7 20	1 45	7 31	4 38	7 15	1 46	4 20
21	W	11 56 24	4 32	7 21	2 19	8 33	4 37	7 16	2 21	5 19
22	Th	11 56 28	4 31	7 22	2 55	9 33	4 36	7 17	2 59	6 19
23	Fr	11 56 34	4 31	7 23	3 37	10 31	4 36	7 18	3 41	7 20
24	Sa	11 56 39	4 30	7 24	sets.	11 32	4 35	7 19	sets.	8 18
25	S	11 56 45	4 29	7 25	8 17	morn	4 34	7 19	8 13	9 9
26	M	11 56 52	4 28	7 25	9 17	0 23	4 34	7 20	9 13	9 56
27	Tu	11 6 59	4 28	7 26	10 8	1 10	4 33	7 21	10 5	10 48
28	W	11 57 6	4 27	7 27	10 52	2 2	4 32	7 22	10 50	11 49
29	Th	11 57 14	4 27	7 28	11 31	2 54	4 32	7 23	11 29	morn
30	Fr	11 57 22	4 26	7 29	morn	3 42	4 31	7 23	morn	0 28
31	Sa	11 57 31	4 26	7 30	0 4	4 33	4 31	7 24	0 3	1 19

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6TH MONTH. **JUNE.** 30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FULL MOON....	8	3 5 ev.	2 53 ev.	2 41 ev.	1	11 57 40
THIRD QUARTER	16	9 50 mo.	9 38 mo.	9 26 mo.	9	11 59 5
NEW MOON.....	23	0 49 mo.	0 37 mo.	0 25 mo.	17	12 0 44
FIRST QUARTER	30	1 31 mo.	1 19 mo.	1 7 mo.	25	12 2 28

DAY OF MONTH	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	11 57 40	4 25	7 30	0 35	5 47	4 21	7 52	0 35	2 13
2	M	11 57 50	4 25	7 31	1 5	6 23	4 30	7 26	1 6	3 9
3	Tu	11 57 59	4 21	7 32	1 34	7 18	4 30	7 26	1 35	4 4
4	W	11 58 10	4 24	7 33	2 4	8 8	4 29	7 27	2 6	4 54
5	Th	11 58 20	4 21	7 33	2 35	8 57	4 29	7 28	2 38	5 43
6	Fr	11 58 31	4 23	7 34	3 9	9 47	4 29	7 28	3 13	6 33
7	Sa	11 58 42	4 23	7 34	3 47	10 34	4 29	7 29	3 51	7 20
8	S	11 58 53	4 23	7 35	rises.	11 19	4 28	7 29	rises.	8 5
9	M	11 59 5	4 23	7 36	8 9	ev. 1	4 28	7 30	8 5	8 47
10	Tu	11 59 17	4 22	7 36	8 53	0 38	4 28	7 31	8 49	9 24
11	W	11 59 29	4 22	7 37	9 32	1 15	4 28	7 31	9 29	10 1
12	Th	11 59 41	4 22	7 37	10 9	1 56	4 28	7 31	10 6	10 42
13	Fr	11 59 53	4 22	7 38	10 45	2 38	4 28	7 32	10 41	11 24
14	Sa	12 0 6	4 22	7 38	11 15	3 21	4 28	7 32	11 14	ev. 7
15	S	12 0 19	4 22	7 38	11 46	4 8	4 28	7 33	11 46	0 54
16	M	12 0 32	4 22	7 39	morn	5 0	4 28	7 33	morn	1 46
17	Tu	12 0 44	4 22	7 39	0 19	5 59	4 28	7 33	0 20	2 45
18	W	12 0 57	4 22	7 40	0 53	7 4	4 28	7 34	0 55	3 50
19	Th	12 1 11	4 23	7 40	1 31	8 7	4 28	7 34	1 33	4 53
20	Fr	12 1 24	4 23	7 40	2 13	9 11	4 29	7 34	2 17	5 57
21	Sa	12 1 37	4 23	7 40	3 2	10 17	4 29	7 34	3 7	7 3
22	S	12 1 50	4 23	7 40	3 59	11 18	4 29	7 35	4 4	8 4
23	M	12 2 3	4 24	7 41	sets.	morn	4 29	7 35	sets.	8 57
24	Tu	12 2 16	4 24	7 41	8 45	0 11	4 30	7 35	8 42	9 42
25	W	12 2 28	4 24	7 41	9 27	0 56	4 30	7 35	9 25	10 29
26	Th	12 2 41	4 25	7 41	10 4	1 43	4 30	7 35	10 3	11 15
27	Fr	12 2 53	4 25	7 41	10 37	2 29	4 31	7 35	10 37	morn
28	Sa	12 3 6	4 26	7 41	11 7	3 15	4 31	7 35	11 8	0 1
29	S	12 3 18	4 26	7 41	11 37	4 0	4 32	7 35	11 38	0 46
30	M	12 3 29	4 26	7 41	morn	4 49	4 32	7 35	morn	1 35

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7TH MONTH. **JULY.** 31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H M	N. York. H M	Washt'n. H M	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H.	M.	S.
FULL MOON.....	8	5 26 mo.	5 14 mo.	5 2 mo.	1	12	3	41
THIRD QUARTER	15	4 55 ev.	4 43 ev.	4 31 ev.	9	12	5	1
NEW MOON	22	8 10 mo.	7 58 mo.	7 46 mo	17	12	5	55
FIRST QUARTER	29	5 17 ev.	5 5 ev.	4 53 ev.	25	12	6	15

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N.Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N.YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu	12 3 41	4 27	7 40	0 7	5 51	4 33	7 35	0 9	2 27
2	W	12 3 52	4 28	7 40	0 37	6 35	4 34	7 35	0 40	3 21
3	Th	12 4 3	4 28	7 40	1 10	7 30	4 34	7 34	1 14	4 16
4	Fr	12 4 14	4 29	7 40	1 47	8 22	4 34	7 34	1 51	5 8
5	Sa	12 4 24	4 29	7 40	2 27	9 12	4 35	7 34	2 31	5 58
6	S	12 4 34	4 30	7 39	3 11	10 4	4 36	7 34	3 16	6 50
7	M	12 4 43	4 31	7 39	4 0	10 54	4 36	7 33	4 5	7 40
8	Tu	12 4 52	4 31	7 39	rises.	11 39	4 37	7 33	rises.	8 25
9	W	12 5 1	4 32	7 38	8 11	ev.18	4 37	7 33	8 8	9 4
10	Th	12 5 9	4 32	7 38	8 46	0 53	4 38	7 32	8 44	9 39
11	Fr	12 5 17	4 33	7 37	9 19	1 31	4 39	7 32	9 18	10 17
12	Sa	12 5 25	4 34	7 37	9 51	2 14	4 40	7 31	9 50	11 0
13	S	12 5 32	4 35	7 36	10 22	2 57	4 40	7 31	10 23	11 43
14	M	12 5 38	4 36	7 35	10 55	3 43	4 41	7 30	10 57	ev.29
15	Tu	12 5 44	4 37	7 35	11 30	4 33	4 42	7 30	11 33	1 19
16	W	12 5 50	4 38	7 34	morn	5 33	4 43	7 29	morn	2 19
17	Th	12 5 55	4 38	7 33	0 9	6 40	4 44	7 28	0 13	3 26
18	Fr	12 5 59	4 39	7 33	0 54	7 50	4 44	7 28	0 58	4 36
19	Sa	12 6 3	4 40	7 32	1 45	8 56	4 45	7 27	1 50	5 42
20	S	12 6 7	4 41	7 31	2 43	10 2	4 46	7 26	2 48	6 48
21	M	12 6 10	4 42	7 30	3 48	11 3	4 47	7 25	3 52	7 49
22	Tu	12 6 12	4 43	7 29	sets.	11 56	4 48	7 25	sets.	8 42
23	W	12 6 14	4 44	7 29	7 59	morn	4 49	7 24	7 57	9 24
24	Th	12 6 15	4 45	7 28	8 34	0 3	4 50	7 23	8 33	10 4
25	Fr	12 6 15	4 46	7 27	9 7	1 18	4 50	7 22	9 7	10 47
26	Sa	12 6 15	4 47	7 26	9 38	2 1	4 51	7 21	9 38	11 28
27	S	12 6 15	4 48	7 25	10 8	2 42	4 52	7 20	10 9	morn
28	M	12 6 13	4 49	7 24	10 39	3 25	4 53	7 19	10 41	0 11
29	Tu	12 6 12	4 50	7 23	11 11	4 9	4 54	7 18	11 14	0 55
30	W	12 6 9	4 51	7 22	11 46	4 58	4 55	7 17	11 50	1 44
31	Th	12 6 6	4 52	7 20	morn	5 51	4 56	7 16	morn	2 37

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8TH MONTH. **AUGUST.** 31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H.	M.	S.
FULL MOON.....	6	6 22 ev.	6 10 ev.	5 58 ev.	1	12	6	2
THIRD QUARTER	13	10 24 ev.	10 12 ev.	10 0 ev.	9	12	5	10
NEW MOON.....	20	5 10 ev.	4 58 ev.	4 46 ev.	17	12	3	43
FIRST QUARTER	28	10 58 mo.	10 46 mo.	10 34 mo.	25	12	1	44

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK. H. M. S.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon. SUN RISES. H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. BOSTON. H. M.	CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill. SUN RISES. H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. N. YORK H. M.
1	Fr	12 6 2	4 53	7 19	0 25	6 49	4 57	7 15	0 29	3 35
2	Sa	12 5 58	4 54	7 18	1 7	7 46	4 58	7 14	1 12	4 32
3	S	12 5 53	4 55	7 17	1 54	8 40	4 59	7 13	1 59	5 26
4	M	12 5 47	4 56	7 16	2 46	9 33	5 0	7 12	2 51	6 19
5	Tu	12 5 41	4 57	7 14	3 42	10 25	5 1	7 10	3 46	7 11
6	W	12 5 34	4 58	7 13	rises.	11 13	5 2	7 9	rises.	7 59
7	Th	12 5 27	4 59	7 12	7 21	11 56	5 3	7 8	7 19	8 42
8	Fr	12 5 19	5 0	7 11	7 56	ev. 33	5 4	7 7	7 55	9 19
9	Sa	12 5 10	5 1	7 9	8 26	1 10	5 5	7 6	8 26	9 56
10	S	12 5 1	5 2	7 8	8 59	1 51	5 6	7 4	9 0	10 37
11	M	12 4 52	5 3	7 6	9 33	2 35	5 7	7 3	9 35	11 21
12	Tu	12 4 41	5 4	7 5	10 11	3 22	5 8	7 2	10 14	ev. 8
13	W	12 4 31	5 5	7 4	10 52	4 14	5 9	7 0	10 56	1 0
14	Th	12 4 19	5 7	7 2	11 40	5 15	5 10	6 59	11 41	2 1
15	Fr	12 4 8	5 8	7 1	morn	6 26	5 11	6 58	morn	3 12
16	Sa	12 3 55	5 9	6 59	0 34	7 37	5 12	6 56	0 39	4 23
17	S	12 3 43	5 10	6 58	1 34	8 44	5 13	6 55	1 38	5 30
18	M	12 3 29	5 11	6 56	2 38	9 47	5 14	6 53	2 43	6 33
19	Tu	12 3 16	5 12	6 55	3 46	10 45	5 15	6 52	3 49	7 31
20	W	12 3 1	5 13	6 53	sets.	11 31	5 16	6 50	sets.	8 20
21	Th	12 2 47	5 14	6 52	7 4	morn	5 17	6 49	7 4	9 2
22	Fr	12 2 32	5 15	6 50	7 36	0 6	5 18	6 47	7 37	9 38
23	Sa	12 2 17	5 16	6 49	8 7	0 52	5 19	6 46	8 9	10 16
24	S	12 2 0	5 17	6 47	8 38	1 30	5 20	6 44	8 41	10 56
25	M	12 1 44	5 18	6 45	9 11	2 10	5 21	6 4	9 13	11 38
26	Tu	12 1 27	5 19	6 44	9 45	2 52	5 22	6 41	9 48	morn
27	W	12 1 10	5 20	6 42	10 22	3 31	5 23	6 40	10 26	0 20
28	Th	12 0 52	5 21	6 40	11 3	4 19	5 24	6 38	11 6	1 5
29	Fr	12 0 34	5 23	6 39	11 48	5 11	5 25	6 37	11 53	1 57
30	Sa	12 0 16	5 24	6 37	morn	6 9	5 26	6 35	morn	2 55
31	S	11 59 57	5 25	6 35	0 37	7 8	5 26	6 33	0 42	3 54

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9TH MONTH. **SEPTEMBER.** 30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Wash't'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FULL MOON.....	5	6 12 mo.	6 0 mo.	5 48 mo.	1	11 59 38
THIRD QUARTER	12	3 32 mo.	3 20 mo.	3 8 mo.	9	11 56 58
NEW MOON.....	19	4 53 mo.	4 41 mo.	4 29 mo.	17	11 54 10
FIRST QUARTER	27	5 37 mo.	5 25 mo.	5 13 mo.	25	11 51 24

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M	11 59 38	5 26	6 31	1 31	8 6	5 27	6 32	1 35	4 52
2	Tu	11 59 19	5 27	6 30	2 28	8 59	5 28	6 30	2 32	5 45
3	W	11 59 0	5 28	6 30	3 29	9 53	5 29	6 29	3 32	6 39
4	Th	11 58 40	5 29	6 29	4 32	10 41	5 30	6 27	4 35	7 30
5	Fr	11 58 20	5 30	6 27	rises.	11 29	5 31	6 25	rises.	8 15
6	Sa	11 58 0	5 31	6 25	7 0	ev. 11	5 32	6 24	7 1	8 57
7	S	11 57 39	5 32	6 23	7 35	0 49	5 33	6 22	7 37	9 35
8	M	11 57 19	5 33	6 22	8 11	1 1	5 34	6 20	8 14	10 17
9	Tu	11 56 58	5 34	6 20	8 53	2 17	5 35	6 19	8 56	11 3
10	W	11 56 37	5 35	6 18	9 39	3 7	5 36	6 17	9 43	11 53
11	Th	11 56 16	5 36	6 16	10 30	4 2	5 37	6 15	10 35	ev. 48
12	Fr	11 55 55	5 37	6 15	11 27	5 5	5 38	6 14	11 32	1 51
13	Sa	11 55 34	5 38	6 13	morn	6 15	5 39	6 12	morn	3 1
14	S	11 55 13	5 39	6 11	0 29	7 24	5 40	6 10	0 34	4 10
15	M	11 54 52	5 41	6 9	1 34	8 27	5 41	6 9	1 38	5 13
16	Tu	11 54 37	5 42	6 8	2 40	9 25	5 42	6 7	2 43	6 11
17	W	11 54 10	5 43	6 6	3 46	10 19	5 43	6 5	3 48	7 5
18	Th	11 53 49	5 44	6 4	4 51	11 8	5 44	6 4	4 53	7 54
19	Fr	11 53 28	5 45	6 2	sets.	11 49	5 45	6 2	sets.	8 35
20	Sa	11 53 7	5 46	6 0	6 37	morn	5 46	6 0	6 39	9 12
21	S	11 52 46	5 47	5 59	7 9	0 26	5 47	5 58	7 12	9 47
22	M	11 52 25	5 48	5 57	7 43	1 1	5 48	5 57	7 46	10 25
23	Tu	11 52 5	5 49	5 55	8 19	1 39	5 49	5 55	8 23	11 5
24	W	11 51 41	5 50	5 53	8 58	2 19	5 50	5 53	9 3	11 47
25	Th	11 51 24	5 51	5 52	9 41	3 1	5 51	5 52	9 46	morn
26	Fr	11 51 3	5 52	5 50	10 27	3 47	5 52	5 50	10 33	0 33
27	Sa	11 50 43	5 53	5 48	11 20	4 31	5 53	5 48	11 24	1 20
28	S	11 50 23	5 55	5 46	morn	5 30	5 54	5 47	morn	2 16
29	M	11 50 4	5 56	5 45	0 15	6 28	5 55	5 45	0 19	3 14
30	Tu	11 49 45	5 57	5 43	1 13	7 28	5 56	5 43	1 17	4 14

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10TH MONTH. **OCTOBER.** 31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY. H. M. S.
FULL MOON.....	4	5 16 ev.	5 4 ev.	4 52 ev.	1 11 49 25
THIRD QUARTER	11	9 45 mo.	9 33 mo.	9 21 mo.	9 11 47 5
NEW MOON . .	18	7 47 ev.	7 35 ev.	7 23 ev.	17 11 45 16
FIRST QUARTER	27	0 10 mo.	26d 11 58 ev	26d 11 46 ev	25 11 44 6

DAY OF MONTH	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK. H. M. S.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon SUN RISES. H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. BOSTON. H. M.	CALENDAR For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill. SUN RISES. H. M.	SUN SETS. H. M.	MOON SETS. H. M.	H. W. N. YORK H. M.
1	W	11 49 25	5 58	5 41	2 15	8 23	5 57	5 42	2 18	5 9
2	Th	11 49 7	5 59	5 39	3 19	9 15	5 58	5 40	3 21	6 1
3	Fr	11 48 48	6 0	5 38	4 25	10 10	5 59	5 38	4 26	6 56
4	Sa	11 48 30	6 1	5 36	rises.	11 1	6 0	5 37	rises.	7 47
5	S	11 48 12	6 2	5 34	6 8	11 48	6 1	5 35	6 11	8 34
6	M	11 47 55	6 3	5 33	6 49	ev. 31	6 2	5 34	6 52	9 17
7	Tu	11 47 38	6 5	5 31	7 34	1 14	6 3	5 32	7 39	10 0
8	W	11 47 21	6 6	5 29	8 25	2 4	6 5	5 30	8 30	10 50
9	Th	11 47 5	6 7	5 28	9 22	2 57	6 6	5 29	9 27	11 43
10	Fr	11 46 50	6 8	5 26	10 23	3 53	6 7	5 27	10 27	ev 39
11	Sa	11 46 35	6 9	5 24	11 27	4 53	6 8	5 26	11 31	1 59
12	S	11 46 20	6 10	5 23	morn	5 59	6 9	5 24	morn	2 45
13	M	11 46 6	6 11	5 21	0 32	7 5	6 10	5 22	0 36	3 51
14	Tu	11 45 53	6 13	5 19	1 37	8 3	6 11	5 21	1 40	4 49
15	W	11 45 40	6 14	5 18	2 42	8 58	6 12	5 19	2 43	5 44
16	Th	11 45 28	6 15	5 16	3 45	9 49	6 13	5 18	3 45	6 35
17	Fr	11 45 16	6 16	5 14	4 47	10 36	6 14	5 16	4 46	7 22
18	Sa	11 45 5	6 17	5 13	sets	11 20	6 15	5 15	sets	8 6
19	S	11 44 54	6 19	5 11	5 42	11 59	6 16	5 13	5 45	8 46
20	M	11 44 45	6 20	5 10	6 17	morn	6 18	5 12	6 20	9 22
21	Tu	11 44 35	6 21	5 8	6 55	0 36	6 19	5 11	6 59	9 57
22	W	11 44 27	6 22	5 7	7 36	1 11	6 20	5 9	7 41	10 37
23	Th	11 44 19	6 23	5 5	8 22	1 51	6 21	5 8	8 27	11 18
24	Fr	11 44 12	6 25	5 4	9 12	2 32	6 22	5 6	9 16	morn
25	Sa	11 44 6	6 26	5 3	10 4	3 16	6 23	5 5	10 8	0 2
26	S	11 44 0	6 27	5 1	11 0	4 2	6 24	5 4	11 4	0 48
27	M	11 43 55	6 28	5 0	11 59	4 52	6 26	5 2	morn	1 38
28	Tu	11 43 51	6 29	4 58	morn	5 47	6 27	5 1	0 2	2 33
29	W	11 43 47	6 31	4 57	1 0	6 46	6 28	5 0	1 2	3 32
30	Th	11 43 44	6 32	4 56	2 4	7 41	6 29	4 59	2 5	4 30
31	Fr	11 43 42	6 33	4 54	3 10	8 39	6 30	4 57	3 11	5 25

1884.

11TH MONTH. **NOVEMBER.** 30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FULL MOON.....	3	3 53 mo	3 41 mo.	3 29 mo.	1	11 43 41
THIRD QUARTER	9	6 28 ev.	6 16 ev.	6 4 ev.	9	11 44 2
NEW MOON.....	17	1 28 ev.	1 16 ev.	1 4 ev.	17	11 45 17
FIRST QUARTER	25	5 32 ev.	5 20 ev.	5 8 ev.	25	11 47 25

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N.Y. city, Phil., Conn. N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES	SUN SETS	MOON SETS.	H. W. N.YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sa	11 43 41	6 34	4 53	4 19	9 35	6 31	4 56	4 19	6 21
2	S	11 43 43	6 36	4 52	5 31	10 31	6 33	4 55	5 29	7 17
3	M	11 43 41	6 37	4 51	rises	11 25	6 34	4 54	rises.	8 11
4	Tu	11 43 43	6 38	4 50	6 11	ev.15	6 35	4 53	6 18	9 1
5	W	11 43 45	6 39	4 49	7 10	1 1	6 36	4 52	7 15	9 47
6	Th	11 43 48	6 40	4 48	8 12	1 53	6 37	4 50	8 16	10 39
7	Fr	11 43 51	6 41	4 46	9 17	2 46	6 38	4 49	9 21	11 32
8	Sa	11 43 56	6 43	4 45	10 24	3 41	6 40	4 48	10 27	ev 27
9	S	11 44 2	6 44	4 44	11 30	4 36	6 41	4 47	11 33	1 22
10	M	11 44 8	6 46	4 43	morn	5 36	6 42	4 46	morn	2 22
11	Tu	11 44 15	6 47	4 42	0 35	6 36	6 43	4 45	0 37	3 22
12	W	11 44 23	6 48	4 41	1 38	7 34	6 44	4 45	1 39	4 20
13	Th	11 44 32	6 50	4 40	2 40	8 25	6 46	4 44	2 40	5 11
14	Fr	11 44 42	6 51	4 39	3 40	9 11	6 47	4 43	3 39	6 0
15	Sa	11 44 53	6 52	4 38	4 39	10 3	6 48	4 42	4 38	6 49
16	S	11 45 4	6 53	4 37	5 38	10 71	6 49	4 41	5 35	7 37
17	M	11 45 17	6 54	4 36	sets.	11 33	6 50	4 40	sets	8 19
18	Tu	11 45 30	6 56	4 35	5 33	morn	6 51	4 40	5 38	8 58
19	W	11 45 44	6 57	4 35	6 17	0 12	6 53	4 39	6 2	9 34
20	Th	11 45 59	6 58	4 34	7 5	0 48	6 54	4 38	7 10	1 13
21	Fr	11 46 15	6 59	4 33	7 57	1 26	6 55	4 38	8 1	10 52
22	Sa	11 46 31	7 1	4 33	8 51	2 6	6 56	4 37	8 55	11 34
23	S	11 46 48	7 2	4 32	9 48	2 48	6 57	4 37	9 51	morn
24	M	11 47 6	7 3	4 32	10 47	3 31	6 58	4 36	10 49	0 17
25	Tu	11 47 25	7 4	4 1	11 48	4 14	6 59	4 36	11 49	1 2
26	W	11 47 44	7 5	4 30	morn	5 8	7 0	4 35	morn	1 51
27	Th	11 48 4	7 6	4 30	0 5	6 4	7 2	4 35	0 51	2 50
28	Fr	11 48 25	7 7	4 30	1 56	7 5	7 3	4 34	1 56	3 51
29	Sa	11 48 47	7 9	4 29	3 5	8 3	7 4	4 34	3 4	4 49
30	S	11 49 9	7 10	4 29	4 16	9 3	7 5	4 34	4 13	5 49

1884.

12TH MONTH. **DECEMBER.** 31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	N. York. H. M.	Washt'n. H. M.	Sun on merid. or noon mark. DAY.	H. M. S.
FULL MOON.....	2	2 15 ev.	2 3 ev.	1 51 ev.	1	11 49 31
THIRD QUARTER	9	6 16 mo.	6 31 mo.	6 22 mo.	9	11 52 51
NEW MOON.....	17	8 46 mo.	8 28 mo.	8 16 mo.	17	11 56 44
FIRST QUARTER	25	8 37 mo.	8 25 mo.	8 13 mo.	25	12 0 43
FULL MOON.....	31	12 42 ev.	12 30 ev.	12 18 ev.		

DAY OF MONTH	DAY OF WEEK	SUN AT NOON MARK.	CALENDAR For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y., Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon				CALENDAR For N.Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M	11 49 31	7 11	4 28	5 28	10 6	7 6	4 33	5 25	6 52
2	Tu	11 49 55	7 12	4 28	rises.	11 6	7 7	4 33	rises.	7 52
3	W	11 50 19	7 13	4 28	5 52	11 59	7 8	4 33	5 57	8 46
4	Th	11 50 43	7 14	4 28	6 58	ev.49	7 9	4 33	7 2	9 35
5	Fr	11 51 8	7 15	4 28	8 [illegible]	1 39	7 10	4 33	8 11	10 25
6	Sa	11 51 31	7 16	4 28	9 16	2 31	7 11	4 33	9 19	11 17
7	S	11 52 0	7 17	4 28	10 24	3 20	7 11	4 33	10 26	ev. 6
8	M	11 52 27	7 18	4 28	11 29	4 11	7 12	4 33	11 31	0 57
9	Tu	11 52 54	7 18	4 28	morn	5 5	7 13	4 33	morn	1 51
10	W	11 53 21	7 19	4 28	0 37	6 0	7 14	4 33	0 33	2 46
11	Th	11 53 49	7 20	4 28	1 31	6 57	7 15	4 33	1 33	3 43
12	Fr	11 54 18	7 21	4 28	2 33	7 59	7 16	4 33	2 32	4 36
13	Sa	11 54 46	7 22	4 28	3 32	8 41	7 16	4 33	3 29	5 27
14	S	11 55 15	7 22	4 28	4 29	9 31	7 17	4 34	4 26	6 17
15	M	11 55 44	7 23	4 29	5 24	10 20	7 18	4 34	7 20	7 6
16	Tu	11 56 14	7 24	4 29	6 17	11 7	7 18	4 34	6 13	7 53
17	W	11 56 44	7 24	4 29	sets.	11 49	7 19	4 35	sets	8 35
18	Th	11 57 13	7 25	4 30	5 52	morn	7 20	4 35	5 56	9 13
19	Fr	11 57 43	7 26	4 30	6 45	0 27	7 20	4 35	6 49	9 48
20	Sa	11 58 13	7 26	4 30	7 40	1 2	7 21	4 36	7 45	10 28
21	S	11 58 43	7 27	4 31	8 39	1 42	7 21	4 36	8 42	11 7
22	M	11 59 13	7 27	4 31	9 38	2 21	7 22	4 37	9 40	11 48
23	Tu	11 59 43	7 28	4 32	10 39	3 2	7 22	4 37	10 40	morn
24	W	12 0 13	7 28	4 33	11 42	3 46	7 23	4 38	11 42	0 32
25	Th	12 0 43	7 28	4 33	morn	4 33	7 23	39	morn	1 19
26	Fr	12 1 13	7 29	4 34	0 47	5 27	7 23	4 9	0 46	2 13
27	Sa	12 1 42	7 29	4 35	1 54	6 28	7 24	4 40	1 52	3 14
28	S	12 2 12	7 29	4 37	3 3	7 34	7 24	4 41	3 0	4 20
29	M	12 2 41	7 29	4 36	4 13	8 39	7 24	4 41	4 10	5 25
30	Tu	12 3 10	7 30	4 37	5 22	9 15	7 24	4 42	5 18	6 31
31	W	12 3 38	7 30	4 38	6 27	10 49	7 24	4 43	6 23	7 35

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.*

IN CONGRESS,

JULY 4, 1776.

THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION

OF THE

THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitles them a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed, by their Creator, with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate, that governments long established, should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown,

* From an authenticated copy remaining in the office of the Secretary of State.

that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his assent to laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature, a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time, after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining, in the mean-

time, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migrations hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harrass our people, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of and superior to the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury:

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it

at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies:

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments:

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is, at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow-citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes, and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms: our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We

have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connexions and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold he rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name, and by authority of the good people of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, *free and independent States;* that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connexion between them and the State of Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that as *free and independent States*, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which *independent States* may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honour.

JOHN HANCOCK.

Georgia.
Button Gwinnett.
Lyman Hall.
Geo. Walton.

North Carolina.
Wm. Hooper.
Joseph Hewes.
John Penn.

South Carolina.
Edward Rutledge.
Thos. Heyward, junr.
Thomas Lynch, junr.
Arthur Middleton.

Maryland.
Samuel Chase.
Wm. Paca.
Thos. Stone.
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

Virginia.

George Wythe.
Richard Henry Lee.
Thos. Jefferson.
Benjan. Harrison.
Thos. Nelson, Jr.
Francis Lightfoot Lee.
Carter Braxton.

Pennsylvania.

Robt. Morris.
Benjamin Rush.
Benja. Franklin.
John Morton.
Geo. Clymer.
Jas. Smith.
Geo. Taylor.
James Wilson.
Geo. Ross.

Delaware.

Cæsar Rodney.
Geo. Read.

New York.

Wm. Floyd.
Phil. Livingston.
Fran's. Lewis.
Lewis Morris.

New Jersey.

Richd. Stockton.
Jno. Witherspoon.
Fras. Hopkinson.
John Hart.
Abra. Clark.

New Hampshire.

Josiah Bartlett.
Wm. Whipple.
Matthew Thornton.

Massachusetts Bay.

Saml. Adams.
John Adams.
Robt. Treat Paine.
Elbridge Gerry.

Rhode Island and Providence &c.

Step. Hopkins.
William Ellery.

Connecticut.

Roger Sherman
Saml. Huntington.
Wm. Williams.
Oliver Wolcott.

IN CONGRESS,
JANUARY 18, 1777.

Ordered:

That an authenticated copy of the Declaration of Independency, with the names of the Members of Congress subscribing the same, be sent to each of the United States, and that they be desired to have the same put on record.

By order of Congress.

JOHN HANCOCK,
President.

Attest, CHAS. THOMSON,
Secy.

A true copy.
JOHN HANCOCK,
Presidt.

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. Legislative powers; in whom vested.

SEC. 2. House of Representatives, how and by whom chosen—Qualifications of a Representative—Representatives and direct taxes, how apportioned—Census—Vacancies to be filled—Power of choosing officers, and of impeachment.

SEC. 3. Senators, how and by whom chosen—How classified—State Executive to make temporary appointments, in case, etc.—Qualifications of a Senator—President of the Senate, his right to vote—President *pro tem.*, and other officers of Senate, how chosen—Power to try impeachments—When President is tried, Chief Justice to preside—Sentence.

SEC. 4. Times, etc., of holding elections, how prescribed—One Session in each year.

SEC. 5. Membership—Quorum—Adjournments—Rules—Power to punish or expel—Journal—Time of adjournments limited, unless, etc.

SEC. 6. Compensation—Privileges—Disqualification in certain cases.

SEC. 7. House to originate all revenue bills—Veto—Bill may be passed by two-thirds of each house, notwithstanding, etc.—Bill not returned in ten days—Provision as to all orders, etc., except, etc.

SEC. 8. Powers of Congress.

SEC. 9. Provision as to migration or importation of certain persons—*Habeas Corpus*—Bills of attainder, etc.—Taxes, how apportioned—No export duty—No commercial preferences—No money drawn from treasury, unless, etc.—No titular nobility—Officers not to receive presents, unless, etc.

SEC. 10. States prohibited from the exercise of certain powers.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. President; his term of office — Electors of President; number and how appointed — Electors to vote on same day — Qualification of President — on whom his duties devolve in case of his removal, death, etc. — President's compensation — His oath.

SEC. 2. President to be commander-in-chief — He may require opinion of, etc., and may pardon — Treaty-making power — Nomination of certain officers — When President may fill vacancies.

SEC. 3. President shall communicate to Congress — He may convene and adjourn Congress, in case, etc.; shall receive ambassadors, execute laws, and commission officers.

SEC. 4. All civil offices forfeited for certain crimes.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. Judicial power — Tenure — Compensation.

SEC. 2. Judicial power; to what cases it extends — Original jurisdiction of Supreme Court — Appellate — Trial by jury, except, etc. — Trial, where.

SEC. 3. Treason defined — Proof of — Punishment of.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. Each State to give credit to the public acts, etc., of every other State.

SEC. 2. Privileges of citizens of each State — Fugitives from justice to be delivered up — Persons held to service having escaped, to be delivered up.

SEC. 3. Admission of new States — Power of Congress over territory and other property.

SEC. 4. Republican form of government guaranteed — Each State to be protected.

ARTICLE V.

Constitution; how amended -- Proviso.

ARTICLE VI.

Certain debts, etc., adopted — Supremacy of Constitution, treaties, and laws of the United States — Oath to support Constitution, by whom taken — No religious test.

ARTICLE VII.

What ratification shall establish Constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

I. Religious establishment prohibited — Freedom of speech, of the press, and right to petition.
II. Right to keep and bear arms.
III. No soldier to be quartered in any house, unless, etc.
IV. Right of search and seizure regulated.
V. Provisions concerning prosecution, trial and punishment — Private property not to be taken for public use, without, etc.
VI. Further provision respecting criminal prosecutions.
VII. Right of trial by jury secured.
VIII. Excessive bail or fines and cruel punishments prohibited.
IX. Rule of construction.
X. Same subject.
XI. Same subject.
XII. Manner of choosing President and Vice-President.
XIII. Slavery abolished.
XIV. Citizenship.

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

Section 1.

1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

Section 2.

1. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

2. No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

3. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three; Massachusetts, eight; Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, one; Connecticut, five; New-York, six; New Jersey, four; Pennsylvania, eight; Delaware, one; Maryland, six; Virginia, ten; North Carolina five; South Carolina, five; and Georgia, three.

4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

5. The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Section 3.

1. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in conse-

quence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

3. No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

4. The vice-president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

5. The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president *pro tempore* in the absence of the vice-president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

6. The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

7. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

Section 4.

1. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the place of choosing senators.

2. The congress shall assemble at least once in every year; and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

Section 5.

1. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

2. Each house may determine the rule of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

3. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may, in their judgment, require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

4. Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

Section 6.

1. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and

paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

2. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments wherof shall have been increased, during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

Section 7.

1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

2. Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated; who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and, if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all cases, the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house repectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the

same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

3. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment), shall be presented to the president of the United States; and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him; or, being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION 8.

The congress shall have power:

1. To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises; to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States.

3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.

4. To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States.

5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures.

6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States.

7. To establish post-offices and post-roads.

8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries.

9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court; to define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations.

10. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water.

11. To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years.

12. To provide and maintain a navy.

13. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

14. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions.

15. To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States; reserving to the states respectively the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress.

16. To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of government of the United States; and to exercise like authority over all places purchased, by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

17. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

Section 9.

1. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty

may be imposed on such importation not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

2. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

3. No bill of attainder, or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

4. No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

5. No tax or duty shall be laid on any articles exported from any state. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

6. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

7. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

Section 10.

1. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make any thing but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts; or grant any title of nobility.

2. No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws, and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid

by any state on imports or exports shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States, and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress. No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

Section 1.

1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years; and, together with the vice-president chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

2. Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress; but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

3. [The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who

* This paragraph has been superseded and annulled by the 12th amendment.

have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose, by ballot, one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then, from the five highest on the list, the said house shall, in like manner, choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice-president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the vice-president.]

4. The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes, which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

5. No person, except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

6. In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice-president; and the congress may, by law, provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice-president, declaring what officer shall then act as president; and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

7. The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall

have been elected; and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

8. Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath of affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States; and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

Section 2.

1. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States. He may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate shall appoint, ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

3. The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION 3.

1. He shall, from time to time, give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper. He shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION 4.

1. The president, vice-president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of treason, bribery or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1.

1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior; and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION 2.

1. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors other public ministers and consuls: to all cases of admiralty

and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

3. The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

Section 3.

1. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason, unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

2. The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason; but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

Section 1.

1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records and judicial proceedings of every

other state; and the congress may, by general laws, prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

Section 2.

1. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

2. A person charged in any state with treason, felony or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

3. No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor; but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

Section 3.

1. New states may be admitted by the congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the congress.

2. The congress shall have power to dispose of, and make all needful rules and regulations respecting, the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

Section 4.

1. The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and, on application

of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution; or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment, which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into before the adoption of this constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

2. This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, any thing in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

3. The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affir-

mation to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

1. The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States of America the twelfth. In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEORGE WASHINGTON,
President, and Deputy from Virginia.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

[The following amendments were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states. Laws of the U. S., vol. 1, page 82.]

[The following preamble and resolution preceded the original proposition of the amendments, and as they have been supposed by a high equity judge (8th Wendell's Reports, p. 100) to have an important bearing on the construction of those amendments, they are here inserted. They will be found in the journals of the first session of he first congress.

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th day of March, 1789.

The conventions of a number of the states having, at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its

powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added, and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution:

Resolved, By the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States; all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures, to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:]

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, paper and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law; and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved; and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

[The following amendment was proposed at the second session of the third congress. It is printed in the Laws of the United States, vol. 1, p. 73, as article 11.]

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

[The three following sections were proposed as amendments at the first session of the eighth congress. They are printed in the Laws of the United States as article 12.]

ARTICLE XII.

1. The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice-president, one of whom at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. They shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice-president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice-president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The presi-

dent of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes for president shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president, whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice-president shall act as president as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

2. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice-president shall be the vice-president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list the senate shall choose the vice-president. A quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

3. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice-president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.*

SECTION 1.

Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been

* Proposed by Congress February 1, 1865. Ratification announced by Secretary of State, December 18, 1865.

duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION 2.

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.*

SECTION 1.

All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION 2.

Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice-president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECTION 3.

No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice-president, or hold

* Proposed by Congress June 16, 1866. Ratification announced by Secretary of State July 28, 1868.

any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may, by a vote of two thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECTION 4.

The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations, and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION 5.

The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.*

SECTION 1.

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION 2.

The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

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* Proposed by Congress February 27, 1869. Ratification announced by Secretary of State, March 30, 1870.

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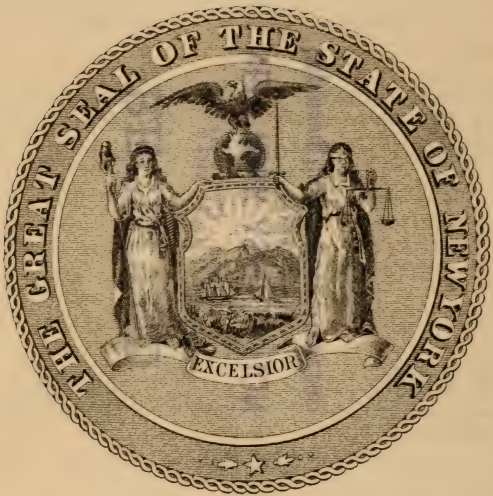
THE GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR

THE

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Adopted November 3, 1846.

AS AMENDED AND IN FORCE JANUARY 1, 1877.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. No person to be disfranchised.
SEC. 2. Trial by jury.
SEC. 3 Religious liberty.
SEC. 4. Writ of *habeas corpus*.
SEC. 5. Bail, fines.
SEC. 6. Grand jury.
SEC. 7. Private property--Private roads.
SEC. 8. Freedom of speech and of the press.
SEC. 9. Two-third bills.
SEC. 10. Right of petition—Divorces—Lotteries.
SEC. 11. Right of property in lands—Escheats.
SEC. 12. Feudal tenures abolished.
SEC. 13. Allodial tenure.
SEC. 14. Certain leases invalid.
SEC. 15. Fines and quarter sales abolished.
SEC. 16. Sale of lands.
SEC. 17. Old colony laws and acts of the Legislature—Common law—Commissioners to be appointed—their duties.
SEC. 18. Grants of land since 1775—Prior grants.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION. 1. Qualification of voters.
SEC. 2. Persons excluded from right of suffrage—Challenge—Laws to be passed excluding from right of suffrage.
SEC 3. Certain employments not to affect residence of voters.
SEC. 4. Laws to be passed.
SEC. 5. Election to be by ballot.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. Legislative powers.

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SEC. 2. Senate, number of—Assembly, number of.

SEC. 3. State divided into thirty-two senatorial districts—boundaries thereof—Board of supervisors of the city of New York to divide the county into four Senate districts—Certificate, etc., to be filed.

SEC. 4. Census to be taken in 1855, and every ten years—Senate districts, how altered.

SEC. 5. Members of Assembly, number of, and how apportioned and chosen—Boards of supervisors in certain counties and board of aldermen in New York city to divide the same into Assembly districts—Description of Assembly districts to be filed—Contents of Assembly districts—Legislature to re-apportion members of Assembly—Each county entitled to one member—Hamilton county—Counties and towns may be divided and new ones erected.

SEC. 6. Pay of members.

SEC. 7. No member to receive an appointment.

SEC. 8. Persons disqualified from being members.

SEC. 9. Time of election fixed.

SEC. 10. Powers of each house.

SEC. 11. Journals to be kept.

SEC. 12. No member to be questioned, etc.

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SEC. 14. Enacting clause of bills

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SEC. 19. The Legislature not to audit or allow any private claim.

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SEC. 21. Same subject.

SEC. 22. Board of supervisors.

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SEC. 20. Clerks of Supreme Court and Court of Appeals.

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SEC 6 Certain Canals of the State not to be leased or sold —Expenditures, for collections and repairs, limited—Funds from leases or sale, how applied.

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SEC. 8. Appropriation bills.

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SEC. 6. Registry of bills or notes.

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SECTION 1. Common School, Literature and United States Deposit Funds.

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SEC. 3. Duration of office.
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ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION 1. Election—Term of officers of Senators and Members of Assembly.
SEC. 2. First election of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, when.
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SEC. 6 Chancellor and Supreme Court—Masters in Chancery.
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SEC. 9. Chancellor and Justices of present Supreme Court eligible.
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ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1. Bribery and official corruption.
SEC. 2. The same subject.
SEC. 3. Person offering or receiving bribe may be witness.
SEC. 4. District Attorney may be removed for failure to prosecute violations—Expenses of prosecution, how chargeable.

ARTICLE XVI.

SECTION 1. Amendments, when to take effect.

WE THE PEOPLE of the State of New York, grateful to Almighty God for our Freedom, in order to secure its blessings, DO ESTABLISH THIS CONSTITUTION.

PREAMBLE. The origin of the State government was the 20th April, 1777. *Jackson* v. *White*, 20 Johns. 313.

The rule against statutory interference with vested rights, does not apply to a Constitution. *Matter of Bank*, 21 N. Y. 9

The Constitution should be so construed as best to promote the objects for which it was made, avoiding the two extremes of a liberal or a strict construction. *North River Steamboat Co.* v. *Livingston*, 3 Cow. 713

The courts, in construing the Constitution, have nothing to do with the argument *ab inconvenienti*. *People* v. *Morrell*, 21 Wend. 563; *Newell* v. *People*, 7 N. Y. 9, 109.

Statutes are presumed constitutional. *Roosevelt* v. *Godard*, 52 Barb. 533.

An act must be constitutional in substance as well as form. *People* v. *Allen*, 42 N. Y. 404.

The constitutionality of statutes ought not to be passed upon unless necessary. *Frees* v. *Ford*, 6 N. Y. 176; *People ex rel. Wetmore* v. *Supervisors of New York*, 2 Keyes, 288.

Nor should a statute be pronounced unconstitutional except in a case where there is no rational doubt. *Ex parte McCollum*, 1 Cow. 450; *Clarke* v. *City of Rochester*, 24 Barb. 446.

A conflict between the Constitution and a statute should not be implied. *Cochran* v. *Van Surlay*, 20 Wend. 365; *Newell* v. *People*, 7 N. Y. 9, 109; *People* v. *Fisher*, 24 Wend. 215.

There must be a clear conflict. *Roosevelt* v. *Godard*, 52 Barb. 533; *People* v. *Bennett*, 54 id. 480.

A statute is not unconstitutional unless in direct and necessary conflict with the Constitution. *Grant* v. *Courter*, 24 Barb. 232; *Morris* v. *People*, 3 Den. 381.

Nor unless it cannot be supported by any reasonable intendment or allowable presumption. *People* v. *Supervisors of Orange*, 17 N. Y. 235.

Nor because it merely conflicts with the spirit of the Constitution. *People* v. *N. Y. Cent. R. R. Co.*, 24 N. Y. 485.

ARTICLE I.

A law unconstitutional in part may be enforced as to its constitutional provisions. *Matter of D'Vanzew*, 31 How. Pr. 289, 343.

Material and actual injury must be shown to warrant the court in pronouncing a statute unconstitutional. *People* v. *Canal Board*, 55 N. Y. 390.

A statute cannot be held unconstitutional when it *may* be constitutionally executed. *People* v. *Rochester*, 50 N. Y. 525.

A statute evading the terms, and frustrating the general and clearly expressed, or necessarily implied, purposes of the Constitution, is as clearly void, as if expressly forbidden. *People* v. *Albertson*, 55 N. Y. 50.

A constitutional prohibition should not be extended by construction from motives of convenience or policy. *Settle* v. *Van Evrea*, 49 N. Y. 280.

The long continued and undisputed practical construction of a constitutional provision by the Legislature has almost the force of judicial exposition in its interpretation. *People ex rel. Williams* v. *Dayton*, 55 N. Y. 367.

ARTICLE I.

No person to be disfranchised.

SECTION 1. No member of this State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizens thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers.

LAW OF THE LAND.— These words do not mean a statute passed by the Legislature for the purpose of working the wrong. The meaning is, that no member of the State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any right or privilege, unless the matter shall be adjudged against him upon trial had according to the course of the common law. It must be ascertained judicially that he has forfeited his privileges, or that some one else has a superior title to the property he possesses, before either of them can be taken from him. It cannot be done by mere legislation. *Taylor* v. *Porter*, 4 Hill, 140; *White* v. *White*, 5 Barb. 474.

Trial by jury.

SEC. 2. The trial by jury in all cases in which it has been heretofore used, shall remain inviolate forever; but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all civil cases in the manner to be prescribed by law.

TRIAL BY JURY.— The jury intended is a common law jury of twelve men. *Wynehamer* v. *People*, 13 N. Y. 378.

But a statute increasing the civil jurisdiction of justices' courts is not unconstitutional merely because it transfers a class of cases from courts of record, where juries are composed of twelve men, to justices' courts, where they consist of six. *Dawson* v. *Horan*, 51 Barb. 459; *People ex rel. Metropolitan Board of Health*, 6 Abb. Pr. (N. S.) 105.

The right to a jury trial extends only to cases in which it had been exercised before the adoption of the original Constitution. *Duffy* v. *People*, 6 Hill, 75.

The word "heretofore" in this clause of the Constitution of 1846, means before 1846, and not simply before 1777. *People* v. *Wynehamer*, 13 N. Y. 378.

When a jury may be demanded.— On a criminal accusation for assault and battery; *People* v. *Carroll*, 3 Park. 22; for misdemeanors; *People* v. *Johnson*, 2 id. 322; under the prohibitory liquor law; *Wynehamer* v. *People*, 13 N. Y. 378; under law against bawdy-houses; *Warren* v. *People*, 3 Park. 544; in suits for penalties; *Wood* v. *City of Brooklyn*, 14 Barb. 425;

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

for public intoxication; *Hill* v. *People*, 20 N. Y. 363; on a claim for breach of contract by a municipal corporation; *Baldwin* v. *New York*, 2 Keyes, 387; on question of damages in action for specific performance; *Stevenson* v. *Baxton*, 37 Barb. 13; in an action in nature of a *quo warranto*; *People* v. *Albany and Susquehanna R. Co.*, 57 N. Y. 161; in an action to abate a nuisance: *Hudson* v. *Caryl*, 44 id. 553. See, also, *Sands* v. *Kimbark*, 27 id. 147; *Metropolitan Board of Health* v. *Heister*, 37 id. 661.

When a jury cannot be demanded.— On proceedings by a corporation to expel a member; *People ex rel. Thacher* v. *N. Y. Com'l Ass'n*, 18 Abb. 271; on inquiry by board of excise whether an applicant is a fit person to license; *People ex rel. Presmeyer* v. *Com'rs of Police, etc., of Brooklyn*, 59 N. Y. 92; on question of fact arising on motions; *Porter* v. *Parmly*, 39 N. Y. Supr. 219; on proceedings against disorderly persons; *Duffy* v. *People*, 6 Hill, 75; *Plato* v. *People*, 3 Park. 386; on proceedings on recognizances; *Gildersleeve* v. *People*, 10 Barb. 35; in equity cases; *Rathbun* v. *Rathbun*, 3 How. Pr. 139; *Coleman* v. *Dixon*, 50 N. Y. 592; on proceedings to enforce personal liability of shareholder in corporation; *Matter of Empire City Bank*, 18 id. 199; to close business of insolvent corporation; *Case of Mechanics' Fire Ins. Co.*, 5 Abb. Pr. 444; to determine whether private property is needed for public uses; *People ex rel. Herrick* v. *Smith*, 21 N. Y. 595; on assessments of damages for property taken for public use; *Livingston* v. *New York*, 8 Wend. 85; *Beekman* v. *Saratoga and Schenectady R. Co.*, 3 Pai. 45; claims by receivers of corporations against individuals; *Sands* v. *Tillinghast*, 24 How. Pr. 435; in actions involving examination of long accounts; *Van Marter* v. *Hotchkiss*, 1 Keyes, 585; on proceeding to determine claims to custody of children under apprenticeship; *Matter of Donohue*, 1 Abb. N. C. 1.

A jury trial is not guaranteed by the Constitutional provision for "due process of law." *Wynehamer* v. *People*, 13 N. Y. 378.

A corporation is entitled to a jury wherever an individual is. *People ex rel. Baldwin* v. *Haws*, 37 Barb. 440.

A trial by twelve jurors cannot legally be waived by the prisoner in a criminal case. *People* v. *Cancemi*, 18 N. Y. 128.

In civil cases a jury may be waived. *Embury* v. *Connor*, 3 N. Y. 511. It is waived by taking part in an assessment of damages for land taken for public improvement; *People* v. *Murray*, 5 Hill, 468; by receiving the damages awarded; *Heyward* v. *Mayor of N. Y.*, 8 Barb. 486; 7 N. Y. 486; by consenting to a reference. *Lee* v. *Tillotson*, 24 Wend. 337. See *People* v. *Quigg*, 59 N. Y. 83.

The Legislature may constitutionally change the law as to the mode of procuring and impannelling a jury; *Stokes* v. *People*, 53 N. Y. 164; for example, as to the territory from which they may be summoned; *Gardiner* v. *People*, 6 Park. 155; as to challenges to the people. *Walter* v. *People*, 32 N. Y. 147.

Courts-martial are recognized by the Constitution. *People ex rel.* v. *Daniell*, 50 N. Y. 274.

Religious liberty.

SEC. 3. The free exercise and enjoyment of religious profession and worship, without discrimination or preference, shall forever be allowed in this State to all mankind; and no person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of this State.

This provision does not shield a witness from cross-examination as to his religious belief. *Stumbro* v. *Hopkins*, 28 Barb. 265.
A law against theatrical representations on Sunday is valid. *Lindenmuller* v. *People*, 33 Barb. 548.

Writ of habeas corpus.

SEC. 4. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require its suspension.

Bail, fines.

SEC. 5. Excessive bail shall not be required nor excessive fines imposed, nor shall cruel and unusual punishments be inflicted, nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

The provision as to excessive bail applies only to criminal proceedings. *People* v. *Tweed*, 13 Abb. (N. S.) 148.
Disqualification for office is not an unconstitutional punishment for crime. *Barker* v. *People*, 20 Johns. 427.

Grand jury — bill of rights.

SEC. 6. No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime (except in cases of impeachment, and in cases of militia when in actual service; and the land and naval forces in time of war, or which this State may keep, with the consent of Congress in time of peace; and in cases of petit larceny, under the regulation of the Legislature), unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury; and in any trial in any court whatever the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person and with counsel as in civil actions. No person shall be subject to be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense; nor shall he be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

COUNSEL. This provision entitles the accused to counsel on trials by courts-martial. *People ex rel. Garling* v. *Van Allen*, 55 N. Y. 31.
TWICE IN JEOPARDY. — A prisoner may be tried on a second indictment after a *nol. pros.* or *supersedeas* of the first, to which a plea to the jurisdiction only had been overruled. *Gardiner* v. *People*, 6 Park. 155, 190.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

A new trial cannot be granted where the prisoner has been acquitted of a felony. *People* v. *Comstock*, 8 Wend. 549.

A writ of error at the suit of the people will not lie after judgment for the defendant in a criminal case. *People* v. *Corning*, 2 N. Y. 9.

A prisoner, sentenced upon a regular trial and conviction, cannot be re-tried; *Shepherd* v. *People*, 25 N. Y. 406; but the judgment may be corrected under the act of 1863. *Hussy* v. *People*, 47 Barb. 305.

Where a conviction is reversed at the suit of the prisoner, a new trial may be ordered. *People* v. *Ruloff*, 3 Park. 77.

Where a prisoner has been put on trial, a juror cannot be withdrawn without his consent. *People* v. *Barrett*, 2 Cal. 304; *Grant* v. *People*, 4 Park. 527; *Klock* v. *People*, 2 id. 676.

In case of disagreement the jury may be discharged by the court, and the prisoner may be re-tried; *People* v. *Goodwin*, 18 Johns. 187; so where, being unable to agree, they separate without authority, and are afterward discharged. *People* v. *Reagle*, 60 Barb. 527.

In cases of misdemeanor the court of sessions may discharge the jury, without consent of the prisoner, and he may be tried again. *People* v. *Denton*, 2 Johns. Cas. 275.

An arrest of judgment after conviction for felony is not a bar to a second indictment. *People* v. *Casborns*, 13 Johns. 351.

A prisoner is not put in jeopardy where the evidence fails to establish the offense charged. *Canter* v. *People*, 1 Abb. Dec. 305.

Conviction for assault and battery no bar to indictment for murder, where the person assaulted subsequently dies of the blows. *Burns* v. *People*, 1 Park. 182.

Where one is convicted of murder, and the law is subsequently repealed without reservation, and a new law enacted, he cannot be tried again, nor can be executed under a re-enactment of the old law. *Hartung* v. *People*, 26 N. Y. 167.

TESTIFYING AGAINST HIMSELF. — An act requiring parties to make discovery on oath concerning an indictable offense, but forbidding the answers from being used in evidence against them, is constitutional; *Perrine* v. *Striker*, 7 Pai. 598; nor is a person protected from testifying in a criminal case against another, on the ground that his testimony may tend to implicate him in a crime, provided he is protected by statute against the use of such testimony on his own trial. *People ex rel. Hackley* v. *Kelley*, 24 N. Y. 74.

Where a prisoner testifies in his own behalf, he is subject to the same rules and tests as other witnesses. *People* v. *Brandon*, 42 N. Y. 265. By offering himself he waives the constitutional privilege. *Connors* v. *People*, 50 N. Y. 240.

DUE PROCESS. — A law authorizing the commitment of a person to the State Inebriate Asylum, upon *ex parte* affidavits alone, is unconstitutional. *Matter of James*, 30 How. Pr. 446.

Where, before the expiration of a term of imprisonment, the prisoner escapes, no new award of execution is necessary; he may be retaken and confined under the original judgment. *Haggerty* v. *People*, 53 N. Y. 478.

A forcible examination, under order of a coroner, of a female prisoner by physicians, for the purpose of obtaining evidence of her recent pregnancy, is a violation of the Constitution. *People* v. *McCoy*, 45 How. Pr. 215.

This provision has no reference to disciplinary proceedings before a medical society. *Matter of Smith*, 10 Wend. 449.

A law authorizing a condemnation of animals found trespassing, without notice to the owner, is unconstitutional; *Rockwell* v. *Nearing*, 35 N. Y. 302; otherwise where notice is required. *Cook* v. *Gregg*, 46 N. Y. 399.

Canal commissioners are constitutionally authorized to punish witnesses for contempt. *People* v. *Learned*, 5 Hun, 626.

"Due process" does not require proceeding according to common law, nor personal service. *Happy* v. *Mosher*, 48 N. Y. 313. In taking private property for public use notice to owners by publication is valid. *Owners* v. *Albany*, 15 Wend. 374.

"Due process of law" simply requires that a party shall have his day in court; the Legislature may take away a particular remedy and give a new one. *People ex rel.* v. *Supervisors*, 70 N. Y. 228.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

The act for the summary conviction of habitual thieves is valid. *People* v. *McCarthy*, 45 How. Pr. 97.

The act compensating parties for damage by mobs and riots is not objectionable as taking private property for public use without due process. *Darlington* v. *Mayor of New York*, 31 N. Y. 164.

TAKING PRIVATE PROPERTY. — This does not include taxation. *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Mayor of Brooklyn*, 4 N. Y. 419; *Brewster* v. *City of Syracuse*, 19 id. 216.

It belongs to the Legislature and not to the courts to determine whether the public benefit will justify the taking of private property for public use; *Beekman* v. *Saratoga and S. R. R. Co.*, 3 Pai. 45; *Harris* v. *Thompson*, 9 Barb. 350; *Bloodgood* v. *Mohawk & Hudson R. Co.*, 18 Wend. 9; *Buffalo & N. Y. R. R. Co.* v. *Brainard*, 9 N. Y. 100; *People* v. *Smith*, 21 id. 595; *Ex parte Townsend*, 39 id. 171; *Dean Street*, 53 id. 60; and how much or what interest shall be taken. *Brooklyn Park Comm'rs* v. *Armstrong*, 45 N. Y. 234.

But the question whether the purpose is public or private is a judicial one, to be determined by the courts; the grant by the Legislature of the right to take is not conclusive evidence that the use is a public one; so the provisions authorizing the taking of land for a rural cemetery association by proceeding *in invitum*, is unconstitutional. *Matter of Deansville Cemetery Ass'n*, 66 N. Y. 569.

The exercise of the right of eminent domain does not impair the validity of contracts. *Lansing* v. *Smith*, 4 Wend. 9.

The right may be exercised for the benefit and at the expense of a few; *Owners* v. *Albany*, 15 Wend. 374; through the instrumentality of a foreign or other corporation. *Ex parte Townsend*, 39 N. Y. 171; *Bloomfield* v. *Natural Gas-light Co.*, 63 Barb. 437.

The permission to take private property for *public* use implies that it shall not be taken for any other use. Private property cannot be taken for *private* use; *Cochran* v. *Van Surlay*, 20 Wend. 365; *Embury* v. *Connor*, 3 N. Y. 511; *Powers* v. *Bergen*, 6 id. 358; even where compensation is made; *Varick* v. *Smith*, 5 Pai. 137; *Taylor* v. *Porter*, 4 Hill, 140; nor partly for public and partly for private use; *Matter of Albany street*, 11 Wend. 148; nor where not necessary. *Id.*

Property whose abuse engenders mischief is protected; *Wynehamer* v. *People*, 13 N. Y. 378; for example, intoxicating liquors.

But to entitle the owner to compensation there must be an actual *taking* of private property; mere consequential damage does not give the right to compensation. *Lansing* v. *Smith*, 4 Wend. 9; *Matter of Hamilton avenue*, 14 Barb. 405; *Swett* v. *City of Troy*, 62 Barb. 630; *People* v. *Supervisors of Oneida*, 19 Wend. 102; *Radcliff* v. *Mayor of Brooklyn*, 4 N. Y. 195. Relaying a railroad track is not a "taking." *Hentz* v. *L. I. R. Co.*, 13 Barb. 646. But an easement is such a "taking." *People* v. *Haines*, 49 N. Y. 587.

The citizen is not entitled to compensation where a public way to his property is closed, provided another is left. *Fearing* v. *Irwin*, 55 N. Y. 486.

A law providing that when a plankroad is surrendered the land shall revert to the town, is valid as to land to which the road got absolute title. *Heath* v. *Barmore*, 50 N. Y. 302.

A law declaring a private stream, on which riparian owners have vested interests, a public highway, without providing compensation to the owners, is void. *Morgan* v. *King*, 35 N. Y. 454.

The lien of a judgment, not ripened into title, may be superseded by the exercise of the right of eminent domain, upon compensation. *Watson* v. *N. Y. Cent. R. R. Co.*, 47 N. Y. 157.

A reversionary interest cannot be acquired without compensation. *Matter of N. Y. Cent., etc., R. R. Co.*, 60 N. Y. 116.

The State may appropriate the Indian lands for public use upon compensation; *Wadsworth* v. *Buffalo Hydraulic Association*, 15 Barb. 83; may authorize the laying of railroads in highways or streets; *Buffalo & N. Y. City R. Co.* v. *Brainard*, 9 N. Y. 100; or the taking of the franchises of a corporation; *Ex parte Kerr*, 42 Barb. 119; or the appropriation of any stream; *Partridge* v. *Eaton*, 3 Hun, 533; or the pasturing of cattle, etc., on highways. *Hardensurgh* v. *Lockwood*, 25 Barb. 9.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

An act vacating a street and vesting the soil in the corporation is unconstitutional. *John Street*, 19 Wend. 659. Nor can the Legislature reduce the width of a road and vest the surplus in the former owner who had already received compensation. *People* v. *Commissioners of Palatine*, 53 Barb. 70.

When lands are taken for public use, the public acquires absolute title, divested of dower; *Moore* v. *New York*, 8 N. Y. 110; and of reversion; *Rexford* v. *Knight*, 11 id. 308; but not where an easement only was acquired; *Heard* v. *City of Brooklyn*, 60 N. Y. 242; and may divert them to other purposes. *Heyward* v. *New York*, 7 N. Y. 319; *Heath* v. *Barmore*, 50 id. 302.

Where a law provides adequate means for obtaining compensation, it need not be actually paid before appropriation. *Rider* v. *Stryker*, 63 N. Y. 137.

By the Federal Constitution, Art. 1, § 10, subd. 1, no State can pass any *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts.

EX POST FACTO LAWS.—This provision has no application to laws relating exclusively to private rights. *Southwick* v. *Southwick*, 49 N. Y. 510; and applies only to crimes and punishments. *Dash* v. *Van Kleeck*, 7 Johns. 477.

WHAT LAWS ARE EX POST FACTO.—A law increasing the punishment denounced against an act when committed, or changing the punishment without lessening it. *Shepherd* v. *People*, 25 N. Y. 406; *Hartung* v. *People*, 26 id. 127. An act imposing upon electors a test oath as to past conduct. *Green* v. *Shumway*, 39 id. 418.

WHAT LAWS ARE NOT EX POST FACTO.—Those changing the rules of evidence or the details of a criminal trial. *People* v. *Stokes*, 53 N. Y. 164. A law granting peremptory challenges to the people. *Walter* v. *People*, 32 id. 147. An act of Congress providing that deserters from military service, who shall refuse to return to service within a specified time, shall forfeit their citizenship. *Gotchens* v. *Matheson*, 58 Barb. 152.

The former law cannot be revived as to persons who meantime have obtained an adjudication in their favor. *Hartung* v. *People*, *supra*.

LAWS IMPAIRING OBLIGATION OF CONTRACTS, WHAT ARE.—Laws divesting vested rights in property; *Benson* v. *Mayor of New York*, 10 Barb. 223; whether by State grant; *People* v. *Platt*, 17 Johns. 195; *People ex rel. Fountain* v. *Supervisors of Westchester*, 4 Barb. 64; or by private conveyance. *Van Rensselaer* v. *Ball*, 19 N. Y. 100. Laws affecting marital rights already acquired in property. *White* v. *White*, 5 Barb. 474; *Lawrence* v. *Miller*, 2 N. Y. 245. Laws extending time for redemption from tax sale where purchaser has already got title. *Dikeman* v. *Dikeman*, 11 Pai. 484. Laws altering descent of lands already vested. *McCloughry* v. *Lyon*, 9 Cow. 664. Where a grant to one bridge company prohibits the erection of another bridge within a certain distance, a subsequent grant to another company. *Chenango Bridge Co.* v. *Binghamton Bridge Co.*, 3 Wall (U. S. Sup.Ct.) reversing 27 N. Y. 87. Franchises of a corporation unreservedly granted. *McLaren* v. *Pennington*, 1 Pai. 102. A ferry franchise. *Benson* v. *New York*, 10 Barb. 223. Insolvent laws in their retrospective action. *Roosevelt* v. *Cebra*, 17 Johns. 108.

WHAT ARE NOT.—Laws affecting prospective marital rights, as courtesy; *Thurber* v. *Townsend*, 22 N. Y. 517; and inchoate dower. *Richardson* v. *Pulver*, 63 Barb. 67. Game Laws. *Phelps* v. *Racey*, 60 N. Y. 10. Statutes exempting property from taxation. *People* v. *Roper*, 35 id. 629; *People* v. *Comrs*, 47 id. 501. Laws substituting a salary for fees of a public officer; *Conner* v. *New York*, 5 id. 285; or taking away such compensation entirely. *Conner* v. *New York*, id. 285. A law repealing a clause in the charter of a bridge company prohibiting the erection of another bridge within a certain distance. *Fort Plain Bridge Co.* v. *Smith*, 30 id. 44. A statute directing the review of a municipal assessment declared by the original act to be final and conclusive. *Widening of Broadway*, 49 id. 150; *Clark* v. *Miller*, 54 id. 528. A license to sell liquor. *Board of Excise* v. *Barry*, 34 id. 654. Laws modifying privileges of a corporation where the right to amend was reserved in the charter; *Hyatt* v. *Whipple*, 37 Barb. 595; as a law rendering stockholders individually liable. *Empire City Bank*, 18 N. Y. 199; *Ex parte Reciprocity Bank*, 22 id. 9. Laws changing or repealing powers conferred on municipal corpora-

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

tions. *People* v. *Morris*, 13 Wend. 325; *Darlington* v. *New York*, 31 N. Y. 164. Laws merely affecting the remedy; *Ex parte Palmer*, 40 id. 561; even if a remedy is taken away; *Lennon* v. *New York*, 55 id. 361; as exemption laws; *Morse* v. *Gould*, 11 id. 281; laws abolishing distress for rents; *Van Rensselaer* v. *Snyder*, 13 id. 299; or a future right of appeal; *Grover* v. *Coon*, 1 id. 536; *People* v. *Fowler*, 35 id. 675; a reasonable statute of limitations; *Rexford* v. *Knight*, 11 id. 308; an act reducing the time to redeem a mortgage sale; *Butler* v. *Palmer*, 1 Hill, 324. Mechanics' lien laws. *Hauptman* v. *Catlin*, 20 N. Y. 247. An act reviving proceedings against personal representatives of deceased assignees. *Ex parte Grove*, 53 N. Y. 615. Insolvent laws as to prospective action. *Mather* v. *Bush*, 16 Johns. 233. National Bankrupt laws. *McCormick* v. *Pickering*, 4 N. Y. 276. The exercise of the right of eminent domain. *Lansing* v. *Smith*, 4 Wend. 9. The civil damage act. *Berthold* v. *O'Reilly*, 18 Alb. L. Jour. 389. An act repealing a tax exemption. *People ex rel. Davies* v. *Com'rs*, 47 N. Y. 501. An act suspending public work and thus involving a breach of contract with a citizen. *Lord* v. *Thomas*, 64 id. 107. An act declaring any evidence *prima facie* proof. *Howard* v. *Moot*, id. 262.

COMPENSATION.—Benefit to the adjacent land of an owner whose land is taken for a public use is compensation, within this provision, and may equalize the damage. *Sitts* v. *Williamsburgh*, 15 Barb. 255.

The inchoate right of dower of the wife of the owner of land so taken is divested by compensation to the husband. *Moore* v. *Mayor*, 8 N. Y. 110.

A statute deferring the payment of the compensation until it can be raised by tax is constitutional; *Hammersly* v. *Mayor*, 56 N. Y. 533; *Chapman* v. *Gates*, 54 id. 132.

Payment into court, under the general railroad act, when there are adverse claims to the compensation, is valid. *Matter of N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R. Co.*, 60 N. Y. 116.

Private property — Private roads.

SEC. 7. When private property shall be taken for any public use, the compensation to be made therefor, when such compensation is not made by the State, shall be ascertained by a jury or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law. Private roads may be opened in the manner to be prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity of the road, and the amount of all damage to be sustained by the opening thereof, shall be first determined by a jury of freeholders, and such amount, together with the expenses of the proceeding, shall be paid by the person to be benefited.

This mode of assessing damages does not apply to assessments of benefits chargeable on owners whose lands are benefited by a local improvement. *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Mayor*, 4 N. Y. 419.

The "jury" referred to means a body drawn in the ordinary mode, but whose decision may be pronounced by a majority. *Cruger* v. *Hudson R. R. Co.*, 12 N. Y. 190.

An act providing that such assessors may be appointed by a common council, is unconstitutional; *House* v. *City of Rochester*, 15 Barb. 517; so where the common council is empowered to select twelve and draw

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

three for commissioners. *Menges* v. *City of Albany*, 56 N. Y. 374; *Hilton* v. *Bender*, 69 id. 76.

A statute providing for re-assessment by a jury, when an assessment by commissioners is unsatisfactory, is valid. *Clarke* v. *Miller*, 42 Barb. 255.

The creation of a new road, which may answer as a substitute for a private way, does not affect the title of the party to the private way. *Crounse* v. *Wemple*, 29 N. Y. 540.

Freedom of speech and of the press.

SEC. 8. Every citizen may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions or indictments for libels, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and if it shall appear to the jury, that the matter charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact.

Two-third bills.

SEC. 9. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the Legislature, shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public moneys or property for local or private purposes.

This applies to appropriations for purposes either private or local. *People* v. *Allen*, 42 N. Y. 378.

The acts concerning the relinquishment of escheats did not require a two-thirds vote; *Englishbee* v. *Holmuth*, 3 N. Y. 294; nor the act substituting commutation for military service; *People ex rel. Scott* v. *Supervisors*, 8 id. 317. The term "public moneys" means moneys belonging to the State. *Matter of Tax payers of Kingston*, 40 How. Pr. 444. The appropriation of money to improve a particular river is local, within this provision. *People ex rel. Adart* v. *Allen*, 42 N. Y. 378.

An act vesting in a town for road purposes the title of the State to lands, is within this provision. *People ex rel. Purdy* v. *Commis. of Highways of Marlborough*, 54 N. Y. 276.

An act declaring the compensation of a public officer to be a public charge, and directing a board of supervisors to allow it, is not within this provision. *Morris* v. *People*, 3 Den. 381.

Right of petition—Divorces—Lotteries.

SEC. 10. No law shall be passed abridging the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition the government, or any department thereof, nor shall any

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

divorce be granted, otherwise than by due judicial proceedings; nor shall any lottery hereafter be authorized or any sale of lottery tickets allowed within this State.

Payment of prizes in money is not an essential ingredient of a lottery; it is equally a lottery if the prizes are lands or chattels. *Governors of Almshouse* v. *Am. Art Union*, 7 N. Y. 228.

The sale of foreign lottery tickets is within the prohibition. *Charles* v. *People*, 1 N. Y. 180.

The sale of prize packages of candy, some containing money, or tickets entitling the purchaser to other property, constitutes a lottery. *Hull* v. *Ruggles*, 56 N. Y. 424.

A "gift concert" enterprise is a lottery. *Negley* v. *Devlin*, 12 Abb. N. S. 210.

Any distribution of prizes by chance is a lottery; *Rolfe* v. *Delmar*, 7 Rob. 80.

Right of property in lands—Escheats.

SEC. 11. The people of this State, in their right of sovereignty, are deemed to possess the original and ultimate property in and to all lands within the jurisdiction of the State; and all lands the title to which shall fail, from a defect of heirs, shall revert, or escheat to the people.

The acts of 1833 and 1834 concerning relinquishment of escheats are constitutional. *Englishbee* v. *Helmuth*, 3 N. Y. 294.

Escheats are subject to claims of creditors: *Moores* v. *White*, 6 Johns. Ch. 500; and outstanding life estates: *People* v. *Conklin*, 2 Hill, 67; and purchase-money mortgages. *Farmers' Loan and Trust Co.* v. *People*, 1 Sandf. Ch. 139.

A trust cannot defeat the right of escheat; as in the case of an alien; *Leggett* v. *Dubois*, 5 Pai. 114; nor adverse possession; *McCaughal* v. *Ream*, 27 Barb. 376; nor naturalization, by retroactive effect. *Heuey* v. *Brooklyn Benev. Soc.*, 39 N. Y. 333.

Feudal tenures abolished.

SEC. 12. All feudal tenures of every description, with all their incidents, are declared to be abolished, saving however all rents and services certain which at any time heretofore have been lawfully created or reserved.

Allodial tenure.

SEC. 13. All lands within this State are declared to be allodial, so that, subject only to the liability to escheat, the entire and absolute property is vested in the owners, according to the nature of their respective estates.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

French grants are not a legal title. *Jackson* v. *Ingraham*, 4 Johns. 163. The title to lands under water is in the people. *Gould* v. *Hudson R. R. R. Co.*, 6 N. Y. 522.

Certain leases invalid.

SEC. 14. No lease or grant of agricultural land, for a longer period than twelve years, hereafter made, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

A lease of agricultural lands for twelve years, with covenants for renewals, is void as to the renewals, but good for the original term. *Hart* v. *Hart*, 22 Barb. 606.

In consideration of a covenant to support the plaintiff for life, she conveyed her real estate for life, and certain personal estate, and covenanted to devise a parcel of land; *held* not a lease within this provision. *Stephens* v. *Reynolds*, 6 N. Y. 454.

In order to render a lease void under this provision, there must be a reservation of a periodical rent as compensation for the estate granted; a grant for life or lives, upon a good consideration, payable at once or in installments, not by way of rent, is valid. *Parsell* v. *Stryker*, 41 N. Y. 480.

A lease of agricultural lands for longer than twelve years is void, although for other than agricultural purposes, unless there is a restriction as to their use in the lease. *Odell* v. *Durant*, 62 N. Y. 524.

Fines and quarter sales abolished.

SEC. 15. All fines, quarter sales, or other like restraints upon alienation reserved in any grant of land, hereafter to be made, shall be void.

A condition of quarter sale in a lease in fee is void. *DePuyster* v. *Michael*, 6 N. Y. 467.

Sale of lands.

SEC. 16. No purchase or contract for the sale of lands in this State made since the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy five; or which may hereafter be made, of, or with the Indians, shall be valid, unless made under the authority, and with the consent of the Legislature.

This provision applies to a purchase from a single Indian. *Goodell* v. *Jackson*, 20 Johns. 693.

Old colony laws and acts of the Legislature—Common law—Commissioners to be appointed—Their duties.

SEC. 17. Such parts of the common law, and of the acts of the Legislature of the Colony of New York, as together did form the law of the said Colony, on the nineteenth day of April, one thousand seven hundred

ARTICLE I—*Continued.*

and seventy-five, and the resolutions of the Congress of the said Colony, and of the convention of the State of New York, in force on the twentieth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, which have not since expired, or been repealed or altered; and such acts of the Legislature of this State as are now in force, shall be and continue the law of this State, subject to such alterations as the Legislature shall make concerning the same. But all such parts of the common law, and such of the said acts, or parts thereof, as are repugnant to this Constitution, are hereby abrogated; and the Legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall appoint three commissioners, whose duty it shall be to reduce into a written and systematic code the whole body of the law of this State, or so much and such parts thereof as to the said commissioners shall seem practicable and expedient. And the said commissioners shall specify such alterations and amendments therein as they shall deem proper, and they shall at all times make reports of their proceedings to the Legislature, when called upon to do so; and the Legislature shall pass laws regulating the tenure of office, the filling of vacancies therein, and the compensation of the said commissioners, and shall also provide for the publication of the said code, prior to its being presented to the Legislature for adoption.

So much only of the common law was in force here as was applicable to our circumstances and condition: *Myers* v. *Gemmel*, 10 Barb. 537; thus, the doctrine of easements in light and air never prevailed here.

The statute law of the mother country, when introduced by consent into the co ony, became part of the common law. *Bogardus* v. *Trinity Church*, 4 Pai. 178, 198.

The law of charitable uses is part of the law of this State. *Williams* v. *Williams*, 8 N. Y. 525.

Grants of land since 1775—Prior grants.

SEC. 18. All grants of land within the State, made by the King of Great Britain, or persons acting under his

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

authority, after the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, shall be null and void; but nothing contained in this Constitution shall affect any grants of land within this State, made by the authority of the said king or his predecessors, or shall annul any charters to bodies politic and corporate, by him or them made, before that day; or shall affect any such grants or charters since made by this State, or by persons acting under its authority; or shall impair the obligation of any debts contracted by the State, or individuals, or bodies corporate, or any other rights of property, or any suits, actions, rights of action, or other proceedings in courts of justice.

This provision does not prevent the Legislature from altering or repealing charters in which that right was reserved. *Matter of Reciprocity Bank, supra.*

ARTICLE II.

Qualification of voters.

* SECTION 1. Every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years who shall have been a citizen for ten days and an inhabitant of this State one year next preceding an election, and for the last four months a resident of the county and for the last thirty days a resident of the election district in which he may offer his vote, shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time be a resident, and not elsewhere, for all officers that now are or hereafter may be elective by the people, and upon all questions which may be submitted to the vote of the people, provided that in time of war no elector in the actual military service of the State, or of the United States, in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from such election district; and the Legislature shall have power to provide the man-

* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

ner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election districts in which they respectively reside.

An act providing that no supervisor shall be superintendent of poor is valid within this provision. *People ex rel. Furman* v. *Clute*, 50 N. Y. 451.

Persons excluded from the right of suffrage, etc.

* SEC. 2. No person who shall receive, expect or offer to receive, or pay, offer or promise to pay, contribute, offer or promise to contribute to another, to be paid or used, any money or other valuable thing as a compensation or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at an election, or who shall make any promise to influence the giving or withholding any such vote, or who shall make or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of any election, shall vote at such election; and upon challenge for such cause, the person so challenged, before the officers authorized for that purpose shall receive his vote, shall swear or affirm before such officers that he has not received or offered, does not expect to receive, has not paid, offered or promised to pay, contributed, offered or promised to contribute to another, to be paid or used, any money or other valuable thing as a compensation or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at such election, and has not made any promise to influence the giving or withholding of any such vote, nor made or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of such election. The Legislature, at the session thereof next after the adoption of this section, shall, and from time to time thereafter may, enact laws excluding from the right of suffrage all persons convicted of bribery or of any infamous crime.

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* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

Certain employments not to affect residence of voters.

SEC. 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence, by reason of his presence or absence, while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged in the naviga, tion of the waters of this State, or of the United States, or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any alms-house, or other asylum, at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison.

Laws to be passed.

SEC. 4. Laws shall be made for ascertaining by proper proofs the citizens who shall be entitled to the right of suffrage hereby established.

Election to be by ballot.

SEC. 5. All elections by the citizens shall be by bal. lot, except for such town officers as may by law be directed to be otherwise chosen.

ARTICLE III.

Legislative powers.

SECTION 1. The legislative power of this State shall be vested in a Senate and Assembly.

Legislative power is absolute and unlimited, except as restrained by the Constitution. *Bank of Chenango* v. *Brown*, 26 N. Y. 467; *People* v. *Flagg*, 46 id. 401.

Not only is the power, but the responsibility of legislation is imposed on the Legislature; they cannot submit any bill to the popular vote, except one providing for the contracting of a debt. *Barto* v. *Himrod*, 8 N. Y. 483.

But they may delegate powers to pass ordinances to municipal corporations. *Tanner* v. *Trustees of Albion*, 5 Hill, 121.

They may pass bills to take effect on the happening of a future event; *Corning* v. *Greene*, 23 Barb. 33; or granting power to be exercised upon conditions; *Bank of Rome* v. *Village of Rome*, 18 N. Y. 38; or through a prescribed medium; *Bloodgood* v. *Mohawk & Hudson R. R. Co.*, 18 Wend. 9; or submit to a vote of a municipality the expediency of borrowing money to build a railroad; *Clarke* v. *Rochester*, 28 N. Y. 605; but cannot compel a municipality without its consent to become a stockholder in a railroad. *People* v. *Batchellor*, 53 id. 128.

The Legislature has no judicial authority, and cannot bind the courts by a declaratory law; *People* v. *Supervisors of New York*, 16 N. Y. 424; not declare in advance the intent of subsequent legislation, or its effect upon existing statutes. *Monycon* v. *People*, 55 id. 613.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

The Legislature may erect a new county, and its discretion cannot be reviewed by the courts: *Rumsey* v. *People*, 19 N. Y. 41; but it must provide for its taking its place as an entirety at once without the aid of further legislation. *Lansing* v. *Carpenter*, 20 id. 447.

The Legislature is exclusive judge of the necessity of creating a corporation. *U. S. Trust Co.* v. *Brady*, 20 Barb. 119; *People* v. *Bowen*, 21 N. Y. 517.

The Legislature may create inferior local courts; *Sill* v. *Village of Corning*, 15 N. Y. 297; *Hayner* v. *James*, 17 id. 316; and vest the power of choosing police officers of a municipality in a board. *People ex rel. Wood* v. *Draper*, 15 id. 532.

They may provide for the collection of demands against vessels navigating the interior waters of the State. *King* v. *Greenway*, 71 N. Y. 413.

They may authorize actions in the name of the people to recover moneys unlawfully obtained from a municipal corporation. *People* v. *Tweed*, 63 N. Y. 202.

They may ratify and validate a contract made by a municipal corporation *ultra vires*. *Brown* v. *Mayor*, id. 239.

They may confirm an irregular election and ratify the title of a citizen to office. *People* v. *Flanagan*, 66 N. Y. 237.

They cannot tax national banks. *People* v. *Commissioners*, 67 N. Y. 516.

They may levy a tax for the benefit of an individual. *Town of Guilford* v. *Board of Supervisors*, 13 N. Y. 485.

They cannot impose duties upon imports. *People* v. *Maring*, 3 Keyes, 374.

They may direct enforcement of a judgment by imprisonment. *People ex rel. Underwood* v. *Daniell*, 50 N. Y. 274.

They cannot legislate for surrender of fugitives from foreign justice. *People ex rel. Barlow* v. *Curtis*, 50 N. Y. 321.

They cannot tax an adjoining town for debt previously contracted by a city. *Matter of Flatbush*, 60 N. Y. 398.

They may authorize the sale of lands of infants, even future contingent interests of those not in being, but not those of adults competent to act for themselves, except for taxes or assessments. *Brevoort* v. *Grace*, 53 N. Y. 245.

They may tax capital employed in exporting cotton. *People ex rel.* v. *Board of Com'rs*, 10 Hun, 255.

They cannot make valid by subsequent legislation, a contract void by statute. *N. Y. & Oswego Mid. R. R. Co.* v. *Van Horn*, 57 N. Y. 473.

Senate, number of—Assembly, number of.

SEC. 2. The Senate shall consist of thirty-two members, and the Senators shall be chosen for two years. The Assembly shall consist of one hundred and twenty-eight members, who shall be annually elected.

State divided into thirty-two senatorial districts — Boundaries thereof — Board of supervisors of the city of New York to divide the county into four senate districts—Certificate, etc., to be filed.

SEC. 3. The State shall be divided into thirty-two districts, to be called Senate districts, each of which shall choose one Senator. The districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two inclusive.*

* For existing Senate districts, see chapter 208, Laws of 1879.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

District number One (1) shall consist of the counties of Suffolk, Richmond and Queens.

District number Two (2) shall consist of the county of Kings.

District number Three (3), number Four (4), number Five (5), and number Six (6) shall consist of the city and county of New York. And the board of supervisors of said city and county shall, on or before the first day of May, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, divide the said city and county into the number of Senate districts, to which it is entitled, as near as may be of an equal number of inhabitants, excluding aliens and persons of color not taxed, and consisting of convenient and contiguous territory; and no Assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a Senate district. The board of supervisors, when they shall have completed such division, shall cause certificates thereof, stating the number and boundaries of each district and the population thereof, to be filed in the office of the Secretary of State, and of the clerk of said city and county.

District number Seven (7) shall consist of the counties of Westchester, Putnam and Rockland.

District number Eight (8) shall consist of the counties of Dutchess and Columbia.

District number Nine (9) shall consist of the counties of Orange and Sullivan.

District number Ten (10) shall consist of the counties of Ulster and Greene.

District number Eleven (11) shall consist of the counties of Albany and Schenectady.

District number Twelve (12) shall consist of the county of Rensselaer.

District number Thirteen (13) shall consist of the counties of Washington and Saratoga.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

District number Fourteen (14) shall consist of the counties of Warren, Essex and Clinton.

District number Fifteen (15) shall consist of the counties of St. Lawrence and Franklin.

District number Sixteen (16) shall consist of the counties of Herkimer, Hamilton, Fulton and Montgomery.

District number Seventeen (17) shall consist of the counties of Schoharie and Delaware.

District number Eighteen (18) shall consist of the counties of Otsego and Chenango.

District number Nineteen (19) shall consist of the county of Oneida.

District number Twenty (20) shall consist of the counties of Madison and Oswego.

District number Twenty-one (21) shall consist of the counties of Jefferson and Lewis.

District number Twenty-two (22) shall consist of the county of Onondaga.

District number Twenty-three (23) shall consist of the counties of Cortland, Broome and Tioga.

District number Twenty-four (24) shall consist of the counties of Cayuga and Wayne.

District number Twenty-five (25) shall consist of the counties of Tompkins, Seneca and Yates.

District number Twenty-six (26) shall consist of the counties of Steuben and Chemung.

District number Twenty-seven (27) shall consist of the county of Monroe.

District number Twenty-eight (28) shall consist of the counties of Orleans, Genesee and Niagara.

District number Twenty-nine (29) shall consist of the counties of Ontario and Livingston.

District number Thirty (30) shall consist of the counties of Allegany and Wyoming.

District number Thirty-one (31) shall consist of the county of Erie.

District number Thirty-two (32) shall consist of the counties of Chautauqua and Cattaraugus.

Census to be taken in 1855, and every ten years—Senate districts, how altered.

SEC. 4. An enumeration of the inhabitants of the State shall be taken, under the direction of the Legislature, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and at the end of every ten years thereafter; and the said districts shall be so altered by the Legislature, at the first session after the return of every enumeration, that each Senate district shall contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of inhabitants, excluding aliens, and persons of color not taxed; and shall remain unaltered until the return of another enumeration, and shall at all times consist of contiguous territory; and no county shall be divided in the formation of a Senate district, except such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more Senators.

Members of Assembly, number of, etc.

*SEC. 5. The Assembly shall consist of one hundred and twenty-eight members, elected for one year. The Members of Assembly shall be apportioned among the several counties of the State, by the Legislature, as nearly as may be, according to the number of their respective inhabitants, excluding aliens, and shall be chosen by single districts.† The Assembly districts shall remain as at present organized, until after the enumeration of the inhabitants of the State, in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-five. The Legislature, at its first session after the return of every enumeration, shall appor-

* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

† For existing Assembly districts, see chapter 208, Laws of 1879.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

tion the Members of Assembly among the several counties of the State, in manner aforesaid, and the board of supervisors in such counties as may be entitled under such apportionment, to more than one member, except the city and county of New York, and in said city and county the board of aldermen of said city shall assemble at such time as the Legislature making such apportionment shall prescribe, and divide their respective counties into Assembly districts, each of which districts shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory, equal to the number of members of Assembly to which such counties shall be entitled, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the Secretary of State and the clerks of their respective counties a description of such districts, specifying the number of each district and the population thereof, according to the last preceding enumeration as near as can be ascertained, and the apportionment and districts shall remain unaltered until another enumeration shall be made as herein provided. No town shall be divided in the formation of Assembly districts. Every county heretofore established and separately organized, except the county of Hamilton, shall always be entitled to one member of the Assembly, and no new county shall be hereafter erected, unless its population shall entitle it to a member. The county of Hamilton shall elect with the county of Fulton, until the population of the county of Hamilton shall, according to the ratio, be entitled to a member. But the Legislature may abolish the said county of Hamilton, and annex the territory thereof to some other county or counties. Nothing in this section shall prevent division at any time of counties and towns, and the erection of new towns and counties by the Legislature.

This provision recognizes the power of the Legislature to erect new counties. *People* v. *Morrell*, 21 Wend. 563.

The Legislature cannot, by altering bounds of cities and towns alter an Assembly district except at the decennial apportionment. *Kinne* v. *Syracuse*, 3 Keyes, 110.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

The provision for re-organizing Senate and Assembly districts at the next session of the Legislature after the decennial census is directory merely; an act for that purpose, passed at a subsequent session, is valid. *Rumsey* v. *People*, 19 N. Y. 41.

This provision binds the Legislature as well as boards of supervisors. *Lanning* v. *Carpenter*, 20 N. Y. 447

In determining the question of population the Legislature are not confined to the last census, nor restrained in regard to the nature of the evidence as their basis of the action. *De Camp* v. *Eveland*, 19 Barb. 81.

A new county may be erected for municipal and judicial purposes only, until the next apportionment, with right of suffrage to the electors meanwhile. *Id.*

Pay of members.

*SEC. 6. Each member of the Legislature shall receive for his services an annual salary of one thousand five hundred dollars. The members of either house shall also receive the sum of one dollar for every ten miles they shall travel, in going to and returning from their place of meeting, once in each session, on the most usual route. Senators, when the Senate alone is convened in extraordinary session, or when serving as members of the Court for the Trial of Impeachments, and such members of the Assembly, not exceeding nine in number, as shall be appointed managers of an impeachment, shall receive an additional allowance of ten dollars a day.

No member to receive an appointment.

*SEC. 7. No member of the Legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this State, or the Senate of the United States, from the Governor, the Governor and Senate, or from the Legislature, or from any city government during the time for which he shall have been elected; and all such appointments and all votes given for any such member for any such office or appointment shall be void.

Persons disqualified from being members.

*SEC. 8. No person shall be eligible to the Legislature who, at the time of his election, is, or within one hundred days previous thereto has been, a member of Congress, a civil or military officer under the United States,

* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

or an officer under any city government; and if any person shall, after his election as a member of the Legislature, be elected to Congress, or appointed to any office, civil or military under the government of the United States, or under any city government, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

Time of election fixed.

SEC. 9. The elections of Senators and Members of Assembly, pursuant to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, unless otherwise directed by the Legislature.

Powers of each house.

SEC. 10. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business. Each house shall determine the rules of its own proceedings, and be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members; shall choose its own officers; and the Senate shall choose a temporary president, when the Lieutenant-Governor shall not attend as president, or shall act as Governor.

Journals to be kept.

SEC. 11. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The doors of each house shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days.

No member to be questioned, etc.

SEC. 12. For any speech or debate in either house of the Legislature, the members shall not be questioned in any other place.

Bills may originate in either house.

SEC. 13. Any bill may originate in either house of

the Legislature, and all bills passed by one house may be amended by the other.

Enacting clause of bills.

SEC. 14. The enacting clause of all bills shall be "The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows," and no law shall be enacted except by bill.

Assent of a majority of all the members required, etc.

SEC. 15. No bill shall be passed unless by the assent of a majority of all the members elected to each branch of the Legislature, and the question upon the final passage shall be taken immediately upon its last reading, and the yeas and nays entered on the journal.

This requirement is satisfied where a bill having been so passed, subsequent amendments, passed in the same manner, are receded from by a vote without calling the ayes and nays. *People ex rel. Scott* v. *Supervisors*, 8 N. Y. 317.

This provision is only directory; an act passed otherwise is not declared void. *Id.*; *People ex rel. Burrows* v. *Supervisors*, 27 Barb. 584.

Restriction as to private and local bills.

SEC. 16. No private or local bill, which may be passed by the Legislature, shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title.

An act containing both general and local provisions is not a local act, and the general provisions are not void because the title refers only to the local provisions; *People* v. *McCann*, 16 N. Y. 58; but the local provisions are void unless specified in the title. *People* v. *Supervisors of Chautauqua*, 43 N. Y. 10.

An expression of the general subject is sufficient. *Neuendorff* v. *Duryea*, 69 N. Y. 557.

It is enough if it fairly and reasonably announces the subject: the details and the means need not be set forth. *Matter of Petition of Mayer*, 50 N. Y. 504; *People ex rel. Davies* v. *Com'rs*, 47 id. 501. The title need not be the most exact expression possible. *Matter of Mayer*, 50 id. 504.

An act is local when limited to a particular locality, irrespective of population. *People* v. *O'Brien*, 38 N. Y. 193.

It is not necessary to constitute a public act that it should be equally applicable to all parts of the State; it is enough that it extends to all persons within the territory described. *Burnham* v. *Acton*, 7 Rob. 395.

A local act with a title apparently of general application, the subject of which is sufficiently set forth, is valid. *Neuendorff* v. *Duryea*, *supra*.

As to what acts are, and what are not, within this provision, see *People* v. *Hills*, 35 N. Y. 449; *People* v. *Briggs*, 50 id. 553; *Matter of Petition of Astor*, 1 id. 363; *Matter of Van Antwerp*, 56 id. 261; *Matter of Petition of Volkenning*, 52 id. 650; *Sullivan* v. *Mayor*, 53 id. 652; *People* v. *Dudley*, 53 id. 323; *Wenzler* v. *People*, 58 id. 516; *People* v. *Quigg*, 59 id. 83; *People* v. *Willsea*, 60 id. 507; *People* v. *Trustees of Dansville*, 1 Hun, 595; *Gaskin* v. *Meek*, 42 N. Y. 186; *People ex rel. Schenectady Astr. Observatory* v.

ARTICLE III—*Continued.*

Allen, id. 404; *Healey* v. *Dudley*, 5 Lans. 115; *Matter of Van Antwerp*, 56 N. Y. 261; *Harris* v. *People*, 59 id. 599; *Gordon* v. *Cornes*, 47 id. 608; *People ex rel. Hayden* v. *City of Rochester*, 50 id. 525; *Huber* v. *People*, 49 id. 132; and note to *Neuendorff* v. *Duryea*, 25 Am. Rep. 239; also *People ex rel.* v. *Sup. of Essex Co.*, 70 N. Y. 229; *In re Pet. N. Y. Elev. R. R. Co.*, id. 327; *People ex rel.* v. *Dunlap*, 66 id. 162; *In re Prospect Park, etc., Co.*, 67 id. 372; *People ex rel. Com'rs* v. *Banks*, id. 568; *People ex rel.* v. *Brinkerhaff*, 68 id. 259; *Kerrigan* v. *Force*, id. 381; *Billings* v. *Mayor*, id. 413; *Matter of Mayer*, 50 id. 504; *Matter of Flatbush*, 60 id. 398.

Existing law not to be made a part of an act except by inserting it therein.

* SEC. 17. No act shall be passed which shall provide that any existing law, or any part thereof, shall be made or deemed a part of said act, or which shall enact that any existing law, or any part thereof, shall be applicable, except by inserting it in such act.

An act recognizing and validating a concurrent resolution is not within this prohibition: *People* v. *Larned*, 5 Hun, 626.

This provision does not require the re-enactment of general laws necessary to carry into effect a special statute. *People ex rel. Comrs.* v. *Banks*, 67 N. Y. 568.

An act altering a town by creating a new one out of it, and providing that all laws applicable to the old town is valid. *People ex rel.* v. *Hayt*, 7 Hun, 39.

Private and local bills, in what cases they may not be passed—General laws to be passed — Street railroads, condition upon which they may be authorized.

SEC. 18. The Legislature shall not pass a private or local bill in any of the following cases:

Changing the names of persons.

Laying out, opening, altering, working or discontinuing roads, highways or alleys, or for draining swamps or other low lands.

Locating or changing county seats.

Providing for changes of venue in civil or criminal cases.

Incorporating villages.

Providing for election of members of boards of supervisors.

Selecting, drawing, summoning or impaneling grand or petit jurors.

* Sections 17 to 25, both inclusive, added by vote of the people Nov. 3, 1874.

ARTICLE III—*Continued.*

Regulating the rate of interest on money.

The opening and conducting of elections or designating places of voting.

Creating, increasing or decreasing fees, percentage or allowances of public officers, during the term for which said officers are elected or appointed.

Granting to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down railroad tracks.

Granting to any private corporation, association or individual any exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever.

Providing for building bridges, and chartering companies for such purposes, except on the Hudson river below Waterford, and on the East river, or over the waters forming a part of the boundaries of the State.

The Legislature shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this section, and for all other cases which in its judgment may be provided for by general laws. But no law shall authorize the construction or operation of a street railroad except upon the condition that the consent of the owners of one-half in value the property bounded on, and the consent also of the local authorities having the control of that portion of a street or highway upon which it is proposed to construct or operate such railroad be first obtained, or in case the consent of such property owners cannot be obtained, the general term of the supreme court, in the district in which it is proposed to be constructed, may, upon application, appoint three commissioners who shall determine, after a hearing of all parties interested, whether such railroad ought to be constructed or operated, and their determination, confirmed by the court, may be taken in lieu of the consent of the property owners.

This provision as to highways applies only to public highways. *People ex rel. Comrs.* v. *Banks*, 67 N. Y. 568.

ARTICLE III—*Continued.*

These provisions for consent of property owners do not apply to the city of New York. *In re Gilbert Elev. R. R. Co.*, 70 N. Y. 361.

The Legislature not to audit or allow any private claim.

SEC. 19. The Legislature shall neither audit nor allow any private claim or account against the State, but may appropriate money to pay such claims as shall have been audited and allowed according to law.

Bill imposing a tax, manner of passing.

SEC. 20. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax and the object to which it is to be applied, and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

A tax law must strictly conform to the constitutional requirements. *People* v. *Supervisors of Kings*, 52 N. Y. 556.

A tax law for a local purpose must state the tax. *Hanlon* v. *Supervisors of Westchester*, 57 Barb. 383.

This provision is satisfied by a provision in the tax bill that the money is to be paid into the treasury to the credit of the general fund. *People ex rel. Burrows* v. *Supervisors of Orange*, 17 N. Y. 235.

See *People ex rel. Hopkins* v. *Board of Supervisors of Kings Co.*, 52 N. Y. 556.

It is sufficient if the maximum limit is stated. *Hurlburt* v. *Banks*, 1 Abb. N. C. 157.

Same subject.

SEC. 21. On the final passage, in either house of the Legislature, of any act which imposes, continues or revives a tax, or creates a debt or charge, or makes, continues or revives any appropriation of public or trust money or property, or releases, discharges or commutes any claim or demand of the State, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be duly entered upon the journals, and three-fifths of all the members elected to either house shall, in all such cases, be necessary to constitute a quorum therein.

A commutation by military service is not a tax within the meaning of this provision; this section refers to a general tax. *People ex rel. Scott* v. *Supervisors of Chenango*, 8 N. Y. 317.

Nor is the act compensating parties whose property may have been destroyed by mobs or riots. *Darlington* v. *Mayor of N. Y.*, 31 N. Y. 164, 185.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

Board of supervisors.

SEC. 22. There shall be in the several counties, except in cities whose boundaries are the same as those of the county, a board of supervisors, to be composed of such members, and elected in such manner, and for such period, as is or may be provided by law. In any such city the duties and powers of a board of supervisors may be devolved upon the common council or board of aldermen thereof.

Local legislative powers conferred on boards of supervisors.

SEC. 23. The Legislature shall, by general laws, confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties of the State such further powers of local legislation and administration as the Legislature may from time to time deem expedient.

The act to vest in the board of supervisors certain legislative powers, for the protection of shellfish, is constitutional. *Smith* v. *Levinus*, 8 N. Y. 472.

No extra compensation to be granted to a public officer, servant, agent or contractor.

SEC. 24. The Legislature shall not, nor shall the common council of any city nor any board of supervisors, grant any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, agent or contractor.

Sections seventeen and eighteen not to apply to certain bills.

SEC. 25. Sections seventeen and eighteen of this article shall not apply to any bill, or the amendments to any bill, which shall be reported to the Legislature by Commissioners who have been appointed pursuant to law to revise the Statutes.

ARTICLE IV.

Executive power, how vested.

*SECTION 1. The executive power shall be vested in a Governor, who shall hold his office for three years; a Lieutenant-Governor shall be chosen at the same time, and for the same term. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor elected next preceding the time when this section shall take effect shall hold office during the term for which they were elected.

Requisite qualifications of Governor.

*SEC. 2. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor or Lieutenant-Governor, except a citizen of the United States, of the age of not less than thirty years, and who shall have been five years, next preceding his election, a resident of this State.

Time and manner of electing Governor and Lieutenant-Governor.

SEC. 3. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall be elected at the times and places of choosing members of the Assembly. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, shall be elected; but in case two or more shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor, or for Lieutenant-Governor the two houses of the Legislature, at its next annual session, shall, forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of the said persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor or Lieutenant-Governor.

Duties and power of Governor — His compensation.

*SEC. 4. The Governor shall be Commander-in-Chief of the military and naval forces of the State. He shall have power to convene the Legislature (or the Senate only) on extraordinary occasions. At extraordinary ses-

* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

sions no subject shall be acted upon, except such as the Governor may recommend for consideration. He shall communicate by message to the Legislature at every session the condition of the State, and recommend such matters to them as he shall judge expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the Legislature, and shall take care that the laws are faithfully executed. He shall receive for his services an annual salary of ten thousand dollars, and there shall be provided for his use a suitable and furnished executive residence.

As commander-in-chief the Governor has power to consolidate companies and regiments. *People* v. *Ewen*, 17 How. Pr. 375.

No action will lie to recover any part of money appropriated by law to the Governor for incidental expenses; the propriety of the expenditure is not a subject of judicial cognizance. *People* v. *Lewis*, 7 Johns. 75.

Pardoning power vested in the Governor.

SEC. 5. The Governor shall have the power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions, and with such restrictions and limitations, as he may think proper, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he shall have power to suspend the execution of the sentence, until the case shall be reported to the Legislature at its next meeting, when the Legislature shall either pardon, or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall annually communicate to the Legislature each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted; stating the name of the convict, the crime of which he was convicted, the sentence and its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon or reprieve.

A provision in a pardon that it shall not remove disabilities, is void. *People* v. *Pease*, 3 Johns. Cas. 333.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

Pardon of one imprisoned for life does not restore rights of previous marriage or of guardianship. 2 R. S. 139, § 7.

The court cannot go behind a pardon although fraudulently obtained *In re Edymon*, 8 How. Pr. 478; a pardon will not be disregarded although the statutory notice of application for it was not given. *Id.*

In case of breach of a conditional pardon, the recipient may be remanded, and the original sentence executed. *People* v. *Potter*, 1 Park. 47.

The power to grant conditional pardons does not authorize immoral, impossible, or illegal conditions. *Id.*

Powers of Governor to devolve on Lieutenant-Governor.

SEC. 6. In case of the impeachment of the Governor, or his removal from office, death, inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, resignation, or absence from the State, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant-Governor for the residue of the term, or until the disability shall cease. But when the Governor shall, with the consent of the Legislature, be out of the State in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military forces of the State.

Requisite qualifications of Lieutenant-Governor — Duties, etc.

SEC. 7. The Lieutenant-Governor shall possess the same qualifications of eligibility for office as the Governor. He shall be president of the Senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If during a vacancy of the office of Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the State, the president of the Senate shall act as Governor until the vacancy be filled, or the disability shall cease.

Compensation of Lieutenant-Governor.

* SEC. 8. The Lieutenant-Governor shall receive for his services an annual salary of five thousand dollars, and shall not receive or be entitled to any other com-

* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

pensation, fee or perquisite for any duty or service he may be required to perform by the Constitution or by law.

Bills to be presented to the Governor for signature.

*SEC. 9. Every bill which shall have passed the Senate and Assembly shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it shall have originated, which shall enter the objections at large on the journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent together with the objections to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law notwithstanding the objections of the Governor. In all such cases, the votes in both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not become a law without the approval of the Governor. No bill shall become a law after the final adjournment of the Legislature, unless approved by the Governor within thirty days after such adjournment. If any bill presented to the Governor contain several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case, he shall append to the

* As amended by the vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects; and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the Legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the Governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the Governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money.

The power of the Governor to approve and sign a bill presented to him within ten days previous to the adjournment does not cease with the adjournment. *People* v. *Bowen*, 21 N. Y. 517.

ARTICLE V.

State officers, how elected and terms of office.

SECTION 1. The Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer and Attorney-General shall be chosen at a general election, and shall hold their offices for two years. Each of the officers in this article named (except the Speaker of the Assembly) shall, at stated times during his continuance in office, receive for his services a compensation, which shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected; nor shall he receive, to his use, any fees or perquisites of office, or other compensation.

State Engineer and Surveyor, how chosen and term of office.

SEC. 2. A State Engineer and Surveyor shall be chosen at a general election, and shall hold his office two years, but no person shall be elected to said office who is not a practical engineer.

ARTICLE V — *Continued.*

Superintendent of Public Works, how appointed—Powers and duties of.

*SEC. 3. A Superintendent of Public Works shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and hold his office until the end of the term of the Governor by whom he was nominated, and until his successor is appointed and qualified. He shall receive a compensation to be fixed by law. He shall be required by law to give security for the faithful execution of his office before entering upon the duties thereof. He shall be charged with the execution of all laws relating to the repair and navigation of the canals, and also of those relating to the construction and improvement of the canals, except so far as the execution of the laws relating to such construction or improvement shall be confided to the State Engineer and Surveyor; subject to the control of the Legislature, he shall make the rules and regulations for the navigation or use of the canals. He may be suspended or removed from office by the Governor, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require; but in case of the removal of such Superintendent of Public Works from office, the Governor shall file with the Secretary of State a statement of the cause of such removal, and shall report such removal, and the cause thereof, to the Legislature at its next session. The Superintendent of Public Works shall appoint not more than three assistant superintendents, whose duties shall be prescribed by him, subject to modification by the Legislature, and who shall receive for their services a compensation to be fixed by law. They shall hold their office for three years, subject to suspension or removal by the Superintendent of Public Works, whenever, in his judgment, the public

* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 7, 1876.

interest shall so require. Any vacancy in the office of any such assistant superintendent shall be filled for the remainder of the term for which he was appointed, by the Superintendent of Public Works; but in case of the suspension or removal of any such assistant superintendent by him, he shall at once report to the Governor, in writing, the cause of such removal. All other persons employed in the care and management of the canals, except collectors of tolls, and those in the department of the State Engineer and Surveyor, shall be appointed by the Superintendent of Public Works, and be subject to suspension or removal by him. The office of Canal Commissioner is abolished from and after the appointment and qualification of the Superintendent of Public Works, until which time the Canal Commissioners shall continue to discharge their duties as now provided by law. The Superintendent of Public Works shall perform all the duties of the Canal Commissioners, and board of Canal Commissioners, as now declared by law, until otherwise provided by the Legislature. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall have power to fill vacancies in the office of Superintendent of Public Works; if the Senate be not in session, he may grant commissions which shall expire at the end of the next succeeding session of the Senate.

Superintendent of Prisons, how appointed—Powers and duties of.

* SEC. 4. A Superintendent of State Prisons shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and hold his office for five years unless sooner removed; he shall give security in such amount, and with such sureties as shall be required by law for the faithful discharge of his duties;

*As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 7, 1876.

he shall have the superintendence, management and control of State prisons, subject to such laws as now exist or may hereafter be enacted; he shall appoint the agents, wardens, physicians and chaplains of the prisons. The agent and warden of each prison shall appoint all other officers of such prison, except the clerk, subject to the approval of the same by the Superintendent. The Comptroller shall appoint the clerks of the prisons. The Superintendent shall have all the powers and perform all the duties not inconsistent herewith, which have heretofore been had and performed by the Inspectors of State Prisons; and from and after the time when such Superintendent of State Prisons shall have been appointed and qualified, the office of Inspector of State Prisons shall be and hereby is abolished. The Governor may remove the Superintendent for cause at any time, giving to him a copy of the charges against him, and an opportunity to be heard in his defense.

Commissioners of the Land Office—Commissioners of the Canal Fund—Canal Board.

SEC. 5. The Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker of the Assembly, Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney-General, and State Engineer and Surveyor, shall be the Commissioners of the Land Office. The Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, and Attorney-General, shall be the Commissioners of the Canal Fund. The Canal Board shall consist of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, the State Engineer and Surveyor, and the Canal Commissioners.

Powers and duties of Boards, etc.

SEC. 6. The powers and duties of the respective Boards, and of the several officers in this article mentioned, shall be such as now are or hereafter may be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE V — *Continued.*

Treasurer may be suspended by Governor.

SEC. 7. The Treasurer may be suspended from office by the Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, and until thirty days after the commencement of the next session of the Legislature, whenever it shall appear to him that such Treasurer has, in any particular, violated his duty. The Governor shall appoint a competent person to discharge the duties of the office during such suspension of the Treasurer.

Certain offices abolished.

SEC. 8. All offices for the weighing, gauging, measuring, culling or inspecting any merchandise, produce, manufacture or commodity whatever, are hereby abolished, and no such office shall hereafter be created by law; but nothing in this section contained, shall abrogate any office created for the purpose of protecting the public health or the interests of the State in its property, revenue, tolls, or purchases, or of supplying the people with correct standards of weights and measures, or shall prevent the creation of any office for such purposes hereafter.

The act reorganizing the warden's office of the port of New York is not unconstitutional. *Tinkham* v. *Tapscott*, 17 N. Y. 141.

ARTICLE VI.

[Article 6 of the Constitution (except section 28) was framed by delegates elected April 23, 1867, under chapter 194, Laws of 1867, to a Constitutional Convention (convened pursuant to section 2 of Article 13 of the Constitution, by vote of the people at the general election held November 6, 1866), which Convention met in the city of Albany, June 4, 1867, and adjourned February 28, 1868.

Article 6 (except section 28) was submitted separately to the people, pursuant to chapter 318, Laws of 1869, at the general election held November 2, 1869, and declared ratified and adopted by the Board of State Canvassers, by certificate of determination, dated December 6, 1869, the official vote thereon, as declared, standing, "for the amended judiciary article," 247,240 votes, and "against the amended judiciary article," 240,442 votes.]

ARTICLE VI — *Continued.*

Impeachment—Assembly has power of—Effect of judgment.

SECTION 1. The Assembly shall have the power of impeachment, by a vote of a majority of all the members elected. The court for the trial of impeachments shall be composed of the President of the Senate, the Senators, or a major part of them, and the Judges of the Court of Appeals, or the major part of them. On the trial of an impeachment against the Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall not act as a member of the court. No judicial officer shall exercise his office, after articles of impeachment against him shall have been preferred to the Senate, until he shall have been acquitted. Before the trial of an impeachment, the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation, truly and impartially to try the impeachment, according to evidence; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, or removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust, or profit, under this State; but the party impeached shall be liable to indictment and punishment according to law.

Court of Appeals—Judges, how chosen — Appointment of clerk.

SEC. 2. There shall be a Court of Appeals, composed of a Chief Judge and six associate Judges, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State, and shall hold their office for the term of fourteen years from and including the first day of January next after their election. At the first election of judges, under this Constitution, every elector may vote for the Chief and only four of the associate Judges. Any five members of the court shall form a quorum, and the concurrence of four shall be necessary to a decision. The court shall have the

appointment, with the power of removal, of its reporter and clerk, and of such attendants as may be necessary.

Vacancies in office of Judge of Court of Appeals ; how filled.

SEC. 3. When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise than by expiration of term, in the office of Chief or Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals, the same shall be filled, for a full term, at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs ; and until the vacancy shall be so filled, the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, if the Senate shall be in session, or if not, the Governor alone, may appoint to fill such vacancy. If any such appointment of Chief Judge shall be made from among the associate judges, a temporary appointment of associate judge shall be made in like manner ; but in such case, the person appointed Chief Judge shall not be deemed to vacate his office of associate judge any longer than until the expiration of his appointment as Chief Judge. The powers and jurisdiction of the court shall not be suspended for want of appointment or election, when the number of judges is sufficient to constitute a quorum. All appointments under this section shall continue until and including the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

Causes pending in Court of Appeals to be referred to commissioners of Appeals.

SEC. 4. Upon the organization of the Court of Appeals, under this article, the causes then pending in the present Court of Appeals shall become vested in the Court of Appeals hereby established. Such of said causes as are pending on the first day of January, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, shall be heard and determined by a Commission, to be composed of five Commissioners of Appeals, four of whom shall be necessary

to constitute a quorum; but the Court of Appeals hereby established may order any of said causes to be heard therein. Such Commission shall be composed of the Judges of the present Court of Appeals, elected or appointed thereto, and a fifth Commissioner who shall be appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; or, if the Senate be not in session, by the Governor; but in such case, the appointment shall expire at the end of the next session.

Commissioners of Appeals—Vacancies, how filled—Chief Commissioner to be appointed.

SEC. 5. If any vacancy shall occur in the office of the said Commissioners, it shall be filled by appointment by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; or if the Senate is not in session, by the Governor; but in such case, the appointment shall expire at the end of the next session. The Commissioners shall appoint, from their number, a Chief Commissioner; and may appoint and remove such attendants as may be necessary. The reporter of the Court of Appeals shall be the reporter of said Commission. The decisions of the Commission shall be certified to, and entered and enforced, as the judgments of the Court of Appeals. The Commission shall continue until the causes committed to it are determined, but not exceeding three years; and all causes then undetermined shall be heard by the Court of Appeals.

Supreme Court—Jurisdiction—Justices—Judicial Districts, number of Justices in; may be altered without increasing number.

*SEC. 6. There shall be the existing Supreme Court, with general jurisdiction in law and equity, subject to such appellate jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals as now is or may be prescribed by law; and it shall be composed of the justices now in office, with one additional justice, to be elected as hereinafter provided, who

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* As amended by a vote of the people Nov. 4, 1879.

shall be continued during their respective terms, and of their successors. The existing judicial districts of the State are continued until changed pursuant to this section.* Five of the justices shall reside in the district in which is the city of New York, and five in the second judicial district, and four in each of the other districts. The Legislature may alter the districts, without increasing the number, once after every enumeration, under this Constitution, of the inhabitants of the State.

The Legislature cannot confer upon State courts admiralty jurisdiction. *Vose* v. *Cockcroft*, 44 N. Y. 415; *Brookman* v. *Hamill*, 43 id. 554; *Matter of Steamboat Josephine*, 39 id. 19; *Poole* v. *Kermitt*, 59 id. 476.

But a law giving a lien to be enforced in the State courts for labor or materials on or for a vessel before launching, is valid. *Sheppard* v. *Steele*, 43 N. Y. 52.

The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court cannot be limited by the Legislature, nor by a power conferred on courts. *DeHart* v. *Hatch*, 3 Hun, 375. But the jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals may be limited. *Butterfield* v. *Rudde*, 58 N. Y. 489.

Terms of Supreme Court.

SEC. 7. At the first session of the Legislature, after the adoption of this article, and from time to time thereafter as may be necessary, but not oftener than once in five years, provisions shall be made for organizing, in the Supreme Court, not more than four general terms thereof, each to be composed of a presiding justice, and not more than three other justices, who shall be designated, according to law, from the whole number of justices. Each presiding justice shall continue to act as such during his term of office. Provision shall be made by law for holding the general terms in each judicial district. Any justice of the Supreme Court may hold special terms and Circuit Courts, and may preside in Courts of Oyer and Terminer, in any county.

The word "preside" does not necessarily imply that the justice must have associates. *Smith* v. *People*, 47 N. Y. 330.

Judge or Justice may not sit in review of decisions made by him, etc.

SEC. 8. No judge or justice shall sit, at a general term

* See chapter 241, Laws of 1847, and chapter 485, Laws of 1857, for existing judicial districts.

of any court, or in the Court of Appeals, in review of a decision made by him, or by any court of which he was at the time, a sitting member. The testimony in equity cases shall be taken in like manner as in cases at law; and except as herein otherwise provided, the Legislature shall have the same power to alter and regulate the jurisdiction and proceedings in law and equity that they have heretofore exercised.

Vacancy in office of Justice of Supreme Court, how filled.

SEC. 9. When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise than by expiration of term, in the office of justice of the Supreme Court, the same shall be filled, for a full term, at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs; and until any vacancy shall be so filled, the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, if the Senate shall be in session, or if not in session, the Governor may appoint to fill such vacancy. Any such appointment shall continue until and including the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

Where a justice of the Supreme Court, whose term would expire on the last day of December, resigned on the day before the general election in November, 1871, at which election his successor was to be and was elected, *held*, that the vacancy caused by his resignation existed only until December 31, 1871, and the person appointed by the Governor to fill it could hold only until that date. *People ex rel. Jackson* v. *Potter*, 47 N. Y. 375.

"In session" here means a present acting; so, where the sittings are terminated by a long adjournment, although the session is continued, the Governor may appoint during such adjournment. *People* v. *Fancher*, 50 N. Y. 288.

Judges of Court of Appeals, or Justices of Supreme Court, to hold no other office.

SEC. 10. The Judges of the Court of Appeals, and the Justices of the Supreme Court, shall not hold any other office or public trust. All votes for any of them, for any other than a judicial office, given by the Legislature or the people, shall be void.

This provision does not extend to mere extensions of jurisdiction; *Striker* v. *Kelly*, 7 Hill, 9; *Beckman's Case*, 11 Abb. Pr. 164; nor to a cast

where a judge and two others were appointed by the Legislature as appraisers to fix a value on certain historical relics bought by the State. *People ex rel. Washington* v. *Nichols*, 52 N. Y. 478.

Removals—Proceedings in relation to.

SEC. 11. Judges of the Court of Appeals, and Justices of the Supreme Court, may be removed by concurrent resolution of both houses of the Legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each house concur therein. All judicial officers, except those mentioned in this section, and except Justices of the Peace and Judges and Justices of inferior courts not of record, may be removed by the Senate, on the recommendation of the Governor, if two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate concur therein. But no removal shall be made, by virtue of this section, unless the cause thereof be entered on the journals, nor unless the party complained of shall have been served with a copy of the charges against him, and shall have had an opportunity of being heard. On the question of removal, the yeas and nays shall be entered on the journal.

City Courts.

* SEC. 12. The Superior Court of the city of New York, the Court of Common Pleas of the city and county of New York, the Superior Court of Buffalo, and the City Court of Brooklyn, are continued with the powers and jurisdiction they now severally have, and such further civil and criminal jurisdiction as may be conferred by law. The Superior Court of New York shall be composed of the six judges in office at the adoption of this article, and their successors; the Court of Common Pleas of New York, of the three judges then in office, and their successors, and three additional judges; the Superior Court of Buffalo, of the judges now in office and their successors; and the City Court of Brooklyn, of such number of judges, not exceeding three, as may be provided by law. The Judges of said Courts, in

* As amended by vote of the people Nov. 2, 1880.

ARTICLE VI — *Continued.*

office at the adoption of this article, are continued until the expiration of their terms. A Chief Judge shall be appointed by the judges of each of said courts, from their own number, who shall act as such during his official term. Vacancies in the office of the judges named in this section, occurring otherwise than by expiration of term, shall be filled in the same manner as vacancies in the Supreme Court. The Legislature may provide for detailing judges of the Superior Court and Court of Common Pleas of New York, to hold circuits or special terms of the Supreme Court in that city, and for detailing judges of the City Court of Brooklyn to hold circuits and special terms of the Supreme Court in Kings county, as the public interests may require.

The Legislature may give the New York common pleas court jurisdiction of *mandamus* proceedings within its locality. *People ex rel. Ryan* v. *Green*, 58 N. Y. 295.

The Legislature cannot deprive those courts of the jurisdiction they had, before 1870; *Alexander* v. *Bennett*, 60 N. Y. 204; but may limit or change the remedy; as by prohibiting any suit to vacate assessments or remove cloud upon title. *Rae* v. *Mayor*, 37 N. Y. Superior, 192.

The Legislature cannot give these courts jurisdiction outside their respective localities. *Landers* v. *Staten Island R. R. Co.*, 53 N. Y. 450.

Justice of Supreme Court or Judges of City Courts, how chosen—Term of office—Restriction as to age

SEC. 13. Justices of the Supreme Court shall be chosen by the electors of their respective judicial districts. Judges of all courts mentioned in the last preceding section shall be chosen by the electors of the cities respectively in which said courts are instituted. The official terms of the said justices and judges who shall be elected after the adoption of this article shall be fourteen years from and including the first day of January next after their election. But no person shall hold the office of justice or judge of any court longer than until and including the last day of December next after he shall be seventy years of age. The compensation of every Judge of the Court of Appeals, and of every Justice of the Supreme Court, whose term of office shall be abridged pursuant to this provision, and who shall have served as such judge or justice ten years or more shall be continued during the remainder of the term for which he was elected.

The limitation as to age does not apply to county judges, but is confined to persons entering on the extended term of office. *People ex rel. Davis* v. *Gardner*, 45 N. Y. 812.

Compensation of Judges or Justices—Not to be diminished during term of office.

SEC. 14. The judges and justices hereinbefore men-

tioned shall receive for their services a compensation to be established by law, which shall not be diminished during their official terms. Except the Judges of the Court of Appeals and the Justices of the Supreme Court, they shall be paid, and the expenses of their courts defrayed, by the cities or counties in which such courts are instituted as shall be provided by law.

County Courts.

SEC. 15. The existing county courts are continued, and the judges thereof in office at the adoption of this article shall hold their offices until the expiration of their respective terms. Their successors shall be chosen by the electors of the counties, for the term of six years. The County Court shall have the powers and jurisdiction they now possess, until altered by the Legislature. They shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases where the defendants reside in the county and in which the damages claimed shall not exceed one thousand dollars; and also such appellate jurisdiction as shall be provided by law, subject, however, to such provision as shall be made by law for the removal of causes into the Supreme Court. They shall also have such other original jurisdiction as shall, from time to time, be conferred upon them by the Legislature. The county Judge, with two Justices of the Peace, to be designated according to law, may hold Courts of Sessions, with such criminal jurisdiction as the Legislature shall prescribe, and he shall perform such other duties as may be required by law. His salary, and the salary of the Surrogate when elected as a separate officer, shall be established by law, payable out of the County Treasury, and shall not be diminished during his term of office. The Justices of the Peace shall be paid, for services in Courts of Sessions, a per diem allowance out of the County Treasury. The County Judge shall also be

Surrogate of his county; but in counties having a population exceeding forty thousand, the Legislature may provide for the election of a separate officer to be Surrogate, whose term of office shall be the same as that of the County Judge. The County Judge of any county may preside at Courts of Sessions, or hold County Courts in any other county, except New York and Kings, when requested by the judge of such other county.

The salary of a county judge must be fixed by the Legislature; they cannot authorize the board of supervisors to do it. *Healey* v. *Dudley*, 5 Lans. 115.

Local judicial officers.

SEC. 16. The Legislature may, on application of the board of supervisors, provide for the election of local officers, not to exceed two in any county, to discharge the duties of County Judge and of Surrogate, in cases of their inability, or of a vacancy, and to exercise such other powers in special cases as may be provided by law.

Under these provisions the Legislature has power to authorize a special county judge to take a recognizance. *People* v. *Main*, 20 N. Y. 434.

Judge of Court of Appeals, or Justice of Supreme Court, election or appointment of—Question to be submitted to people.

SEC. 17. The Legislature shall provide for submitting to the electors of the State, at the general election in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-three, two questions, to be voted upon on separate ballots, as follows: First, "Shall the offices of Chief Judge and Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals, and of Justice of the Supreme Court, be hereafter filled by appointment?" * If a majority of the votes upon the question shall be in the affirmative, the said officers shall not thereafter be elective, but, as vacancies occur, they shall be filled by appointment by the Governor by and with the advice

* Submitted to vote of the people, November 4, 1873—pursuant to chap. 314, Laws of 1873,— and determined in the negative.

and consent of the Senate; or if the Senate be not in session, by the Governor; but in such case, he shall nominate to the Senate when next convened, and such appointment by the Governor alone shall expire at the end of that session. Second, "Shall the offices of the judges, mentioned in sections twelve and fifteen of article six of the Constitution, be hereafter filled by appointment?" * If a majority of the votes upon the question shall be in the affirmative, the said officers shall not thereafter be elective, but, as vacancies occur, they shall be filled in the manner in this section above provided.

Justices of the Peace.

SEC. 18. The electors of the several towns shall, at their annual town meeting, and in such manner as the Legislature may direct, elect Justices of the Peace, whose term of office shall be four years. In case of an election to fill a vacancy occurring before the expiration of a full term, they shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term. Their number and classification may be regulated by law. Justices of the Peace, and Judges or Justices of inferior courts not of record and their clerks, may be removed, after due notice and an opportunity of being heard by such courts as may be prescribed by law, for causes to be assigned in the order of removal. Justices of the Peace and district court justices shall be elected in the different cities of this State, in such manner, and with such powers, and for such terms, respectively, as shall be prescribed by law; all other judicial officers in cities, whose election or appointment is not otherwise provided for in this article, shall be chosen by the electors of cities, or appointed by some local authorities thereof.

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* Submitted to vote of the people, November 4, 1873 — pursuant to chap. 314, Laws of 1873, — and determined in the negative.

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.*

The Legislature may abolish or abridge the tenure of the office of police justice. *Coulter* v. *Murray*, 15 Abb. N. S. 129; *Wenzler* v. *People*, 58 N. Y. 516.

An appointment by the Governor intermediate to the happening of the vacancy and the election, is void so far as it assumes to authorize the appointee to hold until the commencement of the political year following the election. *People* v. *Keeler*, 17 N. Y. 370.

This section applies to supplying an incumbent for a term as distinguished from a mere vacancy in office. *People ex rel.* v. *Shea*, 7 Hun, 309.

Inferior local courts.

SEC. 19. Inferior local courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction may be established by the Legislature; and, except as herein otherwise provided, all judicial officers shall be elected or appointed at such times, and in such manner, as the Legislature may direct.

The office of police justice is within this provision. *People ex rel. Cregan* v. *Dutcher*, 2 Hun, 156; *Village of Deposit* v. *Vail*, 5 id. 310.

An act conferring on the Marine Court jurisdiction in actions for assault and battery, without limit as to amount of recovery, is valid. *Anderson* v. *Reilly*, 66 N. Y. 189.

The only limitation upon the jurisdiction of new magistrates created under this provision, is that it be local and inferior. *Brandon* v. *Avery*, 22 N. Y. 469.

After the Legislature have prescribed the length of term, and the office has been filled, they cannot extend the term of the incumbent, in case of an elective office. *People ex rel.* v. *Bull*, 46 N. Y. 57, distinguishing *People* v. *Batchellor*, 22 id. 138.

Clerks of Supreme Court and Court of Appeals.

SEC. 20. Clerks of the several counties shall be Clerks of the Supreme Court, with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law. The Clerk of the Court of Appeals shall keep his office at the seat of government. His compensation shall be fixed by law and paid out of the public treasury.

No judicial officer, except Justice of the Peace, to receive fees.

SEC. 21. No judicial officer, except Justices of the Peace, shall receive to his own use any fees or perquisites of office; nor shall any Judge of the Court of Appeals, Justice of the Supreme Court, or Judge of a Court of Record in the cities of New York, Brooklyn or Buffalo, practice as an attorney or counselor in any court of record in this State, or act as referee.

But a judge may act as attorney in his own case. *Libby* v. *Rosekrans*, 55 Barb. 202.

Judgments, etc., may be ordered directly to Court of Appeals for review.

SEC. 22. The Legislature may authorize the judgments, decrees and decisions of any court of record of original civil jurisdiction, established in a city, to be removed for review, directly into the Court of Appeals.

Publication of Statutes to be provided for—To be free to all.

SEC. 23. The Legislature shall provide for the speedy publication of all Statutes and also for the appointment by the Justices of the Supreme Court designated to hold general terms, of a reporter of the decisions of that court. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

Judges, first election of—When to enter upon duties.

SEC. 24. The first election of judges of the Court of Appeals, and of the three additional judges of the Court of Common Pleas for the city and county of New York, shall take place on such day, between the first Tuesday of April and the second Tuesday in June next after the adoption of this article, as may be provided by law. The Court of Appeals, the Commissioners of Appeals, and the additional judges of the said Court of Common Pleas, shall respectively enter upon their duties on the first Monday of July thereafter.

Local judicial officers—Term of office of present incumbents.

SEC. 25. Surrogates, Justices of the Peace, and local judicial officers provided for in section sixteen, in office when this article shall take effect, shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of their terms.

Courts of Special Sessions.

SEC. 26. Courts of special sessions shall have such

jurisdiction of offenses of the grade of misdemeanors as may be prescribed by law.

Surrogates' Courts.

SEC. 27. For the relief of Surrogates' Courts, the Legislature may confer upon Courts of Record, in any county having a population exceeding four hundred thousand, the powers and jurisdiction of surrogates, with authority to try issues of fact by jury in probate causes.

Court of Appeals may order causes to be heard by Commission of Appeals.

*SEC. 28. The Court of Appeals may order any of the causes, not exceeding five hundred in number, pending in that court at the time of the adoption of this provision, to be heard and determined by the Commissioners of Appeals, and the Legislature may extend the term of service of the Commissioners of Appeals, not exceeding two years.†

Legislature to provide for not more than five general terms—Election of additional justices—When justices to be invested with office.

‡ SEC. 28. The legislature, at the first session thereof after the adoption of this amendment, shall provide for organizing in the supreme court not more than five general terms thereof; and for the election at the general election next after the adoption of this amendment, by the electors of the judicial districts mentioned in this section, respectively, of not more than two justices of the supreme court in addition to the justices of that

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*Section 28, added by vote of the People, Nov. 5, 1872.

†Term of service of Commissioners of Appeals extended to July 1, 1875, by chap. 3, Laws of 1873.

‡So in the original. As amended by vote of the People, Nov. 7, 1882.

court now in office in the first, fifth, seventh and eighth, and not more than one justice of that court in the second, third, fourth and sixth judicial districts. The justices so elected shall be invested with their offices on the first Monday of June next after their election.

ARTICLE VII.

Canal debt—Sinking Fund—June 1, 1846, $1,300,000 — June 1, 1855, $1,700,000.

SECTION 1. After paying the expenses of collection, superintendence and ordinary repairs, there shall be appropriated and set apart in each fiscal year out of the revenues of the State Canals, in each year, commencing on the first day of June, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, the sum of one million and three hundred thousand dollars until the first day of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five and from that time the sum of one million and seven hundred thousand dollars in each fiscal year, as a sinking fund to pay the interest and redeem the principal of that part of the State debt called the Canal debt, as it existed at the time first aforesaid, and including three hundred thousand dollars then to be borrowed, until the same shall be wholly paid; and the principal and income of the said sinking fund shall be sacredly applied to that purpose.

General Fund Debt—Sinking Fund, $350,000; after certain period, $1,500,000.

SEC. 2. After complying with the provisions of the first section of this article, there shall be appropriated and set apart out of the surplus revenues of the State Canals, in each fiscal year, commencing on the first

day of June, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, the sum of three hundred and fifty thousand dollars, until the time when a sufficient sum shall have been appropriated and set apart, under the said first section, to pay the interest and extinguish the entire principal of the Canal debt; and after that period, then the sum of one million and five hundred thousand dollars in each fiscal year, as a sinking fund, to pay the interest and redeem the principal of that part of the State debt called the General Fund debt, including the debt for loans of the State credit to railroad companies which have failed to pay the interest thereon, and also the contingent debt on State stocks loaned to incorporated companies which have hitherto paid the interest thereon, whenever and as far as any part thereof may become a charge on the Treasury or General Fund, until the same shall be wholly paid; and the principal and income of the said last mentioned sinking fund shall be sacredly applied to the purpose aforesaid; and if the payment of any part of the moneys to the said sinking fund shall at any time be deferred, by reason of the priority recognized in the first section of this article, the sum so deferred, with quarterly interest thereon at the then current rate, shall be paid to the last-mentioned sinking fund, as soon as it can be done consistently with the just rights of the creditors holding said Canal debt.

No tolls to be imposed—Annual tax for expenses—Canal debt—Work and materials—No extra compensation to contractors.

* SEC. 3. The first and second sections of this article having been fully complied with, no tolls shall here-

* Section 3, as amended by vote of the People, November 7, 1882.

after be imposed on persons or property transported on the canals, but all boats navigating the canals, and the owners and masters thereof, shall be subject to such laws and regulations as have been or may hereafter be enacted concerning the navigation of the canals. The legislature shall annually, by equitable taxes, make provision for the expenses of the superintendence and repairs of the canals. The canal debt contracted under the section hereby amended, which on the first day of October, eighteen hundred and eighty, amounted to eight million nine hundred and eighty-two thousand two hundred dollars shall continue to be known as the "canal debt, under article seven, section three of the constitution;" and the sinking fund applicable to the payment thereof, together with the contributions to be made thereto, shall continue to be known as the "canal debt sinking fund," and the principal and interest of said debt shall be met as provided in the fifth section of this article. All contracts for work or materials on any canals shall be made with the person who shall offer to do or provide the same at the lowest price with adequate security for their performance. No extra compensation shall be made to any contractor; but if, from any unforeseen cause, the terms of any contract shall prove to be unjust and oppressive, the canal board may, upon the application of the contractor cancel such contract.

The act of July 10, 1851, which provides for the borrowing of money upon canal revenue certificates payable out of the future surplus revenues after the completion of the canals, and for the application of the whole sum to the completion of the canals within three years, is repugnant to this section. *Newell* v. *People*, 3 N. Y., 83.

The act of 1851, imposing tolls on freight on railroads, payable to the Canal Commissioners, is constitutional; such tolls are not part of the canal revenues. *People* v. *N. Y. C. R. R. Co.*, 24 N. Y., 485.

The requirement that the contracts are to be let to the lowest bidder is not to be construed literally; the Commissioners have a discretion. *People ex rel Frost* v. *Fay*, 3 Lans. 398.

The act authorizing the Canal Board to take proof of the cost of work under contract, and in case it exceeds the contract price to specify the price to be paid, and directing payment accordingly, is unconstitutional. *People ex rel. Sherrill* v. *Canal Board*, 4 Lans. 272.

But the Legislature may, during or after the work, increase the prices or allow extra compensation. *People ex rel. Williams* v. *Dayton*, 55 N. Y. 367.

Loans to incorporated companies not to be released or compromised.

SEC. 4. The claims of the State against any incorporated company to pay the interest and redeem the principal of the stock of the State loaned or advanced to such company, shall be fairly enforced, and not released or compromised; and the moneys arising from such claim shall be set apart, and applied as part of the sinking fund provided in the second section of this article. But the time limited for the fulfillment of any condition of any release or compromise heretofore made or provided for, may be extended by law.

Annual tax to pay interest and extinguish canal debt—Legislature may impose tax for fiscal year beginning October 1, 1883, sufficient to pay debt—Provision for retirement of debt.

* SEC. 5. There shall annually be imposed and levied a tax which shall be sufficient to pay the interest and extinguish the principal of the canal debt mentioned in the third section of this article, as the same shall become due and payable, and the proceeds of such tax shall, in each fiscal year, be appropriated and set apart for the sinking fund constituted for the payment of the principal and the interest of the aforesaid debt. But the legislature may, in its discretion, impose for the fiscal year, beginning on the first day of October, eighteen hundred and eighty-three, a State tax on each dollar of the valua-

* As amended by vote of the People, November 7, 1882.

tion of the property in this State which may by law then be subject to taxation, sufficient, with the accumulations of the sinking fund applicable thereto, to pay in full both the principal and interest of the canal debt before mentioned, and the proceeds of such tax shall be appropriated and set apart for the sinking fund constituted for the payment of the principal and the interest of said debt. In the event of such action by the legislature, then the legislature shall, under the law directing the assessment and levy of such tax, make such provision for the retirement of the canal debt as it shall deem equitable and just to the creditors of the State.

Certain Canals of the State not to be leased or sold — Funds from leases or sale, how applied.

*SEC. 6. The legislature shall not sell, lease, or otherwise dispose of the Erie canal, the Oswego canal, the Champlain canal, the Cayuga and Seneca canal, or the Black River canal, but they shall remain the property of the State and under its management forever. All funds that may be derived from any lease, sale, or other disposition of any canal shall be applied in payment of the canal debt mentioned in the third section of this article.

No prescriptive right to use the waters of the canals can be acquired by any citizen, under this section. *Burbank* v. *Fay*, 5 Lans. 397.

Salt springs.

SEC. 7. The legislature shall never sell or dispose of the Salt Springs, belonging to this State. The lands contiguous thereto and which may be necessary and

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* As amended by vote of the People, Nov 7, 1882.

convenient for the use of the Salt Springs, may be sold by authority of law and under the direction of the Commissioners of the Land Office, for the purpose of investing the moneys arising therefrom in other lands alike convenient; but by such sale and purchase the aggregate quantity of these lands shall not be diminished.

This provision does not forbid the appropriation of such lands for public highways, canals, or railroads. *Parmalee* v. *Oswego and Syracuse R. R. Co.*, 7 Barb. 599; 6 N. Y. 74.

One to whom such lands have been set apart under the statute, and who made expenditures and permanent erections for the manufacture of salt, acquired no inheritable estate thereby, and his heirs could not maintain partition. *Newcomb* v. *Newcomb*, 12 N. Y. 603.

Appropriation bills.

SEC. 8. No moneys shall ever be paid out of the Treasury of this State, or any of its funds, or any of the funds under its management, except in pursuance of an appropriation by law; nor unless such payment be made within two years next after the passage of such appropriation act; and every such law making a new appropriation, or continuing or reviving an appropriation, shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient for such law to refer to any other law to fix such sum.

State credit not to be loaned.

SEC. 9. The credit of the State shall not, in any manner, be given or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association or corporation.

Power to contract debts limited.

SEC. 10. The State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, or for expenses not provided for, contract debts, but such debts, direct and contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not, at any time, exceed one million of dollars; and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the pur-

pose for which they were obtained, or to repay the debt so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

Debts to repel invasion, etc., may be contracted.

SEC. 11. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

Limitation of the legislative power in the creation of debts.

SEC. 12. Except the debts specified in the tenth and eleventh sections of this article, no debts shall be hereafter contracted by or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by a law, for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within eighteen years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it, at such election. On the final passage of such bill in either house of the Legislature, the question shall be taken by ayes and noes, to be duly entered on the journals thereof, and shall be: "Shall this bill pass, and ought the same to receive the sanction of the people?"

The Legislature may at any time, after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may at any time, by law, forbid the contracting of any further debt or liability under such law; but the tax imposed

ARTICLE VII — *Continued.*

by such act, in proportion to the debt and liability which may have been contracted, in pursuance of such law, shall remain in force and be irrepealable, and be annually collected, until the proceeds thereof shall have made the provision hereinbefore specified to pay and discharge the interest and principal of such debt and liability. The money arising from any loan or stock creating such debt or liability shall be applied to the work or object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or for the repayment of such debt or liability, and for no other purpose whatever. No such law shall be submitted to be voted on, within three months after its passage, or at any general election, when any other law, or any bill, or any amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to be voted for or against.

The canal law of 1851, which authorized the raising of a loan to the State, on certificates pledging the canal revenues for payment of principal and interest, and excluding in terms any other liability on the part of the State than such as is contained in the law, with a provision that the State shall not be liable, in any event, 'to make up any deficiency in the revenues, and that the certificates should in no event, or contingency, be so construed as to create any debt or liability of the State, or the people thereof, within this section of the Constitution, is nevertheless repugnant to this section. *Newell* v. *People*, 7 N. Y. 9, 93.

An act making appropriations for a large number of different objects, and creating a debt for their payment, is unconstitutional; the fact that the act declares that such debt is for the "single object" of paying such "appropriation" does not save it. *People ex rel. Hopkins* v. *Board of Supervisors of Kings Co.*, 52 N. Y. 356.

That act is also unconstitutional because in providing for a certain tax "or so much thereof as may be necessary" for the purposes named, it does not distinctly state the tax. *Id.*

This section relates only to State finances and taxes; not to taxes of municipalities for local improvements. *People ex rel. N. Y. & H. R. R. Co.* v. *Havemeyer*, 3 Hun, 97; *People* v. *Sup. of Chenango*, 4 Seld. 317; *Darlington* v. *Mayor*, 31 N. Y. 136.

An act authorizing the construction of certain roads in certain towns, and directing the issue of town bonds to defray the expense, without the consent of the inhabitants, is valid. *People ex rel. McLean* v. *Flagg*, 46 N. Y. 401.

Sinking funds to be separately kept and safely invested.

* SEC. 13. The sinking funds provided for the payment of interest and the extinguishment of the principal of the debts of the State shall be separately kept

* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

and safely invested, and neither of them shall be appropriated or used in any manner other than for the specific purpose for which it shall have been provided.

Claims barred by lapse of time—Limitation of existing claims.

*SEC. 14. Neither the Legislature, Canal Board, Canal Appraisers, nor any person or persons acting in behalf of the State, shall audit, allow, or pay any claim which, as between citizens of the State, would be barred by lapse of time. The limitation of existing claims shall begin to run from the adoption of this section; but this provision shall not be construed to revive claims already barred by existing statutes, nor to repeal any statute fixing the time within which claims shall be presented or allowed, nor shall it extend to any claims duly presented within the time allowed by law, and prosecuted with due diligence from the time of such presentment. But if the claimant shall be under legal disability, the claim may be presented within two years after such disability is removed.

ARTICLE VIII.

Corporations, how created.

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes, and in cases where, in the judgment of the Legislature, the objects of the corporation cannot be attained under general laws. All general laws and special acts passed pursuant to this section may be altered from time to time or repealed.

This provision is permissive, not mandatory. *Matter of Tax Payers of Kingston*, 40 How. 444. This section abolishes the old and provides a new system: hence laws passed since 1846 are exclusive of those of prior date. *Rochester* v. *Barnes*, 26 Barb. 657.

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* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

An act for the reorganizing an old corporation is not within this provision; *Moshier* v. *Hilton*, 15 Barb. 657; nor is an act remedying a technical defect in the organization. *Syracuse City Bank* v. *Davis*, 16 Barb. 188.

A special act for incorporation is not unconstitutional by reason of the existence of a general law; the necessity of the act is in the legislative discretion. *People* v. *Bowen*, 21 N. Y. 517.

The Legislature may impose such restrictions and conditions as the public good requires; thus, in case of a railroad company, the manner of building bridges, speed of trains, rates of fare, etc., although a charter has been granted without reserving power to amend. *People ex rel.* v. *Boston, etc., R. R. Co.*, 70 N. Y. 569.

Debts of corporations.

SEC. 2. Dues from corporations shall be secured by such individual liability of the corporators and other means as may be prescribed by law.

"Corporations" defined.

SEC. 3. The term corporations as used in this article shall be construed to include all associations and joint-stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. And all corporations shall have the right to sue and shall be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

Summary proceedings to enforce individual liability are valid. *Empire City Bank*, 18 N. Y. 199.

Charters for savings banks and banking purposes.

* SEC. 4. The Legislature shall, by general law, conform all charters of savings banks, or institutions for savings, to a uniformity of powers, rights and liabilities, and all charters hereafter granted for such corporations shall be made to conform to such general law, and to such amendments as may be made thereto. And no such corporation shall have any capital stock, nor shall the trustees thereof, or any of them, have any interest whatever, direct or indirect, in the profits of such corporation; and no director or trustee of any such bank or institution shall be interested in any loan or use of any money or property of such bank or institution for

* As amended by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

savings. The Legislature shall have no power to pass any act granting any special charter for banking purposes; but corporations or associations may be formed for such purposes under general laws.

The United States Trust Company is not within this prohibition. *U. S. Trust Company of N. Y.* v. *Brady*, 20 Barb. 119.
The People's Safe Deposit Company is legally authorized to issue certificates for deposits of money. *Pardee* v. *Fish*, 60 N. Y. 394.

Specie payments.

SEC. 5. The Legislature shall have no power to pass any law sanctioning in any manner, directly or indirectly, the suspension of specie payments, by any person, association or corporation issuing bank notes of any description.

Registry of bills or notes.

SEC. 6. The Legislature shall provide by law for the registry of all bills or notes, issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require ample security for the redemption of the same in specie.

Individual responsibility of stockholders.

SEC. 7. The stockholders in every corporation and joint-stock association for banking purposes issuing bank notes or any kind of paper credits to circulate as money, after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty, shall be individually responsible to the amount of their respective share or shares of stock in any such corporation or association, for all its debts and liabilities of every kind, contracted after the said first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty.

This requires, in addition to the loss of the amount of capital stock paid in, the contribution of an amount equal to the amount of the respective shares of stock. *Empire City Bank*, 18 N. Y. 199.
This provision applies to banks chartered before the year 1846. *Matter of Reciprocity Bank*, 17 How. Pr. 323.

Insolvency of banks, preference.

SEC. 8. In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the billholders thereof shall be entitled

to preference in payment, over all other creditors of such bank or association.

Legislature to provide for the incorporation of cities and villages, and to define powers thereof in certain cases.

SEC. 9. It shall be the duty of the Legislature to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments, and in contracting debt by such municipal corporations.

This does not prohibit the Legislature from granting to municipal corporations new and enlarged powers in respect to the creation of debt. *Benson* v. *Mayor of Albany*, 24 Barb. 248; *Bank of Rome* v. *Rome*, 18 N. Y. 38; *Grant* v. *Courter*, 24 Barb. 232; *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Mayor of Brooklyn*, 4 N. Y. 419.

The credit or money of the State not to be given or loaned.

*SEC. 10. Neither the credit nor the money of the State shall be given or loaned to or in aid of any association, corporation or private undertaking. This section shall not however prevent the Legislature from making such provision for the education and support of the blind, the deaf and dumb, and juvenile delinquents, as to it may seem proper. Nor shall it apply to any fund or property now held, or which may hereafter be held by the State for educational purposes.

Counties, cities, towns and villages not to give money or property or loan their money or credit — Their power to contract debts limited.

*SEC. 11. No county, city, town or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit, to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become, directly or indirectly, the owner of stock in or bonds of any association or corporation, nor shall any such county, city, town or village be allowed

* Sections 10 and 11 added by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE VIII — *Continued.*

to incur any indebtedness, except for county, city, town or village purposes. This section shall not prevent such county, city, town or village from making such provision for the aid or support of its poor, as may be authorized by law.

The Legislature may authorize a municipal corporation to subscribe for the stock of a railroad, which, by terminating within the municipal limits, is calculated to benefit the inhabitants. *Bank of Rome* v. *Rome*, 18 N. Y. 38; *People ex rel. Albany, etc., R. R. Co.* v. *Mitchell*, 35 id. 551.

The Legislature cannot compel a town to become a stockholder in a railroad company, without its consent. *People ex rel. Dunkirk, W. & P. R. R. Co.* v. *Batchellor*, 53 N. Y. 128.

The Legislature may compel a town to pay bonds issued for a local improvement under an unconstitutional statute. *Knapp* v. *Newtown*, 1 Hun, 268.

They cannot authorize a municipal corporation to issue its obligations for the purpose of raising money to pay a subscription of the corporation to the capital stock of a private corporation, and provide for the payment of such obligations by taxation. *Weisener* v. *Village of Douglas*, 64 N. Y. 91.

The method of obtaining the assent of a town to subscribe and issue bonds is in the legislative discretion; the Legislature may authorize the assent to be given by an officer of the town. Even where they had previously clothed a majority of tax payers with the authority; it may also take away previous conditions or impose new ones. *Town of Duanesburgh* v. *Jenkins*, 57 N. Y. 177.

ARTICLE IX.

Common School, Literature and United States Deposit Funds.

SECTION 1. The capital of the common school fund, the capital of the literature fund, and the capital of the United States deposit fund, shall be respectively preserved inviolate. The revenue of the said common school fund shall be applied to the support of common schools; the revenue of the said literature fund shall be applied to the support of academies, and the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars of the revenues of the United States deposit fund shall each year be appropriated to and made part of the capital of the said common school fund.

A statute authorizing an orphan asylum to share in the distribution of the common school revenues is unconstitutional. *People* v. *Board of Ed. of Brooklyn*, 13 Barb. 400. So of a normal school. *Gordon* v. *Cornes*, 47 N. Y. 608. So of an astronomical observatory. *People* v. *Allen*, 42 id. 404.

ARTICLE X.

Sheriffs, Clerks of counties, Register and Clerk of New York, Coroners and District Attorneys — Governor may remove.

SECTION 1. Sheriffs, clerks of counties, including the Register and Clerk of the city and county of New York, Coroners, and District Attorneys, shall be chosen, by the electors of the respective counties, once in every three years and as often as vacancies shall happen. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and be ineligible for the next three years after the termination of their offices. They may be required by law to renew their security, from time to time; and in default of giving such new security, their offices shall be deemed vacant. But the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the Sheriff. The Governor may remove any officer, in this section mentioned, within the term for which he shall have been elected; giving to such officer a copy of the charges against him, and an opportunity of being heard in his defense.

One elected to fill a vacancy serves for a full term of three years. *Coutant* v. *People*, 11 Wend. 511.

The act making counties liable for damage by mobs and riots, does not conflict with this. *Moody* v. *Board of Sup.*, 46 Barb. 659.

Officers, how chosen or appointed.

SEC. 2. All county officers whose election or appointment is not provided for, by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of the respective counties or appointed by the boards of supervisors, or other county authorities, as the Legislature shall direct. All city, town and village officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of such cities, towns and villages, or of some division thereof, or appointed by such authorities thereof, as the Legislature shall designate for that purpose. All other officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, and all officers

whose offices may hereafter be created by law, shall be elected by the people, or appointed, as the Legislature may direct.

A county officer is one required to reside in and perform duties in the county; the health officer of the city and county of New York is not one. *Matter of Whiting*, 2 Barb. 513.

A commissioner of loans is a county officer. *Matter of Carpenter*, 7 Barb. 30.

The Legislature may appoint commissioners to widen a highway by proceedings unlike those of commissioners of highways. *People ex rel.* v. *McDonald*, 69 N. Y. 362.

They may authorize the appointment of a special surrogate by the Supreme Court. *Matter of Hathaway*, 71 N. Y. 238.

The appointment of Central Park commissioners by the Legislature was valid. *Astor* v. *Mayor*, 62 N. Y. 367.

The reservation of the right to elect relates only to such offices as existed at the time the Constitution took effect. *People* v. *Draper*, 15 N. Y. 532; *People ex rel. Kingsland* v. *Palmer*, 52 id. 83.

This provision applies to town collectors; *People ex rel.* v. *Mc Kinney*, id. 374; and tax receiver; *People ex rel.* v. *Crooks*, 53 id. 648; and tax commissioners in New York city. *People* v. *Raymond*, 37 id. 428.

Where a new town is created out of an old one, a provision that the old officers should continue in office and act for both towns till the next election, is constitutional *People ex rel.* v. *Hayt*, 7 Hun, 39.

Duration of office.

SEC. 3. When the duration of any office is not provided by this Constitution, it may be declared by law, and if not so declared, such office shall be held during the pleasure of the authority making the appointment.

Having been declared by the Legislature it cannot be extended so as to affect an incumbent. *People ex rel. Fowler* v. *Bull*, 46 N. Y. 57.

Time of election.

SEC. 4. The time of electing all officers named in this article shall be prescribed by law.

Vacancies in office, how filled.

SEC. 5. The Legislature shall provide for filling vacancies in office, and in case of elective officers, no person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold his office by virtue of such appointment longer than the commencement of the political year next succeeding the first annual election after the happening of the vacancy.

This does not operate to entitle the appointee to hold until the commencement of the next political year in all cases. *People* v. *Keeler*, 17 N. Y. 370.

ARTICLE X — *Continued.*

Political year.

SEC. 6. The political year and legislative term shall begin on the first day of January; and the Legislature shall, every year, assemble on the first Tuesday in January, unless a different day shall be appointed by law.

Removal from office.

SEC. 7. Provision shall be made by law for the removal for misconduct or malversation in office of all officers (except judicial) whose powers and duties are not local or legislative and who shall be elected at general elections, and also for supplying vacancies created by such removal.

When office deemed vacant.

SEC. 8. The Legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant when no provision is made for that purpose in this Constitution.

Compensation of certain officers.

*SEC. 9. No officer whose salary is fixed by the Constitution shall receive any additional compensation. Each of the other State officers named in the Constitution shall, during his continuance in office, receive a compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected or appointed; nor shall he receive to his use, any fees or perquisites of office or other compensation.

An act authorizing supervisors to pay a judge an additional compensation is valid as to one elected subsequently to such action of the supervisors; *People* v. *Edmonds*, 15 Barb. 529; otherwise as to judges in office at the time of the passage of the act. *People ex rel. Mitchell* v. *Haws*, 32 Barb. 207.

*Section 9 added by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE XI.

Militia.

SECTION 1. The militia of this State shall, at all times hereafter, be armed and disciplined and in readiness for service; but all such inhabitants of this State of any religious denomination whatever as from scruples of conscience may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

Manner of choosing or appointing militia officers.

SEC. 2. Militia officers shall be chosen, or appointed, as follows: Captains, subalterns, and non-commissioned officers shall be chosen by the written votes of the members of their respective companies. Field officers of regiments and separate battalions by the written votes of the commissioned officers of the respective regiments and separate battalions; Brigadier-Generals and brigade inspectors by the field officers of their respective brigades; Major-Generals, Brigadier-Generals and commanding officers of regiments or separate battalions, shall appoint the staff officers to their respective divisions, brigades, regiments or separate battalions.

Officers to be appointed by Governor and Senate—Commissary-General.

SEC. 3. The Governor shall nominate, and with the consent of the Senate, appoint all Major-Generals and the Commissary-General. The Adjutant-General and other Chiefs of staff departments, and the Aides-de-camp of the Commander-in-Chief, shall be appointed by the Governor, and their commissions shall expire with the time for which the Governor shall have been elected. The Commissary-General shall hold his office for two years. He shall give security for the faithful execution of the duties of his office in such manner and amount as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XI — *Continued.*

Election of militia officers.

SEC. 4. The Legislature shall, by law, direct the time, and manner of electing militia officers, and of certifying their elections to the Governor.

Officers, how commissioned.

SEC. 5. The commissioned officers of the militia shall be commissioned by the Governor; and no commissioned officer shall be removed from office, unless by the Senate on the recommendation of the Governor, stating the grounds on which such removal is recommended, or by the decision of a court-martial, pursuant to law. The present officers of the militia shall hold their commissions subject to removal, as before provided.

An act providing for consolidating companies and regiments does not infringe sections 2 and 5, by depriving officers of office. *People ex rel. Weeks* v. *Ewen*, 17 How. 375.

Election of militia officers may be abolished.

SEC. 6 In case the mode of election and appointment of militia officers hereby directed shall not be found conducive to the improvement of the militia, the Legislature may abolish the same, and provide by law for their appointment and removal, if two-thirds of the members present in each house shall concur therein.

*ARTICLE XII.

Oath of office prescribed.

SECTION 1. Members of the Legislature (and all officers, executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as shall be by law exempted), shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of

*As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE XII — *Continued.*

New York, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of , according to the best of my ability;" and all such officers who shall have been chosen at any election shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the oath or affirmation above prescribed, together with the following addition thereto, as part thereof:

"And I do further solemnly swear (or affirm) that I have not directly or indirectly paid, offered or promised to pay, contributed, or offered or promised to contribute any money or other valuable thing as a consideration or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at the election at which I was elected to said office, and have not made any promise to influence the giving or withholding any such vote," and no other oath, declaration or test, shall be required as a qualification for any office of public trust.

ARTICLE XIII.

Amendments.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate and Assembly; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the Legislature to be chosen at the next general election of Senators, and shall be published for three months previous to the time of making such choice, and if in the Legislature so next chosen, as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each house, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people, in such manner and at such

ARTICLE XIII — *Continued.*

time as the Legislature shall prescribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the Legislature, voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become part of the Constitution.

Future conventions, how called.

SEC. 2. At the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-six, and in each twentieth year thereafter, and also at such time as the Legislature may by law provide, the question, "Shall there be a convention to revise the Constitution, and amend the same?" * shall be decided by the electors qualified to vote for members of the Legislature; and in case a majority of the electors so qualified, voting at such election, shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, the Legislature at its next session shall provide by law for the election of delegates to such convention.

ARTICLE XIV.

Election—Term of office of Senators and Members of Assembly.

SECTION 1. The first election of Senators and Members of the Assembly, pursuant to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven. The Senators and Members of Assembly who may be in office on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, shall hold their offices until and including the thirty-first day of December following, and no longer.

*A convention, held in 1867, pursuant hereto, proposed a new constitution, which was voted upon in parts, in November, 1869, and rejected, except article six (sections 1 to 27, inclusive).

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

First election of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, when.

SEC. 2. The first election of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor under this Constitution shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, one thousand eight hundred and forty eight; and the Governor and Lieutenant Governor in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall hold their respective offices until and including the thirty-first day of December of that year.

State officers, and others, to remain in office till December 31, 1847.

SEC. 3. The Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney-General, District Attorneys, Surveyor-General, Canal Commissioners and Inspectors of State Prisons, in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall hold their respective offices until and including the thirty-first day of December, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, and no longer.

First election of judicial officers, when.

SEC. 4. The first election of Judges and Clerk of the Court of Appeals, Justices of the Supreme Court, and County Judges, shall take place at such time between the first Tuesday of April and the second Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, as may be prescribed by law. The said courts shall respectively enter upon their duties on the first Monday of July, next thereafter; but the term of office of said Judges, Clerk and Justices as declared by this Constitution, shall be deemed to commence on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight.

Jurisdiction of pending suits.

SEC. 5. On the first Monday of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, jurisdiction of all suits and proceedings then pending in the present Supreme

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

Court and Court of Chancery, and all suits and proceedings originally commenced and then pending in any Court of Common Pleas (except in the city and county of New York), shall become vested in the Supreme Court hereby established. Proceedings pending in Courts of Common Pleas, and in suits originally commenced in Justices' Courts, shall be transferred to the County Courts provided for in this Constitution, in such manner and form and under such regulations as shall be provided by law. The Courts of Oyer and Terminer hereby established shall in their respective counties have jurisdiction on and after the day last mentioned of all indictments and proceedings then pending in the present Courts of Oyer and Terminer, and also of all indictments and proceedings then pending in the present Courts of General Sessions of the Peace, except in the city of New York and except in cases of which the Courts of Sessions hereby established may lawfully take cognizance; and of such indictments and proceedings the Courts of Sessions hereby established shall have jurisdiction on and after the day last mentioned.

Chancellor and Supreme Court—Masters in Chancery.

SEC. 6. The Chancellor and the present Supreme Court shall, respectively, have power to hear and determine any of such suits and proceedings ready on the first Monday of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, for hearing or decision, and shall, for their services therein, be entitled to their present rates of compensation until the first day of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, or until all such suits and proceedings shall be sooner heard and determined. Masters in Chancery may continue to exercise the functions of their office in the Court of Chancery, so long as the Chancellor shall continue to exercise the functions of his office under the provisions of this Constitution.

And the Supreme Court hereby established shall also have power to hear and determine such of said suits and proceedings as may be prescribed by law.

Vacancy in office of Chancellor, or Justice of Supreme Court, how filled.

SEC. 7. In case any vacancy shall occur in the office of Chancellor or Justice of the present Supreme Court, previously to the first day of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, the Governor may nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint a proper person to fill such vacancy. Any Judge of the Court of Appeals or Justice of the Supreme Court, elected under this Constitution, may receive and hold such appointment.

Offices abolished.

SEC. 8. The offices of Chancellor, Justice of the existing Supreme Court, Circuit Judge, Vice-Chancellor, Assistant Vice-Chancellor, Judge of the existing County Courts of each county, Supreme Court Commissioner, Master in Chancery, Examiner in Chancery, and Surrogate (except as herein otherwise provided), are abolished, from and after the first Monday of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven. (1847.)

Chancellor and Justices of present Supreme Court, eligible.

SEC. 9. The Chancellor, the Justices of the present Supreme Court, and the Circuit Judges, are hereby declared to be severally eligible to any office at the first election under this Constitution.

Officers to hold until expiration of term.

SEC. 10. Sheriffs, Clerks of Counties (including the Register and Clerk of the City and County of New York), and Justices of the Peace, and Coroners, in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall hold their

respective offices until the expiration of the term for which they were respectively elected.

Judicial officers may receive fees.

SEC. 11. Judicial officers in office when this Constitution shall take effect may continue to receive such fees and perquisites of office as are now authorized by law, until the first day of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, notwithstanding the provisions of the twentieth section of the sixth article of this Constitution.

Local courts to remain, etc.

SEC. 12. All local courts established in any city or village, including the Superior Court, Common Pleas, Sessions and Surrogates' Courts of the City and County of New York, shall remain, until otherwise directed by the Legislature, with their present powers and jurisdictions; and the Judges of such Courts and any clerks thereof in office on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, shall continue in office until the expiration of their terms of office, or until the Legislature shall otherwise direct.

Under this provision the Legislature have power to enlarge as well as abolish such courts. *International Bank* v. *Bradley*, 19 N. Y. 245.

When Constitution goes into operation.

SEC. 13. This Constitution shall be in force from and including the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, except as is herein otherwise provided.

*ARTICLE XV.

Bribery and official corruption.

SECTION 1. Any person holding office under the laws of this State, who, except in payment of his legal salary, fees or perquisites, shall receive or consent to receive,

* Article 15, added by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

directly or indirectly, any thing of value or of personal advantage, or the promise thereof, for performing or omitting to perform any official act, or with the express or implied understanding that his official action or omission to act is to be in any degree influenced thereby, shall be deemed guilty of a felony. This section shall not affect the validity of any existing statute in relation to the offense of bribery.

The same subject.

SEC. 2. Any person who shall offer or promise a bribe to an officer, if it shall be received, shall be deemed guilty of a felony and liable to punishment, except as herein provided. No person offering a bribe shall, upon any prosecution of the officer for receiving such bribe, be privileged from testifying in relation thereto, and he shall not be liable to civil or criminal prosecution therefor, if he shall testify to the giving or offering of such bribe. Any person who shall offer or promise a bribe, if it be rejected by the officer to whom it is tendered, shall be deemed guilty of an attempt to bribe, which is hereby declared to be a felony.

Person offering or receiving bribe may be witness.

SEC. 3. Any person charged with receiving a bribe, or with offering or promising a bribe, shall be permitted to testify in his own behalf in any civil or criminal prosecution therefor.

District Attorney may be removed for failure to prosecute violations—Expenses of prosecution, how chargeable.

SEC. 4. Any district attorney who shall fail faithfully to prosecute a person charged with the violation in his county of any provision of this article which may come to his knowledge, shall be removed from office by the Governor, after due notice and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. The expenses which shall be

incurred by any county, in investigating and prosecuting any charge of bribery or attempting to bribe any person holding office under the laws of this State, within such county, or of receiving bribes by any such person in said county, shall be a charge against the State, and their payment by the State shall be provided for by law.

*ARTICLE XVI.

Amendments, when to take effect.

SECTION 1. All amendments to the Constitution shall be in force from and including the first day of January succeeding the election at which the same were adopted, except when otherwise provided by such amendments.

An amendment to the Constitution takes effect upon the date of the declaration by the canvassers of the result of the popular election and its adoption, unless a different intention appears in the amendment; but where amendments were submitted containing a clause specifying a certain day for their going into effect, and only a part thereof was adopted, and that not including the clause fixing the day, it was *held* that the clause, although not adopted, was indicative of intention, and should control as to the time of taking effect. *Real* v. *People*, 42 N. Y. 270.

Done, in Convention, at the Capitol in the city of Albany, the ninth day of October in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-first.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

JOHN TRACY, *President and Delegate from the County of Chenango.*]

JAMES F. STARBUCK,
H. W. STRONG,
FR. SEGER,
} *Secretaries.*

*Article 16, added by vote of the people, Nov. 3, 1874.

Vote of the People upon the Constitution and its Amendments.

Nov. 4, 1845.	For a convention to consider and alter Constitution	213,257
	Against	33,860
Nov. 3, 1846.	For amended Constitution	221,528
	Against	92,436
Feb. 15, 1854.	For amendment of section 3, of article 7, for speedy completion of canals	185,771
	Against	60,526
Nov. 6, 1866.	For a convention to revise Constitution	352,854
	Against	256,364
Nov. 2, 1869.	For the amended Constitution	223,935
	Against	290,456
Nov. 2, 1869.	For the amended Judiciary article	247,240
	Against	240,442
Nov. 5, 1872.	For amendment of article 6, relating to Commission of Appeals.	176,038
	Against	9,196
Nov. 4, 1873.	For appointment of Judges of Court of Appeals and of Supreme Court	115,337
	Against	319,979
" "	For appointment of Judges of county and certain city courts.	110,725
	Against	319,660
Nov. 3, 1874.	For amendment of article 2	357,635
	Against	177,033
" "	For amendment of article 3, sections 1 to 8	325,904
	Against	206,029

Nov. 3, 1874.	For amendment of article 3, sections 17 to 25	435,313
	Against	98,050
" "	For amendment of article 4	336,197
	Against	196,125
" "	For amendment of article 7	428,190
	Against	104,139
" "	For amendment of article 8, sections 4 and 11	337,891
	Against	194,236
" "	For amendment of article 8, section 10	336,237
	Against	195,047
" "	For amendment of article 10	335,548
	Against	194,333
" "	For amendment of article 12	352,514
	Against	179,365
" "	For new article, 15	351,693
	Against	177,923
" "	For new article, 16	446,883
	Against	85,758
Nov. 7, 1876.	For amendment of article 5, section 3	533,153
	Against	81,832
" "	For amendment of article 5, section 4	530,226
	Against	80,358
Nov. 4, 1879	For amendment of article 6, section 6	95,331
	Against	25,578
Nov. 2, 1880.	For amendment of article 6, sections 12 and 13	221,903
	Against	111,225
Nov. 7, 1882.	For amendment of section 3 of article 7	486,105
	Against	163,151
" "	For amendment of article 6	248,784
	Against	75,644

COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, IN THE ORDER OF THEIR ERECTION.

Name.	No.	From what taken.	Date of erection.
Albany	1	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Dutchess	2	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Kings	3	(Original)	November 1, 1683
New York	4	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Orange	5	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Queens	6	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Richmond	7	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Suffolk	8	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Ulster	9	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Westchester	10	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Montgomery[1]	11	Albany	March 12, 1772
Washington[2]	12	Albany	March 12, 1772
Columbia	13	Albany	April 4, 1786
Ontario	14	Montgomery	January 27, 1788
Clinton	15	Washington	March 7, 1788
Rensselaer	16	Albany	February 7, 1791
Saratoga	17	Albany	February 7, 1791
Herkimer	18	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Otsego	19	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Tioga	20	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Onondaga	21	Herkimer	March 5, 1794
Schoharie	22	Albany and Otsego	April 6, 1795
Steuben	23	Ontario	March 18, 1796
Delaware	24	Ulster and Otsego	March 10, 1797
Rockland	25	Orange	February 23, 1798
Chenango	26	Tioga and Herkimer	March 15, 1798
Oneida	27	Herkimer	March 15, 1798
Essex	28	Clinton	March 1, 1799
Cayuga	29	Onondaga	March 8, 1799
Greene	30	Albany and Ulster	March 25, 1800
St. Lawrence[3]	31	Clinton	March 3, 1802
Genesee	32	Ontario	March 30, 1802
Seneca	33	Cayuga	March 2[illegible], 1804
Jefferson	34	Oneida	March 28, 1805
Lewis	35	Oneida	March 28, 1805
Madison	36	Chenango	March 21, 1806
Broome	37	Tioga	March 28, 1806
Allegany	38	Genesee	April 7, 1806
Cattaraugus	39	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Chautauqua	40	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Franklin	41	Clinton	March 11, 1808

1 As *Tryon*; changed April 2, 1784.
2 As *Charlotte*; changed April 2, 1784.
3 Parts of Montgomery, Herkimer and Oneida, provisionally annexed.

Name.	No.	From what taken.	Date of erection.
Niagara	42	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Cortland	43	Onondaga	April 8, 1808
Schenectady	44	Albany	March 7, 1809
Sullivan	45	Ulster	March 27, 1809
Putnam	46	Dutchess	June 12, 1812
Warren	47	Washington	March 12, 1813
Oswego	48	Oneida and Onondaga	March 2, 1816
Hamilton	49	Montgomery	April 12, 1816
Tompkins	50	Cayuga and Seneca	April 7, 1817
Livingston	51	Genesee and Ontario	February 23, 1821
Monroe	52	Genesee and Ontario	February 23, 1821
Erie	53	Niagara	April 2, 1821
Yates	54	Ontario	February 5, 1823
Wayne	55	Ontario and Seneca	April 11, 1823
Orleans	56	Genesee	November 12, 1824
Chemung	57	Tioga	March 29, 1836
Fulton	58	Montgomery	April 18, 1838
Wyoming	49	Genesee	May 14, 1841
Schuyler	60	Chemung, Steuben and Tompkins	April 7, 1854

NEW TOWNS OR CITIES AND WARDS.

Erected or Names Changed since May 1, 1875.

TOWNS—Wappinger, Dutchess county, by Legislature, May 20, 1875.

" Deposit, Deleware. county, by chap. 177, Laws of 1880.

" Waverly, Franklin county, by Supervisors, November 22, 1880.

" Clare, St. Lawrence county, by Supervisors, Dec. 2, 1880.

CITIES AND TOWNS

In the State of New York having a population of 10,000 *or upwards, according to United States Census of* 1880. *Cities in* SMALL CAPITALS.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	Population.
ALBANY	Albany	90,903
Amsterdam	Montgomery	11,711
AUBURN	Cayuga	21,924
BINGHAMTON	Broome	17,315
Brookhaven	Suffolk	11,544
BROOKLYN	Kings	566,689
BUFFALO	Erie	155,137
Castleton	Richmond	12,679
COHOES	Albany	19,417
Cortland	Cortland	12,664
ELMIRA	Chemung	20,541
Fishkill	Dutchess	10,732
Flushing	Queens	15,919
Hempstead	Queens	18,160
Jamaica	Queens	10,089
Johnstown	Fulton	16,626
KINGSTON	Ulster	18,342
Lenox	Madison	10,249
LOCKPORT	Niagara	13,522
LONG ISLAND CITY	Queens	17,117
NEWBURGH	Orange	18,050
New Lots	Kings	13,681
NEW YORK	New York	1,206,590
OGDENSBURG	St. Lawrence	10,340
OSWEGO	Oswego	21,117
Oyster Bay	Queens	11,923
POUGHKEEPSIE	Dutchess	20,207
ROCHESTER	Monroe	89,366
ROME	Oneida	12,04[illegible]
Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	10,82[illegible]
Saugerties	Ulster	10,37[illegible]
SCHENECTADY	Schenectady	13,67[illegible]
SYRACUSE	Onondaga	51,79[illegible]
TROY	Rensselaer	56,74[illegible]
UTICA	Oneida	33,91[illegible]
Walkill	Orange	11,4[illegible]
WATERTOWN	Jefferson	10,6[illegible]
Watervliet	Albany	22,2[illegible]
YONKERS	Westchester	18,8[illegible]

Incorporated Villages in the State of New York.

Compiled from official and semi-official sources, 1883.

Village.	County.	Village.	County.
Adams	Jefferson.	Chittenango	Madison.
Addison	Steuben.	Churchville	Monroe.
Akron	Erie.	Clarksville	Madison.
Albion	Orleans.	Cleveland	Oswego.
Alden	Erie.	Clifton Springs	Ontario.
Alexander	Genesee.	Clinton	Oneida.
Alexandria Bay	Jefferson.	Clintonville	Clinton.
Amsterdam	Montgomery.	Clyde	Wayne.
Andes	Delaware.	Cobleskill	Schoharie.
Angelica	Allegany.	Cold Spring	Putnam.
Angola	Erie.	College Point	Queens.
Antwerp	Jefferson.	Constableville	Lewis.
Arcade	Wyoming.	Constantia	Oswego.
Argyle	Washington.	Cooperstown	Otsego.
Athens	Greene.	Copenhagen	Lewis.
Attica	Wyoming.	Corfu	Genesee.
Aurora	Cayuga.	Corning	Steuben.
Avon	Livingston.	Cortland	Cortland.
Bainbrikge	Chenango.	Cuba	Allegany.
Baldwinsville	Onondaga.	Coxsackie	Greene.
Ballston Spa	Saratoga.	Dannemora	Clinton.
Batavia	Genesee.	Dantorth	Onondaga.
Bath	Steuben.	Dansville	Livingston.
Bath-on-the-Hudson	Rensselaer.	Delhi	Delaware.
Bedford	Westchester.	Deposit	Delaware.
Belleville	Jefferson.	De Ruyter	Madison.
Belmont	Allegany.	Dexter	Jefferson.
Black Rock	Erie.	Douglas	Sullivan.
Bloomingburg	Sullivan	Dresden	Yates.
Boonville	Oneida.	Dryden	Tompkins.
Branchport	Yates.	Dundee	Yates.
Brewerton	Onondaga.	Dunkirk	Chautauqua.
Brockport	Monroe.	Durhamville	Oneida.
Brownville	Jefferson.	East Aurora	Erie.
Bushville	Yates.	East Syracuse	Onondaga.
Cambridge	Washington.	Edgewater	Richmond.
Camden	Oneida.	Elbridge	Onondaga.
Camillus	Onondaga.	Elizabethtown	Essex
Canajoharie	Montgomery.	Ellenville	Ulster.
Canandaigua	Ontario.	Ellisville	Jefferson.
Canastota	Madison.	Ellicottville	Cattaraugus.
Canton	St. Lawrence.	Esperance	Schoharie.
Cape Vincent	Jefferson.	Fabius	Onondaga.
Carthage	Jefferson.	Fair Haven	Cayuga.
Castile	Wyoming.	Fairport	Monroe.
Castleton	Rensselaer.	Fayetteville	Onondaga.
Cattaraugus	Cattaraugus.	Fishkill-on-the-Hud	Dutchess.
Cato	Cayuga.	Flushing	Queens.
Catskill	Greene.	Fonda	Montgomery.
Cayuga	Cayuga.	Forrestville	Chautauqua.
Cazenovia	Madison.	Fort Ann	Washington.
Champlain	Clinton.	Fort Edward	Washington.
Charlotte	Monroe.	Fort Plain	Montgomery.
Chateaugay	Franklin.	Frankfort	Herkimer.
Chatham	Columbia.	Franklin	Delaware.
Chaumont	Jefferson.	Franklinville	Cattaraugus.
Cherry Valley	Otsego.	Fredonia	Chautauqua.

Village.	County	Village.	County.
Fulton	Oswego.	Malone	Franklin.
Fultonville	Montgomery.	Mamaroneck	Westchester.
Gaines	Orleans.	Manlius	Onondaga.
Galway	Saratoga.	Marathon	Cortland.
Geddes	Onondaga.	Margaretville	Delaware.
Geneseo	Livingston.	Mayland	Steuben.
Geneva	Ontario.	Mayville	Chautauqua.
Glens Falls	Warren.	McGrawville	Cortland.
Gloversville	Fulton.	Mechanicville	Saratoga.
Goshen	Orange.	Medina	Orleans.
Gowanda	Cattaraugus.	Mendon	Monroe.
Gouverneur	St. Lawrence.	Meridian	Cayuga.
Gowanda	Erie.	Mexico	Oswego.
Greenbush	Rensselaer.	Middleburgh	Schoharie.
Greene	Chenango.	Middleport	Niagara.
Green Island	Albany.	Middletown	Orange.
Greenport	Suffolk.	Millerton	Dutchess.
Greenwich	Washington.	Mohawk	Herkimer.
Groton	Tompkins.	Montezuma	Cayuga.
Hamburgh	Erie	Monticello	Sullivan.
Hamilton	Madison.	Montgomery	Orange.
Hammondsport	Steuben.	Moravia	Cayuga.
Hannibal	Oswego.	Morris	Otsego.
Harts Falls	Rensselaer.	Morrisville	Madison.
Havana	Schuyler.	Mount Kisco	Westchester.
Haverstraw	Rockland.	Mount Morris	Livingston.
Hempstead	Queens.	Mount Vernon	Westchester.
Herkimer	Herkimer.	Nassau	Rensselaer.
Hermon	St. Lawrence.	Nelsonville	Putnam.
Holly	Orleans.	Newark	Wayne.
Homer	Cortland.	New Berlin	Chenango.
Honeoye Falls	Monroe.	New Brighton	Richmond.
Hoosic Falls	Rensselaer.	New Hartford	Oneida.
Hornellsville	Steuben.	Newport	Herkimer.
Horseheads	Chemung.	New Rochelle	Westchester.
Ilion	Herkimer.	Niagara Falls	Niagara.
Ithaca	Tompkins.	Nillston	Montgomery.
Jamaica	Queens.	North Tarrytown	Westchester.
Jamestown	Chautauqua.	Norwich	Chenango.
Johnstown	Fulton	Norwood	St. Lawrence.
Jordan	Onondaga.	Nunda	Livingston.
Katonah	Westchester.	Oakfield	Genesee.
Keeseville *		Olean	Cattaraugus.
Kinderhook	Columbia.	Oneida	Madison.
Knowersville	Orleans.	Oneida Castle	Oneida.
Lacona	Oswego.	Oneonta	Otsego.
Lancaster	Erie.	Oswego Falls	Oswego.
Lansingburgh	Rensselaer.	Ovid	Seneca.
Laurens	Otsego.	Owego	Tioga.
Le Roy	Genesee.	Oxford	Chenango.
Lewiston	Niagara.	Palatine Bridge	Montgomery.
Liberty	Sullivan.	Palmyra	Wayne.
Lima	Livingston.	Panama	Chautauqua.
Limestone	Cattaraugus.	Parish	Oswego.
Lisle	Broome.	Peekskill	Westchester.
Little Falls	Herkimer.	Penn Yan	Yates.
Liverpool	Onondaga.	Perry	Wyoming.
Livonia	Livingston.	Philadelphia	Jefferson.
Lowville	Lewis.	Phelps	Ontario.
Lyons	Wayne.	Phœnix	Oswego.
Macedon	Wayne.	Pike	Wyoming.
Madison	Madison.	Pittsford	Monroe.

*In Clinton and Essex counties.

Village.	County.	Village.	County.
Plattsburgh	Clinton.	Tarrytown	Westchester.
Pleasant Valley	Dutchess.	Theresa	Jefferson.
Portageville	Wyoming.	Tivoli	Dutchess.
Port Byron	Cayuga.	Tompkinsville	Richmond.
Port Chester	Westchester.	Tonawanda	Niagara.
Port Henry	Essex.	Tonawanda	Erie.
Port Jarvis	Orange.	Tottenville	Richmond.
Port Leyden	Lewis.	Trenton	Oneida.
Port Richmond	Richmond.	Trumansburg	Tompkins.
Potsdam	St. Lawrence.	Tully	Onondaga.
Prattsburgh	Steuben.	Turin	Lewis.
Pulaski	Oswego.	Unadilla	Otsego.
Randolph	Cattaraugus.	Union	Broome.
Red Creek	Wayne.	Union Springs	Cayuga.
Remsen	Oneida.	Unionville	Orange.
Richfield Springs	Otsego.	Valatie	Columbia.
Richmondville	Schoharie.	Van Ettenville	Chemung.
Richville	St. Lawrence.	Vernon	Oneida.
Rhinebeck	Dutchess.	Victor	Ontario
Rock City	Montgomery.	Victory	Saratoga.
Rouse's Point	Clinton.	Waddington	St. Lawrence.
Rushville	Ontario & Yates	Walden	Orange.
Rye	Westchester.	Walton	Delaware.
Sacket's Harbor	Jefferson.	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess.
Sag Harbor	Suffolk.	Warsaw	Wyoming.
Salamanca	Cattaraugus.	Warwick	Orange.
Salem	Washington.	Waterford	Saratoga.
Sand Bank	Oswego.	Waterloo	Seneca.
Sandy Creek	Oswego.	Waterville	Oneida.
Sandy Hill	Washington.	Watkins	Schuyler.
St. Johnsville	Montgomery.	Waverly	Tioga.
Saratoga Springs	Saratoga.	Weedsport	Cayuga.
Saugerties	Ulster.	Wellsville	Allegany.
Savannah	Wayne.	Westchester	Westchester.
Schoharie	Schoharie.	Westfield	Chautauqua.
Schuylerville	Saratoga.	West Mt. Vernon	Westchester.
Sea Cliff	Queens.	West Troy	Albany.
Seneca Falls	Seneca.	Whitehall	Washington.
Sharon Springs	Schoharie.	White Plains	Westchester.
Sherburne	Chenango.	White's Corners	Erie.
Silver Creek	Chautauqua.	Whitesboro	Oneida.
Sing Sing	Westchester.	Whitestone	Queens.
Skaneateles	Onondaga.	Whitney's Point	Broome.
Smyrna	Chenango.	Williamsville	Erie.
Spencerport	Monroe.	Willisburg	Chemung.
Springville	Erie.	Wilson	Niagara.
Stamford	Delaware.	Wolcott	Wayne.
Stillwater	Saratoga.	Wurtsboro	Sullivan.
Suspension Bridge	Niagara.	Youngstown	Niagara.
Taberg	Oneida.		

AREA OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	Area in square miles.	Counties.	Area in square miles.
Albany	490	Onondaga	820
Allegany	1,050	Ontario	680
Broome	690	Orange	800
Cattaraugus	1,350	Orleans	400
Cayuga	760	Oswego	960
Chautauqua	1,000	Otsego	950
Chemung	440	Putnam	240
Chenango	890	Queens	290
Clinton	1,000	Rensselaer	650
Columbia	690	Richmond	60
Cortland	480	Rockland	200
Delaware	1,550	Saint Lawrence	2,900
Dutchess	820	Saratoga	800
Erie	1,000	Schenectady	200
Essex	1,650	Schoharie	650
Franklin	1,760	Schuyler	400
Fulton	540	Seneca	340
Genesee	490	Steuben	1,500
Greene	650	Suffolk	750
Hamilton	1,750	Sullivan	900
Herkimer	1,440	Tioga	500
Jefferson	1,140	Tompkins	500
Kings	70	Ulster	1,150
Lewis	1,300	Warren	940
Livingston	650	Washington	860
Madison	630	Wayne	630
Monroe	720	Westchester	500
Montgomery	400	Wyoming	600
New York	20	Yates	330
Niagara	500		
Oneida	1,200	Total	47,620

Summary of Areas of States, Territories, etc., in square miles.

	Gross areas.	Coast waters (bays, gulfs, sounds, etc).	Rivers and smaller streams.	Lakes and ponds.	Total water surface.	Total land surface.
Total	3,025,600	17,200	14,500	23,900	55,600	2,970,000
Alabama	52,250	440	260	10	710	51,540
Arizona	113,020	.....	80	20	100	112,920
Arkansas	53,850	.....	540	265	805	53,045
California	158,360	540	240	1,600	2,380	155,980
Colorado	103,925	.....	270	10	280	103,645
Connecticut	4,990	25	80	40	145	4,845
Dakota	149,100	.....	610	790	1,400	147,700
Delaware	2,050	30	60	.....	90	1,960
District of Columbia	70	.....	10	.....	10	60
Florida	58,680	1,800	390	2,250	4,440	54,240
Georgia	59,475	150	300	45	495	58,980
Idaho	84,800	.....	200	310	510	84,290
Illinois	56,650	.....	515	135	650	56,000
Indiana	36,350	.....	330	110	440	35,910
Indian territory	64,690	.....	600	.....	600	64,090
Iowa	56,025	.....	450	100	550	55,475
Kansas	82,080	.....	380	.....	380	81,700
Kentucky	40,400	.....	375	25	400	40,000
Louisiana	48,720	1,060	540	1,700	3,300	45,420
Maine	33,040	545	300	2,300	3,145	29,895
Maryland	12,210	1,850	500	.....	2,350	9,860
Massachusetts	8,315	125	60	90	275	8,040
Michigan	58,915	.....	260	1,225	1,485	57,430
Minnesota	83,365	.....	360	3,800	4,160	79,205
Mississippi	46,810	30	340	100	470	46,340

Summary of Areas of States, Territories, etc., in square miles—Continued.

	Gross areas.	Coast waters (bays, gulfs, sounds, etc).	Rivers and smaller streams.	Lakes and ponds.	Total water surface.	Total land surface.
Missouri	69,415	.....	630	50	680	68,735
Montana	146,080	.....	410	360	770	145,310
Nebraska	76,855	.....	630	40	670	76,185
Nevada	110,700	.....	35	925	960	109,740
New Hampshire	9,305	.....	80	220	300	9,005
New Jersey	7,815	205	120	35	360	7,455
New Mexico	122,580	.....	115	5	120	122,460
New York	49,170	350	300	900	1,550	47,620
North Carolina	52,250	3,260	250	160	3,670	48,580
Ohio	41,060	.....	140	160	300	40,760
Oregon	96,030	50	500	920	1,470	94,560
Pennsylvania	45,215	.....	200	30	230	44,985
Rhode Island	1,250	135	10	20	165	1,085
South Carolina	30,570	215	180	5	400	30,170
Tennessee	42,050	.....	200	100	300	41,750
Texas	265,780	2,510	800	180	3,490	262,290
Utah	84,970	.....	80	2,700	2,780	82,190
Vermont	9,565	.....	50	380	430	9,135
Virginia	42,450	1,780	520	25	2,325	40,125
Washington	69,180	1,380	560	360	2,300	66,880
West Virginia	24,780	.....	135	.....	135	24,645
Wisconsin	56,040	.....	420	1,170	1,590	54,450
Wyoming	97,890	.....	85	230	315	97,575
Unorganized territory	5,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,740
Delaware bay	620	620	.....	.....	620	.....
Raritan bay and lower New York bay	100	100	.....	.....	100	.....

CENSUS

OF

1850, 1855, 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875 AND 1880.

COUNTY OF ALBANY.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Albany city: *							
1st ward †	6,177	8,038	9,130	9,620	10,884	5,121	5,628
2d ward	4,001	4,518	5,007	4,924	6,048	6,345	5,914
3d ward	4,817	4,667	5,341	4,573	4,153	5,350	5,089
4th ward	4,758	4,492	3,992	3,826	3,458	6,093	5,821
5th ward	2,929	3,016	2,098	1,888	1,381	4,753	4,772
6th ward	3,798	3,460	3,278	3,191	3,113	3,963	4,182
7th ward	5,244	6,006	6,341	5,688	6,540	3,435	3,522
8th ward	6,269	7,467	8,043	8,701	10,961	6,616	4,143
9th ward ‡	6,333	7,343	8,256	8,932	10,018	6,569	4,809
10th ward	6,638	8,326	10,751	11,270	12,866	6,485	6,880
11th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,564	6,119
12th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,773	6,035
13th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,768	4,623
14th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,056	4,899
15th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,364	5,117
16th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,286	7,475
17th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,875
Total Albany city	50,763	57,333	62,367	62,613	69,422	86,541	90,903
Berne	3,441	3,206	3,065	2,851	2,562	2,563	2,617
Bethlehem	4,102	5,151	5,644	5,928	6,950	3,746	3,752
Coeymans	3,050	2,963	3,116	3,264	3,077	3,122	2,972
Cohoes city: §							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,253	6,425	.....
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,654	3,233	.....
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,516	5,042	.....
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,934	2,793	.....
Total Cohoes city	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,357	17,493	19,417
Guilderland	3,279	3,188	3,246	3,207	3,132	3,502	3,465
Knox	2,021	1,888	2,025	1,809	1,656	1,641	1,694
New Scotland	3,459	3,227	3,304	3,311	3,411	3,264	3,252
Rensselaerville	3,629	3,088	3,088	2,745	2,492	2,579	2,488
Watervliet	16,675	20,889	25,449	27,279	22,609	20,894	22,220
Westerlo	2,860	2,648	2,692	2,497	2,384	2,316	2,324
Totals	93,279	103,681	113,916	115,504	133,052	147,663	155,044

* Six additional wards erected March 16, 1870. † Erected from Bethlehem.
‡ Erected from Watervliet. § Erected from Watervliet, May 19, 1869.

COUNTY OF ALLEGANY.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Alfred	2,679	1,707	1,367	1,335	1,555	1,381	1,526
Allen	955	1,026	991	870	794	776	818
Alma	.. .	412	578	611	766	803	865
Almond	1,914	1,952	1,739	1,655	1,686	1,609	1,567
Amity	1,792	2,655	2,268	2,073	2,087	2,021	1,972
Andover	1,476	1,775	1,724	1,812	1,873	1,982	1,988
Angelica	1,592	1,832	1,708	1,663	1,643	1,547	1,620
Belfast	1,679	2,130	1,827	1,689	1,488	1,594	1,470
Birdsall	597	838	909	766	755	794	890
Bolivar	708	985	959	1,005	959	999	1,029
Burns	943	1,087	1,064	1,064	1,340	1,611	1,671
Caneadea	1,447	2,400	2,125	1,948	1,869	1,727	1,764
Centreville	1,441	1,394	1,323	1,181	1,043	995	956
Clarksville	668	781	865	879	784	797	852
Cuba	2,243	2,116	2,187	1,978	2,397	2,254	2,203
Friendship	1,675	1,838	1,889	1,725	1,528	1,870	2,127
Genesee	672	895	963	922	888	958	974
Granger	1,309	1,218	1,25	1,054	1,050	1,155	1,086
Grove	1,154	1,118	1,139	1,038	1,056	1,114	1,125
Hume	2,159	2,094	2,142	2,016	1,920	1,922	1,905
Independence	1,701	1,136	1,109	1,126	1,175	1,215	1,186
New Hudson	1,433	1,451	1,316	1,218	1,142	1,147	1,034
Ossian *	1,283	1,313	.....	... ..	.....	.....	... ..
Rushford	1,816	1,995	1,839	1,680	1,636	1,514	1,453
Scio	1,922	3,184	1,631	1,721	1,652	1,635	1,555
Ward	.....	... ..	877	833	745	703	620
Wellsville	.....	.....	2,432	3,070	3,781	4,243	4,259
West Almond	976	972	935	893	799	798	803
Willing	.....	1,127	1,238	1,093	1,199	1,313	1,267
Wirt	1,554	1,524	1,390	1,367	1,204	1,204	1,225
Totals	37,808	42,910	41,881	40,285	40,814	41,681	41,801

COUNTY OF BROOME.

Barker	1,456	1,324	1,090	1,339	1,396	1,437	1,333
Binghamton †	.....	.....	9,919	10,092	2,066	2,598	2,555
Binghamton city:							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,387	4,428	5,343
2d ward	... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,790	2,066	2,166
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,997	3,423	3,903
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,423	3,824	3,719
5th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,095	1,757	2,184
Total city	... ...	... ..	.....	.....	12,692	15,518	17,315

* Annexed to Livingston county in 1857.
†City of Binghamton incorporated 1867.

COUNTY OF BROOME — (Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Chenango	8,734	13,128	1,841	1,671	1,680	1,628	1,590
Colesville	3,061	3,135	3,250	3,202	3,400	3,322	3,208
Conklin	2,232	2,539	1,146	1,282	1,440	1,290	1,420
Fenton *	.....	.....	1,345	1,503	1,499	1,558	1,555
Kirkwood	.....	.....	1,389	1,440	1,402	1,377	1,344
Lisle	1,680	1,815	1,791	2,066	2,525	2,439	2,399
Maine	1,843	1,979	1,609	2,061	2,035	2,069	2,129
Nanticoke	576	819	797	972	1,058	1,053	999
Sandford	2,508	3,060	3,061	3,262	3,249	3,653	3,495
Triangle	1,728	1,784	1,693	1,875	1,944	2,119	2,073
Union	2,143	2,463	2,092	2,532	2,538	2,637	2,596
Vestal	2,054	1,967	2,211	1,939	2,221	2,023	2,184
Windsor	2,645	2,637	2,672	2,697	2,958	3,219	3,286
Totals	30,660	36,650	35,906	37,933	44,103	47,940	49,481

COUNTY OF CATTARAUGUS.

Allegany	1,037	1,583	2,129	2,151	2,485	2,532	4,044
Ashford	1,658	1,913	1,975	1,838	1,801	1,887	1,814
Carrolton	515	511	779	1,037	1,142	1,215	2,171
Cold Spring	591	664	667	711	835	921	984
Conewango	1,408	1,345	1,359	1,229	1,281	1,320	1,299
Dayton	1,448	1,139	1,294	1,247	1,267	1,399	1,705
East Otto	.....	1,228	1,300	1,152	1,164	1,183	1,251
Ellicottville	1,725	1,838	1,881	1,862	1,833	1,902	1,949
Farmersville	1,554	1,443	1,389	1,197	1,114	1,094	1,128
Franklinville	1,706	1,686	1,819	1,510	1,559	1,654	1,982
Freedom	1,652	1,443	1,424	1,398	1,371	1,341	1,312
Great Valley	1,638	1,198	1,525	1,565	1,641	1,617	1,859
Hinsdale	1,302	2,129	1,708	1,645	1,491	1,566	1,594
Humphrey	824	759	963	948	1,065	1,071	997
Ischua	906	1,103	986	858	872	908	936
Leon	1 340	1,330	1,399	1,310	1,204	1,196	1,192
Little Valley	1,383	801	1,206	1,010	1,108	1,155	1,196
Lyndon	1,092	1,123	1,161	1,011	894	805	831
Machias	1,342	1,366	1,275	1,190	1,170	1,385	1,545
Mansfield	1,057	1,125	1,265	1,217	1,135	1,151	1,106
Napoli	1,233	1,222	1,238	1,231	1,174	1,094	1,126
New Albion	1,633	1,562	1,579	1,696	1,487	1,583	1,732
Olean	899	1,611	2,706	2,701	2,668	3,103	6,575
Otto	2,267	1,094	1,075	1,106	1,028	1,089	1,111
Perrysburgh	1,861	1,456	1,439	1,453	1,313	1,391	1,376
Persia	1,954	1,204	1,304	1,291	1,220	1,336	1,370
Portville	747	1,164	1,625	1,638	1,814	2,140	2,400
Randolph	1,666	1,723	1,954	1,846	2,167	2,430	2,459
Red House	.....	.....	.....	.....	497	453	487
Salamanca	.....	453	900	1,801	1,881	2,822	3,498

* Name changed from Port Crane in 1867.

COUNTY OF CATTARAUGUS—(Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
South Valley	561	586	718	639	743	870	995
Yorkshire	2,010	1,728	1,844	1,670	1,575	1,685	1,784
Allegany Ind. Res.	.....	.....	.....	814	.....	.....	.....
Part Cattar'gus do	.....	.....	.....	233	.....	.....	.....
Totals	38,950	39,530	43,886	44,205	*43,909	*47,298	55,806

COUNTY OF CAYUGA.

Auburn city:							
1st ward	.....	2,404	2,901	4,085	3,519	4,117	3,140
2d ward	.....	1,922	2,059	2,405	3,244	3,556	2,490
3d ward	.....	1,985	2,128	2,337	2,882	2,807	1,900
4th ward	.....	3,165	3,898	3,740	3,485	4,241	2,925
5th ward†	.....	....	....	.....	1,590	1,630	1,694
6th ward†	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,830	2,298	2,077
7th ward†	.....	.....	.....	.....	675	1,000	1,803
8th ward	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	2,187
9th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,662
10th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,046
Total Auburn city	9,548	9,476	10,986	12,567	17,225	19,649	21,924
Aurelius	2,831	2,574	2,528	2,470	1,952	1,978	1,954
Brutus	3,046	2,807	2,598	2,588	2,621	2,825	2,736
Cato	2,247	2,252	2,350	2,192	2,091	2,095	2,059
Conquest	1,862	1,872	1,892	1,809	1,821	1,727	1,661
Fleming	1,193	1,164	1,231	1,248	1,207	1,261	1,233
Genoa	2,503	2,352	2,429	2,362	2,295	2,418	2,517
Ira	2,110	2,133	2,238	2,175	2,014	2,064	2,113
Ledyard	2,043	1,976	2,219	2,065	2,221	2,253	2,199
Locke	1,478	1,293	1,325	1,125	1,077	1,130	1,143
Mentz	5,239	5,058	2,232	2,366	2,278	2,300	2,288
Montezuma	.....	.....	1,439	1,314	1,292	1,395	1,294
Moravia	1,876	1,819	1,917	1,881	2,169	2,347	2,699
Niles	2,053	1,912	2,013	1,876	1,912	1,874	1,875
Owasco	1,254	1,303	1,351	1,284	1,261	1,286	1,297
Scipio	2,135	1,895	2,066	2,047	2,070	1,917	2,093
Sempronius	1,266	1,269	1,262	1,203	1,165	1,123	1,138
Sennett	2,347	2,082	1,923	1,722	1,748	1,655	1,644
Springport	2,041	2,171	2,129	2,184	2,175	2,179	2,125
Sterling	2,808	3,024	3,008	2,915	2,840	3,042	3,034
Summer Hill	1,251	1,184	1,194	1,112	1,036	1,006	1,028
Throop	.....	.....	1,348	1,291	1,302	1,213	1,188
Venice	2,028	1,939	2,012	1,943	1,880	1,753	1,889
Victory	2,298	2,016	2,077	1,991	1,898	1,944	1,953
Totals	55,458	53,571	55,767	55,730	55,950	62,434	65,084

* Exclusive of Indians on reservations. † Erected in 1869.

COUNTY OF CHAUTAUQUA.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Arkwright	1,283	1,110	1,103	1,116	1,030	1,148	1,076
Busti	1,990	1,920	2,011	1,976	1,844	1,818	1,901
Carroll	1,833	1,408	1,525	1,454	1,548	1,823	1,718
Charlotte	1,718	1,672	1,711	1,664	1,682	1,702	1,667
Chautauqua	2,622	2,591	2,837	2,698	3,064	3,292	.....
Cherry Creek	1,311	1,226	1,359	1,304	1,359	1,580	1,354
Clymer	1,127	1,164	1,330	1,322	1,486	1,406	1,455
Dunkirk city	.....	.....	5,616	7,452	6,912	7,630	7,248
Ellery	2,104	1,865	1,751	1,609	1,616	1,713	1,555
Ellicott	3,523	3,935	5,112	5,556	6,679	8,999	5,282
Ellington	2,001	1,930	1,937	1,722	1,556	1,585	1,602
Fredonia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,692
French Creek	725	766	968	901	973	1,045	1,042
Gerry	1,832	1,258	1,315	1,129	1,096	1,153	1,175
Hanover	5,144	4,101	4,254	4,087	4,037	4,139	4,221
Harmony	3,749	3,443	3,606	3,653	3,416	3,619	.....
Jamestown	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,558
Kiantone	.....	490	552	574	539	519	513
Mina	996	1,036	1,200	1,188	1,092	1,193	1,102
Mayville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,576
Panama & Harm'ny	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,455
Poland	1,174	1,325	1,794	1,575	1,418	1,970	1,540
Pomfret	4,483	9,157	4,293	4,065	4,306	4,478	1,859
Portland	1,905	1,936	1,984	1,816	1,887	2,041	2,013
Ripley	1,732	1,703	2,013	1,870	1,946	1,888	1,990
Sheridan	2,173	1,591	1,716	1,688	1,686	1,663	1,551
Sherman	1,292	1,314	1,394	1,353	1,470	1,455	1,558
Stockton	1,640	1,688	1,887	1,665	1,639	1,833	1,868
Villenova	1,536	1,413	1,514	1,503	1,401	1,438	1,446
Westfield	3,100	3,338	3,640	3,559	3,645	3,651	3,323
Part of Catt. Ind. R	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....
Totals	50,493	53,380	58,422	58,528	59,327	†64,781	65,340

COUNTY OF CHEMUNG.

Ashland*	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,016	1,080	1,149
Baldwin	.....	.....	918	923	969	1,006	968
Big Flats	1,709	1,853	1,853	1,891	1,902	1,936	1,989
Catlin	1,474	1,518	1,308	1,440	1,342	1,423	1,450
Chemung	2,679	2,785	2,128	1,950	1,907	1,998	2,098
Elmira Town	8,166	8,486	8,682	1,169	1,190	1,518	1,986
Elmira city:							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	1,489	1,652	1,997	1,958
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	3,898	2,778	3,124	3,061
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	3,219	3,824	3,411	3,215
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	2,595	2,773	3,585	3,493
5th ward	.....	.....	.....	1,929	2,74	3,161	3,448
6th ward‡	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,095	3,400	3,379
7th ward§	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,758	1,987
Total Elmira city	.....	.....	.....	13,130	15,863	20,436	20,541

* Erected April 25, 1867.
‡ Erected February 16, 1867.
† Exclusive of Indians on reservation.
§ Erected May 15, 1872.

COUNTY OF CHEMUNG—(Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Erin	1,833	1,190	1,339	1,256	1,392	1,556	1,562
Horseheads	...	2,648	2,277	2,838	2,961	3,430	3,449
Southport	3,184	4,479	4,733	3,412	2,727	3,283	3,619
Van Etten	...	1,522	1,508	1,485	1,533	1,732	1,991
Veteran	2,698	2,807	2,171	2,429	2,479	2,371	2,263
Totals	21,738	27,288	26,917	31,923	35,281	41,769	43,065

COUNTY OF CHENANGO.

Afton	.....	.....	1,770	1,827	1,931	2,237	2,248
Bainbridge	3,338	3,377	1,588	1,699	1,793	1,928	1,924
Columbus	1,381	1,331	1,407	1,273	1,197	1,182	1,177
Coventry	1,677	1,684	1,671	1,522	1,490	1,345	1,317
German	903	806	781	778	712	665	664
Greene	3,763	3,717	3,809	3,314	3,537	3,560	3,378
Guilford	2,600	2,552	2,743	2,423	2,806	2,519	2,441
Lincklaen	1,196	1,131	1,094	988	926	853	901
Macdonough	1,522	1,417	1,483	1,306	1,280	1,271	1,298
New Berlin	2,562	2,507	2,617	2,459	2,460	2,303	2,572
North Norwich	1,172	1,126	1,171	1,078	1,075	1,024	964
Norwich	3,615	4,109	4,356	4,331	5,601	5,921	5,755
Otselic	1,800	1,721	1,752	1,468	1,733	1,567	1,512
Oxford	3,227	3,116	3,290	2,996	3,278	2,971	3,035
Pharsalia	1,185	1,152	1,261	1,112	1,141	1,103	1,147
Pitcher	1,403	1,281	1,276	1,186	1,124	1,080	1,075
Plymouth	1,551	1,541	1,668	1,487	1,523	1,339	1,302
Preston	1,082	1,044	1,013	982	957	892	909
Sherburne	2,623	2,776	2,701	2,820	2,927	2,940	3,128
Smithville	1,771	1,661	1,662	1,634	1,405	1,518	1,492
Smyrna	1,940	1,866	1,822	1,677	1,668	1,661	1,651
Totals	40,311	39,915	40,934	38,360	40,564	39,879	39,890

COUNTY OF CLINTON.

Altona	.....	...	1,665	1,820	2,759	3,445	3,574
Ausable	4,492	3,803	3,227	2,694	2,863	3,203	2,980
Beekmantown	3,384	2,933	2,977	2,708	2,552	2,431	2,644
Black Brook	2,525	3,025	3,452	3,282	3,561	3,439	3,413
Champlain	5,067	6,197	5,857	5,774	5,080	5,306	5,407
Chazy	4,324	4,462	3,399	3,381	3,206	3,068	3,147
Clinton	1,436	1,371	1,924	1,786	2,206	2,374	2,194
Dannemora	.....	723	1,271	1,371	1,512	1,863	2,962
Ellenburgh	1,504	1,751	2,348	2,919	3,042	3,142	3,162
Mooers	3,365	3,622	3,926	4,202	4,634	4,537	4,381
Peru	3,640	3,520	3,389	3,087	2,632	2,832	2,562
Plattsburgh	5,618	6,080	6,660	7,195	8,414	8,766	8,283
Saranac	2,582	3,058	3,644	3,623	3,802	4,107	4,552
Schuyler Falls	2,110	1,937	1,976	1,871	1,684	1,717	1,640
Totals	40,047	42,482	45,735	45,713	47,947	50,252	50,901

COUNTY OF COLUMBIA.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Ancram	1,569	1,801	1,720	1,651	1,793	1,711	1,602
Austerlitz	1,873	1,618	1,889	1,443	1,442	1,385	1,341
Canaan	1,941	1,946	2,193	2,000	1,877	1,700	1,654
Chatham	3,839	4,023	4,163	4,285	4,372	4,490	4,574
Claverack	3,208	3,363	3,477	3,353	3,671	3,817	4,347
Clermont	1,130	3,058	968	942	1,021	937	918
Copake	1,652	1,620	1,839	1,738	1,847	1,875	1,905
Gallatin	1,586	1,517	1,533	1,392	1,416	1,360	1,252
Germantown	1,023	1,131	1,353	1,278	1,393	1,444	1,608
Ghent	2,293	2,537	2,803	2,661	2,886	3,057	2,953
Greenport	1,300	1,383	1,431	1,130	1,325	1,352	1,275
Hillsdale	2,123	2,194	2,552	2,142	2,083	1,875	1,939
Hudson city:							
1st ward	2,939	1,460	1,542	1,609	1,679	1,800	1,610
2d ward	3,350	1,675	1,841	2,078	2,409	2,283	2,068
3d ward	. . .	1,764	1,694	1,828	1,856	1,897	1,956
4th ward	.....	1,821	2,110	2,316	2,671	2,804	3,035
Total Hudson city	6,286	6,720	7,187	7,831	8,615	8,784	8,669
Kinderhook	3,970	3,864	4,331	4,008	4,055	3,996	4,200
Livingston	2,020	2,064	2,014	1,904	1,938	1,956	2,060
New Lebanon	2,300	2,329	2,187	2,086	2,124	2,455	2,245
Stockport	1,655	1,621	1,445	1,355	1,438	1,636	1,980
Stuyvesant	1,766	1,937	2,366	2,234	2,263	2,391	2,095
Taghkanick	1,539	1,665	1,717	1,472	1,485	1,400	1,308
Totals	43,073	44,391	47,172	44,905	47,044	47,621	47,925

COUNTY OF CORTLAND.

Cincinnatus	1,206	1,118	1,213	1,169	1,155	1,079	1,093
Cortlandville	4,203	4,329	4,817	5,008	6,082	6,184	7,113
Cuyler	....	.....	1,658	1,447	1,357	1,248	1,382
Freetown	1,035	955	981	942	906	865	844
Harford	949	926	946	888	997	1,038	1,034
Homer	3,836	3,785	4,356	3,856	3,813	3,644	3,691
Lapeer	822	750	803	762	735	722	757
Marathon	1,149	1,341	1,502	1,485	1,611	1,517	1,700
Preble	1,312	1,219	1,274	1,267	1,150	1,087	1,138
Scott	1,290	1,293	1,211	1,149	1,083	1,052	980
Solon	1,150	1,057	1,148	995	872	832	842
Taylor	1,232	1,201	1,265	1,167	1,016	1,019	993
Truxton	3,633	3,444	1,914	1,689	1,618	1,456	1,550
Virgil	2,410	2,231	2,223	2,009	1,889	1,851	1,854
Willett	923	925	983	982	889	860	853
Totals	25,140	24,575	26,294	24,815	25,173	24,454	25,824

COUNTY OF DELAWARE.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Andes	2,672	2,536	2,990	2,815	2,840	2,710	2,639
Bovina	1,316	1,224	1,242	1,146	1,022	983	1,022
Cartright	..	..	.....	.....	..	.....	1,730
Colchester	2,184	2,360	2,480	2,446	2,652	2,719	2,941
Davenport	2,305	2,233	2,362	2,238	2,187	2,192	1,939
Delhi	2,909	2,711	2,900	2,785	2,920	2,935	2,941
Deposit	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,714
Franklin	3,087	3,185	3,308	3,136	3,283	3,001	2,907
Hamden	1,919	1,881	1,851	1,836	1,762	1,647	1,496
Hancock	1,798	2,512	2,862	2,933	3,069	3,171	3,238
Harpersfield	1,613	1,480	1,468	1,446	1,485	1,454	1,420
Kortright	2,181	2,013	2,023	1,897	1,812	1,678	.....
Masonville	1,550	1,543	1,684	1,700	1,738	1,658	1,673
Meredith	1,634	1,503	1,630	1,507	1,462	1,388	1,563
Middletown	3,005	2,946	3,201	3,119	3,035	3,026	2,977
Roxbury	2,853	2,533	2,558	2,335	2,188	2,206	2,344
Sidney	1,807	1,797	1,916	1,753	2,597	2,226	2,461
Stamford	1,708	1,597	1,661	1,556	1,658	1,567	1,638
Tompkins	3,022	3,290	3,589	4,064	4,046	4,131	2,534
Walton	2,271	2,404	2,740	2,926	3,216	3,362	3,544
Totals	39,834	39,749	42,465	41,638	42,972	42,054	42,719

COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Amenia	2,229	2,199	2,288	2,512	2,662	2,785	2,697
Beekman	1,386	1,379	1,371	1,208	1,486	1,548	1,578
Clinton	1,795	1,840	1,922	1,719	1,708	1,691	1,640
Dover	2,146	1,925	2,305	2,093	2,279	2,174	2,281
East Fishkill	2,610	2,619	2,544	2,448	2,306	2,484	2,574
Fishkill	9,240	8,764	9,546	9,949	11,752	13,451	10,732
Hyde Park	2,425	2,480	2,749	2,654	2,695	2,767	2,873
La Grange	1,941	1,852	1,850	1,817	1,774	1,798	1,745
Milan	1,764	1,630	1,522	1,545	1,474	1,414	1,275
North East	1,555	1,757	1,735	2,007	2,179	2,266	2,181
Pawling	1,720	1,792	1,743	1,742	1,760	1,906	2,004
Pine Plains	1,416	1,453	1,412	1,339	1,503	1,410	1,352
Pleasant Valley	2,226	1,853	2,343	1,920	1,963	1,819	1,785
Poughkeepsie	13,944	3,110	3,122	3,073	4,009	4,496	4,628
Poughkeepsie city:							
1st ward	.....	4,099	4,611	3,669	4,050	4,045	3,714
2d ward	.....	2,663	2,887	3,467	3,885	4,144	3,944
3d ward	.....	3,461	4,409	2,188	2,810	2,878	3,038
4th ward	.....	2,540	2,819	2,802	3,389	3,316	3,413
5th ward	.....	.....	.....	2,123	3,011	2,991	3,046
6th ward	.....	.....	.....	1,824	2,935	2,648	3,052
Total city	.....	12,763	14,726	16,073	20,080	20,022	20,207

COUNTY OF DUTCHESS—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Red Hook	3,264	3,750	3,964	3,128	4,350	4,221	4,471
Rhinebeck	2,816	3,065	3,289	3,610	3,719	3,763	3,902
Stanford	2,158	2,201	2,323	2,216	2,116	2,137	2,092
Union Vale	1,552	1,463	1,502	1,420	1,434	1,442	1,407
Washington	2,805	2,740	2,685	2,719	2,792	2,740	2,797
Wappinger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,961
Totals	58,992	60,635	64,941	65,192	74,041	76,334	79,182

COUNTY OF ERIE.

Alden	2,520	2,404	2,442	2,520	2,547	2,579	2,53
Amherst	4,153	5,118	5,089	4,575	4,555	4,800	4,518
Aurora	3,435	3,665	2,580	2,486	2,573	2,577	2,723
Black Rock	7,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boston	1,872	1,769	1,716	1,734	1,633	1,570	1,617
Brandt	1,028	1,093	1,097	1,376	1,359	1,372	1,527
Buffalo city :							
1st ward	7 344	7,994	8,403	10,009	12,966	14,190	14.953
2d ward	8,529	5,882	5,524	6,402	8,232	6,027	6,979
3d ward	5,072	4,293	5,345	7,013	9,411	9,780	11,253
4th ward	15,709	8,000	7,256	7,752	8,021	8,116	8,931
5th ward	5,607	8,759	10,597	12,741	16,838	22,504	26,665
6th ward	.....	7,354	8,385	10,132	11,949	13,868	15.474
7th ward	.....	7,804	8,068	10,329	13,624	17,463	21,031
8th ward	.....	5,404	5,932	6,202	7,037	7,229	8,176
9th ward	.....	5,625	5,360	5,864	6,054	6,563	6,950
10th ward	.....	5,238	6,314	6,363	9,066	10,222	11,496
11th ward	.....	3,314	3,969	4,158	6,738	9,555	13,137
12th ward	.....	3,729	4,333	5,132	5,280	6,502	6,627
13th ward	.....	818	1,643	2,113	2,498	2,538	3,465
Total Buffalo city	42,261	74,214	81,129	94,210	117,714	134,557	155137
Cheektowaga	3,042	2,526	2,743	2,657	2,465	2,294	2,327
Clarence	2,727	3,253	3,356	3,610	3,147	3,344	3,495
Colden	1,344	1,381	1,568	1,386	1,472	1,548	1,469
Collins	4,001	2,025	2,119	2,054	2,100	1,945	2.371
Concord	3 242	2,805	3,183	2,811	3,171	3,182	2,173
East Hamburgh	.....	1,946	2,136	2,128	2,270	2,392	2,409
Eden	2,494	2,426	2,439	2,392	2,270	2,308	2,363
Elma	.....	.....	2,001	2,907	2,827	2,809	2,555
Evans	2,182	2,252	2,510	2,626	2,593	2,782	2,610
Grand Island	.....	838	954	1,229	1,126	1,068	1,156
Hamburgh	5,219	3,037	2,991	3,139	2,934	3,093	3,234
Holland	1,315	1,321	1,538	1,523	1,451	1,635	1,720
Lancaster	3,794	5,489	4,659	4,112	4,336	4,209	3.944
Marilla	..	1,377	1,596	1,630	1,804	1,865	1,825
Newstead	2,899	2,987	3,162	3,206	3,380	3,467	3,570

COUNTY OF ERIE—(Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
North Collins	.....	1,859	1,948	1,813	1,617	1,688	1,85[illegible]
Sardinia	1,761	1,765	1,942	1,821	1,704	1,689	1,767
Springville	....	.....	...	.....	... .	....	1,227
Tonawanda	2,072	2,569	2,489	3,040	3,039	4,251	4,908
Wales	2,124	1,689	1,710	1,441	1,416	1,436	1,392
West Seneca	.....	2,523	2,784	3,347	3,196	3,442	3,465
Part of Catta'gus Ind. Reservation	.....	.....	.....	1,085	. ...	.....	.....
Totals	100,993	132,331	141,971	156,858	178,699	197,902*	219886

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Chesterfield.....	4,171	3,327	3,179	2,787	2,795	3,011	2,752
Crown Point	2,378	2,216	2,252	2,636	2,449	3,156	4,287
Elizabethtown ...	1,635	1,402	1,343	1,592	1,488	1,457	1,363
Essex.....	2,351	2,115	1,633	1,501	1,600	1,867	1,462
Jay	2,688	2,850	2,514	2,279	2,496	2,451	2,443
Keene	756	774	784	770	720	757	910
Lewis	2,058	1,803	1,807	1,774	1,724	1,740	1,774
Minerva	586	767	903	1,082	908	962	1,162
Moriah	3,065	3,120	3,466	4,640	4,683	7,881	7,379
Newcomb	277	226	157	149	178	182	237
North Elba.....	210	301	366	339	349	365	480
North Hudson...	561	519	297	575	738	715	693
Schroon	2,031	2,085	2,550	1,688	335	1,509	1,731
St. Armand.....	210	289	331	299	1,899	417	452
Ticonderoga.....	2,269	2,125	2,271	2,606	2,590	3,390	3,304
Westport	2,352	2,041	1,981	1,687	1,577	1,966	1,737
Willsborough.....	1,932	1,675	1,519	1,432	1,719	1,761	1,450
Wilmington	1,218	904	861	808	794	874	899
Totals	31,148	28,539	28,214	28,644	29,042	34,459	34,515

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Bangor	2,159	2 154	2,520	2,180	2,431	2,266	2,449
Bellmont	660	873	1,376	1,492	1,619	2 088	2,098
Bombay	1,963	2,132	2,440	1,689	1,488	1,391	1,644
Brandon	590	728	794	821	692	736	815
Brighton.....	... .	... .	208	160	204	247	267
Burke	2,477	1,900	2,240	1,929	2,141	2,115	2,161
Chateaugay	3,728	2,676	3 183	2,843	2,971	2,719	2,823
Constable	1,447	1,443	1,680	1,520	1,546	1,584	1,533
Dickinson	1,119	1,255	1,917	1,783	1,990	2,022	2,326
Duane...	222	325	279	270	234	289	285
Fort Covington .	2,641	2,559	2,757	2,383	2,436	2,418	2,423

* Exclusive of Indians on reservation.

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Franklin	724	947	1,105	1,070	1,195	1,091	1,184
Harrietstown	181	306	340	305	416	491	533
Malone	4,550	5,186	6,565	6,330	7,186	7,365	7,908
Moira	1,340	1,459	1,798	1,695	2,064	2,279	2,254
Westville	1,301	1,354	1,635	1,675	1,658	1,721	1,687
St. Regis Ind. Res.	.....	.....	.....	430	.....	.....	.....
Totals	25,102	25,477	30,837	28,575	30,271	*30,822	32,389

COUNTY OF FULTON.

Bleecker	510	904	1,062	993	970	948	1,046
Broadalbin	2,476	2,646	2,534	2,335	2,912	2,398	2,175
Caroga	2,079	714	629	631	828	882	855
Ephratah	589	2,183	2,202	2,189	2,207	2,102	2,157
Johnstown	6,131	7,912	8,811	9,805	12,273	15,689	16,626
Mayfield	2,429	2,393	2,367	2,280	2,241	2,339	2,231
Northampton	1,701	1,943	1,937	1,903	1,927	1,989	2,069
Oppenheim	2,315	2,412	2,363	2,213	1,950	1,850	1,845
Perth	1,140	1,131	1,085	1,053	1,013	933	915
Stratford	801	1,046	1,172	1,110	1,163	1,025	1,087
Totals	20,171	23,284	24,162	24,512	27,064	30,155	31,006

COUNTY OF GENESEE.

Alabama	2,054	2,194	2,061	1,839	1,805	1,809	1,975
Alexander	1,927	1,798	1,801	1,828	1,605	1,546	1,609
Batavia	4,461	5,304	5,876	6,002	6,485	7,067	7,517
Bergen	1,897	1,800	2,008	1,908	1,997	1,967	2,002
Bethany	1,904	1,879	1,897	1,734	1,652	1,634	1,671
Byron	1,566	1,641	1,864	1,645	1,734	1,696	1,754
Darien	2,084	2,176	2,143	2,168	2,054	2,082	2,046
Elba	1,772	1,869	2,040	2,044	1,905	1,937	1,968
Le Roy	3,473	4,206	4,247	4,304	4,627	4,746	4,466
Oakfield	1,457	1,510	1,597	1,511	1,471	1,468	1,496
Pavilion	1,640	1,758	1,723	1,611	1,614	1,633	1,650
Pembroke	2,279	2,844	2,855	2,825	2,810	2,851	2,847
Stafford	1,974	2,055	2,077	1,798	1,847	1,809	1,808
P't Tona'da Ind. R.	.....	.....	.....	509	.....	.....	.....
Totals	28,488	31,034	32,189	31,728	31,606	*32,245	32,655

* Exclusive of Indians on reservation.

COUNTY OF GREENE.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870	1875.	1880.
Ashland	1,290	1,139	1,212	1,080	992	935	89
Athens	2,986	2,870	2,791	2,978	2,942	3,467	3,06
Cairo	2,831	2,557	2,479	2,343	2,283	2,318	2,28
Catskill	5,454	5,710	6,275	6,679	7,677	7,985	8,31
Coxsackie	3,741	3,682	3,661	3,561	3,829	3,991	4,00
Durham	2,600	2,540	2,558	2,412	2,257	2,209	2,17
Greenville	2,242	2,173	2,268	2,246	2,084	2,031	2,04
Halcott	.....	474	504	436	426	391	39
Hunter	1,849	1,594	1,698	1,641	1,524	1,564	1,88
Jewett	1,452	1,129	1,145	1,110	1,105	1,114	1,07
Lexington	2,263	1,595	1,657	1,520	1,371	1,314	1,35
New Baltimore	2,381	2,402	2,512	2,629	2,617	2,664	2,62
Prattsville	1,989	1,588	1,511	1,484	1,240	1,121	1,11
Windham	2,048	1,684	1,650	1,591	1,485	1,488	1,40
Totals	33,126	31,137	31,930	31,710	31,832	32,592	32,60

COUNTY OF HAMILTON.

Arietta	108	149	98	82	139	231	20
Benson	.....	.....	380	315	320	356	40
Gilman*	101	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Hope	789	822	745	621	698	704	6
Indian Lake	.....	.....	256	174	202	425	6
Lake Pleasant	305	300	356	280	318	332	3
Long Lake	111	139	223	270	280	299	3
Morehouse	242	275	228	219	186	162	1
Wells	532	768	738	692	817	969	1,1
Totals	2,188	2,543	3,024	2,653	2,960	3,478	3,9

COUNTY OF HERKIMER.

Columbia	2,000	1,831	1,893	1,732	1,637	1,589	1,6
Danube	1,730	1,791	1,711	1,343	1,324	1,238	1,2
Fairfield	1,646	1,493	1,712	1,649	1,653	1,567	1,6
Frankfort	2,023	3,217	3,247	3,087	3,065	3,402	3,0
German Flats	3,578	3,855	3,940	5,074	5,718	7,371	6,7
Herkimer	2,601	2,866	2,804	2,922	2,949	3,322	3,3
Litchfield	1,676	1,582	1,520	1,397	1,384	1,248	1,2
Little Falls	4,855	4,930	5,989	5,588	5,612	5,846	6,0
Manheim	1,902	1,672	1,868	1,831	2,000	2,173	2,2
Newport	2,125	2,015	2,113	1,983	1,954	1,790	1,9
Norway	1,052	1,059	1,105	1,080	1,117	1,054	1,0
Ohio	1,051	1,087	1,135	928	1,009	986	0

* Abolished in 1860.

COUNTY OF HERKIMER—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Russia	2,349	2,288	2,389	2,030	2,220	2,048	2,177
Salisbury	2,035	2,306	2,325	2,123	1,933	1,875	1,884
Schuyler	1,696	1,690	1,715	1,589	1,558	1,497	1,452
Stark	1,576	1,478	1,543	1,522	1,541	1,395	1,476
Warren	1,756	1,741	1,812	1,611	1,503	1,461	1,430
Wilmurt	112	268	260	148	191	185	271
Winfield	1,481	1,397	1,480	1,517	1,561	1,539	1,507
Totals	38,244	38,566	40,561	39,154	39,929	41,586	42,667

COUNTY OF JEFFERSON.

Adams	3,106	3,105	3,496	3,418	3,348	3,321	3,302
Alexandria	3,178	3,353	3,808	3,614	3,087	3,472	3,136
Antwerp	2,665	3,763	3,313	3,132	3,310	3,355	3,414
Brownville	4,282	3,589	3,966	3,495	3,219	2,855	2,624
Cape Vincent	3,044	3,375	3,585	3,479	3,342	3,180	3,143
Carthage	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	1,504
Champion	2,085	1,946	1,132	2,062	2,156	2,237	2,259
Clayton	4,191	4,232	4,696	4,446	4,082	4,207	4,214
Ellisburgh	5,524	5,339	5,614	5,286	4,822	4,815	4,812
Henderson	2,239	2,139	2,419	1,962	1,926	1,811	1,842
Hounsfield	4,136	3,221	3,339	2,754	2,636	2,535	1,753
Le Ray	3,654	3,203	3,156	2,986	2,862	2,725	2,660
Lorraine	1,511	1,470	1,687	1,580	1,377	1,375	1,435
Lyme	2,939	2,563	2,702	2,377	2,465	2,241	2,273
Orleans	3,265	2,806	2,934	2,791	2,445	2,305	2,318
Pamelia*	2,528	2,511	2,789	2,492	1,292	1,191	1,143
Philadelphia	1,915	1,743	1,790	1,715	1,679	1,751	1,749
Rodman	1,784	1,752	1,808	1,654	1,604	1,466	1,517
Rutland	2,265	1,977	2,097	1,964	1,903	1,841	1,796
Sac. Har. & Islands	.....	....	..	.....	.....	.. ...	1,017
Theresa	2,342	2,278	2,628	2,515	2,364	2,360	2,389
Watertown*	7,201	7,557	7,567	8,194	1,373	1,279	1,264
Watertown city:							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,095	2,301	2,569
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,907	2,161	2,206
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,221	2,362	2,373
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,113	3,168	3,549
Total Wat'n city	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,336	9,992	10,697
Wilna	2,993	3,024	3,662	3,021	4,060	4,253	2,889
Worth	326	474	634	611	727	767	951
Totals	68,153	65,420	69,825	66,448	65,415	65,334	66,106

*City of Watertown erected from, May 8, 1869.

COUNTY OF KINGS.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Brooklyn city: *							
1st ward	6,062	6,441	6,967	6,128	6,476	16,084	18,729
2d ward	9,357	8,383	9,817	8,760	9,117	8,860	9,254
3d ward	8,749	8,900	10,084	8,890	9,984	15,809	18,271
4th ward	11,032	12,282	11,766	11,506	12,087	12,616	12,819
5th ward	13,682	16,352	17,400	17,820	20,490	18,591	18,524
6th ward	11,536	18,490	27,710	26,407	28,296	34,072	35,442
7th ward	6,371	12,523	12,096	15,968	22,312	26,488	31,657
8th ward	2,585	5,318	9,190	9,829	9,592	12,127	17,396
9th ward	3,261	9,133	17,343	23,443	15,279	13,645	15,945
10th ward	11,782	21,749	25,258	28,668	34,592	24,866	27,139
11th ward	12,421	22,213	28,851	18,242	21,243	21,629	21,680
12th ward	....	6,990	11,083	13,085	18,302	17,525	22,200
13th ward	.....	14,044	17,958	17,791	18,711	19,547	21,029
14th ward	.....	12,414	15,475	15,425	20,649	23,925	25,570
15th ward	.....	6,559	10,566	11,449	18,406	21,255	23,654
16th ward	.....	15,350	21,182	24,379	26,438	39,206	42,716
17th ward	....	5,508	7,934	10,234	17,353	23,998	30,988
18th ward	.....	2,601	4,316	6,053	11,607	17,459	23,320
19th ward	....	.....	6,697	8,055	16,321	22,908	27,661
20th ward	.....	.....	.....	13,980	19,179	21,430	24,188
21st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,904	24,834	31,955
22d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,761	17,730	25,473
23d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,005	14,390
24th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,790	8,822
25th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,081	19,955
Total Brooklyn	98,838	205,280	266,661	296,112	396,099	482,493	566680
Bushwick†	3,739	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flatbush	3,177	3,280	3,471	2,778	6,309	6,940	7,634
Flatlands	1,155	1,578	1,652	1,904	2,286	2,651	3,122
Gravesend	1,064	1,256	1,286	1,627	2,131	2,180	3,677
New Lots	.....	2,261	3,271	5,009	9,800	11,047	13,681
New Utrecht	2,129	2,730	2,781	3,394	3,296	3,843	4,741
Williamsb'gh city,†	30,780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	138882	216,355	279,122	310,824	419,921	509,154	59954

COUNTY OF LEWIS.

Croghan	1,135	1,531	2,035	2,140	2,433	2,828	3,371
Denmark	2,824	2,381	2,559	7,222	2,109	1,987	2,207
Diana	970	1,177	1,483	1,645	1,778	1,925	2,021
Greig	1,974	1,203	1,733	1,946	2,638	1,626	1,577
Harrisburgh	1,367	1,240	1,338	1,238	1,090	1,013	1,085
High Market	.....	1,125	1,170	1,130	1,051	1,065	98

* Twenty-five wards erected by chap. 862, Laws of 1873.
† Consolidated with Brooklyn in 1854.

COUNTY OF LEWIS—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880
Lewis	.....	1,157	1,407	1,259	1,252	1,205	1,161
Leyden	2,253	1,856	1,859	1,828	2,048	1,973	1,933
Lowville	2,377	2,144	2,373	2,574	2,805	2,866	3,188
Lyonsdale*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,406	1,475
Martinsburgh	2,677	2,489	2,855	2,480	2,282	2,141	2,386
Montague	.....	571	707	643	718	730	975
New Bremen	1,510	1,647	1,786	1,966	1,908	2,190	2,414
Osceola	412	513	595	712	688	649	666
Pinckney	1,208	1,039	1,393	1,291	1,149	1,144	1,152
Turin	1,826	1,748	1,849	1,683	1,493	1,393	1,386
Watson	1,138	930	1,028	949	1,146	1,262	1,470
West Turin	3,793	2,478	2,410	2,128	2,111	1,842	2,006
Totals	24,564	25,229	28,580	27,840	28,699	29,245	31,416

COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON.

Avon	2,809	2,694	2,910	2,930	3,038	3,315	3,459
Caledonia	1,804	1,991	2,014	1,725	1,813	1,975	1,927
Conesus	1,418	1,413	1,443	1,346	1,362	1,371	1,397
Geneseo	2,958	2,883	3,002	3,001	3,032	3,229	3,339
Groveland	1,724	1,610	1,565	1,430	1,455	1,366	1,341
Leicester	2,142	2,076	2,008	1,651	1,744	1,657	1,679
Lima	2,433	2,670	2,782	2,925	2,912	2,915	2,782
Livonia	2,627	2,635	2,593	2,605	2,705	2,889	3,119
Mount Morris	4,531	4,042	3,963	3,770	3,877	3,795	3,944
North Dansville	4,377	3,481	3,738	3,724	4,015	4,061	4,178
Nunda	3,128	2,887	2,849	2,843	2,686	2,697	2,790
Ossian	.....	.....	1,269	884	1,168	1,143	1,204
Portage	2,478	1,569	1,519	1,407	1,338	1,170	1,295
Sparta	1,372	1,233	1,248	1,183	1,182	1,133	1,201
Springwater	2,670	2,481	2,399	2,227	2,174	2,119	2,279
West Sparta	1,619	1,496	1,501	1,383	1,244	1,208	1,157
York	2,785	2,782	2,743	2,521	2,564	2,475	2,482
Totals	40,875	37,943	39,546	37,555	38,309	38,518	39,573

COUNTY OF MADISON.

Brookfield	3,585	3,770	3,729	3,593	3,565	3,511	3,685
Cazenovia	4,812	4,495	4,343	4,157	4,265	4,240	4,363
De Ruyter	1,931	1,921	1,817	1,820	2,009	1,669	1,584
Eaton	3,994	4,061	3,871	3,861	3,690	3,644	3,799
Fenner	1,690	1,622	1,649	1,387	1,381	1,265	1,272
Georgetown	1,411	1,442	1,476	1,479	1,423	1,422	1,490
Hamilton	3,599	3,737	3,804	3,434	3,687	3,711	3,912
Lebanon	1,709	1,661	1,678	1,557	1,559	1,473	1,586

* Erected from Greig, by Supervisors, November 26, 1873.

COUNTY OF MADISON — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Lenox	7,507	7,800	8,024	8,456	9,816	9,402	10,249
Madison	2,405	2,483	2,457	2,414	2,402	2,434	2,474
Nelson	1,965	1,876	1,797	1,717	1,730	1,654	1,649
Smithfield	1,669	1,514	1,509	1,366	1,227	1,247	1,226
Stockbridge	2,081	2,052	2,068	1,925	1,847	1,967	2,023
Sullivan	4,764	5,253	5,233	5,340	4,921	4,745	4,803
Part of Oneida Res.	.....	.....	.....	101	.....	.....	.....
Totals	43,072	43,687	43,545	42,607	43,522	‡42,324	44,115

COUNTY OF MONROE.

Brighton *	3,117	3,323	3,138	3,590	4,304	3,455	3,736
Chili	2,247	2,203	2,205	2,242	2,367	2,283	2,274
Clarkson	4,555	2,177	2,093	1,843	1,884	1,919	2,099
Gates *	2,005	2,347	2,710	2,783	3,541	1,992	1,988
Greece *	4,219	4,487	4,147	4,400	4,314	4,852	4,849
Hamlin	.....	2,369	2,460	2,392	2,304	2,319	2,556
Henrietta	2,513	2,144	2,249	2,207	2,280	2,320	2,243
Irondequoit *	2,397	3,234	3,547	3,420	3,990	1,872	1,986
Mendon	3,353	3,015	2,936	2,959	2,900	2,982	3,193
Ogden	2,598	3,080	2,712	2,791	2,874	2,972	2,967
Parma	2,947	2,783	2,904	2,936	2,864	2,960	3,179
Penfield	3,185	3,031	3,210	3,059	2,928	2,871	2,957
Perrinton	2,891	3,175	3,015	3,219	3,261	3,868	4,030
Pittsford	2,061	2,133	2,028	2,029	1,974	2,215	2,235
Riga	2,159	2,025	2,177	2,141	2,171	1,990	2,221
Rochester city: †							
1st ward	3,053	2,225	2,474	2,220	2,314	2,500	2,640
2d ward	3,630	3,656	3,736	3,468	3,680	3,275	3,797
3d ward	4,491	4,386	4,779	4,820	4,954	5,493	5,783
4th ward	3,511	3,323	3,180	3,236	3,487	3,565	3,930
5th ward	3,705	4,376	4,594	4,616	5,718	6,482	7,270
6th ward	7,061	5,391	6,054	3,613	4,044	4,207	4,330
7th ward	3,336	4,619	2,274	2,605	3,446	4,552	5,064
8th ward	2,920	3,951	4,440	4,480	6,757	8,371	9,103
9th ward	4,696	7,218	4,601	5,084	5,941	6,410	7,136
10th ward	.....	4,732	5,498	2,732	3,320	3,909	4,177
11th ward	.....	.....	3,684	4,300	5,247	6,218	6,658
12th ward	.....	.....	2,890	3,245	4,451	5,736	5,939
13th ward	.....	.....	.....	3,228	5,046	7,786	8,706
14th ward	.....	.....	.....	3,293	3,991	5,035	5,284
15th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,746	3,048
16th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,437	6,588
Total Rochester	36,403	43,877	48,204	50,940	62,386	81,722	89,363

* Part of, annexed to Rochester, by Legislature, May 19, 1874. † 15th and 16th wards created May 19, 1874. ‡ Exclusive of Indians on reservation.

COUNTY OF MONROE — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Rush	2,015	1,750	1,613	1,708	1,654	1,694	1,741
Sweden.....	3,623	3,967	4,045	4,126	4,558	5,154	5,736
Webster	2,446	2,388	2,650	2,775	2,749	2,814	2 950
Wheatland	2,916	2,816	2,560	2,675	2,565	2,624	2,599
Totals	87,650	69,324	100,648	104,235	117,868	134,884	14,902

COUNTY OF MONTGOMERY.

Amsterdam	4,128	4,012	4,557	5,135	7,706	9,045	11,711
Canajoharie.....	4,097	4,022	4,134	4,248	4,256	4,241	4.294
Charleston.....	2,216	1,899	1,837	1,687	1,601	1,399	1,334
Florida	3,571	3,154	2,991	2,885	3,002	3,063	3,249
Glen	3,043	2,956	2,884	2,737	2,782	2,660	2,622
Minden.....	4,623	4,671	4,412	4,637	4,600	4,681	5,098
Mohawk	3,095	3,077	3,136	2,948	3,015	2,875	2,943
Palatine.....	2,856	2,525	2,605	2,561	2,814	2,706	2,786
Root.....	2,736	2,748	2,622	2,456	2,492	2,290	2,276
St. Johnsville.....	1,627	1,744	1,688	2,153	2,189	2,196	2,002
Totals	31,992	30,808	30,866	31,447	34.457	35,156	38,315

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK*.

New York city:							
1st ward....	19,754	13,486	18,148	9,852	14,463	14,298	17,939
2d ward.....	6,655	3,249	2,506	1,194	1,312	1,012	1,608
3d ward.....	10,355	7,909	3.757	3,367	2,715	2,874	3,582
4th ward....	23.250	22,895	21,994	17,352	23,748	20,828	21,015
5th ward....	22,686	21,617	22,337	18,205	17,150	15,951	16,134
6th ward....	24,698	25,562	29,696	19,754	21,153	19,861	20,193
7th ward ..	32,690	34,422	39,982	36,962	44,818	45,636	50,066
8th ward ..	34,612	34,052	39,406	30,698	34,913	32,465	35,880
9th ward ..	40.657	39.982	44,385	38,504	47,609	49,403	54,593
10th ward...	23,316	26,378	29,004	31,537	41,431	41,757	47,553
11th ward....	43,758	52,979	59,571	58,953	64,230	63,855	68,779
12th ward....	10,451	17,656	30,651	28,259	47,497	60,510	81,202
13th ward....	28,246	26,597	32,917	26,388	33,364	34,013	37,797
14th ward....	25,196	24.754	28,080	23,382	26,436	26,453	30,172
15th ward....	22,564	24.046	27,587	25,572	27,587	25,529	31,873
16th ward	52,882	39,823	45,176	41,972	48,359	48,235	52,186
17th ward. ..	43,766	59,548	72,953	79,563	95,365	101,075	104,895
18th ward. ..	31,546	39,415	57,462	47,613	59,593	61,195	67,610
19th ward ..	18,465	17,866	32,795	39,945	86,090	118,727	158,108
20th ward	.....	47,055	67,519	61,884	75,407	79,764	86,023
21st ward....	.....	27,914	49,017	38,669	56,703	58,831	66,538

* By chap 613, Laws of 1873, towns of Kingsbridge, West Farms and Morrisania, Westchester county, annexed as 23d and 24th wards, to take effect January 1, 1874.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
22d ward		22,605	61,725	47,361	71,349	83,420	111,605
23d ward*						24,320	28,338
24th ward*						11,874	13,288
Totals	515,547	629,810	813,669	726,386	942,292	1,041,886	1206577

COUNTY OF NIAGARA.

Cambria	2,366	2,216	2,308	2,115	2,145	2,014	2,267
Hartland	3,028	3,033	3,256	3,445	3,229	3,235	3,340
Lewiston	2,924	3,260	3,379	2,998	2,959	2,823	2,768
Lockport †.	12,323	13,386	13,523	13,937	3,032	2,948	2,847
Lockport city:							
1st ward					3,631	3,119	3,547
2d ward					2,734	2,849	2,931
3d ward					3,936	4,369	4,744
4th ward					2,125	2,216	2,300
Total Lockp't city					12,426	12,553	13,522
Newfane	3,271	3,164	3,363	3,246	3,097	3,292	3,462
Niagara	1,951	5,457	6,603	6,186	6,832	6,861	7,433
Pendleton	2,166	1,826	1,833	1,731	1,772	1,674	1,730
Porter	2,455	2,643	2,353	2,366	2,042	2,099	2,278
Royalton	4,024	4,930	4,793	4,691	4,726	4,984	4,888
Somerset	2,154	1,923	2,132	1,787	1,862	1,914	2,015
Wheatfield	2,659	3,152	3,484	3,517	3,406	4,167	4,390
Wilson	2,955	3,292	3,372	3,264	2,912	2,835	3,284
Tuscarora Ind. R.				372			
Totals	42,276	48,282	50,399	49,665	50,437	‡51,399	54,174

COUNTY OF ONEIDA.

Annsville	2,686	2,715	2,837	2,685	2,716	2,626	2,554
Augusta	2,271	2,383	2,213	2,061	2,067	2,233	2,171
Ava	1,037	1,242	1,260	1,121	1,160	1,022	1,039
Boonville	3,306	4,424	4,212	4,228	4,106	4,063	3,996
Bridgewater	1,315	1,203	1,261	1,252	1,258	1,307	1,218
Camden	2,820	2,900	3,187	3,533	3,687	3,538	3,392
Deerfield	2,287	2,257	2,249	2,071	2,045	2,098	2,082
Florence	2,575	2,812	2,802	2,467	2,299	2,181	2,073
Floyd	1,495	1,443	1,440	1,227	1,209	1,142	1,115
Forestport					1,276	1,280	1,358
Kirkland	3,421	3,809	4,185	4,044	4,912	4,749	4,984
Lee	3,033	3,020	2,796	2 714	2,656	2,413	2,560

* Erected to take effect January 1, 1874.
† City of Lockport erected from, in 1865.
‡ Exclusive of Indians on Reservation.

COUNTY OF ONEIDA—(Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Marcy	1,857	1,767	1,687	1,517	1,451	1,418	1,413
Marshall	2,115	2,147	2,134	2,141	2,145	2,215	2,276
New Hartford	4,847	4,517	4,395	3,654	4,037	4,382	4,394
Paris	4,283	3,695	3,762	3,595	3,575	3,593	3,573
Remsen*	2,407	2,684	2,670	2,650	1,184	1,166	1,195
Rome†	7,918	10,720	9,830	9,478	.....	.....	.. ..
Rome city:							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,196	2,492	2,370
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,141	2,296	2,151
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,724	2,573	2,721
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,803	2,274	2,145
5th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,136	2,616	2,658
Total Rome city,	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,000	12,251	12,045
Sangerfield	2,371	2,424	2,343	2,357	2,513	2,913	3,172
Steuben	1,744	1,592	1,541	1,416	1,261	1,220	1,223
Trenton	3,540	3,987	3,504	3,199	3,156	3,118	3,097
Utica city§	.....						
1st ward	.....	1,443	1,431	1,309	1,329	1,171	1.025
2d ward	.....	2,799	2,695	2,733	3,383	3,530	3.345
3d ward	.....	3,111	3,388	3,190	4,038	4,670	2,900
4th ward	.....	4,827	3,674	3,667	3,866	3,093	2,704
5th ward	.....	5,380	3,096	3,246	2,532	1,582	1.593
6th ward	.....	4,609	4,839	5,527	1,938	1,962	1.962
7th ward	.....	.....	3,406	4,014	4,583	5,932	3,469
8th ward§	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,454	3,425	3,899
9th ward§	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,681	5,098	5.393
10th ward§	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,033	2,289
11th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,099
12th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.239
Total Utica city,	17,565	22,169	22,529	23,686	28,804	32,496	33,913
Vernon	3,093	3,005	2,908	2,931	2,840	3,007	3,055
Verona	5,572	6,923	5,967	5,964	5,757	5,476	5.287
Vienna	3.393	3.248	3,460	3,408	3,180	3,064	2.834
Western	2,516	2.546	2,497	2,352	2,423	2,244	2,264
Westmoreland	3,291	3,279	3,166	2,978	2.952	2,752	2,744
Whitestown	6,810	4,838	4,367	3,984	4.339	4,368	4,498
Totals	99,506	107,749	105,202	102,713	110,008	114,335 ‡	115325

COUNTY OF ONONDAGA.

Camillus	3,105	2,740	2,940	2,552	2,423	2,604	2,416
Cicero	2,980	3.388	3,277	3,166	2,902	2,800	2,934
Clay	3,402	3,326	3,583	3,069	3,156	3,018	2,914

* Town of Forestport erected from, by Supervisors, February 28, 1870.
† City of Rome erected from, February 23, 1870.
‡ Exclusive of Indians on Reservation.
§ 8th and 9th wards erected February 25, 1870; 10th ward erected February 27, 1872.

COUNTY OF ONONDAGA — (Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
De Witt	3,302	2,985	3,043	3,001	3,105	3,129	3,975
Elbridge	3,924	4,561	4,509	4,318	3,796	4,211	4,088
Fabius	2,410	2,256	2,305	2,201	2,047	1,962	2,069
Geddes	2,011	2,066	2,528	3,240	4,505	5,703	7,086
Lafayette	2,533	2,340	2,537	2,397	2,233	2,192	2,160
Lysander	5,833	5,060	4,741	4,813	4,944	4,990	4,905
Manlius	6,298	6,228	6,028	6,276	5,833	6,340	5,954
Marcellus	2,759	2,547	2,908	2,577	2,337	2,498	2,678
Onondaga	5,694	5,400	5,113	5,312	5,530	6,193	6,358
Otisco	1,804	1,725	1,848	1,696	1,602	1,532	1,550
Pompey	4,006	3,770	3,931	3,502	3,314	3,336	3,240
Salina	2,142	2,580	2,409	2,754	2,688	2,955	2,888
Skaneateles	4,801	3,976	4,335	4,128	4,524	5,035	4,866
Spafford	1,903	1,816	1,814	1,566	1,595	1,486	1,450
Syracuse city :							
1st ward	4 514	3,597	3,468	3,870	4,074	4,246	4,277
2d ward	7,629	3,437	4,016	4,661	7,096	7,837	7,628
3d ward	4,654	2,260	2,269	2,473	2,986	3,256	3,459
4th ward	5,474	4,167	4,292	4,880	7,027	8,259	9,332
5th ward	.....	2,063	2,680	3,749	6,326	7,997	8,754
6th ward	.....	3,256	3,817	3,514	4,111	4,279	4,627
7th ward	.....	4,165	5,136	5,627	7,015	7,149	7,878
8th ward	.....	2,162	2,441	3,010	4,416	5,232	5,836
Total Syracuse	22,271	25,107	28,119	31,784	43,051	48,255	51,791
Tully	1,559	1,619	1,690	1,583	1,560	1,473	1,476
Van Buren	3,873	3,085	3,037	3,031	3,038	3,174	3,091
Onondaga Ind. R.	.....	.....	.....	360	.....	.....	.....
Totals	85,890	86,575	90,686	93,332	104,183	†112,886	117885

COUNTY OF ONTARIO.

Bristol	1,733	1,715	1,657	1,637	1,551	1,591	1,650
Canadice	1,075	977	1,026	889	905	831	895
Canandaigua	6,143	6,480	7,075	7,121	7,274	7,771	8,286
East Blomfield	2,262	2,168	2,163	2,177	2,250	2,409	2,527
Farmington	1,876	1,950	1,858	1,773	1,896	1,944	1,978
Geneva	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,522	7,412
Gorham	2,645	2,380	2,537	2,341	2,389	2,417	2,521
Hopewell	1,923	1,783	1,970	1,788	1,863	1,915	1,807
Manchester	2,940	3,009	3,280	3,238	3,546	3,737	3,920
Naples	2,376	2,118	2,067	2,028	2,188	2,479	2,699
Phelps	5,542	5,293	5,586	5,200	5,130	5,252	5,189
Richmond	1,852	1,493	1,650	1,454	1,622	1,657	1,772
Seneca*	8,505	8,298	8,448	8,553	9,188	2,672	2,877

* Town of Geneva erected from, by Board of Supervisors, Nov. 15, 1872.
† Exclusive of Indians upon Reservations.

COUNTY OF ONTARIO — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
South Bristol	1,120	1,179	1,216	1,162	1,218	1,250	1,327
Victor	2,230	2,208	2,404	2,371	2,437	2,639	2,804
West Bloomfield	1,608	1,621	1,646	1,584	1,651	1,567	1,713
Totals	43,929	42,672	44,563	43,316	45,108	47,653	49,377
COUNTY OF ORANGE.							
Blooming Grove	2,184	2,184	2,248	2,404	2,502	2,462	2,444
Chester	1,641	1,696	1,849	1,982	2,113	2,253	2,229
Cornwall *	4,471	4,578	4,800	4,610	5,989	3,612	3,833
Crawford	1,912	2,000	2,003	2,014	2,024	1,981	1,951
Deerpark	4,032	5,504	5,186	7,417	9,387	11,104	6,506
Goshen	3,149	3,213	3,480	3,393	3,903	4,136	4,387
Greenville	.....	1,218	1,198	1,147	1,123	1,062	1,002
Hamptonburgh	1,343	1,303	1,295	1,212	1,224	1,148	1,143
Highlands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,950	3,404
Minisink	4,972	1,295	1,266	1,209	1,443	1,495	1,360
Monroe	4,280	4,551	3,975	4,722	4,666	4,950	5,096
Montgomery	3,933	3,792	3,973	3,627	4,536	4,594	4,795
Mount Hope	1,512	1,735	1,575	1,977	1,842	1,700	1,549
Newburgh	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,541	3,538	3,917
Newburgh city : †							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,062	5,233	5,547
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,318	5,797	6,025
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,124	3,027	3,050
4th ward	.....	....	.....	.....	3,510	3,265	3,428
Total Newburgh	11,425	12,773	15,196	17,389	17,014	17,322	18,050
New Windsor	2,457	2,556	2,452	2,699	2,482	2,455	2,576
Wallkill	4,942	5,415	6,603	7,382	9,477	10,629	11,483
Port Jervis	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,824
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warwick	4,902	4,987	4,628	5,077	5,736	5,858	5,699
Wawayanda	....	2,060	2,085	1,906	1,900	2,056	1,879
Totals	57,145	60,868	63,812	70,165	80,902	85,209	88,217
COUNTY OF ORLEANS.							
Albion	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,487	5,147
Barre ‡	6,437	6,797	7,228	6,845	6,756	2,346	2,325

* Town of Highlands erected from, by Board of Supervisors, Dec. 3, 1872.
† City of Newburgh erected from town of Newburgh, April 22, 1865.
‡ Town of Albion erected from, by Supervisors, January 9, 1875.

COUNTY OF ORLEANS.—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Carlton	2,809	2,329	2,447	2,461	2,327	2,400	2,477
Clarendon	1,809	1,749	1,831	1,800	1,668	1,758	1,797
Gaines	2,722	2,532	2,542	2,355	2,196	2,155	2,338
Kendall	2,289	1,884	1,920	1,873	1,744	1,746	1,893
Murray	2,520	2,876	2,612	2,616	2,522	2,640	2,812
Ridgeway	4,591	5,226	4,706	5,328	5,096	5,527	5,495
Shelby	3,082	3,046	3,326	3,203	3,366	3,868	3,824
Yates	2,242	1,996	2,105	2,122	2,014	2,010	2,020
Totals	28,501	28,435	28,717	28,603	27,689	29,937	30,128

COUNTY OF OSWEGO.

Albion	2,010	2,212	2,348	2,366	2,359	2,479	2,569
Amboy	1,132	1,172	1,402	1,423	1,431	1,277	1,244
Boylston	627	815	909	960	1,053	1,132	1,283
Constantia	2,495	3,355	3,413	3,517	3,437	3,483	3,124
Granby	2,344	3,747	4,057	3,956	3,972	4,166	4,514
Hannibal	3,368	3,028	3,246	3,322	3,234	3,248	3,174
Hastings	2,920	3,069	3,345	3,008	3,058	2,929	2,866
Mexico	4,221	4,022	4,074	3,828	3,802	3,813	3,687
New Haven	2,015	2,012	2,073	1,948	1,764	1,728	1,713
Orwell	1,106	1,258	1,435	1,427	1,215	1,455	1,550
Oswego	2,445	2,760	3,181	2,913	3,043	2,977	3,022
Oswego city:							
1st ward	.....	4,143	4,068	4,475	4,030	4,008	3,750
2d ward	.....	2,839	3,266	3,897	2,307	2,288	2,119
3d ward	.....	4,254	4,983	6,004	3,371	3,592	3,456
4th ward	.....	4,580	4,499	4,912	2,766	3,018	2,685
5th ward*	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,394	2,870	2,707
6th ward*	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,345	2,441	2,356
7th ward*	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,353	1,619	1,643
8th ward*	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,344	2,592	2,401
Total Oswego city	12,205	15,816	16,816	19,288	20,910	22,428	21,117
Palermo	2,053	2,023	2,088	2,219	2,052	2,044	1,997
Parish	1,799	1,675	2,027	1,814	1,929	2,058	1,817
Redfield	752	798	1,087	1,072	1,324	1,303	1,294
Richland	4,079	4,012	4,128	4,137	3,975	4,018	3,991
Sandy Creek	2,456	2,273	2,431	2,423	2,629	2,734	2,878
Schroeppel	3,258	3,749	4,011	3,669	3,987	3,250	3,380
Scriba	2,738	2,958	3,282	3,215	3,065	3,117	2,971
Volney	2,966	6,476	8,045	6,472	6,565	5,763	6,589
West Monroe	1,197	1,217	1,416	1,278	1,304	1,366	1,314
Williamstown	1,121	953	1,144	1,948	1,833	1,808	1,820
Totals	62,198	69,398	75,958	76,200	77,941	78,574	77,914

* Erected in 1870.

COUNTY OF OTSEGO.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Burlington	1,835	1,808	1,818	1,690	1,476	1,525	1,599
Butternuts	1,928	2,029	2,365	2,245	2,174	2,044	2,036
Cherry Valley	4,186	2,540	2,552	2,384	2,337	2,240	2,260
Decatur	927	913	902	853	802	740	779
Edmeston	1,885	1,783	1,804	1,793	1,744	1,753	1,794
Exeter	1,526	1,540	1,570	1,445	1,256	1,335	1,353
Hartwick	2,352	2,220	2,496	2,248	2,339	2,180	2,340
Laurens	2,168	2,106	1,936	1,885	1,919	1,873	1,827
Maryland	2,152	2,177	2,228	2,197	2,402	2,360	2,324
Middlefield	3,131	3,071	2,825	2,690	2,868	2,735	2,726
Milford	2,227	2,329	2,210	2,208	2,301	2,286	2,319
Morris	2,155	2,038	2,320	2,191	2,253	2,300	2,404
New Lisbon	1,773	1,792	1,733	1,649	1,545	1,544	1,569
Oneonta	1,902	2,167	2,158	2,363	2,568	3,989	4,462
Otego	1,792	1,850	1,957	1,883	2,052	1,968	1,918
Otsego	3,901	4,334	4,303	4,292	4,590	4,467	4,690
Pittsfield	1,501	1,656	1,480	1,444	1,469	1,518	1,450
Plainfield	1,450	1,281	1,354	1,283	1,248	1,181	1,195
Richfield	1,502	1,543	1,648	1,665	1,831	2,144	2,514
Roseboom		1,887	1,870	1,719	1,589	1,433	1,515
Springfield	2,322	2,463	2,390	2,291	2,022	1,941	2,016
Unadilla	2,463	2,722	2,702	2,685	2,555	2,540	2,523
Westford	1,423	1,371	1,382	1,282	1,300	1,252	1,271
Worcester	2,047	2,115	2,154	2,231	2,327	2,418	2,513
Totals	48,638	49,735	50,157	48,616	48,967	49,766	51,397

COUNTY OF PUTNAM.

Carmel	2,442	2,406	2,559	2,240	2,797	2,800	2,811
Kent	1,557	1,539	1,479	1,473	1,547	1,415	1,361
Patterson	1,371	1,422	1,501	1,476	1,418	1,523	1,579
Phillipstown	5,063	4,809	4,526	5,436	5,117	5,156	4,375
Putnam Valley	1,626	1,573	1,587	1,622	1,566	1,843	1,555
South East	2,079	2,185	2,350	2,598	2,975	3,062	3,500
Totals	14,138	13,934	14,002	14,845	15,420	15,799	15,181

COUNTY OF QUEENS.

Flushing	5,376	7,970	10,189	10,813	14,650	15,357	15,919
Hempstead	8,811	10,477	12,375	11,764	13,999	14,792	17,160
Jamaica	4,247	5,632	6,515	6,777	7,745	8,983	10,089
Long Island city:							
1st ward						4,638	5,297
2d ward						1,977	2,229
3d ward						2,113	2,278
4th ward						4,713	4,894
5th ward						2,146	2,398
Total L. I. city						15,587	17,096

COUNTY OF QUEENS—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Newtown*	7,208	4,694	13,725	13,891	20,274	10,614	9,798
North Hempstead	4,291	9,446	5,419	5,335	6,540	7,217	7,562
Oyster Bay	6,900	8,047	9,168	9,417	10,595	11,461	11,923
Totals	36,833	46,266	57,391	57,997	73,803	84,011	90,547

COUNTY OF RENSSELAER.

Berlin	2,005	2,167	2,223	2,149	2,088	2,250	2,202
Brunswick	4,146	3,101	3,110	3,175	3,128	3,236	3,402
Clinton†	.....	1,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
East Greenbush	.....	.....	1,007	1,663	1,845	2,063	2,127
Grafton	2,033	1,888	1,837	1,673	1,599	1,624	1,676
Greenbush	4,945	3,303	3,992	4,779	6,202	7,066	6,689
Hoosick	3,724	4,120	4,446	4,783	5,728	6,525	7,914
Lansingburgh	5,752	5,700	5,577	6,072	6,804	6,924	7,764
Nassau	3,261	3,000	3,039	2,894	2,705	2,657	2,629
North Greenbush	.....	1,812	2,170	2,575	3,058	3,936	4,132
Petersburgh	1,908	1,663	1,698	1,670	1,732	1,715	1,785
Pittstown	3,732	3,602	3,826	3,831	4,093	3,956	4,136
Poestenkill	2,092	1,878	1,833	1,952	1,769	1,727	1,672
Sandlake	2,558	2,588	2,502	2,666	2,633	2,572	2,350
Schaghticoke	3,290	3,303	3,929	3,054	3,125	3,271	3,610
Schodack	3,510	3,837	3,993	4,015	4,442	4,454	4,319
Stephentown	2,622	2,397	2,311	2,026	2,133	2,047	1,986
Troy city :‡							
1st ward	4,032	4,232	4,273	3,920	3,780	3,960	3,869
2d ward	4,282	4,257	4,958	4,606	4,201	4,407	4,882
3d ward	2,794	2,394	2,699	1,952	2,214	2,133	2,571
4th ward	4,054	4,122	4,749	3,164	3,785	3,853	4,308
5th ward	1,818	2,375	2,964	2,869	3,605	4,354	5,020
6th ward	4,139	2,599	2,926	3,124	3,899	3,983	4,355
7th ward	4,923	3,700	4,309	4,923	5,163	4,305	5,698
8th ward	2,741	3,876	5,036	5,399	7,131	3,710	4,172
9th ward	.....	3,339	3,943	4,723	6,433	4,191	4,533
10th ward	.....	2,375	3,378	4,613	4,322	5,000	5,985
11th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,034	4,119
12th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,217	4,012
13th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,384	3,023
Total Troy city	28,785	33,269	39,235	39,293	44,533	48,531	56,747
Totals	74,363	79,234	86,328	88,210	97,617	104,554	115340

* Long Island city with five wards erected from, May 6, 1870.
† Name changed to East Greenbush in 1858
‡ Three additional wards created by Legislature of 1870, from 8th, 9th and 10th wards.

COUNTY OF RICHMOND.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Castleton	5,389	8,252	6,778	7,683	9,594	10,957	12,679
Middletown	.....	.....	6,243	6,866	7,589	8,332	9,032
Northfield	4,020	4,187	4,841	5,201	5,949	6,619	7,014
Southfield	2,709	5,449	3,645	4,407	5,082	4,426	4,980
Westfield	2,743	3,501	3,985	4,952	4,905	4,862	5,289
Totals	15,061	21,389	25,492	28,209	33,029	35,196	38,994

COUNTY OF ROCKLAND.

Clarkstown	3,111	3,512	3,874	4,023	4,137	4,525	4,378
Haverstraw	5,885	6,747	8,123	4,113	6,412	6,773	6,973
Orangetown	4,769	5,838	7,060	6,136	6,810	7,194	8,077
Ramapo	3,197	3,414	3,435	4,330	4,649	5,151	4,954
Stony Point	.....	.....	.....	2,186	3,205	3,272	3,308
Totals	16,962	19,511	22,492	20,788	25,213	26,915	27,690

COUNTY OF ST. LAWRENCE.

Brasher	2,582	2,668	3,377	3,348	3,342	3,485	3,578
Canton	4,685	4,995	6,379	5,964	6,014	6,123	6,275
Clifton*	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	85	71
Colton	506	1,040	1,400	1,481	1,719	1,584	1,974
De Kalb	2,389	2,676	3,182	3,102	3,116	3,043	3,027
De Peyster	906	1,163	1,249	1,187	1,138	1,217	1,194
Edwards	1,023	1,180	1,287	1,180	1,076	1,094	1,082
Fine	293	316	519	487	603	760	893
Fowler	1,813	1,620	1,808	1,748	1,785	1,632	1,590
Gouverneur	2,783	2,856	3,201	2,915	3,539	3,825	4,165
Hammond	1,819	1,875	1,968	1,819	1,757	1,813	1,860
Hermon	1,690	1,648	1,690	1,667	1,792	1,802	2,740
Hopkinton	1,476	1,554	1,990	1,941	1,907	1,952	1,922
Lawrence	2,214	2,365	2,828	2,719	2,577	2,637	2,483
Lisbon	5,295	5,109	5,640	5,078	4,475	4,205	3,191
Louisville	2,044	2,120	2,310	2,237	2,132	2,039	2,019
Macomb	1,197	1,466	1,816	1,788	1,673	1,755	1,731
Madrid	4,856	4,862	1,978	2,109	2,071	1,962	2,145
Massena	2,870	2,701	2,925	2,741	2,560	2,700	2,736
Morristown	2,274	2,111	2,284	1,881	1,954	1,845	2,186
Norfolk	1,753	1,804	2,329	1,876	2,441	2,472	2,471
Ogdensburg city:†							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,203	3,001	2,761
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,889	2,905	2,903
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,984	1,785	1,918
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,667	2,758
Tot. Ogdensb'g c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,076	10,358	10,340

* Erected from Pierrepont, April 21, 1868.
† City of Ogdensburg erected from Oswegatchie in 1868.
‡ Erected by Legislature in 1873.

COUNTY OF ST. LAWRENCE — (Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Oswegatchie	7,756	10,060	10,821	11,091	3,018	2,806	2,881
Parishville	2,132	2,114	2,296	2,319	2,241	2,042	2,384
Pierrepont	1,459	1,834	2,267	2,423	2,391	2,304	2,494
Pitcairn	503	531	577	558	667	867	790
Potsdam	5,349	6,631	6,737	6,441	7,774	7,398	7,610
Rossie	1,471	1,480	1,609	1,836	1,661	1,765	1,709
Russell	1,808	2,108	2,380	2,625	2,688	2,495	2,403
Stockholm	3,661	3,790	4,074	3,770	3,819	3,546	3,441
Waddington	.....	.....	2,768	2,663	2,599	2,511	2,609
Totals	68,617	74,977	83,689	80,994	84,826	84,034	85,993

COUNTY OF SARATOGA.

Ballston	2,299	2,201	2,234	2,089	2,180	1,932	2,035
Charlton	1,902	1,701	1,752	1,589	1,607	1,586	1,474
Clifton Park	2,868	2,917	2,804	2,712	2,657	2,495	2,454
Corinth	1,501	1,534	4,558	1,491	1,500	1,659	1,737
Day	1,045	1,079	1,209	1,185	1,127	1,199	1,237
Edinburgh	1,336	1,318	1,479	1,357	1,405	1,481	1,523
Galway	2,158	2,441	2,427	2,202	2,174	1,941	1,902
Greenfield	2,890	2,842	2,970	2,891	2,698	2,690	2,448
Hadley	1,003	1,172	1,017	1,067	1,039	1,063	1,095
Halfmoon	2,788	3,315	3,130	3,032	3,093	3,176	3,103
Malta	1,349	1,236	1,240	1,190	1,212	1,214	1,234
Milton	4,220	4,669	5,254	4,923	4,946	5,349	5,565
Moreau	1,834	2,166	2,210	2,279	2,256	2,315	2,555
Northumberland	1,775	1,668	1,666	1,705	1,655	1,622	1,583
Providence	1,458	1,368	1,443	1,295	1,155	1,132	994
Saratoga	3,492	3,832	3,843	3,730	4,052	4,509	4,538
Saratoga Springs	4,650	6,307	7,496	7,307	8,537	10,736	10,822
Stillwater	2,967	2,963	3,238	3,087	3,401	3,434	3,412
Waterford	2,683	3,241	3,260	3,399	3,631	4,38	4,326
Wilton	1,458	1,401	1,499	1,362	1,204	1,218	1,118
Totals	45,646	43,379	51,729	49,892	51,529	55,137	55,155

COUNTY OF SCHENECTADY.

Duanesburgh	3,464	3,119	3,222	3,099	3,042	2,930	2,995
Glenville	3,409	3,153	3,192	3,038	2,973	2,835	2,746
Niskayuna	783	1,120	789	845	1,105	1,106	990
Princetown	1,031	956	996	931	846	880	820
Rotterdam	2,446	2,835	2,224	2,290	2,355	2,345	2,326
Schenectady city:							
1st ward	.....	1,544	1,585	1,443	1,482	1,368	1,410
2d ward	.....	1,530	1,522	1,562	1,515	1,630	1,640

COUNTY OF SCHENECTADY — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
3d ward	.....	1,951	2,334	2,592	2,753	3,024	3,254
4th ward	.....	3,364	2,346	2,738	2,931	3,394	3,768
5th ward	.....	.....	1,792	2,358	2,345	3,343	3,653
Total city	.....	8,389	9,579	10,688	11,026	12,759	13,675
Totals	20,054	19,572	20,002	20,888	21,347	22,855	23,558

COUNTY OF SCHOHARIE.

Blenheim	1,314	1,351	1,367	1,199	1,437	1,166	1,191
Broome	2,268	1,138	2,182	1,969	1,834	1,701	1,636
Carlisle	1,817	1,723	1,760	1,700	1,730	1,634	1,721
Cobleskill	2,229	2,208	2,357	2,439	2,847	3,157	3,371
Conesville	1,582	1,407	1,478	1,359	1,314	1,173	1,127
Esperance	1,428	1,370	1,409	1,383	1,276	1,315	1,378
Fulton	2,566	2,817	2,944	2,808	2,700	2,602	2,709
Gilboa	3,024	2,657	2,541	2,385	2,227	2,164	2,040
Jefferson	1,748	1,688	1,716	1,718	1,712	1,536	1,636
Middleburgh	2,967	3,075	3,259	3,267	3,180	3,299	3,376
Richmondville	1,666	2,027	2,023	2,272	2,307	2,109	2,082
Schoharie	2,588	2,869	3,090	3,155	3,207	3,210	3,350
Seward	2,203	1,925	1,948	1,692	1,765	1,767	1,734
Sharon	2,632	2,716	2,754	2,601	2,648	2,582	2,591
Summit	1,800	1,890	1,924	1,818	1,631	1,464	1,495
Wright	1,716	1,658	1,717	1,588	1,525	1,497	1,591
Totals	35,548	33,519	34,469	33,353	33,340	32,376	32,938

COUNTY OF SCHUYLER.

Catharine	3,096	3,517	3,688	1,622	1,629	1,550	1,617
Cayuga	1,035	618	708	636	641	669	601
Dix	2,953	2,884	2,908	3,432	4,282	4,210	4,168
Hector	6,052	5,629	5,623	5,048	4,905	4,970	5,025
Montour	.....	.....	.....	1,854	1,828	1,881	1,771
Orange	2,055	2,483	2,364	2,094	1,960	1,942	2,020
Reading	1,434	1,452	1,453	1,682	1,751	1,715	1,581
Tyrone	1,894	2,194	2,096	2,073	1,993	1,959	2,059
Totals	18,519	18,277	18,840	18,441	18,989	18,896	18,842

COUNTY OF SENECA.

Covert	2,253	2,230	2,410	2,261	2,238	2,095	2,166
Favette	3,786	3,370	3,742	3,509	3,364	3,403	3,316
Junius	1,516	1,415	1,316	1,442	1,420	1,312	1,356

COUNTY OF SENECA—(Continued).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Lodi	2,269	2,018	2,067	1,892	1,825	1,895	1,947
Ovid	2,248	2,274	2,538	2,382	2,403	2,389	3,569
Romulus	2,050	1,879	2,170	1,973	2,223	2,969	2,766
Seneca Falls	4,296	4,984	5,960	6,490	6,860	7,056	6,853
Tyre	1,356	1,419	1,437	1,348	1,280	1,212	1,168
Varick	1,872	1,723	1,904	1,833	1,741	1,729	1,739
Waterloo	3,795	4,046	4,594	4,523	4,469	4,078	4,399
Totals	25,441	25,358	28,138	27,653	27,823	28,138	29,279

COUNTY OF STEUBEN.

Addison	3,721	3,156	1,715	1,819	2,218	2,593	2,534
Avoca	1,574	1,786	1,885	1,853	1,740	1,776	1,843
Bath	6,185	6,031	5,129	6,247	6,236	6,704	7,394
Bradford	2,010	1,285	1,211	1,163	1,080	991	937
Cameron	1,701	1,835	1,569	1,439	1,334	1,609	1,611
Campbell	1,175	1,542	1,622	1,794	1,989	2,089	1,881
Canisteo	2,030	1,985	2,337	2,132	2,435	2,948	3,694
Caton	1,214	1,585	1,550	1,543	1,544	1,634	1,642
Cohocton	1,993	2,242	2,535	2,614	2,710	3,161	3,344
Corning	4,372	6,334	6,003	6,724	6,502	6,796	7,401
Dansville	2,545	2,160	2,187	1,980	1,981	1,855	1,788
Erwin	1,435	1,819	1,859	1,982	1,977	2,023	2,095
Fremont	....	1,119	1,117	1,011	1,119	1,122	1,277
Greenwood	1,185	1,224	1,306	1,163	1,394	1,320	1,386
Hartsville	854	1,110	1,154	995	993	963	1,015
Hornby	1,314	1,410	1,291	1,193	1,202	1,317	1,209
Hornellsville	3,637	3,843	4,230	5,338	5,837	8,858	9,852
Howard	3,244	2,669	2,746	2,373	2,122	2,131	2,131
Jasper	1,749	1,768	1,850	1,678	1,683	1,661	1,806
Lindley	686	704	886	940	1,251	1,481	1,563
Prattsburgh	2,786	2,582	2,790	2,666	2,479	2,518	2,349
Pultney	1,815	1,560	1,470	1,387	1,393	1,444	1,660
Rathbone	....	....	1,381	1,464	1,357	1,389	1,371
Savona*	....	....	1,394	....	....	....	....
Thurston	726	925	1,100	1,176	1,215	1,388	1,366
Troupsburgh	1,754	1,979	2,096	2,100	2,281	2,315	2,494
Tuscarora	....	....	1,566	1,523	1,528	1,478	1,544
Urbana	2,079	1,938	1,983	1,711	2,082	2,117	2,318
Wayland	2,067	2,651	2,809	2,621	2,553	2,623	2,501
Wayne	1,347	928	944	814	891	853	827
West Union	950	1,214	1,392	1 382	1,264	1,317	1,271
Wheeler	1,471	1,376	1,376	1,297	1,330	1,387	1,424
Woodhull	1,769	1,205	2,207	2,130	1,997	1,977	1,963
Totals	66,938	62,965	66,690	66,192	67,717	73,838	77,581

* Annexed to Bath in 1862.

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Babylon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,533	4,739
Brookhaven	8,595	9,696	9,923	10,159	10,159	11,537	11,544
East Hampton	2,122	2,145	2,267	2,311	2,372	2,299	2,515
Huntington *	7,481	8,742	8,924	7,809	10,704	7,739	8,098
Islip	2,602	3,282	3,845	4,243	4,597	5,802	6,490
Riverhead	2,540	2,734	3,044	3,226	3,461	3,976	3,939
Shelter Island	386	483	506	570	645	644	732
Smithtown	1,972	2,087	2,130	2,085	2,136	2,379	2,250
Southampton	6,501	6,661	6,803	6,194	6,135	6,124	6,352
Southold	4,723	5,676	5,883	6,272	6,715	6,840	7,267
Totals	36,922	40,906	43,275	42,869	46,924	†51,873	53,926

COUNTY OF SULLIVAN.

Bethel	2,087	2,611	2,854	2,817	2,736	2,672	2,562
Callicoon	1,981	2,092	2,771	2,782	2,763	2,477	2,480
Cochecton ‡	1,671	3,071	3,174	3,076	1,490	1,504	1,328
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,998	2,014	1,830
Fallsburgh	2,626	3,029	3,333	3,271	3,206	2,850	2,945
Forestburgh	715	839	911	862	915	1,050	1,058
Fremont	.....	1,301	1,728	1,967	2,218	2,228	2,025
Highlands	.....	865	993	925	958	1,046	1,012
Liberty	2,612	2,866	3,016	2,855	3,389	3,338	3,209
Lumberland	2,635	902	970	1,026	1,065	1,187	1,048
Mamakating	4,107	4,084	3,828	4,222	4,866	4,109	3,847
Neversink	2,281	2,180	2,486	2,542	2,458	2,340	2,152
Rockland	1,175	1,272	1,616	1,709	1,946	2,189	2,481
Thompson	3,198	3,550	3,834	3,713	3,514	3,908	3,763
Tusten	.....	825	871	974	1,028	999	1,050
Totals	25,088	29,487	32,385	32,741	34,550	33,911	32,490

COUNTY OF TIOGA.

Barton	3,522	3,842	4,234	4,077	5,087	5,937	5,825
Berkshire	1,049	1,068	1,151	1,073	1,240	1,302	1,304
Candor	3,433	3,894	3,840	4,103	4,250	4,203	4,323
Newark Valley	1,983	1,945	2,169	2,133	2,321	2,403	2,577
Nichols	1,995	1,871	1,932	1,778	1,663	1,683	1,709
Owego	7,159	8,328	8,935	8,865	9,442	9,729	9,883
Richford	1,208	1,182	1,404	1,283	1,434	1,449	1,477
Spencer	1,782	1,805	1,881	1,757	1,863	1,884	2,382
Tioga	2,839	3,027	3,202	3,094	3,272	3,159	3,192
Totals	24,880	26,962	28,748	28,163	30,572	31,749	32,672

*Town of Babylon erected from, by the Legislature, March 13, 1872.
†Exclusive of Indians upon reservation.
‡Town of Delaware erected from, by Supervisors, March 1, 1869.

COUNTY OF TOMPKINS.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Caroline	2,537	2,644	2,345	2,257	2,175	2,122	2,171
Danby	2,411	2,331	2,261	2,140	2,126	2,156	2,065
Dryden	5,122	5,003	1,962	4,795	4,818	4,553	4,805
Enfield	2,117	1,912	1,919	1,693	1,693	1,684	1,690
Groton	3,342	3,404	3,534	3,401	3,512	3,422	3,450
Ithaca	6,909	7,152	6,843	7,264	10,107	10,026	11,198
Lansing	3,318	3,256	3,222	2,940	2,874	2,956	3,000
Newfield	3,816	2,800	2,984	2,700	2,602	2,524	2,608
Ulysses	3,122	3,191	3,339	3,506	3,271	3,418	3,458
Totals	32,594	31,516	31,409	30,696	33,178	32,861	34,445

COUNTY OF ULSTER.

Denning	337	692	1,073	939	1,044	1,113	1,036
Esopus	2,900	4,287	4,735	4,746	4,557	4,521	4,736
Gardiner	.....	1,923	2,096	1,951	1,991	1,700	1,794
Hardenbergh	.....	.....	505	533	628	671	801
Hurley	2,003	2,115	2,364	2,382	2,987	3,014	2,521
Kingston*	10,232	13,974	16,640	17,296	21,943	4,507	1,093
Kingston city:							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,850	1,780
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,605	1,590
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,805	1,679
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,409	2,178
5th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,832	2,361
6th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,214	1,946
7th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,399	2,024
8th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,557	2,151
9th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,684	2,633
Tot. Kingston city	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,445	18,342
Lloyd	2,035	2,192	2,499	2,567	2,658	2,574	2,713
Marbletown	3,830	3,727	4,120	3,818	4,223	3,991	3,970
Marlborough	2,406	2,668	2,776	2,733	2,975	2,985	3,472
New Paltz	2,729	2,021	2,023	2,033	2,040	2,034	1,958
Olive	2,710	2,924	3,262	3,259	3,083	3,171	2,927
Plattekill	1,998	1,932	1,918	2,012	2,031	2,041	2,205
Rochester	3,174	3,475	4,539	3,585	4,088	3,927	4,109
Rosendale	2,418	2,572	2,826	2,884	3,625	4,355	4,724
Saugerties	8,307	9,318	9,537	9,426	10,455	10,934	10,375
Shandaken	2,307	2,452	2,430	2,719	2,751	2,712	2,829
Shawangunk	4,036	2,631	2,870	2,767	2,823	2,793	2,910
Ulster	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,806
Wawarsing	6,459	7,227	8,311	8,335	8,151	8,693	8,549
Woodstock	1,650	1,806	1,858	1,624	2,022	1,943	1,968
Totals	59,384	67,936	76,381	75,609	84,075	88,124	85,838

* City of Kingston erected from, March 29, 1872.

COUNTY OF WARREN.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Bolton	1,147	1,167	1,289	1,221	1,135	1,121	1,132
Caldwell	752	880	1,074	979	1,041	1,267	1,223
Chester	1,850	1,936	2,411	2,274	2,329	2,193	2,247
Hague	717	615	708	684	637	678	807
Horicon	1,152	1,246	1,542	1,398	1,500	1,539	1,633
Johnsburgh	1,503	1,983	2,188	2,286	2,599	2,577	2,742
Luzerne	1,300	1,286	1,328	1,136	1,174	1,303	1,438
Queensbury	2,597	6,438	7,146	7,623	8,387	8,594	9,806
Stony Creek	1,590	913	960	935	1,127	1,253	1,253
Thurman		1,259	1,084	1,007	1,084	1,095	1,174
Warrensburgh	1,874	1,946	1,704	1,585	1,579	1,660	1,725
Totals	17,199	19,669	21,434	21,128	22,592	23,280	25,180

COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

Argyle	3,274	3,244	3,139	3,056	2,850	2,700	2,775
Cambridge	2,593	2,304	2,419	2,453	2,589	2,264	2,321
Dresden	674	735	779	765	684	799	730
Easton	3,225	3,012	3,083	2,929	3,072	2,454	2,749
Fort Ann	3,383	3,544	3,127	3,155	3,329	3,448	3,262
Fort Edward	2,328	2,904	3,544	3,997	5,125	5,056	4,689
Granville	3,434	3,363	3,474	3,670	4,003	4,091	4,149
Greenwich	3,803	3,888	3,941	3,959	4,030	3,967	3,861
Hampton	899	846	876	985	955	874	836
Hartford	2,031	2,196	2,046	2,088	1,989	1,813	1,767
Hebron	2,548	2,549	2,543	2,590	2,399	2,437	2,383
Jackson	2,129	1,770	1,863	1,757	1,662	1,558	1,562
Kingsbury	3,032	3,364	3,471	3,751	4,277	4,534	4,614
Putnam	753	724	754	746	603	641	611
Salem	2,904	2,925	3,181	3,239	3,556	3,707	3,498
White Creek	2,994	2,439	2,802	2,682	2,881	2,751	2,742
Whitehall	4,726	4,438	4,862	4,422	5,564	5,020	5,347
Totals	44,750	44,405	45,904	46,244	49,568	48,114	47,874

COUNTY OF WAYNE.

Arcadia	5,145	5,516	5,310	5,253	5,271	5,646	5,702
Butler	2,272	2,223	2,338	2,083	2,023	2,157	2,161
Clyde							3,000
Galen	4,609	5,181	5,340	5,314	5,706	5,449	2,461
Huron	1,966	1,887	1,966	1,972	2,000	1,856	2,036
Lyons	4,925	5,205	5,076	5,007	5,115	5,083	5,762
Macedon	2,384	2,434	2,523	2,472	2,636	2,708	2,871
Marion	1,839	1,937	2,033	2,136	1,967	2,140	2,100
Ontario	2,246	2,323	2,328	2,312	2,295	2,783	2,963
Palmyra	3 893	4,115	4,232	4,228	4,188	4,413	4 435
Rose	2,264	2,114	2,119	2,209	2,056	2,215	2,244
Savannah	1,700	1,762	1,916	1,936	1,933	1,878	1,867
Sodus	4,598	4,538	4,745	4,603	4,631	5,153	5,285

COUNTY OF WAYNE– (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Walworth	1,981	1,964	2,097	2,179	2,236	2,387	2,338
Williamson	2,380	2,552	2,681	2,571	2,430	2,634	2,745
Wolcott	2,751	3,013	3,062	3,224	3,223	3,322	3,731
Totals	44,953	46,760	47,762	47,498	47,710	49,824	51,701

COUNTY OF WESTCHESTER.

Bedford	3,207	3,464	3,639	3,465	3,697	3,744	3,731
Cortlandt	7,758	8,468	10,074	9,393	11,694	11,928	12,664
Eas Chester	1,679	4,715	5,582	5,615	7,491	8,294	8,735
Greenburgh	4,291	6,435	8,929	8,463	10,790	10,943	9,861
Harrison	1,262	1,271	1,413	1,380	787	1,431	1,494
Kingsbridge*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lewisborough	1,608	1,775	1,885	1,653	1,601	1,598	1,612
Mamaroneck	928	1,063	1,351	1,393	1,483	1,425	1,863
Morrisania†	.....	.....	9,245	11,691	19,609	.....	.....
Mount Pleasant	3,323	3,677	4,517	4,389	5,210	5,411	5,450
New Castle	1,800	1,762	1,817	1,879	2,152	2,242	2,297
New Rochelle	2,458	3,101	3,519	3,968	3,915	4,678	5,276
North Castle	2,289	2,415	2,487	2,198	1,995	1,961	1,818
North Salem	1,335	1,528	1,497	1,522	1,754	1,583	1,693
Ossining	4,939	5,758	6,766	6,223	7,798	8,533	8,769
Pelham	577	833	1,025	1,043	1,700	1,538	2,540
Poundridge	1,480	1,439	1,471	1,299	1,194	1,008	1,034
Rye	2,584	3,468	4,447	4,675	7,150	5,936	6,576
Scarsdale	342	445	548	557	517	529	614
Somers	1,722	1,744	2,212	1,695	1,721	1,631	1,630
Westchester	2,492	3,464	4,250	3,926	6,015	6,560	6,789
West Farms†	4,436	12,436	7,098	7,333	9,372	.....	.....
White Plains	1,414	1,512	1,846	2,122	2,630	2,749	3,168
Yonkers‡	4,160	7,554	11,848	12,756	18,357	.....	.....
Yonkers city:							
1st ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,475	5,149
2d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,230	6,917
3d ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,587	5,953
4th ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	940	873
Tot. Yonkers city	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,232	18,892
Yorktown	2,273	2,346	2,231	2,559	2,625	2,610	2,481
Totals	58,263	80,678	99,497	101,197	131,348	103,564	108987

* Erected Dec. 19, 1872, and annexed to New York city January 1, 1874.
† Towns of Morrisania, West Farms and Kingsbridge annexed to New York city, by chap. 613 of Laws of 1873.
‡ City of Yonkers erected from, June 1, 1872, and town of Kingsbridge erected from, December 19, 1872.

COUNTY OF WYOMING.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Arcade*	1,961	2,108	2,037	1,903	1,742	2,036	2.000
Attica	2,363	2,679	2,547	2,367	2,546	3,057	3.099
Bennington	2,406	2.555	2,615	2,445	2,385	2,483	2,365
Castile	2,446	2,343	2,323	2,081	2,186	2,274	2,315
Covington	1,385	1,330	1,286	1,233	1,189	1,130	1,176
Eagle	1,381	1,390	1,312	1,211	1,040	1,041	1,203
Gainesville	1,760	1,753	1,732	1,635	1,612	1,710	1.787
Genesee Falls	1,322	1,098	1,020	1,070	979	906	860
Java	2,245	2,295	2,358	2,142	1,956	1,946	1.953
Middlebury	1,799	1,787	1,708	1,724	1,620	1,732	1,822
Orangeville	1,438	1,441	1,419	1,322	1,217	1,160	1,164
Perry	2,832	2,560	2,452	2,366	2,342	2,416	2.571
Pike	2,003	1,887	1,824	1,805	1,730	1,726	1,797
Sheldon	2,527	2,666	2,794	2,591	2,258	2,273	2.257
Warsaw	2,624	2,794	2,958	2,824	3,143	3,437	3,227
Wethersfield	1,489	1,462	1,583	1,314	1,219	1,255	1,311
Totals	31,981	32,148	31,968	30,033	29,164	30,582	30,907

COUNTY OF Y..TES.

Barrington	1,550	1,504	1,574	1,469	1,566	1,439	1,478
Benton	3,459	2,500	2,542	2,400	2,422	2,404	2,413
Dresden							366
Italy	1,627	1,506	1,605	1,452	1,341	1,353	1,443
Jerusalem	2,912	2,797	2,873	2,682	2,612	2,547	2,626
Middlesex	1,385	1,305	1,303	1,287	1,314	1,359	1,457
Milo	4,791	4,304	4,336	4,195	4,779	4,982	5.755
Potter	2,194	2,148	2,151	2,137	1,970	1,916	1,940
Starkey	2,675	2,428	2,542	2,394	2,370	2,443	2,729
Torrey		1,320	1,364	1,322	1,281	1,227	878
Totals	20,590	19,812	20,290	19,338	19,595	19,670	21,085

RECAPITULATION.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Albany	93,279	103,681	112,916	115,504	133,052	147,663	155,044
Allegany	37,808	42,910	41,881	40,285	40,814	41,681	41,801
Broome	30,660	36,650	35,906	37,933	44,103	47,940	49,481
Cattaraugus	38,950	39,530	43,886	44,205	43,909	47,298	55,806
Cayuga	55,458	53,571	55,767	55,730	59,550	62,434	65,084
Chautauqua	50,493	53,380	58,418	58,528	59,327	64,781	65,340

* Name changed from China to Arcade, in 1866.

RECAPITULATION—(CONTINUED).

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.						
	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Chemung	21,727	27,288	26,917	31,923	35,281	41,769	43,065
Chenango	40,311	39,915	40,934	38,360	40,564	39,879	39,890
Clinton	40,047	42,482	45,735	45,713	47,947	50,252	50,901
Columbia	43,075	44,391	47,172	44,905	47,044	47,621	47,955
Cortland	25,140	24,575	26,294	24,815	25,173	24,454	25,824
Delaware	39,870	39,749	42,465	41,638	42,972	42,054	42,719
Dutchess	58,992	60,635	64,941	65,192	74,041	76,334	79,182
Erie	100,993	122,321	141,971	156,858	178,699	197,902	219,886
Essex	31,148	28,530	28,214	28,644	29,042	34,459	34,515
Franklin	25,102	25,477	30,857	28,575	30,271	30,822	32,389
Fulton	20,171	23,284	24,102	24,512	27,064	30,155	31,006
Genesee	28,488	31,034	32,189	31,728	31,606	32,245	32,655
Greene	33,126	31,137	31,930	31,710	31,832	32,592	32,695
Hamilton	2,188	2,543	3,024	2,653	2,960	3,478	3,934
Herkimer	38,244	38,566	40,561	39,154	39,929	41,586	42,667
Jefferson	68,153	65,120	69,825	66,448	65,415	65,334	66,106
Kings	138,882	216,355	279,122	311,090	419,921	509,154	599,549
Lewis	24,564	25,229	28,580	27,840	28,699	29,245	31,416
Livingston	40,875	37,943	39,546	37,555	38,309	38,518	39,573
Madison	43,072	45,687	45,545	42,607	43,522	42,324	44,115
Monroe	87,650	96,324	100,648	104,235	117,868	134,884	144,902
Montgomery	31,992	30,808	30,866	31,447	34,457	35,156	38,315
New York	515,547	629,810	813,669	726,386	942,292	1,041,886	1,206,577
Niagara	42,276	48,282	50,399	49,655	50,437	51,399	54,174
Oneida	99,566	107,749	105,202	102,713	110,008	114,335	115,325
Onondaga	85,890	86,575	90,686	93,332	104,183	112,886	117,885
Ontario	43,929	42,672	44,563	43,316	45,108	47,653	49,377
Orange	57,145	60,868	63,812	70,165	80,902	85,209	88,217
Orleans	28,501	28,435	28,717	28,603	27,689	29,937	30,128
Oswego	62,198	69,398	75,958	76,200	77,941	78,874	77,914
Otsego	48,638	49,735	50,157	48,616	48,967	49,766	51,397
Putnam	14,138	13,934	14,002	14,845	15,420	15,799	15,181
Queens	36,823	46,266	57,391	57,997	73,803	84,011	90,547
Rensselaer	73,363	79,234	86,328	88,210	99,549	104,554	115,340
Richmond	15,061	21,389	25,492	28,209	33,029	35,196	38,994
Rockland	16,962	19,511	22,492	20,788	25,213	26,915	27,690
St. Lawrence	68,617	74,997	83,689	80,994	84,826	84,032	85,993
Saratoga	45,646	49,579	51,729	49,892	51,529	55,137	55,155
Schenectady	20,054	19,572	20,002	20,888	21,347	22,855	23,558
Schoharie	33,548	33,519	34,469	33,353	33,340	32,376	32,938
Schuyler	18,519	18,777	18,840	18,441	18,989	18,896	18,842
Seneca	25,441	25,358	28,138	27,653	27,823	28,138	29,279
Steuben	58,388	62,965	66,690	66,192	67,717	73,838	77,581
Suffolk	36,922	40,906	43,275	42,869	46,924	51,873	53,926
Sullivan	25,088	29,487	32,385	32,741	34,550	33,911	32,490
Tioga	24,880	26,962	28,748	28,163	30,572	31,749	32,672
Tompkins	32,694	31,516	31,409	30,696	33,178	32,861	34,445
Ulster	59,384	67,936	76,381	75,609	84,075	88,124	85,838
Warren	17,199	19,669	21,434	21,128	22,592	23,280	25,180
Washington	44,750	44,405	45,904	46,244	49,568	48,114	47,874
Wayne	44,953	46,760	47,762	47,498	47,710	49,824	51,761
Westchester*	58,263	80,678	99,497	101,197	131,348	103,564	108,987
Wyoming	31,981	32,148	31,968	30,033	29,164	30,582	30,907
Yates	20,590	19,812	20,290	19,338	19,595	19,670	21,085
Totals	3,097,394	3,466,118	3,880,735	3,831,751	4,382,759	4,698,958	5,082,982

* Part of, annexed to New York county in 1874.

† Exclusive of Indians on reservations.

VOTERS IN STATE OF NEW YORK.

COUNTY.	CENSUS OF 1865.			CENSUS OF 1875.		
	Native.	Naturalized.	Total.	Native.	Naturalized.	Total.
Albany	15,097	9,626	24,723	21,257	14,275	35,532
Allegany	9,054	1,034	10,088	9,968	1,340	11,308
Broome	8,784	778	9,562	11,584	1,457	13,041
Cattaraugus	8,828	1,506	10,334	10,169	2,222	12,391
Cayuga	11,689	1,901	13,590	13,968	2,953	16,921
Chautauqua	12,235	1,993	14,228	13,760	3,224	16,984
Chemung	6,540	910	7,450	8,997	2,039	11,036
Chenango	9,799	537	10,336	10,820	786	11,606
Clinton	5,287	2,765	8,052	7,362	3,552	10,914
Columbia	9,311	1,324	10,635	10,486	1,960	12,446
Cortland	6,136	456	6,592	6,299	658	6,957
Delaware	9,528	1,054	10,582	10,480	1,078	11,558
Dutchess	12,534	2,585	15,119	15,434	4,103	19,537
Erie	14,098	15,343	29,441	21,332	21,731	43,063
Essex	5,014	1,107	6,121	6,283	2,035	8,318
Franklin	4,031	1,474	5,505	4,976	1,782	6,758
Fulton	5,192	703	5,895	6,732	1,086	7,818
Genesee	5,960	1,505	7,465	6,181	2,032	8,213
Greene	7,089	656	7,745	8,029	960	8,989
Hamilton	573	84	657	773	125	898
Herkimer	8,054	1,666	9,720	9,321	2,166	11,487
Jefferson	13,579	1,947	15,526	14,581	2,568	17,149
Kings	29,950	28,274	58,224	54,452	60,062	114,514
Lewis	4,834	1,843	6,677	5,643	1,963	7,606
Livingston	7,422	1,633	9,055	7,953	2,062	10,015
Madison	9,984	1,176	11,160	10,550	1,476	12,026
Monroe	13,312	8,465	21,777	18,248	12,387	30,535
Montgomery	6,572	1,122	7,694	7,606	1,075	9,371
New York	51,500	77,475	128,975	90,973	141,179	232,152
Niagara	7,090	3,132	10,222	8,082	4,116	12,198
Oneida	16,234	8,255	24,489	19,458	9,345	28,803
Onondaga	15,552	5,857	21,409	19,145	8,607	27,752
Ontario	8,785	1,702	10,487	9,814	2,558	12,372
Orange	12,244	2,733	14,977	16,180	4,571	20,751
Orleans	5,850	1,106	6,956	6,224	1,740	7,964
Oswego	14,001	3,060	17,061	15,787	4,190	19,977
Otsego	12,222	732	12,954	13,373	974	14,347
Putnam	3,106	339	3,445	3,416	711	4,127
Queens	8,171	3,630	11,801	12,215	7,704	19,919
Rensselaer	13,034	6,064	19,098	16,634	9,251	25,885
Richmond	3,213	2,414	5,627	4,876	3,622	8,498
Rockland	3,549	770	4,319	4,762	1,588	6,351
St. Lawrence	13,269	3,495	16,764	14,933	4,341	19,294
Saratoga	9,959	1,823	11,782	11,650	2,936	14,586
Schenectady	3,821	1,249	4,870	4,282	1,566	5,848
Schoharie	7,763	320	8,083	8,617	387	9,004
Schuyler	4,535	339	4,874	5,015	433	5,448
Seneca	5,536	1,107	6,643	6,080	1,313	7,393
Steuben	14,094	1,762	15,766	16,806	2,686	19,552
Suffolk	9,058	903	9,961	11,629	1,889	13,518
Sullivan	5,597	1,876	7,473	6,189	2,205	8,394
Tioga	6,812	402	7,214	8,227	677	8,904
Tompkins	7,556	443	7,999	8,772	720	9,452
Ulster	13,609	3,215	16,224	16,451	5,075	21,526
Warren	4,100	640	4,740	5,126	917	6,043
Washington	9,153	1,614	10,767	10,098	2,636	12,734
Wayne	9,539	1,917	11,456	10,509	2,635	13,144
Westchester	14,290	6,189	20,479	16,872	7,815	24,687
Wyoming	6,143	1,390	7,533	6,709	1,561	8,270
Yates	4,630	452	5,082	5,021	577	5,598
Totals	583,611	239,873	823,484	747,280	394,182	1,141,462

INDIANS ON RESERVATIONS.

Population of Indian Reservations at all Censuses, 1845–1875.

Reservations.	1845.	1855.	1865.	1875.	Reservations.	1845.	1855.	1865.	1875.
Total.....	3,753	3,934	4,139	4,707	Onondaga....	368	349	360	401
Allegany.....	783	754	825	865	Shinnecock.	....	160	147	185
Buffalo	446	.....	.....	.....	St Regis ...	260	413	426	737
Cattaraugus	922	1,179	1,347	1,417	Tonawanda..	505	602	509	559
Oneida.....	157	161	155	139	Tuscarora....	312	316	370	404

Population, General Nativity, Sex, Males of Military Age, Persons of School Age and Illiterates, of Indians on Reservations, at Census of 1875.

Counties.	Total population.	Native.	Foreign born	Males.	Females.	Males of the military age (18 and under 45).	Persons of the school age (5 & under 18).		21 years old & upward, and unable to read and write.
							Males.	Females.	
Total.....	4,707	4,436	271	2,346	2,361	895	713	758	1,275
Cattaraugus	1,147	1,133	14	573	574	231	168	155	225
Chautauqua	6	4	2	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Erie.....	1,251	1,236	15	656	595	218	215	199	338
Franklin	737	523	214	358	379	136	122	154	198
Genesee.....	427	427	.....	208	219	91	53	59	206
Madison	79	76	3	39	40	18	12	13	29
Niagara.....	414	400	14	198	216	72	67	83	76
Oneida.....	60	60	.....	28	32	11	9	9	19
Onondaga....	401	392	9	188	213	81	44	66	194
Suffolk.....	185	185	.....	95	90	36	23	20	.....

Civil or conjugal condition of Indians on Reservations, at Census of 1875.

	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Married whose consorts were absent.
Total.....	2,728	1,672	307	126
Native Males.....	1,390	738	83	48
Native Females.....	1,262	775	188	74
Foreign Males.....	37	86	12	3
Foreign Females.....	39	73	24	1

Unfortunate classes among Indians on Reservations, Census of 1875.

	Males.	Females.
Total.....	9	7
Blind	3	1
Deaf and Dumb	3	4
Idiotic.....	3	.....
Insane.....	.....	2

Birthplaces of Indians on Reservations, Census of 1875.

Native	4,436	Madison	88	Georgia	1
Foreign born	271	Monroe	1	Illinois	1
		Niagara	399	Maine	3
Born in counties of New York		Oneida	81	Maryland	1
	4,396	Onondaga	320	Massachusetts	2
Allegany	746	St. Lawrence	3	Minnesota	1
Broome	1	Suffolk	179	North Carolina	1
Cattaraugus	313	State (N. S.)	5	Ohio	1
Chautauqua	11			Pennsylvania	22
Erie	1,249	Born without the State, but within the United States	40	Wisconsin	7
Franklin	517				
Genesee	424			Born in Canada	271
Livingston	59				

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF

1850, 1860, 1870 and 1880.

States and Territories.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Alabama	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,794
Arkansas	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,564
California	92,597	379,994	560,247	864,686
Colorado	.....	34,277	39,864	194,649
Connecticut	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,683
Delaware	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,654
Florida	87,445	140,424	187,748	267,351
Georgia	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,539,048
Illinois	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,078,769
Indiana	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,362
Iowa	192,214	674,913	1,191,792	1,624,620
Kansas	.....	107,206	364,399	995,966
Kentucky	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,708
Louisiana	517,762	708,002	726,915	940,103
Maine	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,945
Maryland	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,632
Massachusetts	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,012
Michigan	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,331
Minnesota	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,806
Mississippi	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,592
Missouri	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,804
Nebraska	.....	28,841	122,993	452,433
Nevada	.....	6,857	42,491	62,265
New Hampshire	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,984
New Jersey	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,130,983
New York	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,083,810
North Carolina	868,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,400,047
Ohio	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,239
Oregon	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,767
Pennsylvania	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,791	4,282,786
Rhode Island	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,528
South Carolina	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,622
Tennessee	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,463
Texas	212,592	604,215	818,579	1,592,574
Vermont	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286
Virginia	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,806
West Virginia	.....	.....	442,014	618,443
Wisconsin	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,480
Total States	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,113,253	49,369,595
Arizona	.....	.....	9,658	40,441
Dakota	.....	4,837	14,181	135,180
District of Columbia	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,628
Idaho	.....	.....	14,999	32,611
Montana	.....	.....	20,595	39,157
New Mexico	61,547	93,516	91,874	118,430
Utah	11,380	40,273	86,786	143,906
Washington	.....	11,594	23,955	75,120
Wyoming	.....	.....	9,118	20,788
Grand Totals	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,555,983	50,152,866

POST-OFFICES AND POSTMASTERS

IN THE

STATE OF NEW YORK.

ALSO MONEY ORDER POST-OFFICES IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Corrected from the books in the Post-office Department, to Jan. 1, 1884.

The Post-offices in the County Towns are in SMALL CAPITALS.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Abbotts	Cattaraugus	Betsey S. Wilber.
Abbott's Corners	Erie	Mrs H. Andrews.
Academy	Ontario	Cyrus Trickey.
Accord	Ulster	Joshua B. Turner.
Acidalia	Sullivan	Eugene F. King.
Acra	Greene	David B. Stoddard.
Adams	Jefferson	Theron T. Carter.
Adams Basin	Monroe	Benjamin T. Cady.
Adams Centre	Jefferson	Martin D. Titsworth.
Adams Corners	Putnam	J. W. Travis.
Adams Station	Albany	William S. Murphy.
Adamsville	Washington	Henry Holley.
Adirondack	Warren	Jesse M. Bush.
Addison	Steuben	Charles W. Gillet.
Addison Hill	Steuben	John Street.
Addison Junction	Essex	Elizabeth Richards.
Adrian	Steuben	Daniel Ordway.
Afton	Chenango	Thomas Covert.
Akin	Montgomery	Thomas N. Kibbe.
Akron	Erie	William M. Cummings.
Alabama	Genesee	E i P. Vail.
ALBANY	Albany	William H. Craig.
ALBION	Orleans	Orlando Hardy.
Alburgh	Franklin	Benjamin Pecor.
Alcove	Albany	Stanley Green.
Alden	Erie	Lester B. Stickney.
Alden Centre	Erie	Michael Killenger.
Alder Bend	Clinton	Charles G. Palmer.
Alder Brook	Franklin	Thomas Russell.
Alder Creek	Oneida	John M. McClusky.
Alexander	Genesee	Albert Rowe.
Alexandria Bay	Jefferson	Frank W. Barker.
Alfred	Allegany	William R. Burdick.
Alfred Centre	Allegany	Maxson J. Green.
Allegany	Cattaraugus	William Spraker, Jr.
Allen	Allegany	Ira A. Merritt.
Allensborough	Washington	Horace J. Welling.
Allen's Hill	Ontario	Charles W. Simmons.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Allentown	Allegany	Huldah A. Furnald.
Alma	Allegany	James W. Wilson
Almond	Allegany	Zachariah Dildine.
Alpine	Schuyler	Austin B. Rumsey.
Alps	Rensselaer	Harriet Upham.
Altay	Schuyler	Lewis D. Littell.
Alton	Wayne	George Emery.
Altona	Clinton	Jennie K. Norcross.
Amagansett	Suffolk	George C. Hand.
Amawalk	Westchester	Joseph T. Hallock.
Amber	Onondaga	Franklin P. Griffin.
Amboy Centre	Oswego	Calvin H. Warm.
Amenia	Dutchess	Eugene Kempton.
Amenia Union	Dutchess	Amariah Hitchcock.
Ames	Montgomery	Edward Clark.
Amity	Orange	Lewis C. Layton.
Amityville	Suffolk	Gilbert P. Williams.
Amsterdam	Montgomery	William J. Kline.
Ancram	Columbia	Obed Finch.
Ancram Lead Mines	Columbia	Lewis M. Hoysradt.
Andes	Delaware	Daniel H. Hawks.
Andover	Allegany	George A. Green.
Angelica	Allegany	Mitchell L. Blair.
Angola	Erie	Marietta M. Barrell.
Annandale	Dutchess	Robert B. Fairbairn.
Antwerp	Jefferson	Albert M. King.
Apalachin	Tioga	Aaron Steele.
Apex	Delaware	Arnold B. Reynolds.
Apulia	Onondaga	Charles H. Haugood.
Aquetuck	Albany	Willis Nodine.
Arcade	Wyoming	William W. Wade.
Arcadia	Wayne	John Dillenbeck
Arctic	Chenango	Sarah A. Orr.
Ardee	Wyoming	Edwin J. Wheeler.
Ardonia	Ulster	James H Coutant.
Ardsley	Westchester	Peter B. Lynt.
Arena	Delaware	William H. Dickson.
Argosville	Schoharie	Harvey Bellinger.
ARGYLE	Washington	John C. Rouse.
Arietta	Hamilton	Lambert Plaisted.
Arkport	Steuben	Lott Reynor.
Arkville	Delaware	Peter F. Hoffman.
Arkwright	Chautauqua	C. C. Cole.
Arlington	Dutchess	William Taylor.
Armonk	Westchester	James Hopkins.
Arthur	Oswego	Byron A. Myers.
Arthursburgh	Dutchess	Mrs. E. K. Odell.
Asbury	Tompkins	Charles E. Hagin.
Ashford	Cattaraugus	Horace G. Butterfield.
Ashland	Greene	Jonas M. Smith.
Astoria	Queens	Henry C. Johnson
Athens	Greene	Mrs. Clarence Allen.
Athol	Warren	John L. Forest
Atlanticville	Suffolk	George P. Carter.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Attica	Wyoming	Andrew J. Lorish.
Attlebury	Dutchess	Backus Hoag.
Atwater	Cayuga	Norman B Atwater.
AUBURN	Cayuga	E. Delevan Woodruff.
Augusta	Oneida	Robert C. Williams.
Aurelius	Cayuga	Halsey W. Taylor.
Aurelius Station	Cayuga	Seymour H. Westover.
Auriesville	Montgomery	John V. Putnam.
Aurora	Cayuga	Richard Morgan.
Ausable Chasm	Essex	Joshua Appleyard.
Ausable Forks	Essex	Henry Herron.
Austerlitz	Columbia	Mills Atwood.
Ava	Oneida	Fredrich Mangang.
Averill Park	Rensselaer	Frank Pettit.
Avoca	Steuben	Oscar S. Smith.
Avon	Livingston	Elias H Davis.
Babcock Hill	Oneida	Edward L. Austin.
Babylon	Suffolk	John Robbins.
Bacon Hill	Saratoga	John A. Moore.
Bainbridge	Chenango	Frederick T. Nichols.
Baiting Hollow	Suffolk	George B. Wells.
Baker's Mills	Warren	William Merrills.
Baldwin	Queens	Fred. D. Smith.
Baldwin Place	Putnam	George Agor.
Baldwinsville	Onondaga	William W. Perkins.
BALLSTON	Saratoga	Edward F. Grose.
Ballston Centre	Saratoga	John J. Larkin.
Bangall	Dutchess	John N. Bullis.
Bangor	Franklin	Allen Hinman.
Barbourville	Delaware	EbenezerC.McClaughry
Barkers	Niagara	Hiram E. Briggs.
Barkersville	Saratoga	Samuel B. Rodges.
Barnard's Crossing	Monroe	Charles H. Banker.
Barnerville	Schoharie	Jacob F. VanWagnen.
Barnes' Corners	Lewis	Orrin Chamberlin.
Barre Centre	Orleans	John E. McRay.
Barrington	Yates	Joseph C. Guthrie.
Barrytown	Dutchess	Robert G. Martin.
Barryville	Sullivan	Peter McCallum.
Bartlett	Oneida	George C. Bessee.
Barton	Tioga	Joseph Walling.
Bartow-on-the-Sound	Westchester	William H. Dumont.
BATAVIA	Genesee	William Tyrrell.
Batchellerville	Saratoga	Charles Wait.
Bates	Schoharie	John W. Richtmyer.
BATH	Steuben	Dewitt C. Alden
Battenville	Washington	Fitch McLean.
Bayport	Suffolk	William B. Arthur.
Bay Ridge	Kings	William Wakefield.
Bay Shore	Suffolk	Seth. R. Clock.
Bay Side	Queens	Benj. R. Newcomb.
Bayville	Queens	Chas. Dickerson.
Beaches' Corner	Greene	Gilbert Beach.
Beach Ridge	Niagara	George Rundel.
Bearsville	Ulster	John H. Dubois.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Beaver Brook	Sullivan	Henry A. De Silva.
Beaver Dams	Schuyler	C. F. Benjamin.
Beaver Falls	Lewis	Martin R. Lefever.
Beaver Kill	Sullivan	Wm. H. Elisworth.
Beaver Meadow	Chenango	Samuel C. Butts.
Becker's Corners	Albany	Albertus W. Becker.
Bedford	Westchester	Charles P. Keeler.
Bedford Station	Westchester	George F. Sarles.
Beekman	Dutchess	Ransom Dodge.
Beekmantown	Clinton	Frank Swinston.
Belcher	Washington	James McKnight.
Belden	Broome	Edwin R. Boyes.
Belfast	Allegany	James M. Davis.
Belfort	Lewis	Thomas Q. Frost.
Belle Isle	Onondaga	Thomas Machan.
Belleville	Jefferson	Hiram G. Walrath.
Bellmont Centre	Franklin	Sherman K. Heading.
Bellmore	Queens	Charles L. Frye.
Bellona	Yates	Josiah C. Simons.
Bellport	Suffolk	John Rider.
Bellvale	Orange	A. James Burt.
BELMONT	Allegany	Porter K. Holden.
Belvidere	Allegany	Chester S. Leonard.
Bemus Heights	Saratoga	Elias Hewitt.
Bemus Point	Chautauqua	James Seymour.
Bennetts' Corners	Madison	Prescott McDoel.
Bennetts'burgh	Schuyler	George A. Lord.
Bennetts Creek	Steuben	William C. Alger.
Bennettsville	Chenango	Chas. J. Humphrey.
Bennington	Wyoming	Alonzo Persons.
Benson	Hamilton	Charles E. Hunter.
Benson Centre	Hamilton	Alice M. Eglin.
Benton Centre	Yates	Oliver P. Guthrie.
Bergen	Genesee	Frank M. Merrill.
Bergholtz	Niagara	Charles Kandt.
Berkshire	Tioga	Anson Ball.
Berlin	Rensselaer	Horace C. Gifford.
Berne	Albany	Charles E. Dietz.
Bernhard's Bay	Oswego	Amos D. Brooks.
Besemer	Tompkins	Mary A. Besemer.
Bethany	Genesee	Carlos A. Huggins.
Bethel	Sullivan	Charles B. Roosa.
Bethel Corners	Cayuga	Emery Brigham.
Bethel Station	Dutchess	Phœnix N. Deuel.
Bethlehem Centre	Albany	Hezekiah Van Buren.
Big Brook	Oneida	George N. Reese.
Big Creek	Steuben	Harrison Russell.
Bigelow	St. Lawrence	Levi A Totman.
Big Flats	Chemung	Edwin C. Taylor.
Big Hollow	Greene	Wm. H. Moseman.
Big Indian	Ulster	Abraham R. Mulnix.
Big Tree Corners	Erie	John Wulf.
Billsborough	Ontario	James R. Scott.
Billings	Dutchess	George Potter.
BINGHAMTON	Broome	George W. Dunn.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Binnewater	Ulster	John Charles.
Birdsall	Allegany	Peter Young.
Bishop Street	Jefferson	Albert O. Smith.
Black Brook	Clinton	Hiram W. Stetson.
Black Creek	Allegany	Henry P Ricker.
Black River	Jefferson	Peron N. Poor.
Blaine	Montgomery	G. P. Van Valkenburg.
Blauveltville	Rockland	George M. Lediger.
Bleecker	Fulton	Hiram Vandenburgh
Bliss	Wyoming	Jesse Bliss.
Blockville	Chautauqua	Delos L. Powers
Blodgett Mills	Cortland	John Hubbard
Blood's Depot	Steuben	J Dwight Hendryx
Bloomingburgh	Sullivan	Alex. Cameron.
Bloomingdale	Essex	Levi G. Dudley.
Bloomville	Delaware	William B. Peters.
Blossom	Erie	Frederick H. Grain.
Blossvale	Oneida	Sylvester A. Cutter.
Blue Point	Suffolk	Henrietta H.Clemance
Blue Mountain Lake	Hamilton	John Holland.
Blue Stores	Columbia	Wm H. Washburn.
Bluff Point	Yates	Joseph Abbott.
Boiceville	Ulster	J. L Patchin.
Bolivar	Allegany	James S. Hoyt.
Bolton	Warren	J. A Gates.
Bolton Landing	Warren	Fred. W. Allen.
Bombay	Franklin	Hazen K. Cross.
Boomertown	Chautauqua	George W. Boomer
Boonville	Oneida	William H. Cole.
Borden	Steuben	Charles H. Harris.
Boreas River	Essex	Mrs. Nelson Labier.
Borodino	Onondaga	William W. Legg
Boston	Erie	Peter Murray.
Boston Corner	Columbia	W. M. Van Benschoten.
Bouckville	Madison	Lewis E Coe.
Boutonville	Westchester	Seth Abbott.
Bovina	Delaware	William Cooke.
Bowen's Corners	Oswego	David L. Goff.
Bowmansville	Erie	David Reeser.
Boylston Centre	Oswego	Abram Snyder
Boyntonville	Rensselaer	William Alexander.
Bradford	Steuben	William Hedges.
Brainerd	Rensselaer	William Barnes.
Brainard's Station	Columbia	Hastings Kellogg.
Braman's Corners	Schenectady	George A. Snell.
Branchport	Yates	Mrs. Almed L Youngs.
Brant	Erie	James H. McIntyre.
Brantingham	Lewis	Walter D. Hubbard.
Brant Lake	Warren	Jane Ross.
Brasher Falls	St. Lawrence	Wallace A. Wells.
Brasher Iron Works	St. Lawrence	John F. Skinner.
Brasie Corners	St. Lawrence	Henry A. Brasie
Breakabeen	Schoharie	Stephen Nelson.
Breesport	Chemung	Hermon C. Stone.
Brentwood	Suffolk	Frank E Blacker.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Breslau	Suffolk	Ferdinand Bischott.
Brewerton	Onondaga	Edward N. Emmons.
Brewster	Putnam	Alex. F. Lobdell
Bridgehampton	Suffolk	David Hallock.
Bridgeport	Madison	Austin P. Briggs.
Bridgeville	Sullivan	Lewis S. Hoyt.
Bridgewater	Oneida	William C. Marsh.
Brier Hill	St. Lawrence	Arthur W. Gregory.
Brighton	Monroe	Mrs. C. M. Rosebrough
Brinkerhoffville	Dutchess	S. A. Van Voorhees.
Brisben	Chenango	Edward L. Webb.
Briscoe	Sullivan	Joseph Norris.
Bristol	Ontario	Julius Shelters.
Bristol Centre	Ontario	Charles B. Reed.
Bristol Springs	Ontario	George B. Hemenway.
Broadalbin	Fulton	Loren E. Sunderlin.
Brockport	Monroe	Mary E. Baker.
Brocton	Chautauqua	Charles O. Furman
Brodhead	Ulster	Jonathan L. Brodhead.
Broken Straw	Chautauqua	George A. Mather.
Bronxville	Westchester	Lancas. O. Underhill.
Brookdale	St. Lawrence	John Grandy.
Brookfield	Madison	Arthur J. Stittman.
Brookhaven	Suffolk	Charles Valentine.
BROOKLYN	Kings	James McLeer.
Brook's Grove	Livingston	Mrs. Me'sa S. Carrier.
Brookton	Tompkins	Walker V. Personius
Brook Vale	Broome	Rosa Springer.
Brookmere	Monroe	Lyman Brooks.
Broome Centre	Schoharie	Duncan M. Leonard.
Brown's Station	Ulster	Peter P. Elmendorf.
Brownville	Jefferson	Henry J. Harris.
Brushland	Delaware	David L. Thompson.
Brushton	Franklin	John C. Jameson.
Bruynswick	Ulster	Clark Decker.
Buel	Montgomery	Samuel G. Sammons.
Buena Vista	Steuben	Benjamin F. Harris.
BUFFALO	Erie	John M. Bedford.
Buffalo Plains	Erie	Byron M. Schultz.
Bull's Head	Dutchess	Stephen J. Thorn.
Bullville	Orange	Samuel Shorter.
Bundy's Crossing	Oswego	Angeline McCulloch.
Burden	Columbia	Thomas Franklin.
Burdett	Schuyler	Archibald Paterson.
Burke	Franklin	Willard R. Day.
Burke Centre	Franklin	George T. Scovel.
Burlingham	Sullivan	Daniel Bull.
Burlington	Otsego	Thos. A. Rutherford.
Burlington Flats	Otsego	Silas L. Kelsey.
Burnhams	Chautauqua	John H. Young.
Burns	Allegany	Philander S. Jones
Burnside	Orange	Charles W. Rose.
Burnt Hills	Saratoga	Sevinus Lansing.
Burr's Mills	Jefferson	George A. Wilson.
Burtonsville	Montgomery	Dewitt C. Chase.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Bushnell's Basin	Monroe	James F. Lawrence.
Bushnellsville	Greene	Charles H. Rider.
Bushville	Sullivan	David Clements.
Buskirk's Bridge	Washington	Morris Pratt.
Busti	Chautauqua	Will B. Martin.
Butler Centre	Wayne	Abel C. Wing.
Butterfly	Oswego	Aurelia A. Baker.
Butternut Grove	Delaware	Hugh Johnston.
Byersville	Livingston	Elijah Kenney.
Byron	Genesee	James W. Seaver.
Cabin Hill	Delaware	James Marshall.
Cadiz	Cattaraugus	Charles H Seward.
Cadosia Valley	Delaware	Alexander Kiersted.
Cadyville	Clinton	Cyrus G Hull
Cairo	Greene	John C. Lennon.
Caledonia	Livingston	James Beattie.
Callanan's Corners	Albany	James McWilliams.
Callicoon	Sullivan	William J. Harding.
Callicoon Depot	Sullivan	John Dycker
Calverton	Suffolk	Edward L. Brown.
Cambria	Niagara	Henry S Skinner
Cambridge	Washington	Mitchell McFarland.
Camden	Oneida	Heman Snow.
Cameron	Steuben	John E. Dickey.
Cameron Mills	Steuben	John Toles.
Camillus	Onondaga	Benjamin Brown.
Campbell	Steuben	Thomas A Sawyer.
Campbell Hall	Orange	Emmet Helms.
Campville	Tioga	Daniel Whitney
Camroden	Oneida	Owen E. Jones.
Canaan	Columbia	Samuel Frisbee
Canaan Centre	Columbia	Asa S. Bates.
Canaan Four Corners	Columbia	William H. Palmer.
Canadice	Ontario	Joseph Tague.
Canajoharie	Montgomery	Mrs. Elizabeth Smith.
CANANDAIGUA	Ontario	Frank O. Chamberlain.
Canarsie	Kings	Charles Lehman
Canaseraga	Allegany	William C Matthews.
Canastota	Madison	Judson Field.
Candor	Tioga	Horace F. Booth.
Caneadea	Allegany	Charles A. Burr.
Canisteo	Steuben	H. S Beebe.
Cannonsville	Delaware	Edgar B. Owen.
Canoga	Seneca	Huron A. McIntosh.
CANTON	St. Lawrence	Albert T. Martyn.
Cape Vincent	Jefferson	Ezra D. Hiltz.
Cardiff	Onondaga	Mrs. Sabra E Park.
Carlisle	Schoharie	John E. Brown.
Carlisle Centre	Schoharie	George B. Burhans
Carlton	Orleans	Benjamin D. Fowler.
Carlton Station	Orleans	B. F. Van Camp.
Carlyon	Orleans	George Whittleson.
CARMEL	Putnam	Bryant S. Palmer.
Caroline	Tompkins	Chauncey L. Wattles.
Caroline Centre	Tompkins	Mary A. Grant.

Office.	County	Postmaster.
Caroline Depot	Tompkins	Alvin Merrell.
Carpenter's Eddy	Delaware	Ephraim W. Hoag.
Carrollton	Cattaraugus	Miss Mary A. Tyrrell.
Carr's Creek	Delaware	John W. Cornell.
Carthage	Jefferson	Lloyd G. Chase.
Carthage Landing	Dutchess	Nathaniel Smith.
Cascade	Cayuga	Malcom Taylor.
Cascade Valley	Broome	William A. Comstock.
Cascadeville	Essex	J. Henry Otis.
Cassadaza	Chautauqua	Charles N. Wilcox.
Cassville	Oneida	Robert J. Roberts.
Castile	Wyoming	George H. Bush.
Castle Creek	Broome	Darwin Howard.
Castleton	Rensselaer	J. W. Van Hoesen.
Castleton Corners	Richmond	George W. Vroom.
Castorland	Lewis	Thomas E. Williams.
Catatonk	Tioga	H. A. Smith.
Catawba	Steuben	George Gibson.
Catfish	Oswego	Carrie A. Wyant.
Catharine	Schuyler	Will H. Beach.
Catlin	Chemung	Joseph H. Price.
Cato	Cayuga	Selick J. Chase.
Caton	Steuben	William D. Gilbert.
CATSKILL	Greene	James F. Joesbury.
Catskill Station	Columbia	Edw'd L. Hallenbeck.
Cattaraugus	Cattaraugus	Salmon L. Johnson.
Caughdenoy	Oswego	Hiram Gibson.
Cayuga	Cayuga	I. R. Vansickle.
Cayuta	Schuyler	Benj. L. Swartwood.
Cayutaville	Schuyler	Orlando B. Sherwood.
Cazenovia	Madison	Fred. M. Taylor.
Cedar Hill	Albany	William Selkirk.
Cedar Lake	Herkimer	Gilbert L. Smith.
Cedar Vale	Onondaga	Edward F. Lounsbury.
Cedarville	Herkimer	Edward B. Holcomb.
Center	Herkimer	James R. Johnson.
Central Bridge	Schoharie	Albert L. Fisher.
Central Islip	Suffolk	George Loddington.
Central Park	Queens	Albrecht Benkert.
Central Square	Oswego	George Coville.
Central Valley	Orange	Alfred Cooper.
Centre Berlin	Rensselaer	John Phillips.
Centre Brunswick	Rensselaer	Ira W. Abbott.
Centre Cambridge	Washington	Anson Ingraham.
Centrefield	Ontario	Warner L. Hyde.
Centre Lisle	Broome	James Haskins.
Centre Moriches	Suffolk	John Bishop.
Centreport	Suffolk	James H. Howard.
Centre Valley	Otsego	Oliver G. Engell.
Centre Village	Broome	Solomon Weeks.
Centreville	Allegany	Willis J. Findlay.
Centreville Station	Sullivan	Isaac C. Knapp.
Centre White Creek	Washington	William P. Fowler.
Ceres	Allegany	T. H. Call.
Chadwick's Mills	Oneida	George W. Chadwick.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Chaffee	Erie	E. M. Sherman.
Champion	Jefferson	Ambrose S. Babcock.
Champlain	Clinton	Albert H. Cook.
Chapinville	Ontario	Ira M. Callister.
Chappaqua	Westchester	H. W. Bischoff.
Charleston	Montgomery	Christian J. Lathers.
Charleston 4 Corners	Montgomery	Horace S. Semmens.
Charlotte	Monroe	John M. Allen.
Charlotte Centre	Chautauqua	Corwin T. Cross.
Charlotteville	Schoharie	Simeon Lape.
Charlton	Saratoga	James A. Slover.
Chase's Lake	Lewis	Leroy Crawford.
Chase's Mills	St. Lawrence	Sames McNulty.
Chaseville	Otsego	Simon B. Wilson.
Chateaugay	Franklin	Charles L. Bentley.
Chateaugay Lake	Franklin	Albert N. Lake.
Chatham	Columbia	Wright H. Barnes.
Chatham Centre	Columbia	Andrew Van Alstyne.
Chaumont	Jefferson	Ira Inman.
Chautauqua	Chautauqua	Elijah C. Norton.
Chazy	Clinton	Elisha W. Little.
Cheektowaga	Erie	E. Seldon Ely.
Cheever	Essex	Oliver S. Presbery.
Chemung	Chemung	Charles Ruggles.
Chemung Centre	Chemung	Edward F. Bean.
Chenango Bridge	Broome	Jonas Prentice.
Chenango Forks	Broome	Mrs. H. A. Rogers.
Cheningo	Cortland	Degene B. Hollister.
Chepachet	Herkimer	R. F. Williams.
Cherry Creek	Chautauqua	Cyrus A. Mount.
Cherry Valley	Otsego	Mrs. Elizabeth Brien.
Cheshire	Ontario	John Hutchens.
Chester	Orange	John P. Bull.
Chestertown	Warren	Robert S. Hall.
Chestnut Ridge	Dutchess	Mrs. Phebe A. Wing.
Chicago	Cortland	C. H. Phillips.
Chili Station	Monroe	Marcus O. Benjamin.
China	Delaware	Isaac V. Smith.
Chippewa Bay	St. Lawrence	Alex. Allen.
Chittenango	Madison	Charles Kellogg.
Chittenango Falls	Madison	Theo. J. Parkinson.
Chittenango Station	Madison	Franklin L. Webb.
Choconut Centre	Broome	William B. Carey.
Churchtown	Columbia	Abram Scutt.
Churchville	Monroe	Veloris N. Bodett.
Churubusko	Clinton	Orlando Boomhower.
Cicero	Onondaga	Irving Coonly.
Cigarville	Onondaga	Jacob W. Coughtry.
Cincinnatus	Cortland	Wilber Holmes.
Circleville	Orange	Harrison Bull.
City	Dutchess	Robert R. Thompson.
City Island	Westchester	Jerome Bell.
Clare	St. Lawrence	Abbie Dewey.
Clarence	Erie	Charles Seib.
Clarence Centre	Erie	Andrew Metz.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Clarendon	Orleans	Stephen Church.
Clarksborough	St. Lawrence	Hugh M. Gordon.
Clarksburgh	Erie	Frank A. Beagle.
Clark's Factory	Delaware	Olney M. Smith.
Clark's Mills	Oneida	Wm. Henry Tarbox.
Clarkson	Monroe	Adam Moore.
Clarksville	Albany	Silas Wright.
Claryville	Sullivan	Sallie C. Beardslee.
Claverack	Columbia	George W. Neefus.
Clay	Onondaga	Willis P. Lee.
Clayburgh	Clinton	George D. Keyser.
Clayton	Jefferson	Orrin W. Smith.
Clayville	Oneida	Herman W. Tompkins.
Clear Creek	Chautauqua	Myron Chapman.
Cleveland	Oswego	Foster F. Potter.
Clermont	Columbia	Martin Williams.
Clifford	Oswego	Allen Merriam.
Clifton	Monroe	Elmer R. Harmon.
Clifton Park	Saratoga	Henry Clark.
Clifton Springs	Ontario	Charles W. La Du.
Clinton	Oneida	Benjamin F. Libbey.
Clinton Corners	Dutchess	Gilbert T. Pearsall.
Clinton Dale	Ulster	John J. Hull.
Clinton Hollow	Dutchess	Seneca Butts.
Clinton Mills	Clinton	Joseph Palmer.
Clintonville	Clinton	Mort'r G. Macomber.
Clockville	Madison	Robert B. Beall.
Clove	Dutchess	John W. Ross.
Clove Branch Junction	Dutchess	Lewis B. Freeman.
Clover Valley	Dutchess	Elias W. Plass.
Clyde	Wayne	Edward B. Wells.
Clymer	Chautauqua	William B. Blodgett.
Cobleskill	Schoharie	Louis Hess.
Cochecton	Sullivan	Ellery T. Calkins.
Cochecton Centre	Sullivan	Isaac H. Gildersleeve.
Coeymans	Albany	William B. Hull.
Coeymans Hollow	Albany	Electur Shear.
Coffin's Summit	Dutchess	Robert G. Coffin.
Cohocton	Steuben	Myron M. Harris.
Cohoes	Albany	James H. Masten.
Coila	Washington	John Gow.
Cokertown	Dutchess	John Pells.
Colchester	Delaware	James M. Radeker.
Cold Brook	Herkimer	William J. Thomas.
Colden	Erie	Leroy D. Warren.
Coldenham	Orange	James H. Goodale.
Cold Spring	Putnam	Fred'k R. Amaman.
Cold Spring Harbor	Suffolk	Samuel A. Jones.
Cold Water	Monroe	Edwin B. Avery.
Cole's Mills	Putnam	Theodore F. Cole.
Collamer	Onondaga	John I. Furbeck.
College Point	Queens	Ferdinand Gentner.
Colliersville	Otsego	Francis M. Fox.
Collingwood	Onondaga	Jirah D. Palmer.
Collins	Erie	L. Leroy Hathaway.

Office.	County	Postmaster.
Collins Centre	Erie	Curtis I Bates.
Collinsville	Lewis	Elizabeth H. Loomis.
Colman Station	Dutchess	Oliver Barrett.
Colosse	Oswego	Edwin T Johnson.
Colton	St. Lawrence	Hawley S. Hepburn.
Columbia	Herkimer	John D. Hunter.
Columbus	Chenango	Dennis Blackman.
Commack	Suffolk	Chas C. Wheeler.
Community	Madison	Alfred D. Wright.
Como	Cayuga	William R Webster.
Comstock	Washington	Isaac V Baker
Conesus	Livingston	Joseph H. Rowland.
Conesus Centre	Livingston	William H Mills.
Conesville	Schoharie	Bruce Miller.
Conewango	Cattaraugus	Cyrus Thatcher.
Conewango Valley	Cattaraugus	William J. Frank.
Conklin Centre	Broome	Robt P. Dickerson.
Conkling Forks	Broome	Samuel Clement.
Conklingville	Saratoga	Martin H Wilcox.
Conklin Station	Broome	Burtis J. Bayless.
Connecticut	Tioga	James De Garamo.
Conquest	Cayuga	David F Harman.
Constableville	Lewis	Nelson B Felshaw.
Constantia	Oswego	James A. Baker.
Constantia Centre	Oswego	Joseph H Jones.
Cooksburgh	Albany	John A. Plank.
Cook's Corners	Franklin	Orison J. Hamlin
Coomer	Niagara	Samuel P. Clement.
Coomer Station	Niagara	Stephen Judd.
Coonrod	Oneida	Michael Finn.
Cooper's Plains	Steuben	Byron Pierce.
COOPERSTOWN	Otsego	H J Russell.
Coopersville	Clinton	Charles B Hancock.
Copake	Columbia	Wesley Van de Bogart.
Copake Iron Works	Columbia	William Wright.
Copenhagen	Lewis	James Johnston.
Coram	Suffolk	William H. Osborn.
Corbettsville	Broome	F. P. Badger.
Corfu	Genesee	Joseph W. Stafford.
Corinth	Saratoga	Daniel B Ide.
Cornell	Westchester	Hiram Farrington.
CORNING	Steuben	Ephraim P. Rogers.
Cornwall	Orange	Henry Riley.
Cornwall-on-the-Hud'n	Orange	Leonard N. Wyant.
Cornwallville	Greene	Thos. B Strong.
Corona	Queens	Frank Wickham.
Cortland-on-Hudson	Westchester	Stephen B. Lee.
CORTLAND	Cortland	James A Nixon.
Cottage	Cattaraugus	David S Alden.
Cotton's	Madison	Clarissa French.
County Line	Niagara	William H Garland.
Coventry	Chenango	Jonathan Kelly.
Coven ryville	Chenango	Charles M Turner
Covert	Seneca	James R. Pratt
Coveville	Saratoga	Charles H. Sarle.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Covington	Wyoming	Robert Cowie.
Cowlesville	Wyoming	John M. Sargent.
Coxsackie	Greene	Willis N. Grant.
Coxsackie Station	Columbia	Addison Overbaugh.
Crafts	Putnam	H. E. Craft.
Craigsville	Orange	William W. Thorn.
Cranberry Creek	Fulton	William Kegg.
Crandall's Corners	Washington	Lydia T. Batty.
Cranesville	Montgomery	Cornelius Feltis.
Crary's Mills	St. Lawrence	Aaron Burrows
Craryville	Columbia	Albert Williams.
Crawford	Ulster	Gilbert Decker.
Creamstreet	Dutchess	Nicholas Winne.
Creedmoor	Queens	Rosa Klein.
Creek Centre	Warren	Charles Gill.
Creek Locks	Ulster	J. A. Van Waganen.
Crescent	Saratoga	Henry L. Haight.
Crittenden	Erie	Henry H. Edson.
Croghan	Lewis	Austin E. Prentice.
Cronomer's Valley	Orange	Charles W. Wyatt.
Cropseyville	Rensselaer	Paul Smith.
Crosby	Yates	Albert Amidon.
Cross River	Westchester	John C. Holmes.
Croton	Delaware	Daniel Munn.
Croton Falls	Westchester	W. S. Harris.
Croton Lake	Westchester	George Palmer.
Croton Landing	Westchester	Angus F. Chase.
Crouse's Store	Dutchess	Leonard U. Vincent.
Crown Point	Essex	Welcome D. Capron.
Crown Point Centre	Essex	Henry E. Wyman.
Crugers	Westchester	James H. Lent.
Crum Creek	Fulton	Emory G. Storms.
Crum Elbow	Dutchess	Sarah A. Sherwood.
Crystal Run	Orange	Andrew Crans.
Crystal Spring	Yates	Benson Smith.
Cuba	Allegany	Llewellyn N. Stevens.
Cuddebackville	Orange	Alfred Norris.
Culver's Point	Cayuga	George Clark.
Curtis	Steuben	Mary A. Curtis.
Cutchogue	Suffolk	Orrin T. Goldsmith.
Cuyler	Cortland	Adelbert Fuller.
Cuylerville	Livingston	Jerome S. Wheelock.
Dairyland	Ulster	Sidney S. Owen.
Dale	Wyoming	Holsa K. Faunce.
Dalton	Livingston	Lyman Ayrault.
Danby	Tompkins	Josiah Hawes.
Dannatberg	Lewis	Lewis H. Ross.
Dannemora	Clinton	Charles H. Stackpole.
Dansville	Livingston	John Hyland.
Danube	Herkimer	Mrs. Abbie E. Smith.
Darien	Genesee	Theodore Young.
Darien Centre	Genesee	William Mullett.
Davenport	Delaware	William McDonald.
Davenport Centre	Delaware	William S. McLean.
Day	Saratoga	Thomas D. Yates.

Office	County.	Postmaster.
Daysville	Oswego	Florence L. Brown.
Dayton	Cattaraugus	Asa S. Judd.
Dean's Corners	Saratoga.	Charles M. Perkins.
Deansville	Oneida	George B. Northrup.
De Bruce	Sullivan	Stod'd Hammond, Jr.
Decatur	Otsego	Sawyer F. Pearson.
Deerfield	Oneida	Henry W. Kasson.
Deer Park	Suffolk	George S. Pearsall.
Deer River	Lewis	Edward L. Hulbert.
De Freestville	Rensselaer	Sarah A. Daniels.
De Grasse	St. Lawrence.	Abner H. Armstrong.
De Groff	Cayuga	Isaac De Groff.
De Kalb	St. Lawrence.	Ara J. Moore.
De Kalb Junction	St. Lawrence.	Israel D. Smith.
Delancy	Delaware	Robert Davidson.
DELHI	Delaware	Horatio N. Buckley.
Delphi	Onondaga	James R. Fenner.
Delta	Oneida	Frank Harrington.
Demster	Oswego	Olcott W. Woodworth.
Denison	Herkimer	Harvey Steele.
Denmark	Lewis	Darwin Nash.
Denning	Ulster	George R. Johnson.
Depauville	Jefferson	Alfred D. Lowe.
De Peyster	St. Lawrence.	George H. Fleetham.
Deposit	Broome	Everett B. Adams.
Derby	Erie	Mrs. Virtue Dibble.
De Ruyter	Madison	Artemus V. Bentley.
Devereux Station	Cattaraugus	John Hassett.
De Witt	Onondaga	Angeline B. Avery.
De Witt Centre	Onondaga	Stephen Headson.
De Wittville	Chautauqua	Clark H. Young.
Dexter	Jefferson	Gaylord S. Casler.
Dexterville	Oswego	Samuel L. Braga.
Dey's Landing	Seneca	Franklin C. Bloomer.
Diana	Lewis	Alansan C. Caldwell.
Dickinson	Franklin	Mary M. Briggs.
Dickinson Centre	Franklin	William N. Tuttle.
Divine's Corners	Sullivan	John H. Divine.
Dix	Oneida	George Harris.
Dobb's Ferry	Westchester	Joseph R. Losee.
Dolgeville	Herkimer	Carl B. Dolge.
Doraville	Broome	Howard Smith.
Dormansville	Albany	Erastus Gibbons, Jr.
Doty's Corner	Steuben	George G. Babcock.
Dover Furnace	Dutchess	William S. Cutler.
Dover Plains	Dutchess	George T. Belding.
Downsville	Delaware	William E. Holmes.
Dresden	Yates	Cornelius A. Dains.
Dresden Centre	Washington	George L. Clemens.
Dresden Station	Washington	Timothy M. Sleight.
Dresserville	Cayuga	Lucius Fitts.
Drowned Lands	Ulster	George L. Blumenauer.
Dry Brook	Ulster	William Utter.
Dryden	Tompkins	Daniel D. P. Gardner.
Duane	Franklin	William Ayres.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Duanesburgh	Schenectady	Josiah Case.
Dugway	Oswego	William F. Fennell.
Dunbarton	Ontario	Oliver A. Hess.
Dunham's Basin	Washington	Alexander Spears.
Dunn Brook	Oneida	John G. Grimes.
Dundee	Yates	Wesley Benedict.
Dunkirk	Chautauqua	Clarence M. Reed.
Dunnsville	Albany	Alexander Lainhart.
Durham	Greene	Judson D. Hull.
Durhamville	Oneida	Edwin E. Dean.
Durlandville	Orange	D. C. Durland.
Dutchess Junction	Dutchess	George H. Bontecou.
Dwaar's Kill	Ulster	Jonathan L. Vernooy.
Dykemans	Putnam	Austin Mullarkey.
Eagle Bridge	Rensselaer	Morey L. McClellen.
Eagle Harbor	Orleans	David Cole.
Eagle Mills	Rensselaer	Silas McChesney.
Eagle Village	Wyoming	David L. Shields.
Earl	Yates	Henry C. Beattie.
Earlville	Madison	Newell L. Douglas.
East Amherst	Erie	L. Lauffanburger.
East Arcade	Wyoming	Mary Nealson.
East Ashford	Cattaraugus	Jehiel D. Whitney.
East Aurora	Erie	Henry C. Person
East Avon	Livingston	Gilbert T. Palmer.
East Beekmantown	Clinton	F. N. Mihills.
East Berkshire	Tioga	Joseph S. Walter.
East Berne	Albany	Adam J. Warner.
East Bethany	Genesee	Dan. L. Worthington.
East Bloomfield	Ontario	Miss Emma Stiles.
East Bloomfield Station	Ontario	Charles H. Mason.
East Boston	Madison	John F. Ebensperger.
East Branch	Delaware	Ransom R. Hawke.
East Camp	Columbia	Abram Rivenburgh.
East Campbell	Steuben	Zatter W. Woodward.
East Carlton	Orleans	George W. Potter.
East Chatham	Columbia	Obadiah Palmer.
East Chester	Westchester	Mary C. H. Barker.
East Clarence	Erie	Webster Bodine.
East Cobleskill	Schoharie	Henry C. Ruland.
East Coldenham	Orange	Beverly K. Johnson.
East Concord	Erie	Byron A. Walters.
East Constable	Franklin	Harvey Hastings.
East Creek	Herkimer	Asa P. Sheldon.
East Dickinson	Franklin	Harrison Barse.
East Durham	Greene	John H. Lacy.
East Eden	Erie	William Mumbach.
East Elba	Genesee	Amander Crocker.
East Elma	Erie	George W. Hatch.
East Elmira	Chemung	Leroy W. Churchill.
East Fishkill	Dutchess	Richard C. Horton.
East Florence	Oneida	Garrett Dyer.
East Freetown	Cortland	Philander D. Grant.
East Gaines	Orleans	George D. Warren.
East Gainesville	Wyoming	Luther E. Pelton, Jr.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
East Galway	Saratoga	Jacob St John.
East Genoa	Cayuga	Alexander Bothwell
East German	Chenango	Earlman V. Fernalld.
East Glenville	Schenectady	N. B. Dunham.
East Granger	Allegany	Frank Ricketts.
East Greenbush	Rensselaer	Sacob S. Link.
East Greenwich	Washington	John W Snyder.
East Groveland	Livingston	James C. Sickley.
East Guilford	Chenango	Joseph F Beale.
East Hamilton	Madison	George B. Munson.
East Hamlin	Monroe	Theodore Clint.
East Hampton	Suffolk	Jehials K. Parsons.
East Hinsdale	Queens	Ed V. Hallock.
East Homer	Cortland	Matilda F. Haight.
East Houndsfield	Jefferson	Safford C. Field.
East Java	Wyoming	Ulysses Fitzmaurice.
East Jewett	Greene	Wm. E. Woodworth.
East Kendall	Orleans	Sumner Austin.
East Koy	Wyoming	James N. Doud.
East Lansing	Tompkins	George W. Miller.
East Leon	Cattaraugus	William S. Easton.
East Line	Saratoga	William H Thompson.
East McDonough	Chenango	Willis E. Leonard.
East Maine	Broome	Anthony W. North.
East Marion	Suffolk	Benj. C. Tuthill.
East Martinsburgh	Lewis	Venendo F. Peebles.
East Masonville	Delaware	Abijah Brown.
East Meredith	Delaware	John H. Thompson.
East Moriches	Suffolk	William R. Howell.
East Nassau	Rensselaer	Henry J. Hayes.
East New York	Kings	Miles A. Brown.
East Nichols	Tioga	Elizabeth A. White.
East Norwich	Queens	John Vernon.
East Oakfield	Genesee	Wm. H. Griffin.
Easton	Washington	Wash'n H Crandell.
East Onondaga	Onondaga	George B Clark.
East Otto	Cattaraugus	George W. Andrews.
East Palermo	Oswego	Samuel R. Smith.
East Palmyra	Wayne	Marinus Cliquennot.
East Park	Dutchess	D. H. Carhart.
East Patchogue	Suffolk	Augustus F. Smith.
East Pembroke	Genesee	Ezra A. Seamans
East Penfield	Monroe	Riley W. Case.
East Pharsalia	Chenango	Halbert Grant.
East Pike	Wyoming	Marcon R. Mosher.
East Pitcairn	St. Lawrence	Simeon Wells.
East Poestenkill	Rensselaer	Geo. Barber, Jr.
Eastport	Suffolk	Seth M. Tuttle.
East Randolph	Cattaraugus	Amos A. Hall.
East River	Cortland	John J. Dolphin.
East Rockaway	Queens	Ida F. Hewlitt
East Rodman	Jefferson	Adelbert Gardineer.
East Salem	Washington	Mahala Hoffman.
East Schodack	Rensselaer	J. W. Boyce.
East Schuyler	Herkimer	Edward Haur.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
East Scott	Cortland	Joel Gillett.
East Seneca	Erie	Henry G. Lein.
East Setauket	Suffolk	Franklin A. Darling.
East Shelby	Orleans	William Jaques.
East Sidney	Delaware	Ralph S. Dewey.
East Springfield	Otsego	Seneca A. Seward.
East Steamburgh	Schuyler	Tunis A. Swick.
East Steuben	Oneida	Seth Williams.
East Syracuse	Onondaga	Alvah Burnham.
East Troupsburgh	Steuben	Samuel Olmsted, Jr.
East Varick	Seneca	Ralph P. Roberts.
East Venice	Cayuga	Delmar T. Young.
East Virgil	Cortland	John Lewis.
East Watertown	Jefferson	Adah E. Morgan.
East Williamson	Wayne	Samuel Howell.
East Williston	Queens	William Post.
East Wilson	Niagara	Herbert R. Stockwell
East Windham	Greene	A. Lamaraux.
East Windsor	Broome	Mortimer Dickinson.
East Worcester	Otsego	Arthur A. Thurber.
Eaton	Madison	Frank B. Morse.
Eatonville	Herkimer	George Huyck.
Ebenezer	Erie	Frederick Wendling.
Eddytown	Yates	Emaline A. Lanning.
Eddyville	Cattaraugus	William H. Courter.
Eden	Erie	Harrison Parker.
Edenton	St. Lawrence	Harry H. Hardy.
Eden Valley	Erie	Austin J. Horton.
Edenville	Orange	George S. Everett.
Edgewood	Greene	Frank R. Martin.
Edinburgh	Saratoga	Edmund C. Quimby.
Edmeston	Otsego	De Forest Talbot.
Edwards	St. Lawrence	Harris Gardner.
Edwardsville	St. Lawrence	Isaac E. Demott.
Eggertsville	Erie	Henry Wingert.
Egypt	Monroe	Cullen Loud.
Elba	Genesee	Walter H. Raymond.
Elbridge	Onondaga	Alfred E. Stacey.
Eldred	Sullivan	Charles C. P. Eldred
Elgin	Cattaraugus	Andrew J. Smith.
ELIZABETHTOWN	Essex	Charles N. Williams.
Elizaville	Columbia	William Stickle.
Elk Creek	Otsego	Edmund Kelley.
Ellenburgh	Clinton	John L. Carter.
Ellenburgh Centre	Clinton	Marvin E. Brown.
Ellenburgh Depot	Clinton	Luther S. Carter.
Ellenville	Ulster	Elijah W. Guernsey
Ellery	Chautauqua	Martin Yonker.
Ellicott	Erie	Robt. Meatyard.
ELLICOTTSVILLE	Cattaraugus	George W. Blackm
Ellington	Chautauqua	W. P. Gates
Ellis	Tompkins	Luthera C. Bennett.
Ellisburgh	Jefferson	Miss Sarah M. Bullo
Elma	Erie	James Clark.
Elma Centre	Erie	Erin Woodard.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
ELMIRA	Chemung	Hiram B. Berry.
Elmont	Queens	John R. Burtis.
Elmsford	Westchester	William E. Turner.
Elton	Cattaraugus	Martin Cole.
Elwood	Suffolk	George Henry.
Emerson	Cayuga	William S. Freer.
Eminence	Schoharie	Orvin B. Curtis.
Emmonsburgh	Fulton	Horatio F. Vedder.
Enfield Centre	Tompkins	William Barber.
Enfield Falls	Tompkins	Chas. Budd
Ephratah	Fulton	Charles Yawney.
Erieville	Madison	Harrison Burgess.
Erin	Chemung	James H. Rodbourn.
Erwin	Steuben	Edward E. Townsend.
Erwin Centre	Steuben	Thos. J. Presto.
Esopus	Ulster	Marinus V. Wheeler.
Esperance	Schoharie	Storrs Messenger.
Essex	Essex	Walter D. Palmer.
Etna	Tompkins	George H. Houtz.
Euclid	Onondaga	Richard Platt.
Eureka	Sullivan	Joseph C. Porter.
Evans	Erie	Thomas I. Brownell.
Evan's Mills	Jefferson	Wesley Rulison.
Exeter	Otsego	Frank G. McMinn.
Fabius	Onondaga	Charles H. Wheaton.
Factoryville	Tioga	Thomas P. Yates.
Fair Dale	Oswego	James A. Barrus.
Fairfield	Herkimer	Martin A. Barnes.
Fair Haven	Cayuga	Oscar F. Miller.
Fairmount	Onondaga	Henry Jerome.
Fair Oaks	Orange	Matthew S. Askew.
Fairport	Monroe	Mortimer R. Wilcox
Fairview	Cattaraugus	Reuben S. Wilder.
Fairville	Wayne	Albert D. Sheer.
Falconer	Chautauqua	Mrs. Lorenda Tracy.
Fallsburgh	Sullivan	Horace W. Seeley.
Falls Mill	Sullivan	Edwin R. Lawrence.
Farmer's Mills	Putnam	Fanny Owen.
Farmersville	Cattaraugus	Willis D. Smith.
Farmersville Station	Cattaraugus	Mary E. Merrill.
Farmer Village	Seneca	John B. Avery.
Farmingdale	Queens	John H. Duryea.
Farmington	Ontario	Edward H. Nichols.
Farnham	Erie	Henry A. Schlender.
Far Rockaway	Queens	Edward T. Nostrand.
Fayette	Seneca	Jacob B. Shiley
Fayetteville	Onondaga	William Austin.
Felt's Mills	Jefferson	Maurice M. Parker.
Fenner	Madison	Mary J. McAlpine.
Fentonville	Chautauqua	Adolphus Nichols.
Ferenbaugh	Steuben	John H. Ferenbaugh.
Ferguson's Corners	Yates	John L. Riche.
Fergusonville	Delaware	Russell B. Hotchkiss.
Ferrona	Clinton	Joseph Payette.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Fillmore	Allegany	William P. Brooks.
Findley's Lake	Chautauqua	William Baker
Fine	St. Lawrence	Edwin H. Dowling.
Fire Island	Suffolk	David S. S. Sammis.
Fish Creek	Oneida	Thomas Wood.
Fishers	Ontario	Joseph Gifford.
Fisher's Island	Suffolk	Wm. A. Hedge.
Fisher's Landing	Jefferson	L. J. Pierce.
Fishkill	Dutchess	James E. Dean.
Fishkill-on-the-Hudson	Dutchess	David S. McLaughlin.
Fishkill Plains	Dutchess	Frank Van Wyck.
Fish's Eddy	Delaware	Hiram Fish.
Five Corners	Cayuga	Alden E. Robinson.
Flackville	St. Lawrence	Thos. E. Gibbons.
Flanders	Suffolk	Nathan B. Hallock.
Flatbrook	Columbia	Eva H. Woodworth.
Flatbush	Kings	Henry Paton.
Flat Creek	Montgomery	Isaac Folmsbee.
Flatlands	Kings	John J. Mathews.
Fleming	Cayuga	John Hale.
Flemingsville	Tioga	Charles E. Truman.
Flint Creek	Ontario	Abram N. Fiero.
Florence	Oneida	James Orr.
Florida	Orange	Jasper A. Seward.
Floyd	Oneida	John E. Jones.
Flushing	Queens	John W. Rickey.
Fluvanna	Chautauqua	Henry A. Wittemore.
Fly Creek	Otsego	Silas W. Alger.
Fly Mountain	Ulster	Louis Worster.
Fly Summit	Washington	C. B. James.
Folsomdale	Wyoming	Samuel A. Willard.
FONDA	Montgomery	Darius V. Berry.
Forest	Clinton	James Schutt.
Forestburgh	Sullivan	Thomas Woods.
Forest Glen	Ulster	Asa Le Fevre.
Forest Home	Tompkins	Charles W. W. Cole.
Forest Port	Oneida	Alonzo Denton.
Forestville	Chautauqua	Horace Burgess.
Fort Ann	Washington	John Hall.
Fort Covington	Franklin	Henry C. Congdon.
Fort Covington Centre	Franklin	Clinton A. Ordway.
Fort Edward	Washington	James H. Harris
Fort Hamilton	Kings	Richard F. Connell.
Fort Hunter	Montgomery	Ebenezer Howard.
Fort Jackson	St. Lawrence	John S. Kellogg
Fort Miller	Washington	Alfred F. Nichols.
Fort Montgomery	Orange	Oliver H. Cronk.
Fort Plain	Montgomery	Abram Hoffman.
Fortsville	Saratoga	Job Hubbell
Fosterdale	Sullivan	James H. Hill.
Foster's Meadow	Queens	Joseph S. Roeckel.
Fosterville	Cayuga	Myron Doty.
Four Mile	Cattaraugus	Wm. B. McCartney.
Fowler	St. Lawrence	George W. Kelley.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Fowlerville	Livingston	John W. Howe.
Frankfort	Herkimer	William I. Piper.
Frankfort Hill	Herkimer	Albert Stewart.
Franklin	Delaware	Joseph Eveland.
Franklin Depot	Delaware	Hemen C. Goodrich.
Franklin Falls	Franklin	George Tremble.
Franklin Iron Works	Oneida	William H. Brockway.
Franklinton	Schoharie	George Graham.
Franklinville	Cattaraugus	John Little.
Fredonia	Chautauqua	Louis McKinstry.
Freedom Plains	Dutchess	Austin T. Fink.
Freedom	Cattaraugus	John Roberts.
Freehold	Greene	Curtis R. Lacy.
Freeman	Steuben	Israel Boyer.
Freeport	Queens	Albert Fox.
Freetown Corners	Cortland	Alphonzo Dearman.
Freeville	Tompkins	Joel B. George.
Fremont Centre	Sullivan	W. F. U. Emrick.
French Creek	Chautauqua	Henry W. Willink.
French Mountain	Warren	John N. Hall.
Fresh Pond	Suffolk	Luther Rowland.
Frewsburgh	Chautauqua	Horace G. Howard.
Frey's Bush	Montgomery	Paul Iffland.
Friend	Yates	Peter M. Dinehart.
Friendship	Allegany	Charles L. Howard.
Frontier	Clinton	Carlisle H. Cooley.
Fruit Valley	Oswego	Dyer M. Marshall.
Fuller's Station	Albany	Sanford Carhart.
Fullerville Iron Works	St. Lawrence	F. H. Davidson.
Fulmer Valley	Allegany	John H. Clark.
Fulton	Oswego	Newell H. Gilbert.
Fultonham	Schoharie	George L. Hanes.
Fultonville	Montgomery	Giles H. Mount.
Furnaceville	Wayne	E. M. Parrott.
Gage	Yates	Rollin S. Manley.
Gaines	Orleans	Richard Andrews, Jr.
Gainesville	Wyoming	Wm. M. Card.
Galeville Mills	Ulster	Joseph H. Titus.
Gallatinville	Columbia	H. A. VanValkenb'gh.
Gallupville	Schoharie	Oliver F. Plank.
Galway	Saratoga	Patrick H. Meehan.
Gang Mills	Herkimer	James L. Walters.
Gansevoort	Saratoga	Wm. H. Ryalls.
Garbutt	Monroe	Duncan McQueen.
Garden City	Queens	Edgar C. Poole.
Gardenville	Erie	George P. Frier.
Gardiner	Ulster	Abraham D. Deyo.
Gardners Corners	Lewis	Charles D. Williams.
Garfield	Rensselaer	C. H. Vary.
Garnerville	Rockland	John D. Norris.
Garoga	Fulton	Alfred C. Everest.
Garrattsville	Oswego	Henry L. Breese.
Garrisons	Putnam	Hiram Van Tassel.
Gaskill's Corners	Tioga	William Walter.
Gasport	Niagara	Charles V. Mesler.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Gayhead	Greene	Daniel Feeney.
Gayville	Oswego	George W. Hatch.
Geddes	Onondaga	Hubbard Manzer.
GENESEO	Livingston	John F. Bishop.
Geneva	Ontario	E. B. Webster.
Genoa	Cayuga	Benjamin L. Avery.
Georgetown	Madison	William A. Hare.
Georgetown Station	Madison	Charles C. Wagner.
German	Chenango	Francis D. Livermore.
Germantown	Columbia	Edmund Rockefeller.
Gerry	Chautauqua	Sidney E. Palmer.
Getzville	Erie	George Hausaner.
Ghent	Columbia	Jacob Stuppleheen.
Gibson	Steuben	Benjamin F. Edgar.
Gibsonville	Livingston	George W. West.
Gifford	Schenectady	Alex. Gifford.
Gilbert's Mills	Oswego	Stephen P. Mason.
Gilbertsville	Otsego	Harvey H. Wicks.
Gilboa	Schoharie	Algernon J. Thomas.
Gilman's Depot	Sullivan	Alfred Gilman.
Glasco	Ulster	Philo Fuller.
Glen	Montgomery	Edward Edwards.
Glen Aubrey	Broome	Jackson Dyer.
Glen Castle	Broome	Charles O. Watrous.
Glenco Mills	Columbia	Martin L. Potts.
Glen Cove	Queens	John Thurston.
Glendale	Lewis	John H. House.
Glendale Station	Queens	Peter L. Affourtit.
Glenham	Dutchess	Wm. Underhill.
Glen Haven	Cayuga	Wm. C. Thomas.
Glen Head	Queens	Peter Luyster.
Glenmore	Oneida	W. H. McDaniels.
Glenora	Yates	George W. Budd.
Glens Falls	Warren	Wm. H. Vancott.
Glen Spey	Sullivan	George R. McKenzie.
Glenville	Schenectady	Anson B. Hamlin.
Glenwild	Sullivan	George M. Gillett.
Glenwood	Erie	Charles Crocker.
Gloversville	Fulton	Edward Ward
Godeffroy	Orange	William Norris.
Goff's Mills	Steuben	Francis Otis.
Golden's Bridge	Westchester	Harrison A. Cornell.
Good Ground	Suffolk	Allen P. Squires.
Goodhue Lake	Steuben	Scott A. Brasted.
Goodyear's	Cayuga	Sidney S. Goodyear.
Gorham	Ontario	Nathaniel B. Cook.
GOSHEN	Orange	Charles T. Jackson.
Governeur	St. Lawrence	Horace G. Reynolds.
Gowanda	Cattaraugus	B. G. Hill.
Grafton	Rensselaer	John H. Scriven.
Grahamsville	Sullivan	John H. Low.
Granby Centre	Oswego	Hiram Ballard.
Grand Gorge	Delaware	John N. Wright.
Grand Island	Erie	Clara O. Bedell.
Grand View on Hudson	Rockland	William H. Platt.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Granger	Allegany	Lucien A. Doolittle.
Grant	Herkimer	Peter A. Have.
Grant's Mills	Delaware	Theodore Shaver.
Granville	Washington	Eugene Cook.
Grapeville	Greene	Maria Austin.
Grassy Point	Rockland	Alfred M. Wiles.
Gravesend	Kings	Richard L. Van Kleek.
Gravesville	Herkimer	Frank Laukton.
Gray	Herkimer	James M. Brown.
Great Bend	Jefferson	Walter A. Horr.
Great Neck	Queens	Nehemiah Hayden.
Great Valley	Cattaraugus	John E. Chase.
Greece	Monroe	William T Gentle.
Greenborough	Oswego	Chester J. Button.
Greene	Chenango	Charles B. Wheeler.
Greenfield	Ulster	Daniel Fitzgerald
Greenfield Centre	Saratoga	Melvin Spaulding.
Green Haven	Dutchess	George W. Lawrence.
Green Island	Albany	(Station of Troy P. O.)
Green Lawn	Suffolk	Hezekiah Howarth.
Greenport	Suffolk	David Wiggins.
Green Ridge	Richmond	John A. Ridner.
Green River	Columbia	Charles T. Woodin.
Greenville	Greene	Alex. N. Bently.
Greenwich	Washington	Norman T. Andrews.
Greenwood	Steuben	George D. Woodward.
Greenwood Iron Works	Orange	Peter P. Parrott.
Greenwood Lake	Orange	John B. Bradner.
Greig	Lewis	Franklin G. Burdick.
Greigsville	Livingston	James McGray.
Gretna	Dutchess	MarquisP. VanDeWater
Griffin	Hamilton	James B. Wilson.
Griffin's Corners	Delaware	DeWitt Griffin.
Griffin's Mills	Erie	Eugene W. Phelps.
Griswold's Mills	Washington	Royal Bullien.
Groom's Corners	Saratoga	Samuel Groom.
Groton	Tompkins	Dana Rhodes.
Groton City	Tompkins	Chauncey F. Clark.
Groveland	Livingston	Julia A. Magee.
Grovenor's Corners	Schoharie	James M. Lord.
Grove Springs	Steuben	ClarenceS. Rutherford
Guilderland	Albany	Henry Sloan.
Guilderland Centre	Albany	Philip Pesinger.
Guilderland Station	Albany	Stephen V. Frederick.
Guilford	Chenango	George W. Dexter.
Guilford Centre	Chenango	Erastus A Whiting.
Gulf Summit	Broome	George S. Williams.
Gullick	Ontario	James H. Macomber.
Guymard	Orange	Peter L. Gumaer.
Gypsum	Ontario	Martha J Wilbur.
Hadley	Saratoga	George Kenyon.
Hagaman's Mills	Montgomery	Benjamin F. Ball.
Hagedorn's Mills	Saratoga	Stephen L Hagadorn.
Hague	Warren	Lewis Burgess.
Hailesborough	St. Lawrence	Frank D. McCombs.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Haines Falls	Greene	Samuel A. Scott
Halcott Centre	Greene	Mrs. Emily Moseman.
Halcottsville	Delaware	David G. Kelly.
Hales' Eddy	Delaware	Amasa D. Bird.
Halfmoon	Saratoga	James H. Clark.
Half Way	Onondaga	Edward L. Ranney.
Hall's Corners	Ontario	George E Huie.
Hall's Mills	Sullivan	James Decker.
Hallsport	Allegany	Almeda Perkins.
Hallsville	Montgomery	Robert Hall.
Halsey Valley	Tioga	Chas. E. Hollenbeck
Hambletville	Delaware	Oscar J Slatar.
Hamburgh	Erie	L E Schmitt.
Hamden	Delaware	Marshall E. Combs.
Hamilton	Madison	E W. Cushman
Hamlet	Chautauqua	Isaac Lewerthy.
Hamlin	Monroe	Marvin E. Braman.
Hammond	St. Lawrence	David Moyer.
Hammondsport	Steuben	William H. Hastings.
Hammondsville	Essex	Theodore H. Locke.
Hampshire	Steuben	Leslie D. Whiting.
Hampton	Washington	Roswell E. Warren.
Hancock	Delaware	John Newton.
Hankins	Sullivan	John R. Kellam.
Hannawa Falls	St. Lawrence	Jacob H. Miles.
Hannibal	Oswego	Archibald S. Guthrie.
Hannibal Centre	Oswego	Hubert Dickinson
Hardys	Wyoming	Justice A. Button.
Harford	Cortland	Samuel N. Holden
Harford Mills	Cortland	Arthur Clinton.
Harlemville	Columbia	Henry S. Snyder.
Harmony	Chautauqua	Mrs. Th'ese M. Partridge
Harpersfield	Delaware	Harriet N. Wade.
Harpersville	Broome	William O. Bancroft.
Harrisburgh	Lewis	Alson Wieder.
Harris Hill	Erie	Wm. Craique.
Harrison	Westchester	William P. Allen.
Harrisville	Lewis	Jared A. Kilborn.
Hartfield	Chautauqua	Marion Schofield.
Hartford	Washington	Byron H. Brayton
Hartland	Niagara	Mary A. Watts.
Hart Lot	Onondaga	Wm G. Cottle.
Hartsdale	Westchester	Edward J. Mitchell.
Hartwick	Otsego	Henry D. Robinson.
Hartwick Seminary	Otsego	Wm. C Davison.
Hartwood	Sullivan	Freeman L. Shattuck.
Harvard	Delaware	Charles Roff.
Hasbrouck	Sullivan	Jonathan J. Prince.
Haskell Flats	Cattaraugus	M. C. Peck
Haskinville	Steuben	Philip P Lovell.
Hastings	Oswego	Richard E. Sill.
Hastings Centre	Oswego	Levi W. Hamin.
Hastings upon Hudson	Westchester	Samuel G. Dorland.
Hatfield	St. Lawrence	George H. Dutton.
Hauppauge	Suffolk	Wallace Donaldson.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Havana	Schuyler	Myron H. Weaver.
Haverstraw	Rockland	Isaac M. Purdy.
Hawkinsville	Oneida	Philip Graff
Hawleyton	Broome	William Blanding.
Haynerville	Rensselaer	Leonard H. Hayner.
Hayt's Corners	Seneca	Peter M. Combs.
Hebron	Washington	George H. Allen.
Hecla Works	Oneida	Mary Schall.
Hector	Schuyler	Mrs. Mary A. Hunter.
Hedgesville	Steuben	Elmer W. Hurd.
Helderburg	Albany	John F. Van Schaack.
Helena	St. Lawrence	Allen M. Mears.
Hemlock Lake	Livingston	Eli S. Norton.
Hempstead	Queens	J. Seymour Snedecker.
Henderson	Jefferson	Charles H. Sprague.
Hendy Creek	Chemung	Hiram Woolf.
Henrietta	Monroe	Cora M. Jones.
Hensonville	Greene	David T. Slater.
HERKIMER	Herkimer	Warren Caswell.
Hermitage	Wyoming	Samuel A. Farman.
Hermon	St. Lawrence	Bela R. Stone.
Hess Road Station	Niagara	Edward P. Haynes.
Heuvelton	St. Lawrence	John Pickens.
Hewittville	St. Lawrence	David J. Davis.
Hibernia	Dutchess	George R. Vail.
Hickory Corners	Niagara	Ralph Moore.
Hicks	Chemung	Arthur D. Bandfield.
Hicksville	Queens	Ernest Liebke.
Higginsville	Oneida	J. Lee Tinker.
High Falls	Ulster	Frederick O. Norton.
Highland	Ulster	James De Graff.
Highland Falls	Orange	Cornelius Nelson.
Highland Mills	Orange	Rob Pembleton.
Highlands Station	Putnam	Frederick L. Wheeler.
High Market	Lewis	Frederick Anken.
Highup	Steuben	Samuel S. Wyckoff.
High Woods	Ulster	Robert W. Wallace.
Hillburn	Rockland	Wm. W. Snow.
Hillsdale	Columbia	Joshua H. Bulkeley.
Hillside	Columbia	Ambrose L. Williams.
Hill View	Warren	Edwin L. Patrick.
Hiltonville	Allegany	John Cooper.
Himrods	Yates	Levi Loncor.
Hindsburgh	Orleans	Walter L. Yager.
Hinmansville	Oswego	Gideon Johnson.
Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	William O. Leland.
Hoag's Corners	Rensselaer	Willard D. Tifft.
Hobart	Delaware	Duncan H. McNaught.
Hoffman's Ferry	Schenectady	Alonzo French.
Hogansburgh	Franklin	Sidney G. Grow.
Holbrook	Suffolk	Charles W. Klebisch.
Holland	Erie	Clayton A. Button.
Holland Patent	Oneida	G. Watson Williams.
Holley	Orleans	Daniel S. Ross.
Hollowville	Columbia	D. C. Neefus.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Holmes	Dutchess	Silas Abbott.
Holmesville	Chenango	Freed. W. Sherborne.
Holtsville	Suffolk	Robert H Farmer.
Homer	Cortland	Newell Jones.
Homowack	Ulster	Oliver W. Howell.
Honeoye	Ontario	E. W. Gilbert.
Honeoye Falls	Monroe	Richard Ostrander.
Hooper	Broome	Frank B. Twining.
Hooper's Valley	Tioga	Emanuel Coryell, 2d.
Hoosick	Rensselaer	George H. Myers.
Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer	Anna L. Chapman.
Hope	Hamilton	Elisha H. Willard.
Hope Falls	Hamilton	William Brownell.
Hopewell	Ontario	Daniel G. Smith.
Hopewell Centre	Ontario	D. Wesley Curlough.
Hopewell Junction	Dutchess	Elihu C. Macomber.
Hopkinton	St. Lawrence	King S. Chittenden.
Horicon	Warren	Scott Barton.
Hornby	Steuben	Charles G. Wheat.
Hornellsville	Steuben	F. M. Cronkrite.
Horseheads	Chemung	Lawrence L. Curtis.
Houghton	Allegany	Alonzo Thayer.
Houseville	Lewis	Ebenezer F. Jones.
Howard	Steuben	Abel U. Brown.
Howardville	Oswego	Sheldon P. Boorn.
Howell's Depot	Orange	Helen M. Putney.
Howe's Cave	Schoharie	Eli Rose.
Howlett Hill	Onondaga	Mrs. Helen C. Powell.
Hubbardsville	Madison	Clark R. Nash.
Hudson	Columbia	William Bryan.
Hughsonville	Dutchess	Benjamin T. Smith.
Huguenot	Orange	Mrs. B. M. Bidwell.
Hulburton	Orleans	John Moore.
Hulett's Landing	Washington	Jos. Bartholomew.
Hull's Mills	Dutchess	Smith P. Tompkins.
Hume	Allegany	Archie A. Yager.
Humphrey	Cattaraugus	Harvey A. Pierce.
Humphrey Centre	Cattaraugus	Atkins H. Manning.
Humphreyville	Columbia	John M. Fells.
Hunter	Greene	John F. Lockwood.
Hunter's Land	Schoharie	Harvey B. Snyder.
Huntington	Suffolk	George M. Tileston.
Hunt's	Livingston	Milo Eldridge.
Hunt's Corners	Cortland	Fred. M. Jennings.
Hurley	Ulster	Samuel Ten Eyck.
Burleyville	Sullivan	George B. Divine.
Husteds	Dutchess	Myron Pitcher.
Huron	Wayne	Mrs. S. E. Andrus.
Hyde Park	Dutchess	William H. Hopkins.
Hyndsville	Schoharie	Philip P. Hinton.
Ilion	Herkimer	George W. Cutter.
Idlewild	Oswego	Henry Van Duzen.
Independence	Allegany	Elisha B. Green.
Indian Falls	Genesee	Lyman E. Arnold.
Indian Fields	Albany	John J. Huyck.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Indian Lake	Hamilton	Beriah Wilber.
Indian River	Lewis	Squire Wilcox
Ingali's Crossing	Oswego	William F. Ingall.
Ingham's Mills	Herkimer	John B Sadler
Ingleside	Steuben	Charles M. Clark.
Ingraham	Clinton	Geo. Monty.
International	Erie	Oliver C Howard.
Ira	Cayuga	Darius D. Cook.
Ira Station	Cayuga	Henry L. Downs.
Ireland's Mills	Chenango	Charles H Stanton
Irona	Clinton	John F Reynolds.
Irondale	Dutchess	Charles H. Watson
Ironville	Essex	James N. Stower
Irving	Chautauqua	Edward Fellows.
Irvington	Washington	Charles H. Browne.
Ischua	Cattaraugus	Anson Densmore.
Islip	Suffolk	Nathaniel O Clock.
Italy Hill	Yates	James P. Ansley
Italy Hollow	Yates	Andrew F Robson.
ITHACA	Tompkins	Eron C. VanKirk
Jackson	Tompkins	Joshua Dassance.
Jackson Corners	Dutchess	John S Coie
Jacksonville	Tompkins	Warren G. Farrington
Jack's Reef	Onondaga	Harrison Evans.
JAMAICA	Queens	Geo W Callow.
Jamesport	Suffolk	Richard Albertson.
Jamestown	Chautauqua	A B Fletcher.
Jamesville	Onondaga	Isaac K Reed.
Jasper	Steuben	Andrew Murphy.
Java	Wyoming	Philo W. Potter.
Java Village	Wyoming	James W Ives.
Jay	Essex	George G Tobey.
Jeddo	Orleans	Fordyce H. Mason.
Jefferson	Schoharie	James H. Hubbard.
Jefferson Valley	Westchester	Henry Slawson.
Jeffersonville	Sullivan	John Beck.
Jenksville	Tioga	Samuel M. Avery.
Jerden Falls	Lewis	Wm. W. Rice.
Jericho	Queens	George Tappan.
Jerome	Westchester	Robert McTurck.
Jerusalem	Albany	James M. Peek.
Jewett	Greene	George H Chase.
Jewett Centre	Greene	Eliakim Peek.
Johnsburgh	Warren	Mrs Eunice A.Ludlam
Johnsonburgh	Wyoming	Lester H. Tozier.
Johnsons	Orange	James W. Cudney
Johnson's Creek	Niagara	Jay S. Rowe
Johnsonville	Rensselaer	James P. Cheney.
JOHNSTOWN	Fulton	Mortimer Wade
Johnsville	Dutchess	Lewis W. Genung.
Jonesville	Saratoga	Isaac V. Lamb.
Jordan	Onondaga	Charles C. Colo.
Jordanville	Herkimer	George L. Bell.
Joy	Wayne	Alvin Kingsley
Junius	Seneca	Charles S. Grote.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Kaaterskill	Greene	Edward A. Gillett.
Kanona	Steuben	Walter S. Goodno.
Karner	Albany	Aaron J. Bradt.
Kasoag	Oswego	Scott Canfield.
Katonah	Westchester	Edgar B. Newman.
Kattskill Bay	Warren	Chas. H Green.
Kattelville	Broome	Martin H Bullock.
Keck's Centre	Fulton	Joseph Keck.
Keefer's Corners	Albany	Peter Keefer.
Keene	Essex	Willard Bell.
Keene Valley	Essex	Byron B. Estes.
Keeney's Settlement	Cortland	John B. Webster.
Keeseville	Essex	Henry C. Smith.
Kelloggsville	Cayuga	Anson P. Jayne.
Kelly's Corners	Delaware	Lorenzo D. Kelly.
Kendaia	Seneca	Bartlett Cooley.
Kendall	Orleans	Charles E Spring.
Kendall Mills	Orleans	Selden E. Williams.
Kendall Station	Chemung	M Kendall.
Kennedy	Chautauqua	Eugene J. Boyle.
Kensico	Westchester	John B. Wyckoff.
Kent	Saratoga	Isaac Green.
Kent Cliffs	Putnam	George W Travis.
Kenyonville	Orleans	Chas. B. Jennings.
Kerhonkson	Ulster	Allen A. Whittaker.
Ketcham's Corners	Saratoga	Frank Thomas.
Ketchumville	Tioga	Chas. Finch.
Keuka	Steuben	Norman Wixsen.
Kiantone	Chautauqua	Charles O Nylarg.
Kidder's Ferry	Seneca	Myron R. Cole.
Killawog	Broome	Edwin R. Rindge.
Kill Buck	Cattaraugus	George I. Witherell.
Kinderhook	Columbia	Jacob Cook.
Kingsborough	Fulton	Chas W. Dennie.
Kingsbury	Washington	John H. Dorsey.
King's Ferry	Cayuga	Weston A Ogden.
KINGSTON	Ulster	Wm. M Hayes
Kinney's Four Corners	Oswego	Willis Wiltse.
Kirkland	Oneida	David Pixley.
Kirkville	Onondaga	Joseph Hoag.
Kirkwood	Broome	Nicholas E Emmons.
Kirkwood Centre	Broome	Eli W. Watrous.
Kirschnerville	Lewis	George H Kirschner.
Kiskatom	Greene	David Bloom.
Knapps Creek	Cattaraugus	Rollin D. Atherly.
Knightsville	Allegany	Alanson Knight.
Knowersville	Albany	Benjamin Crounse.
Knowlesville	Orleans	William H. Frost.
Knox	Albany	Henry Barckley.
Knoxborough	Oneida	James C. Knox.
Kortright	Delaware	Wm. Y. McLaughry
Kuckville	Orleans	Valentine A Wilson.
Kyserike	Ulster	Samuel F Alliger.
Lackawack	Ulster	C. H. Wakeman.
Lacona	Oswego	Wm. T. Baker.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
La Fargeville	Jefferson	Helen L. Flansburgh.
La Fayette	Onondaga	Chester Baker.
La Fayettville	Dutchess	Benj. C. Yeomans.
La Grange	Wyoming	Huron Daniells.
La Grangeville	Dutchess	Smith Upton.
Lairdsville	Oneida	Jesse B. Jennings.
Lake	Washington	George W. Flagler.
Lake Delaware	Delaware	Robert Jackson.
LAKE GEORGE	Warren	Elias S. Harris.
Lake Grove	Suffolk	Jacob De Baun.
Lake Hill	Ulster	Mrs. Esther Mosier.
Lake Placid	Essex	Frank B Stickney.
Lakeport	Madison	Edwin C. Green.
Lake Ridge	Tompkins	William Starner.
Lake Road	Niagara	Lauton Pettit.
Lake Side	Wayne	P. E. Norton.
Lake View	Erie	Elliott W. Stewart.
Lake Waccabuc	Westchester	Chester H Cummings.
Lakewood	Chautauqua	Stephen Wright.
Lakeville	Livingston	Lovette P. West.
Lamb's Corners	Broome	Elias H. Morgan.
Lamsons	Onondaga	M. S. Thompson.
Lancaster	Erie	Henry L. Bingham.
Lanesville	Greene	Francis A. Barber.
Langford	Erie	George Danheiser.
Lansing	Oswego	Elisha L. Monworing.
Lansingburgh	Rensselaer	Station of Troy P. O.
Lansingville	Tompkins	Clinton A. Haskins.
Laona	Chautauqua	Thomas J. Swan.
Lapeer	Cortland	Royal Johnson.
Lapham	Clinton	Joseph Lapham.
Larchmont	Westchester	Wm. H. Mills.
La Salle	Niagara	Henry S. Kinsey.
Lassellsville	Fulton	John H Lassell.
Laurel Hill	Queens	Patrick Cokesoy.
Laurens	Otsego	Wm. C. Strong.
Lawrence	Schuyler	Daniel Krum.
Lawrence Station	Queens	Samuel Strickland.
Lawrenceville	St. Lawrence	Elihu M. Dana.
Lawton	Orange	Francis J. Haskins.
Lawton Station	Erie	Elijah H. Lawton.
Lawyersville	Schoharie	Alonzo Wakeman.
Lebanon	Madison	Silas H. Seymour.
Lebanon Lake	Sullivan	John P. Saunders.
Lebanon Springs	Columbia	Henry D. Gay.
Ledyard	Cayuga	Charles D Avery.
Lee	Oneida	William Fisher.
Lee Centre	Oneida	Alfred J. Eames.
Leeds	Greene	Peter Day.
Leedsville	Dutchess	George W Griffin.
Leek	Cattaraugus	Edward D Curtis.
Le Fever Falls	Ulster	John E. Hardenburgh.
Leipzig	Herkimer	Wheeler Knapp
Lena	Otsego	Chauncey A. Potter.
Lenox	Madison	Henry K. W. Bruce.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Leon	Cattaraugus	Marcus W. Cooper.
Leonardsville	Madison	Irving A. Crandall.
Leptondale	Orange	Mary E. Rushfield.
Le Raysville	Jefferson	John Sheldon.
Le Roy	Genesee	Hiram W. Hascall.
Lester	Broome	Leman M. Judd.
Levanna	Cayuga	George S. Ellis.
Lewis	Essex	Arthur T. Derby.
Lewisborough	Westchester	Stephen G. Seymour.
Lewiston	Niagara	James A Fleming.
Lexington	Greene	Robert Faulkner.
Leyden	Lewis	Albiud G. Miller.
Liberty	Sullivan	Harvey J. Sarles.
Liberty Falls	Sullivan	Henry Gurd.
Libertyville	Ulster	Lewis Hasbrouck.
Lima	Livingston	Orrin S. Gilbert.
Limerick	Jefferson	Frank D. Pierce.
Limestone	Cattaraugus	George Paton.
Lincklaen	Chenango	Horace Pool.
Lincklaen Centre	Chenango	Norman G. Burdick.
Lincoln	Wayne	James L. Wagar.
Linden	Genesee	Alex. G. Perry.
Lindley	Steuben	Wm. H. Hill.
Linlithgo	Columbia	Robert Washburn.
Linoleumville	Richmond	Francis S. Vaughn.
Linwood	Livingston	Daniel D. McMillan.
Lisbon	St. Lawrence	Mrs. S. M. Dillingham.
Lisbon Centre	St. Lawrence	Robert Aikins.
Lisha's Kill	Albany	Peter Lansing.
Lisle	Broome	Walter L. Peck.
Litchfield	Herkimer	Seymour W. Gage.
Lithgow	Dutchess	Newton D. Holbrook.
Little Britain	Orange	Chas. E Knapp.
Little Falls	Herkimer	Alonzo H. Green.
Little France	Oswego	Constance W. Pattet.
Little Genesee	Allegany	Julius B. Prindle.
Little Neck	Queens	Stephen Wilson.
Little Rest	Dutchess	David S. Tallman.
Little Utica	Onondaga	Loran Dunham.
LITTLE VALLEY	Cattaraugus	Millard Gould.
Little York	Cortland	James E. Cushing.
Liverpool	Onondaga	Jasper T Crawford.
Livingston	Columbia	James Rossman.
Livingston Manor	Sullivan	Alvan P. Dubois.
Livingstonville	Schoharie	Myron A. Losee.
Livonia	Livingston	Charles A. Patchin.
Livonia Station	Livingston	Willard S. Chapin.
Loch Muller	Essex	Harriet Burbank.
Loch Sheldrake	Sullivan	Silas R. Divine.
Lock Berlin	Wayne	Barber Streeter.
Locke	Cayuga	Theadon M. Guest.
LOCKPORT	Niagara	John A. Hubbard.
Lockwood	Tioga	George W Bingham.
Locust Grove	Lewis	Sarah Atkins.
Locust Valley	Queens	Lewis Finch.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Lodi	Seneca	C. P. Woodworth.
Lodi Centre	Seneca	James H Gould.
Logan	Schuyler	Charles Hager.
Lombard	Chautauqua	Francis Bowen.
Long Beach	Queens	Richard H. Southgate.
Long Eddy	Sullivan	Chas. G. Armstrong.
Long Island City	Queens	Wm. Bridge
Long Lake	Hamilton	Christiana Kellogg.
Long Year	Ulster	Wm. A Sagendorf.
Loomis	Delaware	Mary Wakeman.
Looneyville	Erie	George W. Gould.
Loon Lake	Franklin	Fred. W. Chase.
Lordville	Delaware	Alva J. Lord.
Lorraine	Jefferson	Oliver W. Grow.
Lotville	Fulton	Samuel Cramer.
Loudonville	Albany	Ralph A. Gove.
Louisville	St. Lawrence	Joseph Elliott.
Louisville Landing	St. Lawrence	James Matthews.
Lowell	Oneida	Barry E Simmons.
Lowman	Chemung	G. W. Drake.
LOWVILLE	Lewis	Lewis A Scott.
Loxea	Greene	George W. Bushnell.
Loyd	Ulster	Marcus Lane.
Ludingtonville	Putnam	Joshua Griffith.
Ludlowville	Tompkins	William Mead.
Lummisville	Wayne	Wilson Lamb.
Luzerne	Warren	James R. Lawrence.
Lycoming	Oswego	John E. Coe
Lyker's	Montgomery	John V Lyker.
Lyndonville	Orleans	James O Stokes
LYONS	Wayne	George Hartnagel.
Lyonsdale	Lewis	Joel W. Ager.
Lyon's Falls	Lewis	Homer C. Markham.
Lysander	Onondaga	Mrs. Sarah C. Winchel.
Mabbettsville	Dutchess	Linus W. Hungerford.
McClure Settlement	Broome	Smith A. Fenton.
McConnellsville	Oneida	Lansing Tuttle.
McDonough	Chenango	Jacob P. Hill.
McGrawville	Cortland	Charles A. Jones.
McIntyre	Dutchess	John W. Butts.
McKownville	Albany	Jacob A. Lagrange.
McLean	Tompkins	Patterson T. Hart.
MacDougall's	Seneca	Addison Baldridge.
Macedon	Wayne	Chas. B. Herendeen.
Macedon Centre	Wayne	Frank B. Hicks.
Machias	Cattaraugus	Daniel W. Tilden.
Macomb	St. Lawrence	Everett D Pierce
Madalin	Dutchess	Chas. C. Champlin.
Madison	Madison	Addison J. Cushman.
Madrid	St. Lawrence	Jno. H Bartholomew.
Madrid Springs	St. Lawrence	Charles A. Chandler.
Magee's Corners	Seneca	E. J. Schoonmaker.
Mahopac	Putnam	William H. Albee.
Mahopac Falls	Putnam	Isaac B. Pierce.
Maine	Broome	Francis H. Marean.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Malcom	Seneca	John W. Strang.
Malden	Ulster	George A. Davidson.
Malden Bridge	Columbia	Robert Hoes.
Mallory	Oswego	Jared Mallory.
MALONE	Franklin	Wm. H. Barney.
Malta	Saratoga	A. J. Van Arnam.
Maltaville	Saratoga	Chester B. Rulison.
Mamaroneck	Westchester	William A. Boyd.
Manchester	Ontario	William A. Wilson.
Manchester Bridge	Dutchess	Sherman Howard.
Manchester Centre	Ontario	Murray J. Bement.
Mandana	Onondaga	Roswell Parish.
Manhasset	Queens	George K. Dodge.
Manhassett House	Suffolk	Elijah N. Wilson.
Manlius	Onondaga	Wm. W. Candee.
Manlius Centre	Onondaga	Ralph Chapin
Manlius Station	Onondaga	James E. Weaver.
Mannsville	Jefferson	George A. Huggins.
Manor Kill	Schoharie	Wallace Phelps.
Manorville	Suffolk	Gilbert W. Raynor.
Mansfield	Dutchess	Platt V. Hall.
Maple Grove	Otsego	William H Barker.
Maple Street	Niagara	Walter A. Hayne
Mapleton	Cayuga	Luther T. Sturtevant
Maple Valley	Otsego	William H. Bentley.
Marathon	Cortland	Charles A. Brooks.
Marbletown	Ulster	John Murdock.
Marcellus	Onondaga	Thomas D. Condres.
Marcellus Falls	Onondaga	Edwin Steele.
Marcy	Oneida	Wm. M. Mayhew, Jr.
Marengo	Wayne	Isaac Wiley.
Margaretville	Delaware	George G. Decker.
Mariaville	Schenectady	Miss Matilda Hansett.
Marietta	Onondaga	James DeWitt.
Marilla	Erie	Harrison T. Foster
Mariner's Harbor	Richmond	Joseph L. Sherwood.
Marion	Wayne	Horace M. Winslow.
Marionville	Onondaga	Daniel Woodford.
Markham	Cattaraugus	John R. Wallace.
Marlborough	Ulster	John C. Merritt.
Marshall	Allegany	John L. Holden.
Marshfield	Erie	Nancy Potter.
Marshville	Montgomery	C. Van Alstyne.
Martindale Depot	Columbia	Allen Boucher.
Martinsburgh	Lewis	George W. Locklin.
Martinsville	Niagara	C. F E. Zimmerman.
Martville	Cayuga	Floyd F. Allen.
Marvin	Chautauqua	P. E Ruckard.
Maryland	Otsego	Ly ander Draper.
Masonville	Delaware	Albert J. Wells.
Maspeth	Queens	Joel G Smith.
Massena	St Lawrence	John Patterson.
Massena Centre	St Lawrence	Ira A Goodrich.
Matteawan	Dutchess	Abram Van Tine.
Mattituck	Suffolk	John C. Wells.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Mayfield	Fulton	Abram B. Close.
Maynard	Oneida	Ephraim V. Horn.
MAYVILLE	Chautauqua	William S. Gleason.
Mechanicstown	Orange	John D. Wood.
Mechanicsville	Saratoga	John E. Thomson.
Mecklenburgh	Schuyler	John T. Hallenbeck.
Medina	Orleans	Stanley E. Filkins.
Medusa	Albany	Orson Gifford.
Medway	Greene	Lorenzo D. Carpenter.
Mellenville	Columbia	George Southard.
Melrose	Rensselaer	John O. Wing.
Melville	Suffolk	Abbie E. Durand.
Memphis	Onondaga	Henry Crouse.
Mendon	Monroe	Smith Porter.
Mendon Centre	Monroe	Alonzo D. Gazley.
Meredith	Delaware	J. M. Graham.
Meredith Hollow	Delaware	Chester Shaver.
Meridian	Cayuga	Chester Morley, Jr.
Merritt's Corners	Westchester	John J. Young.
Merrifield	Cayuga	Charles A. Morgan.
Merrick	Queens	Henry Bean.
Merrickville	Delaware	Powell M. Grant.
Messengerville	Cortland	Walter L. Chapin.
Mettacahonts	Ulster	Elias D. Markle.
Mexico	Oswego	George P. Johnson.
Middleburgh	Schoharie	Hiram A. Blodgett.
Middle Falls	Washington	James H. Reynolds.
Middlefield	Otsego	E. C. Briggs.
Middlefield Centre	Otsego	U. H. Biglow.
Middle Granville	Washington	Robert W. Jones.
Middle Grove	Saratoga	Stuart Earley.
Middle Hope	Orange	William Clark.
Middle Island	Suffolk	Cynthia Hutchinson.
Middleport	Niagara	George A. Wickham.
Middlesex	Yates	Erastus D. Adams.
Middle Sprite	Fulton	Abram D. Pickney.
Middletown	Orange	J. Lewis VanCleft.
Middle Village	Queens	Annie E. Siebs.
Middleville	Herkimer	Mrs. M. K. Franklin.
Midway	Tompkins	Wm. A. J. Ozman.
Milan	Dutchess	Rensselaer Case.
Mile Strip	Madison	Nehemiah H. Johnston.
Milford	Otsego	Sarah A. Smith.
Millbrook	Dutchess	Enoch Wilber.
Millers	Orleans	Edgar D. Miller.
Miller's Corners	Ontario	Frank A. Johnson.
Miller's Mills	Herkimer	Joseph R. Ludden.
Miller's Place	Suffolk	Joseph N. King.
Millersport	Erie	Anna Paris.
Millerton	Dutchess	John H. Templeton.
Mill Grove	Erie	Bernhardt A. Wende.
Mill Point	Montgomery	James J. Faulkner.
Millport	Chemung	Jane Cole.
Mills Corners	Fulton	George W. Tourje.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Mill's Mills	Allegany	Miles W. Wells.
Millville	Orleans	Thomas O. Castle.
Milo Centre	Yates	William C. Holly.
Milton	Ulster	Edward W. Carhart.
Milton Centre	Saratoga	Edward Lewis
Mina	Chautauqua	Horatio W. Ottaway.
Minaville	Montgomery	John Hubbard.
Minden	Montgomery	George W. Jenkins.
Mine Kill Flats	Schoharie	John B. Vroman.
Mineola	Queens	Erasmus D. Skinner.
Mineral Springs	Schoharie	Anson B. Gibbs.
Minerva	Essex	Orson P. Morse.
Minetto	Oswego	Ira L. Jones.
Mineville	Essex	George T. Treadway.
Minisink	Orange	J. Wallace Brown
Minnewaska	Ulster	Alfred H. Smiley.
Mitchellville	Steuben	Elijah F. Bliven.
Modena	Ulster	John B. Deyo.
Moffittsville	Clinton	Harrison A. Wood.
Mohawk	Herkimer	Edgar C. Elwood.
Mohawk Hill	Lewis	Anthony Hoffman.
Mohonk Lake	Ulster	Daniel Smiley.
Moira	Franklin	Clark H. Sumner.
Molino	Oswego	Daniel S. Pratt.
Mombaccus	Ulster	Wm. H. Taggart.
Mongaup	Sullivan	Frank D. West.
Mongaup Valley	Sullivan	James M. Kiersted.
Monroe	Orange	Fred. J. Knight.
Monsey	Rockland	Samuel G. Elsworth.
Montague	Lewis	Ezekiel P. Cartter.
Monterey	Schuyler	George Kels
Montezuma	Cayuga	Horatio Mack.
Montgomery	Orange	George Eager.
MONTICELLO	Sullivan	Richard Oakley.
Mont Moor	Rockland	Benjamin Smith.
Montrose	Westchester	Norman F. Chase.
Moodna	Orange	Frank L. Barnes.
Mooers	Clinton	Horatio F. Knapp.
Mooers Forks	Clinton	John K. Whitney.
Moons	Chautauqua	Ebenezer Moon.
Moore's Mills	Dutchess	D. S. Ingraham.
Moose River	Lewis	Wesley E. Holcomb.
Moravia	Cayuga	Charles A. Hinman
Morehouseville	Hamilton	Adolph Raux.
Moreland	Schuyler	Frank O. Furdy.
Morganville	Genesee	Joseph Remington.
Moriah	Essex	Charles W. Putnam.
Moriah Centre	Essex	Samuel B. Sprague.
Moriches	Suffolk	Edmund Hallock.
Morley	St. Lawrence	Lorenzo Fenton.
Morris	Otsego	Asahel S. Avery.
Morrisonville	Clinton	Frederick E. Pierce.
Morristown	St. Lawrence	Henry Russell.
Morristown Park	St Lawrence	Samuel H. Wadsworth
MORRISVILLE	Madison	Wm. P. Cleveland.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Morrisville Station	Madison	Addie Todd.
Morton's Corners	Erie	Layton M. Goodell.
Moscow	Livingston	Edmund W. Sears.
Moses Kill	Washington	Moses N. Newell.
Mosherville	Saratoga	William Cornell.
Mottville	Onondaga	Sidney L. Benedict.
Mountain Dale	Sullivan	John C. Burt.
Mountainville	Orange	John Orr.
Mount Hope	Orange	John H Jeffers.
Mount Ivy	Rockland	Martha A. Gurnee.
Mount Kisco	Westchester	Floyd T. Jeliff.
Mount Lebanon	Columbia	Benjamin Gates.
Mount Morris	Livingston	Hathorn Burt.
Mount Read	Monroe	Wm. H. Pownall.
Mount Riga	Dutchess	William Dakin.
Mount Ross	Dutchess	George L. Wright.
Mount Sinai	Suffolk	Charles Phillips.
Mount Upton	Chenango	Alexis H. Wheeler.
Mount Vernon	Westchester	Andrew Bridgeman.
Mount Vision	Otsego	Henry C. Bunn.
Muitzes Kill	Rensselaer	Albertine Miller.
Mumford	Monroe	Chas McNaughton.
Munsonville	Fulton	Ebenezer B. Munson.
Munnsville	Madison	Clarence W. Dexter.
Murray	Orleans	Abner H. Dusett.
Myers	Tompkins	Lorenzo Myers.
Nanuet	Rockland	Edward Hutton.
Napanock	Ulster	And. S. Schoonmaker.
Naples	Ontario	William R. Marks.
Napoli	Cattaraugus	Etsel Crandall.
Narrowsburgh	Sullivan	Mrs. Mary C Wallace.
Nashville	Chautauqua	Jas. W Remington.
Nassau	Rensselaer	Frank Kirby.
Natural Bridge	Jefferson	Isaac W. Nichols.
Naumburgh	Lewis	Lena Schantz.
Navarino	Onondaga	Martin L Gardner.
Neil's Creek	Steuben	Mathew N Silsbee.
Nelson	Madison	George E Gaige.
Neperan	Westchester	David Cox.
Netherwood	Dutchess	Edwin H. Smith.
Neversink	Sullivan	Derias M. Stewart.
Nevis	Columbia	Wm. L. Fraleigh.
New Albion	Cattaraugus	Anson C. Kennicott.
Newark	Wayne	W. Landon Willett.
Newark Valley	Tioga	Jerome B. Landfield.
New Baltimore	Greene	Irenius C. Sherman.
New Berlin	Chenango	Austin White.
New Berlin Centre	Chenango	Avery Williams.
New Boston	Lewis	William Maher.
New Bremen	Lewis	Melus E. Wilder.
New Brighton	Richmond	Mrs. Minnietta Smith.
NEWBURGH	Orange	Joseph M. Dickey.
New Castle	Westchester	William Banks.
New Centreville	Oswego	Rufus B. Salisbury.
NEW CITY	Rockland	Peter DeBevoise.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Newcomb	Essex	Washington Chase.
New Concord	Columbia	Martha E. Van Dusen.
New Dorp	Richmond	Henry S. Lavand.
Newfane	Niagara	Charles A. Mason.
Newfane Station	Niagara	James H. Mandaville.
Newfield	Tompkins	Cornelia Smith.
New Hackensack	Dutchess	Francis E. Hopson.
New Hamburgh	Dutchess	William G Ferris.
New Hampton	Orange	Theodore V. Puff.
New Hartford	Oneida	Charles O. Jones.
New Haven	Oswego	Augustus Rowe.
New Hope	Cayuga	Warren S. Clark.
New Hudson	Allegany	C. H. Ives.
New Hurley	Ulster	Isaac Fowler.
New Hyde Park	Queens	John C. Clark.
New Kingston	Delaware	Egnos D. Reynolds.
Newkirk Mills	Fulton	Daniel Francisco.
New Lebanon	Columbia	Fanny L. Bacon.
New Lebanon Centre	Columbia	Silas P. Campbell.
New Lisbon	Otsego	G Clayton Peck.
New London	Oneida	Willis E. Walter.
New Milford	Orange	Frank M. Dekay.
New Oregon	Erie	Augustin Smith.
New Paltz	Ulster	Theodore Deyo.
Newport	Herkimer	George H. Hurlbut.
New Rochelle	Westchester	Aaron M. Dederer.
New Russia	Essex	Stephen B. Pitkin.
New Salem	Albany	Jacob M. Erwin.
New Scotland	Albany	George J. Coughtry.
New Springville	Richmond	Olin M. Barber.
Newton's Corners	Hamilton	David Sturgis.
Newtonville	Albany	John Holmes.
Newtown	Queens	August Kenling.
New Utrecht	Kings	William H. Wright.
Newville	Herkimer	William Mixter.
New Woodstock	Madison	John Ferguson.
NEW YORK	New York	Henry G. Pearson.
New York Mills	Oneida	David B. Magill.
Niagara Falls	Niagara	Franklin Spalding.
Nichols	Tioga	Henry Cady.
Nicholville	St. Lawrence	Mrs. Carrie White.
Nile	Allegany	John B. Whitford.
Niles	Cayuga	Daniel D. Gere
Nina	Tompkins	Solon M. Bentley.
Nineveh	Broome	Charles S Smith.
Niskayuna	Schenectady	Matthew Winne.
Niverville	Columbia	Robert Trimper.
Norfolk	St. Lawrence	Joseph C. Mould.
Northampton	Fulton	Robert Humphrey.
North Argyle	Washington	Robert E. Scott.
North Bangor	Franklin	William H. Plumb.
North Barton	Tioga	Edmund H. Hoyt.
North Bay	Oneida	John M. Thompson.
North Bergen	Genesee	James M. Templeton.
North Blenheim	Schoharie	Alonzo Paeslow.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
North Bloomfield	Ontario	Charles Chambers.
North Bolton	Warren	George M. Bentley.
North Boston	Erie	Harrison S. Kester.
North Branch	Sullivan	Henry Inderlied.
North Bridgewater	Oneida	Thomas Parkinson.
North Broadalbin	Fulton	Ella A. Gorthy.
North Brookfield	Madison	S. Ainsworth Fitch.
North Cameron	Steuben	Ceylon Smith.
North Castle	Westchester	Chas. J Sniffen.
North Chatham	Columbia	C. G Van Alstyne.
North Chemung	Chemung	Paul Collson.
North Chili	Monroe	Anson H Cady.
North Clove	Dutchess	William W. Abel.
North Clymer	Chautauqua	Francis J. Clute.
North Cohocton	Steuben	Frank A. Wetmore.
North Colesville	Broome	Alanson F. Shores.
North Collins	Erie	Edwin W. Godfrey.
North Constantia	Oswego	Orris W. Harrington.
North Creek	Warren	Samuel Richardson.
North Cuba	Allegany	James O Jordan.
North Easton	Washington	John M. Welling.
North Edmiston	Otsego	Elwin E. Sutherland.
North Elba	Essex	Martin C. Lyon.
North Evans	Erie	Chas. S. Emmons.
North Fair Haven	Cayuga	Frank M. Jones.
North Fenton	Broome	Justin Morse.
North Franklin	Delaware	Martha Phillips.
North Gage	Oneida	M. M. Schermerhorn.
North Galway	Saratoga	Henry Hill.
North Germantown	Columbia	William H. Winans.
North Granville	Washington	George B. Gulver.
North Greece	Monroe	Henry C. Phelps.
North Greenfield	Saratoga	Milton Barrett.
North Greenwich	Washington	George Stewart.
North Hamden	Delaware	Amos P. Wood.
North Hamlin	Monroe	Hiram Hovey.
North Hammond	St. Lawrence	Samuel W. Tilton.
North Hannibal	Oswego	Martin H. Cox.
North Harpersfield	Delaware	Amos Barnum.
North Hartland	Niagara	Alvin W. Foote.
North Hebron	Washington	Leander A. Cole.
North Hector	Schuyler	Michael Coyle.
North Hillsdale	Columbia	Allen B. Palmer.
North Hoosick	Rensselaer	Frank E. Potter.
North Hudson	Essex	William Sturtevant.
North Huron	Wayne	George W. Smith.
North Jasper	Steuben	Arthur S. Lamson.
North Java	Wyoming	Horatio B. Rogers.
North Kortright	Delaware	Robert T. Scott.
North Lansing	Tompkins	Roswell Beardsley.
North Lawrence	St. Lawrence	Clarence H. Barnes.
North Litchfield	Herkimer	George E. Holland.
North Manlius	Onondaga	David J. Dewey.
North Nassau	Rensselaer	James H. Ball
North Norwich	Chenango	Lewis E. Carpenter.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
North Parma	Monroe	Sam'l Holman.
North Pembroke	Genesee	Frank Ladd.
North Petersburg	Rensselaer	Hiram E. Stewart.
North Pharsalia	Chenango	Erasmus D. Brown.
North Pitcher	Chenango	Milford H. Pierce.
Northport	Suffolk	William E. Mulford.
North Reading	Schuyler	Samuel B. White.
North Ridge	Niagara	Theron S. Elton.
North Ridgeway	Orleans	Lucena Rogers.
North River	Warren	George S. Bennett.
North Rose	Wayne	Irvin R. Seelye.
North Rush	Monroe	Henry B. Hart.
North Russell	St. Lawrence	James Clark.
North Salem	Westchester	Benjamin R. Lobdell.
North Sanford	Broome	George W. Bixby.
North Scriba	Oswego	Isaac P. Young.
North Sparta	Livingston	Samuel Wambold.
North Spencer	Tioga	Mahlon A. Kellogg.
North Stephentown	Rensselaer	Henry T. Douglass.
North Stockholm	St. Lawrence	Charles Constable.
North Tarrytown	Westchester	Evander Farrington.
Northumberland	Saratoga	Edwin W. Town.
North Urbana	Steuben	Israel Wood.
North Victory	Cayuga	Richard Fry.
Northville	Fulton	Wm. D. Smith.
North Volney	Oswego	Andrew R. Davis.
North Walton	Delaware	George S. St. John.
North Western	Oneida	A. F. Sayles.
North Wilna	Jefferson	Sanford Lewis.
North Winfield	Herkimer	Nathaniel M. Morgan.
North Wolcott	Wayne	Nathan J. Field.
Northwood	Herkimer	Henry W. Kessler.
Norton Hill	Queens	Leeman Ramsdell.
Norway	Herkimer	Deator W. Smith.
NORWICH	Chenango	James K. Spaulding.
Norwich Corners	Herkimer	Horace L. Harrison.
Norwood	St. Lawrence	H. C. Munson.
Noxon	Dutchess	Gilbert Noxon.
Number Four	Lewis	Charles Fenton.
Nunda	Livingston	C. K. Sanders.
Nyack	Rockland	Miss Sarah L. Christie.
Oakdale Station	Suffolk	William Smith.
Oakfield	Genesee	James F. Tilley.
Oak Hill	Greene	Adron Baker.
Oakland	Livingston	Otis L. Crosier.
Oakland Valley	Sullivan	James Ketchum, Jr.
Oak Orchard	Orleans	Collins Hill
Oak Ridge	Montgomery	Eugene C. Grantier.
Oak's Corners	Ontario	Cordelia F. Holmes.
Oaksville	Otsego	Asa Flansburgh.
Obi	Allegany	R. T. Robinson.
Oceanus	Queens	Michael P. Holland.
Odessa	Schuyler	S. J. Beardslee.
Ogden	Monroe	Charles H. True.
Ogdensburgh	St. Lawrence	Roswell G. Pettibone.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Ohio	Herkimer	Albert Abeel.
Ohioville	Ulster	Samuel B. Stillwell.
Olcott	Niagara	George F. Lombard.
Old Chatham	Columbia	Samuel Wilber.
Old Forge	Herkimer	Charles M. Barrett.
Old Westbury	Queens	Jesse P. Kelsey.
Olean	Cattaraugus	Wilson R Page.
Olive	Ulster	Cornel's Terwillinger.
Olive Bridge	Ulster	Ephraim M. Bishop.
Olmsteadville	Essex	Charl'te A. Dornburgh.
Omar	Jefferson	James C. Lee.
Oneida	Madison	Watson A. Stone.
Oneida Castle	Oneida	Benj. F. Burleson.
Oneida Lake	Madison	Homer Sherwood.
Oneida Valley	Madison	George H. Adams.
Oneonta	Otsego	Carey B. Pepper.
Onondaga	Onondaga	John Raynor.
Onondaga Castle	Onondaga	Henry Conklin
Onondaga Valley	Onondaga	Frank N. Dickinson.
Onoville	Cattaraugus	Richard L. Stone.
Ontario	Wayne	William Birdsell.
Ontario Centre	Wayne	Charles J. Nash.
Open Meadows	Cayuga	Jesse L. Smith.
Openheim	Fulton	Anson E. Brown.
Oramel	Allegany	Wm. E. Hammond.
Oran	Onondaga	Julius Candee.
Orangeburgh	Rockland	James S. Haring.
Orange Port	Niagara	Martin E. Atwood.
Orangeville	Wyoming	Jonathan O. Spink.
Orchard Park	Erie	Christ'r Hambleton
Oregon	Warren	Henry Straight.
Orient	Suffolk	John B. Young.
Oriskany	Oneida	Luther G. Williams.
Oriskany Falls	Oneida	John M. Howe.
Orleans	Ontario	Edgar J. Ocumpaugh.
Orleans 4 Corners	Jefferson	Eli T. Sargent.
Orwell	Oswego	Albert House.
Osborne Hollow	Broome	Isaac Craver.
Osborn's Bridge	Fulton	G. L. Van Ness.
Osceola	Lewis	James H. Cowles.
Ossian	Livingston	Cristal Fanning.
Oswego	Oswego	Chas. R. Parkinson.
Oswego Centre	Oswego	Charles A. Fisk.
Oswego Falls	Oswego	Benj. R Howe.
Otego	Otsego	Andrew D. Anable.
Otisco	Onondaga	James Henderson.
Otisco Valley	Onondaga	Mrs. M. J. Frisbie.
Otisville	Orange	Albert J. Ketchum.
Otsdawa	Otsego	E. M. Price.
Otselic	Chenango	Sprague Barber.
Otselic Centre	Chenango	Chancey Duncan.
Otto	Cattaraugus	William E Hunt.
Ouaquaga	Broome	David B. Guernsey.
Ouleout	Delaware	Wm. R. Carrington.
Ovid	Seneca	Morgan Harris

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Ovid Centre	Seneca	Delia M. Scott.
Owasco	Cayuga	John M. Bodine.
Owasco Lake	Cayuga	John Knox.
Owego	Tioga	Daniel M. Pitcher.
Owen's Mills	Chemung	Lorin Grace.
Oxbow	Jefferson	Earl B Green.
Oxford	Chenango	Benj. N. Pearne.
Oxford Depot	Orange	S. C. Van Vliet, Jr.
Oyster Bay	Queens	Mrs. Mary E. Bayles.
Padleford's	Ontario	Harvey Padelford.
Page Brook	Chenango	C. A. Lee.
Page's Corners	Herkimer	William Foster.
Paine's Hollow	Herkimer	Delos E. Swift.
Painted Post	Steuben	Warren S. Hodgman.
Palatine Bridge	Montgomery	John L. Elithorp.
Palenville	Greene	Charles H Teal.
Palermo	Oswego	David H Trimble.
Palisades	Rockland	Fred'k Wahrenberger.
Palmer	Saratoga	John S. Alexander.
Palmyra	Wayne	Henry A. Chase.
Pamelia 4 Corners	Jefferson	Clarence J. Stewart.
Panama	Chautauqua	Ebenezer Edwards.
Paradise	Orange	Silas T. L. Norris.
Paradox	Essex	Orrin Harris.
Paris	Oneida	Wilbis H Ferris.
Parish	Oswego	Wm. H. Baker.
Parishville	St. Lawrence	Leonard B. Bloss.
Parishville Centre	St. Lawrence	George W. Boody.
Park	Chemung	Henry E. Beckwith.
Parkston	Sullivan	Calvin D. Osterbout.
Parksville	Sullivan	Thomas Cary.
Parkville	Kings	William F. Stevenson.
Parma	Monroe	Sylvester P. Tripp.
Parma Centre	Monroe	William A. Denniston.
Patchin	Erie	Van Rensselaer Cary.
Patchogue	Suffolk	J. B. Hammond.
Patria	Schoharie	David G. Spoore.
Patten's Mills	Washington	Benjamin H. Kent.
Patterson	Putnam	Lewis G. Fugsley.
Pattersonville	Schenectady	John M. Clement.
Paul Smith's	Franklin	Appollos A. Smith.
Pavilion	Genesee	William H Gilmore.
Pavilion Centre	Genesee	Edwin A. Bond.
Pawling	Dutchess	Wm. J. Merwin.
Peakville	Delaware	Walter Peak.
Pearl Creek	Wyoming	Thomas P. Miller.
Pearl River	Rockland	James Servin.
Pearsall's	Queens	George A. Mott.
Peasleeville	Clinton	Lewis M Howes.
Peconic	Suffolk	Robert Jefferson.
Peekskill	Westchester	Alex. D. Dunbar.
Pekin	Niagara	Edward B. Cox.
Pelham	Westchester	Cornelius W. Creed.
Pelham Manor	Westchester	Joseph English.
Pelhamville	Westchester	John Clark.

Office.	County	Postmaster.
Pembroke	Genesee	Frank Fanning.
Pendleton	Niagara	William B. Lewis.
Pendleton Centre	Niagara	Minnie E Foote.
Penfield	Monroe	Louisa M. Bronson.
Pennellville	Oswego	Ambrose Gregg.
PENN YAN	Yates	Daniel Lanning.
Peoria	Wyoming	James Gordon.
Pepacton	Delaware	Geo. E. Griffith.
Perch River	Jefferson	William H. Gillett.
Perkinsville	Steuben	Stephen Brick.
Perry	Wyoming	Hugh M. Scranton.
Perry Centre	Wyoming	Daniel Ball.
Perry City	Schuyler	Daniel Philbrick.
Perrysburgh	Cattaraugus	Wallace E Bullock.
Perry's Mills	Clinton	Samuel F. Perry.
Perryville	Madison	Leon L. Berson.
Persia	Cattaraugus	George C. Babcock.
Perth	Fulton	Samuel Shields.
Peru	Clinton	Richard C. McIntyre.
Peruville	Tompkins	James M. Montfort.
Peterborough	Madison	W. Emmet Cole.
Petersburgh	Rensselaer	Edson J. Allen.
Petrie's Corners	Lewis	Alonzo Sharp.
Petrolia	Allegany	Geo. A. Gordon.
Pharsalia	Chenango	Edmund T. Porter.
Phelps	Ontario	Samuel S. Partridge.
Philadelphia	Jefferson	Andrew Comstock.
Phillip's Creek	Allegany	James Farwell, Jr.
Phillipsport	Sullivan	John L. Knapp.
Philmont	Columbia	Henry P. Horton.
Phœnicia	Ulster	Augustus J. Simpson.
Phœnix	Oswego	H. Amenzo Dygert.
Phœnix Mills	Otsego	John Robinson.
Pierce's	Monroe	Eben Pierce.
Piermont	Rockland	R. Wandle.
Pierrepont	St. Lawrence	Benj. P. Hubbard.
Pierrepont Manor	Jefferson	Edward J. Robinson.
Piffard	Livingston	W. H. Van Valkenb'gh
Pike	Wyoming	Henry C. Lathrop.
Pike Pond	Sullivan	Blake G. Wales.
Pikeville	Allegany	George H. Smith.
Pillar Point	Jefferson	Adolphus P. Schwartz.
Pinckney	Lewis	Thomas Carroll.
Pine Bush	Orange	Warren Whaler.
Pine City	Chemung	Horace M. Corey.
Pine Hill	Ulster	Richard W. Hill.
Pine Island	Orange	Emanuel E. Gale.
Pine Lake	Fulton	Addison H. Bidwell.
Pine Plains	Dutchess	Frederick Bostwick.
Pine Valley	Chemung	Wm. C Palmer.
Pine Woods	Madison	Benjamin M. Knapp.
Piseco	Hamilton	Wm. P. Courtney.
Pitcairn	St. Lawrence	Volney M Cartter.
Pitcher	Chenango	Theron Blackman.
Pitcher Springs	Chenango	Randal Hakes.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Pittsfield	Otsego	Alvin Peck.
Pittsford	Monroe	Charles H. True.
Pittstown	Rensselaer	Jonas Carr.
Plainfield Centre	Otsego	Hugh R. Williams.
Plainville	Onondaga	Thomas McCall.
Plank Road	Onondaga	John Flagler.
Platt Clove	Greene	Jeremiah P. Russell.
Plattekill	Ulster	John B. Gerow.
PLATTSBURGH	Clinton	Harry S. Ransom.
Pleasant Brook	Otsego	Othelbert Low.
Pleasant Plains	Dutchess	Phil. D. Cookingham.
Pleasant Ridge	Dutchess	Royal R. Smith.
Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	Edward C. Drake.
Pleasantville	Westchester	Wm. L. Voorhis.
Pleasantville Station	Westchester	George H. Wheeler.
Plesis	Jefferson	Westley Crandall.
Plymouth	Chenango	James B. Anthony.
Poestenkill	Rensselaer	James H. Bonested.
Point Au Roche	Clinton	Joseph Gonga, Jr.
Point Chautauqua	Chautauqua	Willis D. Leet.
Point Peninsula	Jefferson	Miss B. A. Clark.
Point Rock	Oneida	George E. Olcott.
Poland	Herkimer	James Beebe.
Poland Centre	Chautauqua	Ephraim Davenport.
Pomona	Rockland	George E. Potts.
Pompey	Onondaga	John F. Petrie.
Pompey Centre	Onondaga	Robert Moore.
Pond Eddy	Sullivan	Charles W. Street.
Poney Hollow	Tompkins	Alvah Brown.
Pontiac	Erie	Rosalvo N. Candee.
Poolville	Madison	George E. Nash.
Pope's Mills	St. Lawrence	T. W. Prouse.
Poplar Ridge	Cayuga	Dexter Wheeler.
Portageville	Wyoming	George A. Beardsley.
Port Byron	Cayuga	Theron F. Dixon.
Port Chester	Westchester	Charles H. Palmer.
Port Crane	Broome	James M. Edsall.
Port Dickinson	Broome	Barton P. Harper.
Porter's Corners	Saratoga	Charles S. Latham.
Porterville	Erie	Erasmus R. Adams.
Port Ewen	Ulster	Philip A. Schryver.
Port Gibson	Ontario	John W. Parker.
Port Henry	Essex	Chas. L. Palmer.
Port Jackson	Montgomery	Calvin Whitcomb.
Port Jefferson	Suffolk	George W. Kinner.
Port Jervis	Orange	Charles St. John, Jr.
Port Kent	Essex	Delia A. Sawyer.
Portland	Chautauqua	John Fleming.
Portlandville	Otsego	Daniel E. Butler.
Port Leyden	Lewis	Edward D. Spencer.
Port Ontario	Oswego	Silas A. Smith.
Port Richmond	Richmond	Thomas J. Butler.
Portville	Cattaraugus	Andrew D. Rice.
Port Washington	Queens	Alfred C. Bayles.
Post Creek	Chemung	George Fero.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Potsdam	St. Lawrence	George R. C. Smith.
Potter	Yates	Mortimer J. Hoyt.
Potter Hill	Rensselaer	Perry W. Richmond.
Potter's Hollow	Albany	Valentine Treadwell.
Pottersville	Warren	Livingston H. Jenks.
POUGHKEEPSIE	Dutchess	Robert H. Hunter.
Poughquag	Dutchess	Chas. F. Russell.
Poundridge	Westchester	Leroy Scofield.
Prattham	Oswego	William F. Evarts.
Prattsburgh	Steuben	Elijah Allis.
Pratt's Hollow	Madison	William W. Lewis.
Prattsville	Greene	William F. Fenn.
Preble	Cortland	John J. Out.
Preston	Chenango	George A. Smith.
Preston Hollow	Albany	Horace T. Devereux.
Prince's Bay	Richmond	Abraham J. Wood.
Princetown	Schenectady	Andrew Kelly.
Promised Land	Suffolk	Edward B. Nixon.
Prospect	Oneida	Chauncey B Hodge.
Prospect Grove	Suffolk	George E. Gay.
Prospect Station	Chautauqua	Alpha Barnes.
Protection	Erie	Samuel Curtis.
PULASKI	Oswego	John T McCarty.
Pultney	Steuben	Lyman M. Nichols.
Pultneyville	Wayne	Lorenzo Fish.
Purchase	Westchester	Edward Willets.
Purdy Creek	Steuben	Lucy A. Baker.
Purdy Station	Westchester	Isaac H. Purdy.
Purvis	Sullivan	John D. W. Decker.
Putnam	Washington	Daniel Williamson.
Putnam Station	Washington	Robert P. Graham.
Putnam Valley	Putnam	Peter Gale.
Quacken Kill	Rensselaer	Ralph Westervelt.
Quaker Hill	Dutchess	Herrick Thomas.
Quaker Springs	Saratoga	Isaac W. Meader.
Quaker Street	Schenectady	James H. Titus.
Quarryville	Ulster	Clarence D. Fisher.
Queens	Queens	Henry W. Roland.
Queensbury	Warren	Gilbert Clements.
Quogue	Suffolk	Jesse W. Halsey.
Raceville	Washington	Obadiah K Dunn.
Racket River	St. Lawrence	John H. Bacon.
Ramapo	Rockland	George R. Pearson.
Randall	Montgomery	Mrs. M. A. Lounsbery.
Randall Road	Niagara	Sophia A. Bell.
Randallsville	Madison	Charles H. Cash.
Randolph	Cattaraugus	Mrs. J. C. Owen.
Ransomville	Niagara	George J. Eaman.
Rapids	Niagara	A. N. Mitchell.
Rathboneville	Steuben	Northrup P. Young.
Ravenswood	Queens	James N Worl.
Rawson	Cattaraugus	Mrs. C. Nettleton.
Raybrook	Essex	Duncan Cameron.
Rayville	Columbia	James Archer.
Raymertown	Rensselaer	William Carr.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Raymondville	St. Lawrence	Charles F. Joy.
Reading	Schuyler	John H. Nichols.
Reading Centre	Schuyler	Thomas Ellis.
Read's Creek	Delaware	James O. Tyler.
Reber	Essex	Wm. D. Reynolds.
Red Creek	Wayne	Jacob D. Covert.
Red Falls	Greene	Burton G. Morss.
Redfield	Oswego	Robert Cooper.
Redford	Clinton	Mrs. Eve'ne E. Stone.
Red Hook	Dutchess	Allan H. Hoffman.
Red House	Cattaraugus	Benjamin L. Grover.
Red Jacket	Erie	Jacob Faber.
Red Rock	Columbia	James J. Powell.
Redwood	Jefferson	Charles A. Catlin.
Reed's Corners	Ontario	Samuel McPherson.
Reidsville	Albany	George Lawson.
Remsen	Oneida	Owen S. Evans.
Reniff	Tioga	Willis E. Gillett.
Rensselaer Falls	St. Lawrence	C. C. Van Waters.
Rensselaerville	Albany	George L. Bouton.
Reserve	Erie	William Schudt.
Rexford Flats	Saratoga	Cyrus W. Rexford.
Rexville	Steuben	Alpon. McCormick.
Reynale's Basin	Niagara	Noah Bronson.
Reynolds	Rensselaer	Wm. V. Reynolds.
Reynoldsville	Schuyler	Lyman F. Smith.
Rheims	Steuben	DeWitt Bander.
Rhinebeck	Dutchess	John N. Cramer.
Rhine Cliff	Dutchess	Fred. T. Cornwall.
Richburgh	Allegany	Charles F. Fox.
Richfield	Otsego	Lewis C. Locke.
Richfield Springs	Otsego	Eugene A. Hinds.
Richford	Tioga	Clarence W. Finch.
Richland	Oswego	Monroe Wright.
RICHMOND	Richmond	Miss M. J. Bedell.
Richmond Hill	Queens	Jacob L. Van Wicklen.
Richmond Mills	Ontario	Oliver S. Larned.
Richmondville	Schoharie	John H. Witbeck.
Richville	St. Lawrence	Charles R. Walker.
Rider's Mills	Columbia	Charles C. Roberts.
Ridge	Livingston	Jonathan Shank.
Ridgebury	Orange	Frank B. Ellis.
Ridge Mills	Oneida	Harvey E. Wilcox.
Ridge Road	Niagara	Cornelius C. Tice.
Ridgeway	Orleans	Moses N. Nash.
Ridgewood	Queens	Willit Whitman.
Rifton Glen	Ulster	Luther L. Osterhoudt.
Riga	Monroe	William Betteridge.
Ripley	Chautauqua	Charles W. Baird.
Risingville	Steuben	John Stocum.
RIVERHEAD	Suffolk	Cornelius V. Mazurie.
Riverside	Broome	John E. Conklin.
Robertsonville	Sullivan	Stephen Stanton.
ROCHESTER	Monroe	Daniel T. Hunt.
Rock City	Dutchess	H. D. Ostrom.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Rock City Falls	Saratoga	Clarence B. Kilmer.
Rockdale	Chenango	James B. Palmer.
Rock Glen	Wyoming	Marvin F. Hawley.
Rockland	Sullivan	McKendrie N. Dodge.
Rockland Lake	Rockland	T. H. Woodcock.
Rock Rift	Delaware	Mrs. Maggie W. Gould.
Rock Stream	Yates	Alva M. Newcomb.
Rock View	Cattaraugus	John Fries.
Rockville	Allegany	Judson F. Royce.
Rockville Centre	Queens	Clinton F. Combs.
Rockwell's Mills	Chenango	Howard C. Rockwell.
Rockwood	Fulton	Asa L. Benjamin.
Rocky Point	Suffolk	Sylvester D. Tuthill.
Rodman	Jefferson	John P. Billings.
Rogersfield	Clinton	Henry T Fairbanks.
Roger's Rock	Essex	Thomas J. Treadway.
ROME	Oneida	Gustavus M. Palmer.
Romulus	Seneca	David Monroe.
Rondout	Ulster	Andrew N. Barnes.
Ronkonkoma	Suffolk	Ann N. Morris.
Roscoe	Sullivan	Asa Cochran.
Rose	Wayne	Geo. W. Ellinwood.
Roseboom	Otsego	John W. Sterriker.
Rosendale	Ulster	Rufus L Hermance.
Rosiere	Jefferson	George M Solar.
Roslyn	Queens	Valentine Dowling.
Rossie	St. Lawrence	George Backus
Ross Mills	Chautauqua	E. A. Ross.
Rossville	Richmond	Henry S. Seguine.
Round Lake	Saratoga	John D. Rogers.
Round Top	Greene	Stanley Lawrence.
Rouse's Point	Clinton	Thomas H. Slingsby.
Rowland	Dutchess	Lewis Van Vliet.
Roxbury	Delaware	John H Aikman.
Royalton	Niagara	Sowell M. Crosby.
Rural Grove	Montgomery	John Bowdish.
Rural Hill	Jefferson	Orris B. Hicks.
Rush	Monroe	Harmon Cole.
Rushford	Allegany	Chas. W. Woodworth.
Rushville	Yates	Nathaniel H. Green.
Ruskey	Dutchess	Ira T. Hadden.
Russell	St. Lawrence	Julius M Palmer.
Russia	Herkimer	Elijah Seavey.
Rutland	Jefferson	Wilbur C. Bull.
Rye	Westchester	James M Field.
Rynex's Corners	Schenectady	Matthew B Gregg.
Sabbath Day Point	Warren	Samuel Western
Sackett's Harbor	Jefferson	Marietta M. Phelps.
SAGEVILLE	Hamilton	Stephen D. Andrews.
Sagg	Suffolk	T S. Edwards.
Sag Harbor	Suffolk	William M. Halsey.
Saint Andrews	Orange	James A. Coe.
Saint James	Suffolk	Mrs. Harriet Smith.
Saint Johnland	Suffolk	Albert M. Darling.
Saint Johns	Rockland	Ada B. Carey.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Saint Johnsburgh	Niagara	Hermon Benner.
Saint Johnsville	Montgomery	Nathan Briggs.
Saint Lawrence	Jefferson	Nellie C. Reed.
Saint Regis Falls	Franklin	Chas. H. Young.
Salamanca	Cattaraugus	Blanchard B. Weber.
SALEM	Washington	Robert Cruikshank.
Salem Centre	Westchester	Albert J. Lobdell.
Salisbury	Herkimer	Charles L. Ives.
Salisbury Centre	Herkimer	Frank H. Loucks.
Salisbury Mills	Orange	Henry P. Ramsdell.
Salmon River	Oswego	Orange A. Rice.
Salt Point	Dutchess	Calvin Coon
Salt Springville	Otsego	Joseph Clearwater.
Sammonsville	Fulton	George H. Keck.
Samsonville	Ulster	Isaac Shurter.
Sanborn	Niagara	Lee R Sanborn.
Sandbank	Oswego	Aaron Fuller.
Sand Lake	Rensselaer	Harrison Lester.
Sandusky	Cattaraugus	Martha Williams.
Sandy Creek	Oswego	Elijah M. Howe.
SANDY HILL	Washington	Ira E. Locke.
Sanford	Broome	Matthew L. Kniskern.
Sanford's Corners	Jefferson	David Hardy.
Sangerfield	Oneida	E. Hicks Mott.
Saranac	Clinton	James H. Signor.
Saranac Lake	Franklin	Milo B. Miller.
Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	Benjamin F. Judson.
Sardinia	Erie	Sidney D. Kingsley.
Saugerties	Ulster	Thomas Maxwell.
Sauquoit	Oneida	Stephen G. Savage.
Savannah	Wayne	Riley A. Wilson.
Savill	Orange	James Kewley.
Savona	Steuben	John C. Mallory.
Sawens	Genesee	Omer Griswold.
Saxton	Ulster	John W. Saxe.
Sayville	Suffolk	Charles C. Gillette.
Scarborough	Westchester	James Van Velsor.
Scarsdale	Westchester	George N Ullmann.
Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	Sidney S. Congdon.
SCHENECTADY	Schenectady	John A. De Remer.
Schenevus	Otsego	Samuel H. Gurney.
Schodack Centre	Rensselaer	William Westfalls.
Schodack Depot	Rensselaer	Stephen Becker.
Schodack Landing	Rensselaer	John A. Herrick.
SCHOHARIE	Schoharie	Peter S. Clark.
Schroon Lake	Essex	John H. Burwell.
Schroon River	Essex	Lyman Hall.
Schultzville	Dutchess	Timothy G. Palmer.
Schuyler's Falls	Clinton	Benjamin Weaver.
Schuyler's Lake	Otsego	Lucien O. Veber
Schuylersville	Saratoga	C. H. McNaughton.
Scio	Allegany	Joseph N Sheldon.
Sciota	Clinton	Abartus B. Angell.
Scipio	Cayuga	John Snyder.
Scipioville	Cayuga	George R. Kent.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Scotch Bush	Montgomery	Robert Bradford.
Scotchtown	Orange	Thomas H. Coleman.
Scotia	Schenectady	John B. Wilson.
Scott	Cortland	William H. Morgan.
Scottsburgh	Livingston	James E. Brownell.
Scottsville	Monroe	Otto Bennett.
Scriba	Oswego	Benjamin C. Turner.
Sea Cliff	Queens	George W. L. Gardner.
Seaford	Queens	John C. Bayliss.
Searsburgh	Schuyler	Malon R. Curry.
Searsville	Orange	Samuel A. Comfort.
Sea Side	Richmond	Thomas W. Moore.
Seely Creek	Chemung	Finla M. Jones
Selden	Suffolk	Albert R. Horton.
Selkirk	Albany	Jacob J. Soop.
Sempronius	Cayuga	James Douglas.
Seneca Castle	Ontario	H. S. Schoonmaker.
Seneca Falls	Seneca	Stephen Weatherlow.
Sennet	Cayuga	Thomas Relph
Setauket	Suffolk	Israel B. Tyler.
Seward	Schoharie	Isaac M. Griggs.
Shakers	Albany	Chauncey Miller.
Shandaken	Ulster	Henry Griffith.
Sharon	Schoharie	John Molony.
Sharon Centre	Schoharie	Lifroit Lefevre.
Sharon Springs	Schoharie	Nathan W. Stratton.
Sharon Station	Dutchess	Conklin Haight.
Shavertown	Delaware	James McCabe.
Shawnee	Niagara	H. H. Griffin.
Shed's Corners	Madison	Albert E. Dewey.
Sheenwater	Erie	John Mauver.
Sheepshead Bay	Kings	James F. Morgan.
Shekomeko	Dutchess	Nelson N. Lyon.
Shelby	Orleans	George W. Seeley.
Shelby Basin	Orleans	T. A. Wright.
Sheldon	Wyoming	Orange L. Togier.
Sheldrake	Seneca	Stephen Dennis.
Shelter Island	Suffolk	A. R. Havens.
Shelving Rock	Washington	Reuben G. Bradley.
Sherburne	Chenango	Charles A. Fuller.
Sherburne 4 Corners	Chenango	Charles Hartwell.
Sheridan	Chautauqua	Delas M. Daniels.
Sherman	Chautauqua	John C. Page.
Sherwood	Cayuga	Samuel W. Greene.
Shin Creek	Sullivan	Levi Wamsley.
Shinhopple	Delaware	John T. Pierson.
Shirley	Erie	Fillmore Rogers.
Shokan	Ulster	George M. Everett.
Shongo	Allegany	James R. Wood.
Shortsville	Ontario	Charles Edgerton.
Short Tract	Allegany	William L. Lowell.
Shrub Oak	Westchester	Lewis Purdy.
Shunpike	Dutchess	Timothy W. Preston.
Shushan	Washington	Mrs. M. E. Congdon.
Shutters Corners	Schoharie	Martin E. Hoog.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Sidney Centre	Delaware	William Dewey.
Sidney Plains	Delaware	Rector Foster.
Silver Creek	Chautauqua	John I Lamphere.
Sinclairville	Chautauqua	Royal E. Sheldon.
Sing Sing	Westchester	James Williamson.
Skaneateles	Onondaga	John B. Marshall.
Skaneateles Falls	Onondaga	Patrick S Feeley.
Slate Hill	Orange	John H. Budd.
Slaterville	Tompkins	Mrs. Nancy E. Wattles.
Slingerlands	Albany	George W. Slingerland.
Sliters	Rensselaer	Tobias Houghtaling.
Sloansville	Schoharie	Daniel K. Gallup.
Sloatsburgh	Rockland	Henry R Sloat.
Smith's Basin	Washington	George W L. Smith.
Smithsborough	Tioga	Deloss Goodenough.
Smith's Landing	Greene	William Massino.
Smith's Mills	Chautauqua	Mason Howard.
Smithtown	Suffolk	Herman T. Smith.
Smithtown Branch	Suffolk	James Darling.
Smith Valley	Schuyler	James McAdams.
Smithville	Jefferson	Wm. H. Rice.
Smithville Flats	Chenango	Jerome B. Lewis.
Smithville South	Queens	Nancy S. McFarland.
Smyrna	Chenango	George E. Lawrence.
Snowdon	Otsego	Catharine Cross.
Snyder	Erie	Michael Snyder.
Snyderville	Columbia	George Younghause.
Sodus	Wayne	Levi M Gaylord.
Sodus Centre	Wayne	Aldice W. Brower.
Sodus Point	Wayne	James H. Lewis.
Solon	Cortland	Andrew S. Brown.
Solsville	Madison	Warren H. Benjamin.
Somers	Westchester	Alonzo B. Thacker.
Somers Centre	Westchester	Thomas H Lane.
Somerset	Niagara	Sidney Smith.
Somerville	St. Lawrence	Proctor M. Crowley.
Sonora	Steuben	Philamon A. Bryant.
South Addison	Steuben	Jesse W. Rowley.
South Alabama	Genesee	George E. Aberdeen.
South Albion	Oswego	Peter Caraher.
South Amenia	Dutchess	Milo F. Winchester.
Southampton	Suffolk	Henry F Herrick.
South Apalachin	Tioga	Mrs. Susan Beebe.
South Argyle	Washington	Albert Stewart.
South Avon	Livingston	Henry W. Chadwick.
South Ballston	Saratoga	Edwin Mead.
South Barre	Orleans	Mary Gibbs.
South Berlin	Rensselaer	Henry E Fuller.
South Bern	Albany	Chester A. Skinner.
South Bethlehem	Albany	John A. Sager.
South Bloomfield	Ontario	Simon R. Wheeler.
South Bolivar	Allegany	Gilbert Chapel.
South Bombay	Franklin	Charles T. Russell.
South Bradford	Steuben	Louisa Brooks.
South Bristol	Ontario	Seymour L. Smith.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
South Brookfield	Madison	Henry Brown.
South Buffalo	Erie	Louis Zittel.
South Butler	Wayne	John E. Hough.
South Byron	Genesee	William Coward.
South Cairo	Greene	Frederick Salisbury.
South Cameron	Steuben	Oliver J. Howlett.
South Canisteo	Steuben	Chas. A. Marlett.
South Centreville	Orange	Benjamin Hall.
South Champion	Jefferson	Alanson M. Stockwell.
South Colton	St. Lawrence	Lindley Robinson.
South Columbia	Herkimer	Curtis Zoller.
South Corinth	Saratoga	Gust's W. Edwards.
South Cortland	Cortland	Addison P Rowley.
South Cuyler	Cortland	Lewis S. Barber.
South Danby	Tompkins	Edmund Jennings.
South Dansville	Steuben	Andrew W. Cook.
South Dayton	Cattaraugus	LaFayette Ranlet.
South Dover	Dutchess	William A. Sheldon.
South Durham	Greene	Fletcher B. Story.
South Easton	Washington	Charles Dodds.
South Edmeston	Otsego	Nelson W. Matterson.
South Edwards	St. Lawrence	Ira A. Hammond.
South Erin	Chemung	James A Baker.
South Fallsburgh	Sullivan	John Billings.
Southfields	Orange	Peter Townsend.
South Gates	Monroe	David C. Huff.
South Gilboa	Schoharie	Perry Lane.
South Glens Falls	Saratoga	Peter W. Tearse.
South Granby	Oswego	Marcus J. Geer.
South Granville	Washington	Eugene Cook.
South Greece	Monroe	John J. Servis.
South Greenland	Saratoga	Ebenezer S. Darrow.
South Hamilton	Madison	Salma B. Johnson.
South Hannibal	Oswego	Sanford D. Wells.
South Hartford	Washington	Josiah Washburn.
South Hartwick	Otsego	George W. Joslyn.
South Haven	Suffolk	Sylvester Homan.
South Howard	Steuben	Samuel T Hoagland.
South Jefferson	Schoharie	George W. Franklin.
South Kortright	Delaware	Edward W. McLean.
South Lansing	Tompkins	Almon C. Ives.
South Lima	Livingston	Augustin Trimmer.
South Livonia	Livingston	Shelby Baker
South New Berlin	Chenango	Scott B. Lewis.
South New Haven	Oswego	George H Patten.
South Newstead	Erie	George W. Schworm.
Southold	Suffolk	Jon. W. Huntting.
South Onondaga	Onondaga	Victory Day.
South Otselic	Chenango	Judson E. Parce.
South Owego	Tioga	Angeline Hewett.
South Oxford	Chenango	Tracy L. Cone.
South Plattsburgh	Clinton	Jay S. Jones.
South Plymouth	Chenango	Erastus Dunmick.
Southport	Chemung	William A. Minar.
South Pultney	Steuben	S. B. Lyon.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
South Richmond	Oswego	Isaac J. Rich.
South Rutland	Jefferson	John B. Visscher.
South Salem	Westchester	Cyrus Lawrence, 2d.
South Schodack	Rensselaer	William J. Masten.
South Schroon	Essex	Achsah Huntley.
South Scriba	Oswego	Peter B. Barker.
South Sodus	Wayne	Theodore Lampson.
South Somerset	Niagara	John K. Denton.
South Spafford	Onondaga	Samuel L. Churchill.
South Stockton	Chautauqua	Rufus W. Fenner.
South Syracuse	Onondaga	John C. Larkin.
South Trenton	Oneida	John G. Mallery.
South Troupsburgh	Steuben	James B. Murdock.
South Valley	Otsego	Hiram S. Butler.
Southville	St. Lawrence	Luther L. Newton.
South Wales	Erie	Mary L. Barker.
South Westerlo	Albany	George W. Robbins.
South West Oswego	Oswego	Charles M. Barstow.
South Wilson	Niagara	Edward J. Oliver.
South Worcester	Otsego	Rowland Bliven.
Sou Yea	Livingston	William H. Bussell.
Spafford	Onondaga	Uriah Roundy.
Sparkill	Rockland	Lucrecia Spencer.
Sparrowbush	Orange	David Hammond.
Speedsville	Tompkins	Dan. B. Gilbert.
Spencer	Tioga	Sylvanus Shepard.
Spencerport	Monroe	Miss S. F. Lincoln.
Spencertown	Columbia	William S. Higgins.
Speonk	Suffolk	Jas. Tuthill.
Sprague ville	St. Lawrence	Lucius G. Draper.
Sprakers	Montgomery	Mrs. Hannah Cohen.
Spring Brook	Erie	John G. Fisher.
Springfield	Otsego	Zina E. Lay.
Springfield Centre	Otsego	John Losee.
Springfield Store	Queens	Charles H. Smith.
Spring Lake	Cayuga	David E. White.
Spring Mills	Allegany	Walter Leonard.
Springs	Suffolk	John M. Parsons.
Springtown	Ulster	George K. McMurday.
Spring Valley	Rockland	Stephen H. Burr.
Springville	Erie	Theodore B. Norris.
Springwater	Livingston	George A. Pierce.
Sprout Brook	Montgomery	Henry A. Van Deusen.
Spruceton	Greene	W. C. Van Valkenb'rgh.
Staatsburgh	Dutchess	James Russell.
Stafford	Genesee	Edwin B. Sanders.
Stamford	Delaware	Fisher G. Rulefson.
Stanard's Corners	Allegany	Daniel P. Witter.
Stanbro	Chenango	Dennis Thompson.
Stanfordville	Dutchess	H. J. Knickerbocker.
Stanley	Ontario	Mat'w D. Lawrence.
Stanton Hill	Greene	Geo. W. B. Ladd.
Stanwix	Oneida	Dudley T. Reed.
Stapleton	Richmond	Sarah Bale.
Starkey	Yates	William Ovenshire.

Office.	County.	Postmaster
Starkville	Herkimer	Robert C. Hall.
State Bridge	Oneida	William S. Potter.
Stateroad	Allegany	Joseph G. Wilson.
Steamburgh	Cattaraugus	David G. Bliss.
Stedman	Chautauqua	Frank Wood.
Steinway	Queens	T. H. Burden.
Stephen's Mills	Steuben	John M. Kelley.
Stephentown	Rensselaer	Herman M. Brimmer.
Stephentown Centre	Rensselaer	Ezra B. Chase.
Sterling	Cayuga	Francis V. Hudson.
Sterling Bush	Lewis	John D. Swan.
Sterling Station	Cayuga	James Swartwout.
Sterlington	Rockland	John C. Messimer.
Sterling Valley	Cayuga	James C. Hunter.
Sterlingville	Jefferson	Elijah P. Bailey.
Steuben	Oneida	Franklin Owens.
Stevensville	Sullivan	Hudson M. Stoddard.
Stiles Station	Onondaga	Freeman D. Blanding.
Stillwater	Saratoga	Sanford Neilson.
Stissing	Dutchess	Samuel H. Ambler.
Stittville	Oneida	Clarence M. Hendry.
Stockbridge	Madison	James H. Lillibridge.
Stockholm	St. Lawrence	Mrs. Lizzie C. Burnap.
Stockholm Centre	St. Lawrence	Francis A. Ainger.
Stockholm Depot	St. Lawrence	Daniel Shaw.
Stockport	Columbia	H. S. Van De Car.
Stockport Station	Delaware	Gulic E. Knight.
Stockton	Chautauqua	J. D. Crissey.
Stockwell	Oneida	William A. Gleason
Stokes	Oneida	Mason N. Wentworth.
Stone Arabia	Montgomery	John W. Saltsman.
Stone Church	Genesee	Mrs. E. J. Parmlee.
Stone Dam	Allegany	Wm. A. Hildoith.
Stonehouse	Dutchess	John B. Whittick.
Stone Mills	Jefferson	John Irwin.
Stone Ridge	Ulster	F. S. Van Wagenen.
Stony Brook	Suffolk	Edward Oakes.
Stony Ford	Orange	Fred Kline.
Stony Point	Rockland	Ezekiel O. Rose.
Stormville	Dutchess	Charles W. Horton.
Stottville	Columbia	Charles H. Stott.
Stow	Chautauqua	Andrew J. Wilcox.
Strait's Corners	Tioga	Alvinza Strait.
Stratford	Fulton	Bliss Kibbe.
Stratton	Tompkins	Phineas Spaulding.
Street Road	Essex	George H. Adkins.
Strykersville	Wyoming	Chas. H. Richardson.
Stuyvesant	Columbia	Edward Murrell, Jr.
Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia	Orville Drumm.
Styx	Allegany	A. M. Marvin.
Suffern	Rockland	James Wanmaker.
Sugar Hill	Schuyler	Lee B. Webb.
Sugar Loaf	Orange	Nathaniel W. Conklin.
Sullivanville	Chemung	Guy Cronkrite.
Summer Dale	Chautauqua	Charles L. Ticknor.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Summer Hill	Cayuga	George H. Allen.
Summit	Schoharie	Thomas H Ferguson.
Summit Mountain	Ulster	William H. Romeyn.
Summit Station	Onondaga	John J. Blaney
Summitville	Sullivan	Hiram Kuykendall.
Suspension Bridge	Niagara	Abraham M. Witmer.
Swain	Allegany	Lester P Higgins.
Swale	Steuben	Oren I. Jones
Swamp Mills	Sullivan	Gustavus A. Newman.
Swartwood	Chemung	Eli Adams.
Swormville	Erie	Samuel L. Lapp.
Sylvan Lake	Dutchess	Oliver Davidson.
Syosset	Queens	John Cooke.
SYRACUSE	Onondaga	A C. Chase.
Tabasco	Ulster	John DeWitt.
Taberg	Oneida	William B. Graves.
Taghkanick	Columbia	Philip W. Shufelt.
Tahawus	Essex	David Hunter.
Tallman	Rockland	Thomas R. Montrose.
Tannersville	Greene	Aaron Roggen.
Tappantown	Rockland	Salinus Conklin.
Tarrytown	Westchester	M. D. Raymond.
Tarrytown Heights	Westchester	David Quick.
Taughannock Falls	Tompkins	Roswell Wilcox.
Taylor	Cortland	George W. Gage.
Taylor Centre	Cortland	Isaac H. Smith.
Texas	Oswego	Loren D. Loomis.
Texas Valley	Cortland	John P. Allen.
Thayer's Corners	Franklin	Leonard K. Thayer.
The Corner	Ulster	Jesse Lockwood.
The Glen	Warren	Sarah Potter.
Theresa	Jefferson	A. F. Richardson.
Thiells	Rockland	Levi Knapp.
Thompson Ridge	Orange	Daniel Thompson.
Thompsonville	Sullivan	Henry A. Hunt.
Thorn Hill	Onondaga	Allen Brown.
Thousand Island Park	Jefferson	Cyrus L. Sheldon.
Three Mile Bay	Jefferson	Chas. W. McKinstry.
Throopsville	Cayuga	Chas. A. Clary.
Thurman	Warren	Delila P'arker.
Thurso	Jefferson	James Kelly.
Thurston	Steuben	Lewis Masters.
Tiashoke	Rensselaer	Amos Broughton.
Ticonderoga	Essex	Frederick Weed.
Tilly Foster	Putnam	Andrew Cosgriff.
Tioga Centre	Tioga	William Blake.
Tivoli	Dutchess	T. A. Hoffman.
Toddsville	Otsego	Louisa Potts.
Tomhannock	Rensselaer	Moses H Brownell.
Tomkin's Cove	Rockland	Walter T. Searing.
Tompkins Corners	Putnam	Solomon Post.
Tompkinsville	Richmond	John W. Bassett.
Tonawanda	Erie	Robert G Koch.
Tottenville	Richmond	William Ford.
Towlesville	Steuben	Joseph Miller.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Towners	Putnam	Walter S. Crosby
Town Line	Erie	Oliver E Willis.
Townsend	Schuyler	Samuel B. Cole.
Townsendville	Seneca	Alfred Sears
Tracy Creek	Broome	Wm W. Davenport.
Transit Bridge	Allegany	Harriet M. Huntington
Tremaines Corners	Jefferson	Geo L. McKinley.
Trenton	Oneida	Griffith Pritchard.
Trenton Falls	Oneida	Michael Moore.
Triangle	Broome	G. Gillett Saxton.
Tribe's Hill	Montgomery	Henry Hurst.
Troupsburgh	Steuben	James F. Brooks.
Trout Brook	Delaware	Irving Holcomb.
Trout Creek	Delaware	Aaron H. Denton.
Trout River	Franklin	Chas. W Hyde.
TROY	Rensselaer	Gilbert Robertson, Jr.
Trumansburgh	Tompkins	David S. Biggs.
Trumbull Corners	Tompkins	Elvin Keene.
Truxton	Cortland	Perry K. Barker.
Tuckahoe	Westchester	Ferris W. Henry.
Tully	Onondaga	John B. Hall
Tully Valley	Onondaga	Alvin Benjamin.
Tunesassa	Cattaraugus	James A. Flagg.
Tunnel	Broome	Harvey F Beardsley.
Turin	Lewis	John T. Jones.
Turners	Orange	Thomas R. Earl.
Turnwood	Ulster	Amos Walmsley.
Tuscarora	Livingston	Frank A. Northway.
Tyner	Chenango	E. Van Valkenburgh.
Tyre	Seneca	John Van Buskirk.
Tyrone	Schuyler	E B Bissell.
Ulster Park	Ulster	Albert M. Norris.
Ulsterville	Ulster	Samuel A. Adams.
Unadilla	Otsego	Henry Van Deusen.
Unadilla Centre	Otsego	Bradford A. Fish.
Unadilla Forks	Otsego	John E. Humphreys.
Underhill	Westchester	A. M. Clark.
Union	Broome	Wm. W. Mersereau.
Union Centre	Broome	Emory Cunningham.
Union Falls	Clinton	Francis E. Duncan.
Union Grove	Delaware	David G. Jenkins.
Union Hill	Monroe	Frank M. Jones.
Union Mills	Fulton	Ezra T. Austin.
Union Society	Greene	David Davis.
Union Springs	Cayuga	Manson F Backus.
Union Square	Oswego	Byron Hartson.
Union Valley	Cortland	Sackett Hart.
Unionville	Orange	Marcus S. Hayne.
Upper Aquebogue	Suffolk	Sidney S. Mills.
Upper Jay	Essex	Ashley S. Prime.
Upper Lisle	Broome	E. A. Carter.
Upper Red Hook	Dutchess	Edgar C. Perine.
Urbana	Steuben	James Neel.
Ushers	Saratoga	Frederick I. Steenberg
UTICA	Oneida	Judson T. Stevens.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Utopia	Allegany	Louis H. Kenyon.
Vail's Gate	Orange	Gilbert H. Gerow.
Vail's Mills	Fulton	David B. Hall.
Valatie	Columbia	Samuel H. Tallmadge.
Valcour	Clinton	Henry Day.
Valhalla	Westchester	Wm O. Carpenter.
Valley Falls	Rensselaer	Alonzo P. Cooper
Valley Mills	Madison	H C. Quackenbush.
Valley Stream	Queens	Anna M. Crawford
Vallonia Springs	Broome	Henry N. Dewillegar.
Van Buren	Onondaga	A. W. Bingham
Vandalia	Cattaraugus	Andrus B. Canfield.
Van Ettenville	Chemung	Albert S. Ward.
Van Hornesville	Herkimer	J H. Shumway.
Van Wagner	Dutchess	Egbert Van Wagner.
Van Wie's	Albany	Andrew Dittinger.
Varick	Seneca	Henry Dey.
Varna	Tompkins	Edward Clark.
Varysburgh	Wyoming	Dexter S. Davis.
Venice	Cayuga	Benjamin A. Whipple.
Venice Centre	Cayuga	Marcus W. Murdock.
Verbank	Dutchess	Franklin Crouse.
Verbank Village	Dutchess	Archibald L. Colwell.
Vermillion	Oswego	Wm. B. Forsyth.
Vernon	Oneida	Morris P. Brewer.
Vernon Centre	Oneida	Elliott J. Norton.
Verona	Oneida	Chas. L. Crandall.
Verplanck	Westchester	Henry Tate.
Versailles	Cattaraugus	Elisha Brown.
Vesper	Onondaga	Joel A. Smith.
Vestal	Broome	John Wheeler.
Vestal Centre	Broome	Henry V. Batcher.
Victor	Ontario	Gilbert Turner.
Victory	Cayuga	Addison B. Wetherby.
Victory Mills	Saratoga	Robert S. Atwell.
Vienna	Oneida	John C. Brick.
Villanova	Chautauqua	Clark N. Sheffield.
Vine Valley	Yates	Myron F. Hawley.
Viola	Rockland	John H. Goetschius.
Virgil	Cortland	Elisha Winslow.
Vischer's Ferry	Saratoga	Wm. H. Van Vranken.
Vista	Westchester	Eleazer L. Fancher.
Voak	Yates	Isaac M. Lane.
Volney	Oswego	Reuben C. Baldwin.
Volusia	Chautauqua	Harmon D. Bisbee.
Voorheesville	Albany	Will. S. Swift.
Waddington	St. Lawrence	Silas J. Bower.
Wadhams Mills	Essex	Daniel F. Payne.
Wading River	Suffolk	Elihu S. Miller.
Walden	Orange	Ebenezer W. Knapp.
Wales	Erie	Edwin Leigh.
Wales Centre	Erie	Warren A Hall.
Walesville	Oneida	Mrs. Sarah A. Peck.
Walker Valley	Ulster	James C. Eckert.
Walkill	Ulster	Hampton Le Fever.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Wallace	Steuben	John E Olmstead.
Wallington	Wayne	Charles D. Lent.
Walton	Delaware	Lewis Marvin.
Walworth	Wayne	John W Baker.
Wampsville	Madison	A. H. Loucks.
Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess	Edward M Goring.
Warners	Onondaga	George W. Davis.
Warnerville	Schoharie	John V. Hawyer.
Warren	Herkimer	Chester Crim.
Warrensburgh	Warren	M. N. Dickinson.
Warren's Corners	Niagara	George W Bailey.
WARSAW	Wyoming	William D. Miner.
Warwick	Orange	William H Pelton.
Warwick Woodlands	Orange	E T. Waterstone.
Washington	Dutchess	Edwin Sutton
Washington Hollow	Dutchess	George W. Florence.
Washington Mills	Oneida	William H Davies.
Washingtonville	Orange	Lelah E Strong
Wassaic	Dutchess	Miles K. Lewis.
Waterburgh	Tompkins	Alvah S. Alden
Waterford	Saratoga	Joseph Harriman.
WATERLOO	Seneca	Luke Johnson.
Water Mill	Suffolk	Samuel Corivith.
Waterport	Orleans	Robert W. Harrris.
WATERTOWN	Jefferson	C. M Gates.
Watervale	Onondaga	Charles D. Brown.
Water Valley	Erie	Elisha C. Hubbard.
Waterville	Oneida	John L Bissell.
Watervliet Centre	Albany	James Pearse.
WATKINS	Schuyler	Levi M. Gano.
Watson	Lewis	John P. Owens.
Watts Flats	Chautauqua	James R. Mattson.
Waverly	Tioga	Charles C. Brooks.
Wawarsing	Ulster	Aaron B. Frost.
Wayland Depot	Steuben	Wilber W. Capron.
Wayne	Schuyler	Silas A. Price.
Wayne Centre	Wayne	Joel H. Putnam.
Wayne Four Corners	Steuben	John M Lindsey.
Webatuck	Dutchess	W. C. Camp.
Webb's Mills	Chemung	John H. Brown.
Webster	Monroe	Safford F. Mason.
Webster's Crossing	Livingston	John W. Foster.
Webster's Corners	Erie	Van Rens. C. Newell.
Webster Station	Madison	Pilsbury A. Webster.
Wedgewood	Schuyler	Horace Burns.
Weed Mines	Columbia	George Williams.
Weedsport	Cayuga	Sylvester Wright.
Wegatchie	St. Lawrence	Elisha B. Hall.
Welcome	Otsego	Daniel D. Jackson.
Wells	Hamilton	Wm. W Burnham.
Wells Bridge	Otsego	William H White.
Wellsburgh	Chemung	Abner L. Wright.
Wellsville	Allegany	Alfred S. Brown.
Weltonville	Tioga	Ammial W. Barrott.
Wendelville	Niagara	Martin Wendel.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
West	Cattaraugus	Emmet E. Warn.
West Albany	Albany	George W. Gibbons.
West Alden	Erie	Charles Eels.
West Almond	Allegany	Alfred Fletcher.
West Allen	Allegany	H. B. Burt.
West Amboy	Oswego	Joseph Pero.
West Bainbridge	Chenango	Lydia Watrous.
West Bangor	Franklin	Ira A. Darling.
West Barre	Orleans	Barent T. Mull.
West Batavia	Genesee	Andrew Hartshorn.
West Bergen	Genesee	Wm. A. Lawrence.
West Berne	Albany	Peter H. Clow.
West Bethany	Genesee	Joseph Crawford.
West Bloomfield	Ontario	Porter F. Leech.
West Branch	Oneida	Eli J. Dewey.
West Brighton	Monroe	Charles Mitzler.
West Brook	Delaware	Wm. A. Brasee.
West Brookville	Sullivan	Lewis Rhodes.
West Burlington	Otsego	Lewis Breese.
Westbury	Cayuga	Frank Green.
Westbury Station	Queens	Edward L. Kelsey.
West Cambridge	Washington	Wm. J. Severn.
West Camden	Oneida	Clinton L. Morse.
West Candor	Tioga	Chas. F. Gridley.
West Charlton	Saratoga	Peter Hecker.
West Chazy	Clinton	Albert G. H. Wood.
West Chenango	Broome	E. Townsend.
Westchester	Westchester	Joshua J. Mallett.
West Clarksville	Allegany	Mrs. M. E. Southworth
West Colesville	Broome	Charles Blatchley.
West Conesville	Schoharie	Ezra J. Morse.
West Constable	Franklin	I. M. Berry
West Copake	Columbia	Talmadge Decker.
West Danby	Tompkins	Ira Patchin.
West Davenport	Delaware	George H. Smith.
West Day	Saratoga	Jos. W. Perqua.
West Deer Park	Suffolk	George W. Conklin.
West Dryden	Tompkins	Mary A. Fox.
West Eaton	Madison	Leverett L. Hamilton.
West Edmeston	Otsego	Orson Champlin.
Westerlo	Albany	Hiram K. Jones.
Westernville	Oneida	John S. Howe.
West Exeter	Otsego	Dorr H. Gates.
West Falls	Erie	W. C. Holmes.
West Farmington	Ontario	Robert P. Smith.
West Fayette	Seneca	Wilson H. Gilliland.
Westfield	Chautauqua	F. A. Hall.
Westford	Otsego	George A. Sloan.
West Fort Ann	Washington	Alfred J. Newman.
West Fulton	Schoharie	Myron B. Fellows.
West Galway	Fulton	John B. Bailey.
West Granville Corners	Washington	Albert W. Mason.
West Greece	Monroe	Henry Pelis.
West Groton	Tompkins	Anson B. Rogers.
West Hamburgh	Erie	Harry Beach.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
West Hampton	Suffolk	Mrs. Tinnie B. Bishop.
West Hampton Centre	Suffolk	Charles E. Raynor.
West Hebron	Washington	Archie McEachron.
West Henrietta	Monroe	Marvin Williams.
West Hoosick	Rensselaer	Kingsley Slade.
West Hurley	Ulster	John S. Everitt.
West Italy	Yates	David A. Shay.
West Junius	Seneca	John Phillips.
West Kendall	Orleans	Franklin D. Cropsey.
West Kill	Greene	Orlando L. Newton.
West Kortright	Delaware	Wm. M. Rowland.
West Laurens	Otsego	Ervan E. Butler.
West Lebanon	Columbia	Geo. W. Carpenter.
West Leyden	Lewis	George Pohl.
West Macedon	Wayne	Ichabod W. Briggs.
West Martinsburgh	Lewis	James H. Ralston.
West Meredith	Delaware	Edwin A. Strong.
West Milton	Saratoga	John A. Clute.
West Monroe	Oswego	William H. Rea.
Westmoreland	Oneida	Nehemiah F. Metcalf.
West Newark	Tioga	Rogers D. Mead.
West New Brighton	Richmond	R. P. Brown.
Weston	Schuyler	Frank A. Sears.
Weston's Mills	Cattaraugus	Wallace W. Weston.
West Oneonta	Otsego	Benjamin Culver.
West Parishville	St. Lawrence	Daniel Smith.
West Pierpont	St. Lawrence	Alvira Bell.
West Plattsburgh	Clinton	Albert Vaughan.
West Point	Orange	Miss Aug. B. Berard.
Westport	Essex	William Douglass.
West Potsdam	St. Lawrence	Philander Simmons.
West Providence	Saratoga	Edward S. Trevett.
West Richmondville	Schoharie	Charles Isham.
West River	Yates	Alice Standish.
West Rush	Monroe	Addison D. Chapman.
West Salamanca	Cattaraugus	A. A. Pixley.
West Sandlake	Rensselaer	Ebbert W. Moul.
West Saugerties	Ulster	Jacob Carn.
West Schuyler	Herkimer	Abram B. Finster.
West Seneca	Erie	Nelson Reed.
West Shelby	Orleans	Benjamin Hoyer.
West Shokan	Ulster	DeL. N. Matthews.
West Somers	Westchester	Alonzo Seymour.
West Somerset	Niagara	William P. Hoffman.
West Stephentown	Rensselaer	Justin A. Adams.
West Stockholm	St. Lawrence	Myra Trussell.
West Stony Creek	Warren	Thomas Wakely.
West Taghkanick	Columbia	Solomon Avery.
Westtown	Orange	Jonathan Sayer.
West Township	Albany	Arthur J. Witter.
West Troy	Albany	(Station of Troy P. O.)
West Union	Steuben	Alvin C. Barney.
West Valley	Cattaraugus	Albert H. Murphy.
West Vienna	Oneida	Zenas J. White.
Westville	Otsego	Desdemona Post.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Westville Centre	Franklin	Solon B. Chapin.
West Walworth	Wayne	William Bills.
West Webster	Monroe	Charles Goetzman.
West Windsor	Broome	Charles A. Rider.
West Winfield	Herkimer	Charles D. Wheeler.
West Yorkshire	Cattaraugus	William W. King.
Wethersfield	Wyoming	Daniel P. Joiner.
Wethersfield Springs	Wyoming	Eli Chandler.
Wevertown	Warren	David Noble.
Whallonsburgh	Essex	Eli W Rogers.
Wheatville	Genesee	John F. Kilner.
Wheeler	Steuben	Franklin M. Aulls.
White Church	Tompkins	Spencer H. Jansen.
White Creek	Washington	Dyer P. Sisson.
Whitehall	Washington	John F. Clarke.
White Lake	Sullivan	Daniel B. Kinne.
White Lake Corners	Oneida	Philip Studor.
Whitelaw	Madison	Malvina Walter
WHITE PLAINS	Westchester	Samuel C. Miller.
Whiteport	Ulster	Nathaniel DuBois.
Whitestone	Queens	Oliver Taff.
White's Store	Chenango	William T. Morse.
Whitestown	Oneida	Charles E. Smith.
Whitesville	Allegany	Mrs. Lena Bartlett.
Whitney's Crossings	Allegany	Henry L. Root.
Whitney's Point	Broome	E B. Black
Whitson	Westchester	John H. Whitson.
Willard	Seneca	George Swarthout
Wilbur	Ulster	Daniel Zoller.
Wiley's Corners	Steuben	Morris J. Perry.
Wileysville	Steuben	James B. Wiley.
Willett	Cortland	Charles P. McVean.
Williamson	Wayne	John A. Laing.
Williamstown	Oswego	Theron A. Farnsworth
Williamsville	Erie	E. D. Smith.
Willink	Erie	Erastus W. Lamb.
Williston	Erie	Joseph Phillips.
Willow Brook	Dutchess	Albert Knapp.
Willow Creek	Tompkins	Thomas Vann.
Willowemoc	Sullivan	Matthew Decker.
Willsborough	Essex	Mrs. A. Shelden.
Willsborough Point	Essex	Caleb Conger.
Willseyville	Tioga	Barlow Sanford.
Wilmington	Essex	John Forbes.
Wilmurt	Herkimer	Jno. E. S. Wilkinson.
Wilna	Jefferson	Lewis F rgo.
Wilson	Niagara	Arthur Barger.
Wilson Creek	Tioga	Colden N. Hart.
Wilton	Saratoga	Phillip Varney.
Winchell's	Dutchess	James M. Winchell.
Winchester	Orange	William A. Seaman.
Windecker	Lewis	Eli Simmons.
Windham	Greene	Edwin Brockett.
Windsor	Broome	Kate E. Hotchkiss.
Winfield	Herkimer	Delavan L. Cook.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Winfield Junction	Queens	Bernhard Becker.
Wing's Station	Dutchess	Jackson A. Whiteley.
Winterton	Sullivan	James E. Winterton.
Wirt Centre	Allegany	Amos D. Wheeler.
Wiscoy	Allegany	Wm. G. Whitney.
Wolcott	Wayne	Stephen E. Bullock.
Wolcottsburgh	Erie	F. H. Kupferschlaeger.
Wolcottsville	Niagara	Charles H. Schad.
Wolf Hill	Albany	John Haight.
Woodard	Onondaga	Albert B. Kinne.
Woodbourne	Sullivan	James O. Morss.
Woodbury	Queens	W. V. Monfort.
Woodbury Falls	Orange	Lewis A. Van Cleft.
Woodhaven	Queens	William E. Clark.
Woodhull	Steuben	Silas G. Tubbs.
Woodland	Ulster	N. William Beach.
Woodsburgh	Queens	Frank H. Weyant.
Wood's Falls	Clinton	Wm. W. Wood.
Woodside	Queens	Emely W. Daviss.
Woodstock	Ulster	Abram D. Rose.
Woodville	Jefferson	George M. Wood.
Woodward's Hollow	Erie	Isaac Woodward.
Worcester	Otsego	Henry H. Smith.
Worth Centre	Jefferson	Edward Cornell.
Worthville	Jefferson	George D. Macomber.
Wright's Corners	Niagara	Miss Ann Briggs.
Wurtsborough	Sullivan	William C. Cogswell.
Wynantskill	Rensselaer	John S. Myers.
Wyoming	Wyoming	William Rickords.
Yaphank	Suffolk	Roswell Davis.
Yates	Orleans	Andrew J. Cummings.
Yonkers	Westchester	M. N. Jones.
York	Livingston	Chas. N. Stewart.
Yorkshire	Cattaraugus	Moses Blood.
Yorkshire Centre	Cattaraugus	Charles A. Weir.
Yorktown	Westchester	Henry Peterson.
Young	Onondaga	John G. Young.
Young Hickory	Steuben	Thomas W. Bailey.
Youngstown	Niagara	Amanda H. Jackman.
Youngsville	Sullivan	John N. Royler.
Zurich	Wayne	William B. Leggett.

MONEY-ORDER POST-OFFICES IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

JANUARY 1, 1884.

MONEY-ORDER OFFICES IN OPERATION JANUARY 1, 1884.

Offices in italics are *International*, as well as Domestic, money-order offices, and, as such are authorized to issue money-orders for sums payable in Switzerland, in Great Britain and Ireland, in the German Empire, in the Dominion of Canada, and Newfoundland, in France and Algeria, in the Kingdom of Italy, in New South Wales, in Victoria, in New Zealand, and in the Island of Jamaica.

Office.	County.	State.
Adams	Jefferson	New York.
Adams Centre	Jefferson	"
Addison	Steuben	"
Afton	Chenango	"
Akron	Erie	"
Albany	Albany	"
Albion	Orleans	"
Alden	Erie	"
Alexandria Bay	Jefferson	"
Alfred Centre	Allegany	"
Allegany	Cattaraugus	"
Almond	Allegany	"
Amenia	Dutchess	"
Amsterdam	Montgomery	"
Andes	Delaware	"
Andover	Allegany	"
Angelica	Allegany	"
Angola	Erie	"
Antwerp	Jefferson	"
Arcade	Wyoming	"
Astoria	Queens	"
Athens	Greene	"
Attica	Wyoming	"
Auburn	Cayuga	"
Au Sable Forks	Essex	"
Avoca	Steuben	"
Avon	Livingston	"
Babylon	Suffolk	"
Bainbridge	Chenango	"
Baldwinsville	Onondaga	"
Ballston	Saratoga	"
Batavia	Genesee	"
Bath	Steuben	"
Belleville	Jefferson	"
Bergen	Genesee	"
Berlin	Rensselaer	"
Binghamton	Broome	"
Black River	Jefferson	"

Office.	County.	State.
Blood's Depot	Steuben	New York.
Bloomingburgh	Sullivan	"
Bolivar	Allegany	"
Boonville	Oneida	"
Brasher Falls	St. Lawrence	"
Brevoort Station	Kings	"
Brockport	Monroe	"
Brocton	Chautauqua	"
Brookfield	Madison	"
Brooklyn	Kings	"
Brownville	Jefferson	"
Brushton	Franklin	"
Buffalo	Erie	"
Caledonia	Livingston	"
Callicoon Depot	Sullivan	"
Cambridge	Washington	"
Camden	Oneida	"
Campbell	Steuben	"
Canandaigua	Ontario	"
Canajoharie	Montgomery	"
Canaseraga	Allegany	"
Canastota	Madison	"
Candor	Tioga	"
Canisteo	Steuben	"
Canton	St. Lawrence	"
Cape Vincent	Jefferson	"
Carmel	Putnam	"
Carthage	Jefferson	"
Cassadaga	Chautauqua	"
Castile	Wyoming	"
Cato	Cayuga	"
Catskill	Greene	"
Cattaraugus	Cattaraugus	"
Cazenovia	Madison	"
Champlain	Clinton	"
Chateaugay	Franklin	"
Chatham	Columbia	"
Cherry Creek	Chautauqua	"
Chestertown	Warren	"
Chittenango	Madison	"
Cincinnatus	Cortland	"
Clayton	Jefferson	"
Cleveland	Oswego	"
Clifton Springs	Ontario	"
Clinton	Oneida	"
Clymer	Chautauqua	"
Cobleskill	Schoharie	"
Colves	Albany	"
Cold Spring	Putnam	"
Colton	St. Lawrence	"
Conesus Centre	Livingston	"
Constableville	Lewis	"
Constantia	Oswego	"
Cooperstown	Otsego	"
Copenhagen	Lewis	"

Office.	County.	State.
Corfu	Genesee	New York.
Corning	Steuben	"
Cornwall-on-the-Hudson	Orange	"
Cortland	Cortland	"
Coxsackie	Greene	"
Croghan	Lewis	"
Crown Point	Essex	"
Cuba	Allegany	"
Dannemora	Clinton	"
Dansville	Livingston	"
Delhi	Delaware	"
Deposit	Broome	"
Dexter	Jefferson	"
Dolgeville	Herkimer	"
Dover Plains	Dutchess	"
Downsville	Delaware	"
Dresden	Yates	"
Dryden	Tompkins	"
Dundee	Yates	"
Dunkirk	Chautauqua	"
East Aurora	Erie	"
East Bloomfield	Ontario	"
East New York	Kings	"
East Pembroke	Genesee	"
Eaton	Madison	"
Elba	Genesee	"
Elbridge	Onondaga	"
Elizabethtown	Essex	"
Ellenville	Ulster	"
Ellicottsville	Cattaraugus	"
Ellington	Chautauqua	"
Elmira	Chemung	"
Essex	Essex	"
Evans Mills	Jefferson	"
Fairfield	Herkimer	"
Fair Haven	Cayuga	"
Fairport	Monroe	"
Far Rockaway	Queens	"
Fishkill-on-the-Hudson	Dutchess	"
Flushing	Queens	"
Fonda	Montgomery	"
Forestville	Chautauqua	"
Fort Edward	Washington	"
Fort Hamilton	Kings	"
Fort Plain	Montgomery	"
Fowlerville	Livingston	"
Frankfort	Herkimer	"
Franklin	Delaware	"
Fredonia	Chautauqua	"
Frewsburgh	Chautauqua	"
Friendship	Allegany	"
Fulton	Oswego	"
Geneseo	Livingston	"
Geneva	Ontario	"
Georgetown	Madison	"

Office.	County.	State.
Glen Cove	Queens	New York.
Glendale	Lewis	"
Glens Falls	Warren	"
Gloversville	Fulton	"
Goshen	Orange	"
Gouverneur	St. Lawrence	"
Gowanda	Cattaraugus	"
Granville	Washington	"
Greene	Chenango	"
Greene Point Station	Kings	"
Greenport	Suffolk	"
Greenville	Greene	"
Greenwich	Washington	"
Groton	Tompkins	"
Hamburgh	Erie	"
Hamilton	Madison	"
Hammondsport	Steuben	"
Hancock	Delaware	"
Hannibal	Oswego	"
Harpersville	Broome	"
Havana	Schuyler	"
Haverstraw	Rockland	"
Hempstead	Queens	"
Herkimer	Herkimer	"
Hermon	St. Lawrence	"
Holland	Erie	"
Homer	Cortland	"
Honeoye	Ontario	"
Honeoye Falls	Monroe	"
Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer	"
Hornellsville	Steuben	"
Horseheads	Chemung	"
Hudson	Columbia	"
Hunter	Greene	"
Huntington	Suffolk	"
Ilion	Herkimer	"
Ithaca	Tompkins	"
Jamaica	Queens	"
Jamestown	Chautauqua	"
Jeffersonville	Sullivan	"
Johnstown	Fulton	"
Jordan	Onondaga	"
Katonah	Westchester	"
Keeseville	Essex	"
Kennedy	Chautauqua	"
Kinderhook	Columbia	"
Kingston	Ulster	"
Lacona	Oswego	"
La Fargeville	Jefferson	"
Lake George	Warren	"
Lancaster	Erie	"
Lansingburgh Station	Rensselaer	"
Le Roy	Genesee	"
Lewiston	Niagara	"
Lexington	Greene	"

Office.	County.	State.
Liberty	Sullivan	New York.
Lima	Livingston	"
Lisle	Broome	"
Little Falls	Herkimer	"
Little Valley	Cattaraugus	"
Livonia Station	Living-ton	"
Lockport	Niagara	"
Long Island City	Queens	"
Lowville	Lewis	"
Luzerne	Warren	"
Lyons	Wayne	"
McGrawville	Cortland	"
McLean	Tompkins	"
Macedon	Wayne	"
Madison	Madison	"
Madrid	St. Lawrence	"
Malone	Franklin	"
Mamaroneck	Westchester	"
Mannsville	Jefferson	"
Marathon	Cortland	"
Marcellus	Onondaga	"
Margaretville	Delaware	"
Marion	Wayne	"
Martinsburgh	Lewis	"
Massena	St. Lawrence	"
Matteawan	Dutchess	"
Mayville	Chautauqua	"
Mechanicsville	Saratoga	"
Mecklenburgh	Schuyler	"
Medina	Orleans	"
Meridian	Cayuga	"
Mexico	Oswego	"
Middleburgh	Schoharie	"
Middle Granville	Washington	"
Middleport	Niagara	"
Middletown	Orange	"
Middleville	Herkimer	"
Millerton	Dutchess	"
Mill Port	Chemung	"
Mineville	Essex	"
Mohawk	Herkimer	"
Montgomery	Orange	"
Monticello	Sullivan	"
Mooers	Clinton	"
Moravia	Cayuga	"
Morris	Otsego	"
Morrisania	New York	"
Morristown	St. Lawrence	"
Mount Kisco	Westchester	"
Mount Morris	Livingston	"
Mount Vernon	Westchester	"
Naples	Ontario	"
Nassau	Rensselaer	"
Newark	Wayne	"
Newark Valley	Tioga	"

Office.	County.	State.
New Berlin	Chenango	New York.
Newburgh	Orange	"
Newfield	Tompkins	"
New Lebanon	Columbia	"
Newport	Herkimer	"
New Rochelle	Westchester	"
New York	New York	"
Sta. A. 595 Broadway	New York	"
" *B.* 382 Grand St	New York	"
" *C.* 583 Hudson St	New York	"
" *D.* 217 E. 9th St	New York	"
" *E.* 112 W. 33d St	New York	"
" *F.* 401 3d Ave	New York	"
" *G.* 1661 Broadway	New York	"
" *H.* 1031 3d Ave	New York	"
" *K.* 1529 3d Ave	New York	"
" *L.* 119 125th St. H'r'l'm	New York	"
" *M.* W. 158th & 10th Av	New York	"
" *R* Morrisania	New York	"
" *S.* Kingsbridge	New York	"
" T. Tremont	New York	"
New York Mills	Oneida	"
Niagara Falls	Niagara	"
Nicholville	St. Lawrence	"
Norfolk	St. Lawrence	"
North Creek	Warren	"
North Lawrence	St. Lawrence	"
Northport	Suffolk	"
Northville	Fulton	"
Norwich	Chenango	"
Norwood	St. Lawrence	"
Nunda	Livingston	"
Nyack	Rockland	"
Oakfield	Genesee	"
Oceanus	Queens	"
Ogdensburgh	St. Lawrence	"
Olean	Cattaraugus	"
Oneida	Madison	"
Oneonta	Otsego	"
Orient	Suffolk	"
Oriskany Falls	Oneida	"
Oswego	Oswego	"
Otego	Otsego	"
Otisville	Orange	"
Ovid	Seneca	"
Owego	Tioga	"
Oxford	Chenango	"
Oyster Bay	Queens	"
Palmyra	Wayne	"
Panama	Chautauqua	"
Parish	Oswego	"
Parishville	St. Lawrence	"
Patchogue	Suffolk	"
Pavilion	Genesee	"
Peekskill	Westchester	"

Office.	County.	State.
Pelham	Westchester	New York.
Penn Yan	Yates	"
Perry	Wyoming	"
Phelps	Ontario	"
Philadelphia	Jefferson	"
Philmont	Columbia	"
Phœnix	Oswego	"
Pike	Wyoming	"
Pittsford	Monroe	"
Plattsburgh	Clinton	"
Port Chester	Westchester	"
Port Henry	Essex	"
Port Jefferson	Suffolk	"
Port Jervis	Orange	"
Port Leyden	Lewis	"
Port Richmond	Richmond	"
Portville	Cattaraugus	"
Potsdam	St Lawrence	"
Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	"
Prattsburgh	Steuben	"
Prospect	Oneida	"
Pulaski	Oswego	"
Randolph	Cattaraugus	"
Ravenswood	Queens	"
Red Hook	Dutchess	"
Redwood	Jefferson	"
Remsen	Oneida	"
Rensselaerville	Albany	"
Rhinebeck	Dutchess	"
Richburgh	Allegany	"
Richfield Springs	Otsego	"
Richmond	Richmond	"
Richmondville	Schoharie	"
Ripley	Chautauqua	"
Riverhead	Suffolk	"
Rochester	Monroe	"
Rockland	Sullivan	"
Rome	Oneida	"
Rondout	Ulster	"
Roslyn	Queens	"
Rouse's Point	Clinton	"
Roxbury	Delaware	"
Rushville	Yates	"
Rye	Westchester	"
Sackett's Harbor	Jefferson	"
Sag Harbor	Suffolk	"
Saint Johnsville	Montgomery	"
Salamanca	Cattaraugus	"
Salem	Washington	"
Sand Bank	Oswego	"
Sandy Hill	Washington	"
Saranac	Clinton	"
Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	"
Saugerties	Ulster	"
Sauquoit	Oneida	"

Office.	County.	State.
Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	New York.
Schenectady	Schenectady	"
Schenevus	Otsego	"
Schoharie	Schoharie	"
Scottsville	Monroe	"
Seneca Falls	Seneca	"
Sherburne	Chenango	"
Sherman	Chautauqua	"
Shortsville	Ontario	"
Sidney Plains	Delaware	"
Silver Creek	Chautauqua	"
Sinclairville	Chautauqua	"
Sing Sing	Westchester	"
Skaneateles	Onondaga	"
Smithville	Jefferson	"
Smithville Flats	Chenango	"
Smyrna	Chenango	"
South Dayton	Cattaraugus	"
Spencerport	Monroe	"
Spring Valley	Rockland	"
Springville	Erie	"
Springwater	Livingston	"
Stamford	Delaware	"
Stapleton	Richmond	"
Stephentown	Rensselaer	"
Stillwater	Saratoga	"
Stockton	Chautauqua	"
Suspension Bridge	Niagara	"
Syracuse	Onondaga	"
Taberg	Oneida	"
Tarrytown	Westchester	"
Ticonderoga	Essex	"
Tonawanda	Erie	"
Tottenville	Richmond	"
Tremont Station	New York	"
Troy	Rensselaer	"
Trumansburgh	Tompkins	"
Truxton	Cortland	"
Tully	Onondaga	"
Turin	Lewis	"
Unadilla	Otsego	"
Union	Broome	"
Union Springs	Cayuga	"
Utica	Oneida	"
Valatie	Columbia	"
Van Brunt Station	Kings	"
Verona	Oneida	"
Verplanck	Westchester	"
Victor	Ontario	"
Waddington	St. Lawrence	"
Walton	Delaware	"
Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess	"
Warrensburgh	Warren	"
Warsaw	Wyoming	"
Waterford	Saratoga	"

Office.	County.	State.
Waterloo	Seneca	New York.
Watertown	Jefferson	"
Waterville	Oneida	"
Watkins	Schuyler	"
Waverly	Tioga	"
Webster	Monroe	"
Weedsport	Cayuga	"
Wellsburgh	Chemung	"
Wellsville	Allegany	"
West Bloomfield	Ontario	"
Westchester	Westchester	"
Westfield	Chautauqua	"
West Macedon	Wayne	"
West Point	Orange	"
Westport	Essex	"
West Troy	Albany	"
West Winfield	Herkimer	"
Whitehall	Washington	"
White Plains	Westchester	"
Whitney's Point	Broome	"
Williamsburgh Station	Kings	"
Williamson	Wayne	"
Willink	Erie	"
Willsborough	Essex	"
Wilson	Niagara	"
Windsor	Broome	"
Wolcott	Wayne	"
Wyoming	Wyoming	"
Yonkers	Westchester	"
Yorkshire Centre	Cattaraugus	"
Youngtown	Niagara	"

PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

PRESIDENTS.

Year of qualific'n.	Name.	Where from.	Term of office.
1789	George Washington	Virginia	8 years.
1797	John Adams	Massachusetts	4 years.
1801	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	8 years.
1809	James Madison	Virginia	8 years.
1817	James Monroe	Virginia	8 years.
1824	John Quincy Adams	Massachusetts	4 years.
1829	Andrew Jackson	Tennessee	8 years.
1837	Martin Van Buren	New York	4 years.
1841	Wm. Henry Harrison*	Ohio	1 month.
1841	John Tyler	Virginia	3 yrs., 11 mos.
1845	James Knox Polk	Tennessee	4 years.
1849	Zachary Taylor†	Louisiana	1 yr., 4 m., 5 d.
1850	Millard Fillmore	New York	2 yrs., 10 m., 26 d.
1853	Franklin Pierce	New Hampshire	4 years.
1857	James Buchanan	Pennsylvania	4 years.
1861	Abraham Lincoln‡	Illinois	4 yrs., 1 m., 10 d.
1865	Andrew Johnson	Tennessee	3 yrs., 10 m., 20 d.
1869	Ulysses S. Grant	Illinois	8 years.
1877	Rutherford B. Hayes	Ohio	4 years.
1881	James A. Garfield**	Ohio	200 days.
1881	Chester A. Arthur	New York	3 yrs., 3 m., 11 d.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Year of qualification.	Name.	Where from.
1789	John Adams	Massachusetts.
1797	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia.
1801	Aaron Burr	New York.
1804	George Clinton	New York.
1813	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts.
1817	Daniel D. Tompkins	New York.
1824	John C. Calhoun	South Carolina.
1833	Martin Van Buren	New York.
1837	Richard M. Johnson	Kentucky.
1841	John Tyler	Virginia.
1842	Samuel L. Southard§	New Jersey.
1845	George M. Dallas	Pennsylvania.
1849	Millard Fillmore	New York.
1851	William R. King§	Alabama.
1853	David R. Atchison§	Missouri.
1855	Jesse D. Bright§	Indiana.
1857	John C. Breckenridge	Kentucky.
1861	Hannibal Hamlin	Maine.
1865	Andrew Johnson	Tennessee.
1865	Lafayette C. Foster§	Connecticut.
1869	Schuyler Colfax	Indiana.
1873	Henry Wilson‖	Massachusetts.
1875	Thomas W. Ferry§	Michigan.
1877	William A. Wheeler	New York.
1881	Chester A. Arthur	New York.
1883	George F. Edmunds	Vermont.

* Died in office April 4, 1841, when Vice-President Tyler succeeded him.
† Died in office July 9, 1850, when Vice-President Fillmore succeeded him.
‡ Assassinated April 14, 1865, when Vice-President Johnson succeeded him.
** Assassinated July 2, 1881; died September 19, 1881, when Vice-President Arthur succeeded him.
§ *Ex-officio* as President *pro tem.* of Senate.
‖ Died in office November 22, 1875.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, 1880.

Clarence A. Seward.

1. De Witt Stafford.
2. William H. Beard.
3. Joseph C. Hoagland.
4. Ditmas Jewell
5. William B. Dinsmore.
6. Frank Work.
7. Samuel M. Schafer.
8. George F. Merklee.
9. Le Grand B. Cannon.
10. John Jacob Astor.
11. Edwin D. Morgan.
12. John B. Trevor.
13. Albert J. Akin.*
14. Charles St. John.
15. James Harroway.
16. Frederick Townsend.
17. James A. Burden.

John C. Churchill.

18. Andrew Williams.
19. Leslie W. Russell.
20. William W. Worden.
21. Cyrus B. Martin.
22. John C. Knowlton.
23. Patrick H. Costello.
24. Charles North.
25. David A. Munro.
26. William Kreutzer.
27. Zara H. Blake.
28. William H. Wait.
29. Amory Houghton, Jr
30. Henry S. Hebard.
31. Henry F. Tarbox.
32. Sherman S. Jewett.
33. Orsino E. Jones.

* Hon. Albert J. Akin, representing 13th district, having failed to report at meeting of Electorial College, on account of illness, Hon. Cornelius R. Agnew, of New York, was elected by the College to fill the vacancy occasioned by such non-attendance.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

JANUARY 1, 1884.

THE EXECUTIVE.

PRESIDENT..... CHESTER A. ARTHUR, of New York.

THE CABINET.

Secretary of State..... FRED'K T. FRELINGHUYSEN, of New Jersey.
Secretary of the Treasury.. CHARLES J. FOLGER, of New York.
Secretary of War..... ROBERT LINCOLN, of Illinois.
Secretary of the Navy..... WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, of New Hampshire.
Secretary of the Interior.... HENRY M. TELLER, of Colorado.
Postmaster-General. ..... WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Indiana.
Attorney-General..... BENJ. HARRIS BREWSTER, of Pennsylvania.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS, 1883-84.

The Constitution requires nine years' citizenship to qualify for admission to the Senate, and seven years to the House of Representatives. An act approved July 26, 1866, requires the Legislature of each State, which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of any Senatorial Term, on the second Tuesday after its first meeting, to elect a successor, each house nominating *viva voce*, and then convening in Joint Assembly to compare nominations. In case of agreement, such person shall be declared duly elected; and if they do not agree, then balloting to continue from day to day, at 12 M., during the session, until choice has been made. Vacancies are to be filled in like manner. The members of each House receive a salary of $5,000 per annum, and mileage at the rate of twenty cents per mile. For each day's absence, except when caused by sickness, $8 per diem is deducted from the salary. The President *pro tem.* of the Senate receives the same compensation as the Vice-President. The Speaker of the House of Representatives receives double the salary of a member.

SENATE.

GEORGE F. EDMONDS, of Vermont, PRESIDENT *pro tem.*
ANSON G. McCOOK, of New York, SECRETARY.

	Term exp.		Term exp.
	Alabama.		*Arkansas.*
James L. Pugh	1885	James D. Walker	1885
John T. Morgan	1889	Augustus H. Garland	1889

	Term exp.
California.	
James T. Farley	1885
John F. Miller	1887
Colorado.	
Nath. P. Hill	1885
Thomas M. Bowen	1889
Connecticut.	
Orville H. Platt	1885
Joseph R. Hawley	1887
Delaware.	
Thos. F. Bayard	1887
Eli Saulsbury	1889
Florida.	
Wilkinson Call	1885
Charles W. Jones	1887
Georgia.	
Joseph E. Brown	1885
Alfred H. Colquitt	1889
Illinois.	
John A. Logan	1885
S. M. Cullom	1889
Indiana.	
D. W Voorhees	1885
Benj. Harrison	1887
Iowa.	
Wm. B. Allison	1885
James F. Wilson	1889
Kansas.	
John J. Ingalls	1885
Preston B. Plumb	1889
Kentucky.	
John S. Williams	1885
James B. Beck	1889
Louisiana.	
Benj. F. Jonas	1885
Randall L. Gibson	1889
Maine.	
Eugene Hale	1887
William P. Frye	1889
Maryland.	
James B. Groome	1885
Arthur P. Gorman	1887

	Term exp.
Massachusetts.	
Henry L. Dawes	1887
George F. Hoar	1889
Michigan.	
Omar D. Conger	1887
Thomas W. Palmer	1889
Minnesota.	
S. J. R. McMillan	1887
Dwight M. Sabin	1889
Mississippi.	
James Z. George	1887
L. Q. C. Lamar	1889
Missouri.	
George G. Vest	1885
F. M. Cockrell	1887
Nebraska.	
C. H. Van Wyck	1887
Charles F. Manderson	1889
Nevada.	
John P. Jones	1885
James G. Fair	1887
New Hampshire.	
Henry W. Blair	1885
Austin F. Pike	1889
New Jersey.	
Wm. J. Sewell	1887
John R. McPherson	1889
New York.	
Elbridge G. Lapham	1885
Warner Miller	1887
North Carolina.	
Zebulon B. Vance	1885
Matt. W. Ransom	1889
Ohio.	
Geo. H. Pendleton	1885
John Sherman	1887
Oregon.	
James H. Slater	1885
Joseph N. Dolph	1889
Pennsylvania.	
J. D. Cameron	1885
John I. Mitchell	1887

	Term exp.
Rhode Island.	
Nelson W. Aldrich	1887
Henry B. Anthony	1889
South Carolina.	
Wade Hampton	1885
M. C. Butler	1889
Tennessee.	
Howell E. Jackson	1887
Isham G. Harris	1889
Texas.	
S. B. Maxey	1887
Richard Coke	1889

	Term exp
Vermont.	
Justin S. Morrill	1885
Geo. F. Edmunds	1887
Virginia.	
Wm. Mahone	1887
H. H. Riddleberger	1889
West Virginia.	
J. N. Camden	1887
John E. Kenna	1889
Wisconsin.	
Angus Cameron	1885
Philetus Sawyer	1887

NAMES OF THE SPEAKERS

OF THE

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

From 1789 to 1884.

1st Congress.—FREDERICK AUGUSTUS MUHLENBURGH, of Pennsylvania, was elected speaker of the house of representatives, April 1, 1789, and served to March 3, 1791.

2d Congress.—JONATHAN TRUMBULL, of Connecticut, was elected speaker, and served from the 24th of October, 1791, to March 3, 1793.

3d Congress.—FREDERICK AUGUSTUS MUHLENBURGH, of Pennsylvania, was elected speaker, and served from December 2, 1793, to 3d of March, 1795.

4th and 5th Congresses.—JONATHAN DAYTON, of New Jersey, was elected speaker, and served from 7th of December, 1795, to 3d of March, 1799.

6th Congress.—THEODORE SEDGWICK, of Massachusetts, was elected speaker, and served from 2d December, 1799, to 3d March, 1801.

7th, 8th and 9th Congresses.—NATHANIEL MACON, of North Carolina, was elected speaker, and served from 7th December, 1801, to March 3, 1807.

10th and 11th Congresses.—JOSEPH B. VARNUM, of Massachusetts, was elected speaker, and served from October 26, 1807, to 3d March, 1811.

12th, 13th, 14th, 15th and 16th Congresses.—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky, was elected speaker, and served from 4th November, 1811, to 3d March, 1821.

17th Congress.—PHILIP P. BARBOUR, of Virginia, was elected speaker, and served from 3d December, 1821, to 3d of March, 1823.

18*th Congress.*—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky, was elected speaker, and served from 1st of December, 1823, to March 3, 1825.

19*th Congress.*—JOHN W. TAYLOR, of New York, was elected speaker, and served from December 5, 1825, to March 3, 1827.

20*th*, 21*st*, 22*d and* 23*d Congresses.*—ANDREW STEPHENSON, of Virginia, was elected speaker, and served from 3d December, 1827, to 3d of June, 1834; and JOHN BELL, of Tennessee, was, on the 4th of June, 1834, elected to serve out the balance of the 23d Congress, which ended on the 3d of March, 1835.

24*th and* 25*th Congresses.*—JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee, was elected speaker, and served from 7th December, 1835, to March 3, 1839.

26*th Congress.*—ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, of Virginia, was elected speaker, and served from the 16th of December, 1839, to March 3, 1841.

27*th Congress.*—JOHN WHITE, of Kentucky, was elected speaker, and served from 31st May, 1841, to March 3, 1843.

28*th Congress.*—JOHN W. JONES, of Virginia, was elected speaker, and served from 4th December 1843, to March 3, 1845.

29*th Congress.*—JOHN W. DAVIS, of Indiana, was elected speaker, and served from 1st December 1845, to March 3, 1847.

30*th Congress.*—ROBERT C. WINTHROP, of Massachusetts, was elected speaker, and served from the 6th of December, 1847, to March 3, 1849.

31*st Congress.*—HOWELL COBB, of Georgia, was elected speaker, and served from 24th December, 1849, to March 3, 1851.

32*d and* 33*d Congresses.*—LINN BOYD, of Kentucky, was elected speaker, and served from 4th December, 1851, to March 3, 1855.

34*th Congress.*—NATHANIEL P. BANKS, Jr., of Massachusetts, was elected speaker, and served from February 2, 1856, to March 3, 1857.

35*th Congress.*—JAMES L. ORR, of South Carolina, was elected speaker, and served from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1859.

36*th Congress.*—WILLIAM PENNINGTON, of New Jersey, was elected speaker, February 1, 1860, and served to March 3, 1861.

37*th Congress.*—GALUSHA A. GROW, of Pennsylvania, was elected speaker, July 4, 1861, and served to March 3, 1863.

38*th*, 39*th* and 40*th Congresses.*—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana, was elected speaker, December 7, 1863, and served to March 3, 1869.

41*st Congress.*—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, was elected speaker, March 4, 1869, and served to March 3, 1871.

42*d Congress.*—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, was elected speaker, March 4, 1871, and served to March 3, 1873.

43*d Congress.*—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, was elected speaker, December 1, 1873, and served to March 3, 1875.

44*th Congress.*—MICHAEL C. KERR, of Indiana, was elected speaker, December 6, 1875; died August 19, 1876.

44*th Congress.*—SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania, was elected speaker, December 4, 1876, in place of Kerr, deecased.

45*th Congress.*—SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania, was elected speaker, October 15, 1877, and served to March 3, 1879.

46*th Congress.*—SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania, was elected speaker, March 4, 1879, and served to March 3, 1881.

47*th Congress.*—J. WARREN KEIFER, of Ohio, was elected speaker, December 5, 1881, and served to March 3, 1883.

48*th Congress.*—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky, was elected speaker, December 3, 1883.

LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES.

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS, COMMENCING MARCH 4, 1883, AND ENDING MARCH 3, 1885.

JOHN G. CARLISLE, OF KENTUCKY, *Speaker*.
JOHN B. CLARK, JR., OF MISSOURI, *Clerk*.

Alabama—8.

1. James T. Jones.
2. Hilary A. Herbert.
3. William C. Oates.
4. Charles M. Shelley.
5. Thomas Williams.
6. Goldsmith W. Hewitt.
7. William H. Forney.
8. Luke Pryor.

Arkansas—5.

Clif'n R. Br'kinr'ge (*At L'ge*).

1. Poindexter Dunn.
2. James K. Jones.
3. John H. Rogers.
4. Samuel W. Peel.

California—6.

Chas. A. Summer (*At Large*).
John A. Glasc'k (*At Large*).

1. William S. Rosecrans.
2. James H. Budd.
3. Barclay Henley.
4. Pleasant B. Tully.

Colorado—1.

1. James B. Bedford.

Connecticut—4.

1. William W. Eaton.
2. Charles L. Mitchell.
3. John T. Wait.
4. Edward W. Seymour.

Delaware—1.

1. Charles B. Lore.

Florida—2.

1. Robert H. M. Davidson.
2. Horatio Bisbee, Jr.

Georgia—10.

Thos. Hardeman (*At Large*).

1. John C. Nicholls.
2. Henry G. Turner.
3. Charles F. Crisp.
4. Hugh Buchanan.
5. Nathaniel J. Hammond.
6. James H. Blount.
7. Judson C. Clements.
8. Seaborn Reese.
9. Allen D. Candler.

Illinois—20.

1. Ranson W. Dunham.
2. John F. Finerty.
3. George R. Davis.
4. George E. Adams.
5. Reuben Ellwood.
6. Robert R. Hitt.
7. Thomas J. Henderson.
8. William Cullen.
9. Lewis E. Payson.
10. Nicholas E. Worthington.
11. William H. Neece.
12. James M. Riggs.
13. William M. Springer.
14. Jonathan H. Rowell.
15. Joseph G. Cannon.
16. Aaron Shaw.
17. Samuel W. Moulton.
18. William R. Morrison.
19. Richard W. Townshend
20. John R. Thomas.

Indiana—13.

1. John J. Kleiner.
2. Thomas R. Cobb.
3. Strother M. Stockslager.
4. William S. Holman.
5. Courtland C. Matson.
6. Thomas M. Browne.
7. Stanton J. Peelle.
8. John E. Lamb.
9. Thomas B. Ward.

10. Thomas J. Wood.
11. George W. Steele.
12. Robert Lowry.
13. William H. Calkins.

Iowa — 11.

1. Moses A. McCoid.
2. Jeremiah H. Murphy.
3. David B. Henderson.
4. Luman H. Weller.
5. James Wilson.
6. John C. Cook.
7. James A. Kasson.
8. William P. Hepburn.
9. William H. M. Pusey.
10. Adoniram J. Holmes.
11. Isaac S. Struble.

Kansas — 7.

Edmund N. Morrill (*At L'ge*).
Lewis Hanback (*At Large*).
Sam'l R. Peters (*At Large*).
Bishop W. Perkins (*At L'ge*).

1. John A. Anderson.
2. Dudley C. Haskell.
3. Thomas Ryan.

Kentucky — 11.

1. Oscar Turner.
2. James F. Clay.
3. John E. Halsell.
4. Thomas A. Robertson.
5. Albert S. Willis.
6. John G. Carlisle.
7. Joseph C. S. Blackburn.
8. Philip B. Thompson, Jr.
9. William W. Culbertson.
10. John D. White.
11. Frank L. Wolford.

Louisiana — 6.

1. Carleton Hunt.
2. E. John Ellis.
3. William P. Kellogg.
4. Newton C. Blanchard.
5. J. Floyd King.
6. Edward T. Lewis.

Maine — 4.

Thomas B. Reed (*At L'ge*).
Nel'n Dingley, Jr., (*At Lge*)
Chas. A. Boutelle (*At L'ge*).
Seth L. Milliken (*At Large*).

Maryland — 6.

1. George W. Covington.
2. J. Frederick C. Talbott.
3. Fetter S. Hoblitzell.
4. John V. L. Findlay.
5. Hart B. Holton.
6. Louis E. McComas.

Massachusetts — 12.

1. Robert T. Davis.
2. John D. Long.
3. Ambrose A. Ranney.
4. Patrick A. Collins.
5. Leopold Morse.
6. Henry B. Lovering.
7. Eben F. Stone.
8. William A. Russell.
9. Theodore Lyman.
10. William W. Rice.
11. William Whiting.
12. George D. Robinson.

Michigan — 11.

1. William C. Maybury.
2. Nathaniel B. Eldredge.
3. Edward S. Lacey.
4. George L. Yaple.
5. Julius Houseman.
6. Edwin B. Winans.
7. Ezra C. Carleton.
8. Roswell G. Horr.
9. Byron M. Cutcheon.
10. Herschel H. Hatch.
11. Edward Breitung.

Minnesota — 5.

1. Milo White.
2. James B. Wakefield.
3. Horace B. Strait.
4. William D. Washburn.
5. Knute Nelson.

Mississippi — 7.

1. Henry L. Muldrow.
2. [illegible]
3. Elza Jeffords.
4. Hernando D. Money.
5. Otho R. Singleton.
6. Henry S. Van Eaton.
7. Ethelbert Barksdale.

Missouri — 14.

1. William H. Hatch.
2. Armstead M. Alexander.
3. Alexander M. Dockery.

4. James N. Burnes.
5. Alexander Graves.
6. John Cosgrove.
7. Aylett H. Buckner.
8. John J. O'Neill.
9. James O. Broadhead.
10. Martin L. Clardy.
11. Richard P. Bland.
12. Charles H. Morgan.
13. Robert W. Fyan.
14. Lowndes H. Davis.

Nebraska — 3.

1. Archibald J. Weaver.
2. James Laird.
3. Edward K. Valentine.

Nevada — 1.

1. George W. Cassidy.

New Hampshire — 2.

1. Martin A. Haynes.
2. Ossian Ray.

New Jersey — 7.

1. Thomas M. Ferrell.
2. J. Hart Brewer.
3. John Kean, Jr.
4. Benjamin F. Howey.
5. William Walter Phelps.
6. William H. F. Fiedler.
7. William McAdoo.

New York — 34.

Henry W. Slocum (*At L'ge*).

1. Perry Belmont.
2. William E. Robinson.
3. Darwin R. James.
4. Felix Campbell.
5. Nicholas Muller.
6. Samuel S. Cox.
7. William Dorsheimer.
8. John J. Adams.
9. John Hardy.
10. Abram S. Hewitt.
11. Orlando B. Potter.
12. Waldo Hutchins.
13. John H. Ketcham.
14. Lewis Beach.
15. John H. Bagley, Jr.
16. Thomas J. Van Alstyne.
17. Henry G. Burleigh.
18. Frederick A. Johnson.
19. Abraham X. Parker.
20. Edward Wemple.
21. George W. Ray.
22. Charles R. Skinner.
23. J. Thomas Spriggs.
24. Newton W. Nutting.
25. Frank Hiscock.
26. Sereno E. Payne.
27. James W. Wadsworth.
28. Stephen C. Millard.
29. John Arnot.
30. Halbert S. Greenleaf.
31. Robert S. Stevens.
32. William F. Rogers.
33. Francis B. Brewer.

North Carolina — 9.

Risden T. Bennett (*At L'ge*).

1. Thomas G. Skinner.
2. James E. O'Hara.
3. Wharton J. Green.
4. William R. Cox.
5. Alfred M. Scales.
6. Clement Dowd.
7. Tyre York.
8. Robert B. Vance.

Ohio — 21.

1. John F. Follett.
2. Isaac M. Jordan.
3. Robert M. Murray.
4. Benjamin Le Fevre.
5. George E. Seney.
6. William D. Hill.
7. Henry L. Morey.
8. J. Warren Keifer.
9. James S. Robinson.
10. Frank H. Hurd.
11. John W. McCormick.
12. Alphonso Hart.
13. George L. Converse.
14. George W. Geddes.
15. Adoniram J. Warner.
16. Beriah Wilkins.
17. Joseph D. Taylor.
18. William McKinley, Jr.
19. Ezra B. Taylor.
20. David R. Paige.
21. Martin A. Foran.

Oregon — 1.

1. Melvin C. George.

Pennsylvania — 28.

Mortimer F. Elliott (*At L'ge*).

1. Henry H. Bingham.
2. Charles O'Neil.

3. Samuel J. Randall.
4. William D. Kelley.
5. Alfred C. Harmer.
6. James B. Everhart.
7. I. Newton Evans.
8. Daniel Ermentrout.
9. A. Herr Smith.
10. William Mutchler
11. John B. Storm.
12. Daniel W. Connolly.
13. Charles N. Brumm.
14. Samuel F. Barr.
15. George A. Post.
16. William W. Brown.
17. Jacob M. Campbell.
18. Louis E. Atkinson.
19. William A. Duncan.
20. Andrew G. Curtin.
21. Charles E. Boyle.
22. James H. Hopkins.
23. Thomas M. Bayne.
24. George V. Lawrence.
25. John D. Patton.
26. Samuel H. Miller.
27. Samuel M. Brainerd.

Rhode Island — 2.

1. Henry J. Spooner.
2. Jonathan Chace.

South Carolina — 7.

1. Samuel Dibble.
2. George D. Tillman.
3. D. Wyatt Aiken.
4. John H. Evins.
5. John J. Hemphill.
6. George W. Dargan.
7. Edmund W. M. Mackey.

Tennessee — 10.

1. Augustus H. Pettibone.
2. Leonidas C. Houk.
3. George C. Dibrell.
4. Benton McMillin.
5. Richard Warner.
6. Andrew J. Caldwell.
7. John G. Ballentine.
8. John M. Taylor.
9. Rice A. Pierce.
10. Casey Young.

Texas — 11.

1. Charles Stewart.
2. John H. Reagan.
3. James H. Jones.
4. David B. Culberson.
5. James W. Throckmorton.
6. Olin Wellborn.
7. Thomas P. Ochiltree.
8. James F. Miller.
9. Roger Q. Mills.
10. John Hancock.
11. Samuel W. T. Lanham.

Vermont — 2.

1. John W. Stewart.
2. Luke P. Poland.

Virginia — 10.

John S. Wise (*At Large*).

1. Robert M. Mayo.
2. Harry Libbey.
3. George D. Wise.
4. Benjamin S. Hooper.
5. George C. Cabell.
6. John Randolph Tucker.
7.
8. John S. Barbour.
9. Henry Bowen.

West Virginia — 4.

1. Nathan Goff, Jr.
2. William L. Wilson.
3. Charles P. Snyder.
4. Eustace Gibson.

Wisconsin — 9.

1. John Winans.
2. Daniel H. Sumner.
3. Burr W. Jones.
4. Peter V. Deuster.
5. Joseph Rankin.
6. Richard Guenther.
7. Gilbert M. Woodward.
8. William T. Price.
9. Issac Stephenson.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Arizona — 1.

1. Granville H. Oury.

Dakota — 1.

1. John B. Raymond.

Idaho — 1.

1. Theodore F. Singiser.

Montana — 1.

1. Martin Maginnis.

New Mexico — 1.

1. Tranquilino Luna.

Utah — 1.

1. John T. Caine.

Washington — 1

1. Thomas H. Brents.

Wyoming — 1.

1. Morton E. Post.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

As Established by Chap. 424, Laws of 1883. Passed May 16, 1883.

Districts.

I.—The counties of Richmond, Suffolk and Queens shall compose the first district.

II.—The towns of New Lots, Flatbush, Flatlands, Gravesend and New Utrecht, and the territory comprised in the present eighth, ninth, twelfth, twenty-second, twenty-fourth, and twenty-fifth wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the second district.

III.—The territory comprised in the present seventh, thirteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first and twenty-third wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the third district.

IV.—The territory comprised in the present first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, tenth, and eleventh wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the fourth district.

V.—The territory comprised in the present fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the fifth district.

VI.—The first, fifth and ninth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the sixth district.

VII.—The second, third and seventh assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the seventh district.

VIII.—The fourth, sixth and eighth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the eighth district.

IX.—The tenth, twelfth and fourteenth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the ninth district.

X.—The eleventh, sixteenth and eighteenth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the tenth district.

XI.—The thirteenth, fifteenth and seventeenth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the eleventh district.

XII.—The twentieth and twenty-first assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, and that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of the county of New York, bounded on the north by the south side of Eighty-sixth street, on the south by the north side of Fifty-ninth street, on the west by the east side of Lexington avenue, and on the east by the East river, shall compose the twelfth district.

XIII.—The nineteenth and twenty-third assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, and

that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of said county, bounded on the north by the south side of Ninety-first street, on the south by the north side of Eighty-sixth street, on the west by the east side of Fifth avenue, and east by the East river, shall compose the thirteenth district.

XIV.—The county of Westchester and the twenty-fourth assembly district of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the fourteenth district.

XV.—The counties of Orange, Rockland and Sullivan shall compose the fifteenth district.

XVI.—The counties of Putnam, Dutchess and Columbia shall compose the sixteenth district.

XVII.—The counties of Ulster, Greene and Delaware shall compose the seventeenth district.

XVIII.—The counties of Rensselaer and Washington shall compose the eighteenth district.

XIX.—The county of Albany shall compose the nineteenth district.

XX.—The counties of Saratoga, Schenectady, Montgomery, Fulton and Hamilton shall compose the twentieth district.

XXI.—The counties of Clinton, Essex, Warren and Franklin shall compose the twenty-first district.

XXII.—The counties of St. Lawrence and Jefferson shall compose the twenty-second district.

XXIII.—The counties of Oneida and Lewis shall compose the twenty-third district.

XXIV.—The counties of Schoharie, Otsego and Herkimer shall compose the twenty-fourth district.

XXV.—The counties of Onondaga and Cortland shall compose the twenty-fifth district.

XXVI.—The counties of Madison, Chenango, Broome and Tioga shall compose the twenty-sixth district.

XXVII.—The counties of Oswego, Cayuga and Wayne shall compose the twenty-seventh district.

XXVIII.—The counties of Tompkins, Chemung, Schuyler and Seneca shall compose the twenty-eighth district.

XXIX.—The counties of Ontario, Steuben and Yates shall compose the twenty-ninth district.

XXX.—The county of Monroe shall compose the thirtieth district.

XXXI.—The counties of Livingston, Genesee, Orleans and Wyoming shall compose the thirty-first district.

XXXII.—The first, second and third assembly districts of the county of Erie, as now constituted, shall compose the thirty-second district.

XXXIII.—The county of Niagara and the fourth and fifth assembly districts of the county of Erie, as now constituted, shall compose the thirty-third district.

XXXIV.—The counties of Chautauqua, Cattaraugus and Allegany shall compose the thirty-fourth district.

GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK.

The executive power of the State is vested by the Constitution in the Governor. He is authorized and empowered to see that all laws are faithfully executed. Among other powers, he may convene the Legislature, or Senate only, in extraordinary sessions, may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and restrictions as he may think proper, and may appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, all officers connected with the government of the State not elective by the people, and fill vacancies occurring in office during the recess of the Senate.

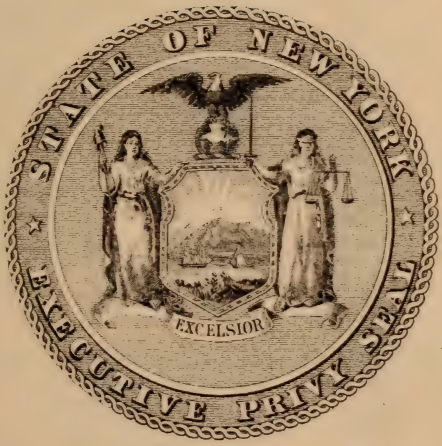
He has he power to veto all bills passed by the Senate and Assembly. During the session of the Legislature, he must return any such bill to the house in which it originated with his objections, within ten days—Sundays excepted—after it is presented to him; if not returned within that time, it shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Legislature by its adjournment prevent its return, in which case t does not become a law without his signature. After the final adjournment of the Legislature, no bill becomes a law unless approved by the Governor within thirty days. The Governor has also power to disapprove items in any bill appropriating money in the manner prescribed by the Constitution.

He has also power to appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, a Superintendent of State Prisons and a Superintendent of Public Works. He has also power to remove many officers in the method prescribed by law.

The Governor holds his office for three years and receives a salary of ten thousand dollars.

COLONIAL.

Adrian Joris		1623
Cornelius Jacobzen May		1624
William Verhulst		1625
Peter Minuit	May	4, 1626
Wouter Van Twiller	April	1633
William Kieft	March	28, 1638
Petrus Stuyvesant	May	11, 1647
Richard Nicolls	September	8, 1664
Francis Lovelace	August	17, 1668
Cornelis Evertse, Jr., and a council of war	Aug. (N. S.)	12, 1673
Anthony Colve	September	19, 1673
Edmund Andros	Nov. (N. S.)	10, 1674
Anthony Brockholles, Commander-in-Chief	November	16, 1677
Sir Edmond Andros, Knt	August	7, 1678
Anthony Brockholles, Commander-in-Chief	Jan. (N. S.)	13, 1681
Thomas Dungan	August	27, 1683
Sir Ed. Andros	August	11, 1688
Francis Nicholson, Lieutenant-Governor	October	9, 1688


STATE OF NEW YORK
EXECUTIVE PRIVY SEAL
EXCELSIOR

Jacob Leisler	June	3, 1689
Henry Sloughter	March	19, 1691
Richard Ingoldesby, Commander-in-Chief	July	26, 1691
Benjamin Fletcher	August	30, 1692
Earl of Bellomont	April	13, 1698
John Nanfan, Lieutenant-Governor	May	17, 1699
Earl of Bellomont	July	24, 1700
Col. William Smith Col. Abraham De Peyster Col. Peter Schuyler*	March to May	5, 1701 19, 1701
John Nanfan, Lieutenant-Governor	May	19, 1701
Lord Cornbury	May	3, 1702
Lord Lovelace	December	18, 1708
Peter Schuyler, President	May	6, 1709
Richard Ingoldesby, Lieutenant-Governor	May	9, 1709
Peter Schuyler, President	May	25, 1709
Richard Ingoldesby, Lieutenant-Governor	June	1, 1709
Gerardus Beekman, President	April	10, 1710
Robert Hunter	June	14, 1710
Peter Schuyler, President	July	21, 1719
William Burnet	September	17, 1720
John Montgomerie	April	15, 1728
Rip Van Dam, President	July	1, 1731
William Cosby	August	1, 1732
George Clarke, President	March	10, 1736
George Clarke, Lieutenant-Governor	October	30, 1736
George Clinton	September	2, 1743
Sir Danvers Osborne, Bart	October	10, 1753
James DeLancey, Lieutenant-Governor	October	12, 1755
Sir Charles Hardy, Knt	September	3, 1755
James De Lancey, Lieutenant-Governor	June	3, 1757
Cadwallader Colden, President	August	4, 1760
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	August	8, 1761
Robert Monckton	October	26, 1761
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	November	18, 1761
Robert Monckton	June	14, 1762
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	June	28, 1763
Sir Henry Moore, Bart	November	13, 1765
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	September	12, 1769
Earl of Dunmore	October	19, 1770
William Tryon	July	9, 1771

*The Earl of Bellomont died March 5, 1701. During the absence of Lieutenant-Governor Nanfan, and until May 19, 1701, the Government was administered by the Council, at which the oldest Councillor presided during this period.

Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor..	April	7, 1774
William Tryon.....	June	28, 1775
James Robertson*	March	23, 1780
Andrew Elliott, Lieutenant Governor*.....	April	17, 1783
Peter Van Brugh Livingston	May	23, 1775

PRESIDENTS OF THE PROVINCIAL CONGRESS, ETC.

Nathaniel Woodhull, President *pro tem*	August	28, 1775
Abraham Yates, Jr., President *pro tem*.....	November	2, 1775
Nathaniel Woodhull.....	December	6, 1775
John Haring, President *pro tem*.....	December	16, 1775
Abraham Yates, Jr., President *pro tem*.. . ..	August	10, 1776
Abraham Yates, Jr.....	August	28, 1776
Peter R Livingston	September	26, 1776
Abraham Ten Broeck	March	6, 1777
Leonard Gansevoort, President *pro tem*.....	April	18, 1777
Pierre Van Cortlandt, President of the Council of Safety.....	May	14, 1777

STATE.

George Clinton†.....	July	30, 1777
John Jay...	July	1, 1795
George Clinton...	.....	1801
Morgan Lewis.....	.....	1804
Daniel D. Tompkins.....	.....	1807
John Taylor, Lieutenant-Governor, acting Governor.....	March,	1817
De Witt Clinton	July	1, 1817
Joseph C. Yates‡.....	January	1, 1823
De Witt Clinton	.....	1826
Nathaniel Pitcher, Lieutenant-Governor, acting Governor	February	11, 1828
Martin Van Buren.....	.....	1829
Enos T. Throop, Lieutenant-Governor, acting Governor.....	March	12, 1829

*Military Governors during the Revolutionary War, not recognized by the State of New Yrok.

†The Constitution of 1777 did not specify the time when the Governor should enter on the duties of his office. Gov. Clinton was declared elected July 9th and qualified on the above day. On the 13th of February, 1787, an act was passed for regulating elections, which provided that the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor should enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first of July after their election.

‡The Constitution of 1821 provided that the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall, on and after the year 1823, enter on the duties of their respective offices on the 1st of January.

Enos T. Throop 1831
William L. Marcy 1833
William H. Seward 1839
William C. Bouck 1843
Silas Wright 1845
John Young 1847
Hamilton Fish 1849
Washington Hunt 1851
Horatio Seymour 1853
Myron H. Clark 1855
John A. King 1857
Edwin D. Morgan 1859
Horatio Seymour 1863
Reuben E. Fenton 1865
John T. Hoffman 1869
John A. Dix 1873
Samuel J. Tilden 1875
Lucius Robinson 1877
Alonzo B. Cornell 1880
Grover Cleveland 1883

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, 1884.

GROVER CLEVELAND, *Governor.*
DAVID B. HILL, *Lieutenant-Governor.*
DANIEL S. LAMONT, *Private Secretary.*
Goodwin Brown, *Executive Clerk.*
Thomas Newcomb, *Executive Clerk.*
William G. Rice, *Executive Clerk.*
Irving F. Cragin, *Stenographer.*
Charles A. Earle, *Messenger.*

GOVERNOR'S STAFF.

Major-General John G. Farnsworth, Adjutant-General.
Brigadier-General Philip H. Briggs, Inspector-General.
Brigadier-General Daniel D. Wylie, Commissary-General and Chief of Ordnance.
Brigadier-General George S. Field, Engineer in Chief.
Brigadier-General Horatio C. King, Judge-Advocate-General.
Brigadier-General Joseph D. Bryant, Surgeon General.
Brigadier-General Myndert D. Mercer, Quarter-master Gen.
Brigadier-General G. Barrett Rich, Paymaster-General.
Brigadier-General Austin Lathrop, Commissary-General of Subsistence.
Brigadier-General Charles F. Robbins, General Inspector of Rifle Practice.
Colonel Charles H. Utley, Aid-de-Camp.
Colonel Clarence H. Frost, Aid-de-Camp.
Colonel Thomas Carswell Miles, Aid-de Camp.
Colonel Robert Townsend, Aid-de-Camp.
Colonel William R. Cassidy, Aid-de-Camp.
Colonel Samuel J. Tilden, Jr., Aid-de-Camp.
Colonel Daniel S. Lamont, Military Secretary.

THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

The Lieutenant-Govenor is elected by the people, holds office for three years, is President of the Senate, and has the casting vote therein, is a member of the Canal Board, and the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, is one of the Commissioners of the Land Office and the Canal Fund, is one of the trustees of Public Buildings, the Idiot Asylum and of Union University, and *ex officio*, one of the Regents of the University, and member of the State Board of Charities. If the Governor dies, resigns, is impeached, or otherwise becomes unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, they devolve upon the Lieutenant-Governor for the residue of the term.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS.

Pierre Van Cortlandt	1777
Stephen Van Rensselaer	1795
Jeremiah Van Rensselaer	1801
John Broome	1804
John Tayler, President *pro tem.* of Senate...	January 29, 1811
De Witt Clinton	April, 1811
John Tayler	1813
Erastus Root	1823
James Tallmadge	1825
Nathaniel Pitcher	1827
Peter R. Livingston, President *pro tem.* of Senate	1828
Enos T. Throop	1829
William M. Oliver, President *pro tem.* of Senate	1830
Edward P. Livingston	1831
John Tracy	1833
Luther Bradish	1839
Daniel S. Dickinson	1843
Addison Gardiner	1845
Addison Gardiner, to June	1847
Hamilton Fish	1848
George W. Patterson	1849
Sanford E. Church	1851
Henry J. Raymond	1855
Henry R. Selden	1857
Robert Campbell	1859
David R. Floyd-Jones	1863
Thomas G. Alvord	1865
Stewart L. Woodford	1867
Allen C. Beach	1869
John C. Robinson	1873
William Dorsheimer	1875
George G. Hoskins	1880
David B. Hill	1883

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

The Secretary of State is keeper of the State archives, in connection with which he has numerous specific duties. He superintends the publication and distribution of the Laws, and issues patents for lands, commissions, pardons and licenses, and notices for elections. In his office are filed applications from companies formed under general laws, except banking institutions and insurance companies. He reports annually to the Legislature the statistics of pauperism and crime received from the several counties, and upon such other subjects as may be required by law or by a resolution of either branch of the Legislature. At the opening of each session, he administers the oath of office to each member of Assembly. He is a Regent of the University, a Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board and of the Board of State Canvassers, a trustee of the Idiot Asylum, a trustee of Union College, a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, and *ex officio* a member of the State Board of Charities. He is elected (each odd year) for a term of two years, and receives a salary of $5,000. The fees of the office go into the Treasury. He appoints a deputy (who is clerk of the Land Office), and the necessary clerks.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
John Morin Scott.....	New York	March 13, 1778
Lewis Allaire Scott...	New York	Oct. 23, 1789
Daniel Hale.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	March 24, 1793
Thomas Tillotson.....	Redhook, Dutchess Co....	Aug. 10, 1801
Elisha Jenkins.....	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	March 16, 1806
Thomas Tillotson.....	Redhook, Dutchess Co....	Feb'y 16, 1807
Elisha Jenkins.....	Hudson, Columbia Co... .	" 1, 1808
Daniel Hale.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 2, 1810
Elisha Jenkins.....	Hudson, Columbia Co....	" 1, 1811
J. R. Van Rensselaer..	Claverack, Columbia Co...	" 23, 1813
Peter B. Porter	Niagara Falls, Niagara Co.	" 16, 1815
Robert R. Tillotson...	Redhook, Dutchess Co....	" 12, 1816
Charles D. Cooper	Albany, Albany Co.....	April 16, 1817
John Van Ness Yates.	Albany, Albany Co.....	... 1818
John Van Ness Yates.	Albany, Albany Co.....	Feb'y 13, 1823
Azariah C. Flagg.....	Plattsburg, Clinton Co....	" 14, 1826
John A. Dix.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 1, 1833
John C. Spencer	Canandaigua, Ontario Co.	" 4, 1839
Samuel Young.....	Ballston, Saratoga Co....	" 7, 1842
Nathaniel S. Benton..	Little Falls, Herkimer Co.	" 3, 1845
		Elected.
Christopher Morgan ..	Auburn, Cayuga Co.....	Nov. 2, 1847
Henry S. Randall	Cortland Village, Cort'd Co.	" 4, 1851
Elias W. Leavenworth	Syracuse, Onondaga Co...	" 8, 1853
Joel T. Headley.....	New Windsor, Orange Co.	" 7, 1855
Gideon J. Tucker.....	New York City.....	" 3, 1857
David R. Floyd Jones.	S. Oyster Bay Queens Co.	" 8, 1859
Horatio Ballard.....	Cortland Village Cort. Co.	" 5, 1861
Chauncey M. Depew...	Peekskill, Westchest'r Co	" 3, 1863
Francis C. Barlow	New York City	" 7, 1865
Homer A. Nelson.....	Poughkeepsie	" 5, 1867
G. Hilton Scribner....	Yonkers, Westchester Co.	" 7, 1871
Diedrich Willers, Jr...	Varick, Seneca Co.....	" 4, 1873
John Bigelow	Highland Falls, Orange Co.	" 2, 1875
Allen C. Beach.....	Watertown, Jefferson Co.	" 6, 1877
Joseph B. Carr	Troy, Rensselaer Co	" 4, 1879

STATE OF NEW YORK
SECRETARY OF STATE
EXCELSIOR

OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE, 1884.

JOSEPH B. CARR, *Secretary of State.*
ANSON S. WOOD, *Deputy Secretary of State.**

CLERKS.

Lee Chamberlin, *Chief Clerk.*
Tiras H. Ferris, *Land Clerk.*
Will. G. Carr, *Corporation Clerk.*
A. De Wayne Stickland, *Corporation Clerk.*
H. A. Cozzens, *Examiner of Corporations.*
L. L. Olmsted, *Recording Clerk.*
David J. Blauvelt, *Book and Pardon Clerk.*
David Caswell, *Index Clerk.*
W. E. Kisselburgh, Jr., *Clerk in charge of Statistics of Crime.*
Lyman Herdman, *General Clerk.*
Chas. H. Hyde, *General Clerk.*
Wm. H. Stevens, *Stenographer and Confidential Clerk.*
Geo. H. Overocker, *Messenger.*

Ex officio Clerk of the Commissioners of the Land Office.

COMPTROLLERS.

The Comptroller is the auditor of public accounts, excepting of those payable from the Canal and Free School Funds; manages the funds of the State; loans its moneys; and superintends the collection of its taxes, and the payment of current expenses of the State. He is a Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board, and of the Board of State Canvassers, a trustee of the Idiot Asylum, a trustee of Union College, a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, and *ex officio* a member of the State Board of Charities. He is elected biennially (each odd year); receives a salary of $6,000, and is allowed a deputy, an accountant and clerks.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel Jones.....	Oyster Bay, Queens Co.....	Mar. 15, 1797
John V. Henry	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 12, 1800
Elisha Jenkins.....	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	Aug. 10, 1801
Archibald McIntyre,	Albany, Albany Co.....	Mar. 26, 1806
John Savage.....	Salem, Washington Co	Feb. 12, 1821
William L. Marcy....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 13, 1823
Silas Wright, Jr.....	Canton, St. Lawrence Co....	Jan. 27, 1829
Azariah C. Flagg	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 11, 1834
Bates Cook.	Lewiston, Niagara Co.....	Feb. 4, 1839
John A. Collier.....	Binghamton, Broome Co....	Jan. 27, 1841
Azariah C. Flagg	Albany, Albany Co.....	Feb. 7, 1842
		Elected.
Millard Fillmore*....	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	Nov. 2, 1847
Washington Hunt†..	Lockport, Niagara Co.....	Feb. 17, 1849
Philo C. Fuller‡.....	Genesee, Livingston Co.....	Dec. 18, 1850
John C. Wright.....	Schenectady, Schenect'dy Co	Nov. 4, 1851
James M. Cook.....	Ballston, Saratoga Co.....	" 8, 1853
Lorenzo Burrows....	Albion, Orleans Co	" 7, 1855
Sanford E. Church ..	Albion, Orleans Co.....	" 3, 1857
Robert Denniston...	Salisbury Mills, Orange Co ..	" 8, 1859
Lucius Robinson	Elmira, Chemung Co.... ...	" 5, 1861
Thomas Hillhouse ..	Geneva, Ontario Co.....	" 7, 1865
William F. Allen	Oswego, Oswego Co.....	" 5, 1867
Asher P. Nichols§...	Buffalo, Erie Co...	June 14, 1870
Nelson K. Hopkins..	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	Nov. 7, 1871
Lucius Robinson....	Elmira, Chemung Co.....	" 2, 1875
Frederic P. Olcott.‖..	New York City.....	Jan. 1, 1877
Ira Davenport.....	Bath, Steuben Co.....	" 8, 1881
Alfred C. Chapin	Brooklyn	" 6, 1883

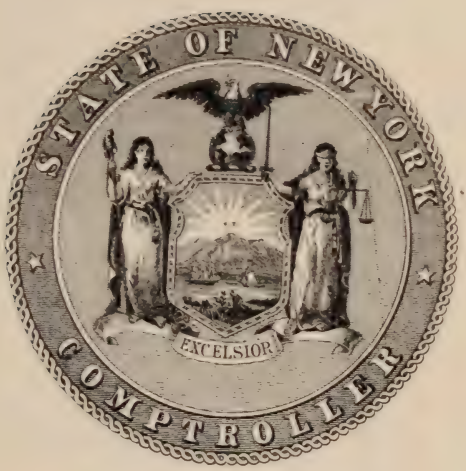
* Resigned January 31, 1849, upon being elected Vice-President; to take effect February 20, 1849.

† Appointed by Legislature; sworn in February 20; elected November 5, 1849.

‡ Appointed *vice* Hunt, elected Governor.

§ Appointed *vice* Allen, elected Judge of the Court of Appeals, and elected in November following.

‖ Appointed by the Governor *vice* Robinson, resigned. Elected Nov. 6, 1877.


STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR
COMPTROLLER

COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE, 1884.

ALFRED C. CHAPIN, *Comptroller.*
THOMAS E. BENEDICT, *Deputy Comptroller.*

CLERKS.

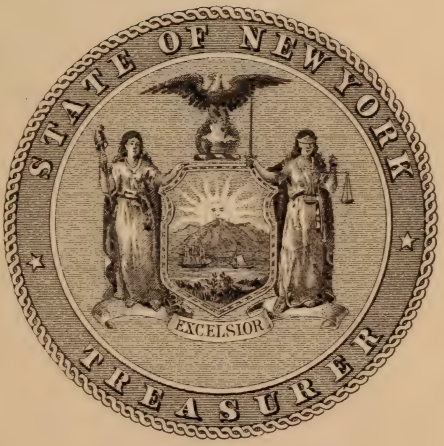
George Seeley, *Accountant and Transfer Clerk.*
Willis E. Merriman, *Warrant Clerk.*
Le Grand Benedict, *Confidential Clerk.*
Thomas H. Schuyler, *Entry Clerk.*
Franklin N. Chase, *Stationery and Corporation Tax Clerk.*
Sidney W. Park, *Chief Tax Clerk.*
George W. Bliss, *Tax Department Book-keeper.*
Almerin Cartwright, *Tax Clerk.*
George W. Cocks, *Tax Clerk.*
John W. Shelley, *Tax Clerk.*
Miles G. Graham, *Tax Clerk.*
Fenimore B. Holdridge, *Tax Clerk.*
Charles W. Campbell, *Tax Clerk.*
William H. Sanger, *Tax Clerk.*
William H. Van Allen, *Tax Clerk.*
Marcus B. Williams, *Tax Clerk.*
Frederick A. Parkhurst, *Messenger.*

TREASURERS.

The Treasurer is custodian of all moneys paid into the Treasury; and money owing by the State is paid by him upon proper warrants. He is a Commissioner of the Land Office, a Commissioner of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board, a member of the State Board of Canvassers, a trustee of Union College, and a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. No transfer of securities held by the Superintendent of the Insurance Department or by the Superintendent of the Banking Department is valid unless countersigned by the Treasurer. He is also vested by law with certain special powers in regard to the sale and conversion of securities held by the Superintendent of the Insurance Department in trust for insolvent insurance companies. He is elected biennially and receives a salary of $5,000. He has the appointment of a deputy, and several clerks.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Peter B. Livingston	New York city	Sept. 17, 1776
Gerardus Bancker	New York City	April 1, 1778
Robert McClallen	Albany, Albany Co.	March 16, 1798
Abraham G. Lansing	Albany, Albany Co.	Feb. 8, 1803
David Thomas	Salem, Washington Co.	" 5, 1808
Abraham G. Lansing	Albany, Albany Co.	" 8, 1810
David Thomas	Salem, Washington Co.	" 18, 1812
Charles Z. Platt	Albany, Albany Co.	" 10, 1813
Gerret L. Dox	Albany, Albany Co.	" 12, 1817
Benjamin Knower	Albany, Albany Co.	Jan. 29, 1821
Abraham Keyser, Jr.	Schoharie, Schoharie Co.	Nov. 25, 1824
Gamaliel H. Barstow	Nichols, Tioga Co.	Feb. 16, 1825
Abraham Keyser	Schoharie, Schoharie Co.	" 14, 1826
Gamaliel H. Barstow	Nichols, Tioga Co.	" 5, 1838
Jacob Haight	Catskill, Greene Co.	" 4, 1839
Thomas Farrington	Owego, Tioga Co.	" 7, 1842
Benjamin Enos	De Ruyter, Madison Co.	" 3, 1845
Thomas Farrington	Owego, Tioga Co.	" 2, 1846
		Elected.
Alvah Hunt	Greene, Chenango Co.	Nov. 2, 1847
James M. Cook	Ballston Spa, Saratoga Co	" 4, 1851
Benjamin Welch, Jr.*	Buffalo, Erie Co.	" 20, 1852
Elbridge G. Spaulding	Buffalo, Erie Co.	" 8, 1853
Stephen Clark	Albany, Albany Co.	" 7, 1855
Isaac V. Vanderpoel	Buffalo, Erie Co.	" 3, 1857
Philip Dorsheimer	Buffalo, Erie Co.	" 8, 1859
William B. Lewis	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	" 5, 1861
George W. Schuyler	Ithaca, Tompkins Co	" 3, 1863
Joseph Howland	Matteawan, Dutchess Co.	" 7, 1865
Wheeler H. Bristol	Owego, Tioga Co.	" 5, 1867
Thomas Raines	Rochester, Monroe Co.	" 7, 1871
Charles N. Ross	Auburn, Cayuga Co	" 2, 1875
James Mackin	Fishkill on-the-Hudson, Dutchess Co	" 6, 1877
Nathan D. Wendell	Albany, Albany Co.	" 6, 1879
Robert A. Maxwell	Batavia, Genesee Co.	" 8, 1881

*Election contested; succeeded Cook on above date.


STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR
TREASURER

TREASURER'S OFFICE, 1884.

ROBERT A. MAXWELL, *Treasurer.*
EDGAR K. APGAR, *Deputy Treasurer.*

CLERKS.

Richard G. Milks, *Receiving Clerk.*
Philo H. Backus, *Book-keeper.*
James H Schooley, *Check Clerk.*
William C. Hackney, *Warrant Clerk.*
S. V. B. Swann, *Clerk and Messenger.*

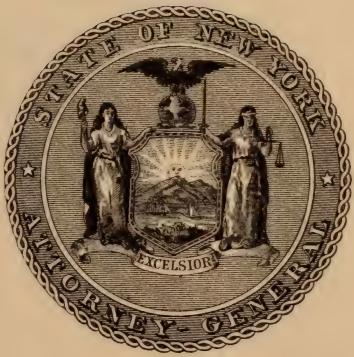
PAYMASTER, NEW CAPITOL.

Frederick V. Booth.

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

Besides his duty as legal officer of the State, the Attorney-General is Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board, the Board of State Canvassers, and of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, and the New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, member of the State Board of Charities, and Board of Trustees of Union University. It is made his duty by statute to attend every hearing before the State Board of Audit for the purpose of protecting the interests of the State. He is elected biennially (each odd year); receives a salary of $5,000, and is allowed a first and second Deputy, clerks and messenger.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Egbert Benson	Jamaica, Queens Co.....	May 8, 1771
Richard Varick.....	New York City...	" 14, 1788
Aaron Burr...	New York City.....	Sept. 29, 1789
Morgan Lewis.....	Rhinebeck, Dutchess Co....	Nov. 8, 1791
Nathaniel Lawrence,	Hempstead, Queens Co.... .	Dec. 24, 1792
Josiah O. Hoffman..	New York City.....	Nov. 13, 1795
Ambrose Spencer ...	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	Feb. 3, 1802
John Woodworth ...	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 3, 1804
M. B. Hildreth.....	Johnstown (then) Montg'y Co	Mar. 18, 1808
A. Van Vechten.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Feb. 2, 1810
M. B. Hildreth.....	Johnstown (then) Montg'y Co	" 1, 1811
Thos. Addis Emmett	New York City.....	Aug. 12, 1812
A. Van Vechten.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Feb. 13, 1813
Martin Van Buren ..	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 17, 1815
Thomas J. Oakley...	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess Co..	July 8, 1819
Samuel A. Talcott...	Utica, Oneida Co....	Feb. 12, 1821
Samuel A. Talcott..	Utica, Oneida Co..... . .	" 8, 1823
Greene C. Bronson..	Utica, Oneida Co.	" 27, 1829
Samuel Beardsley ...	Utica, Oneida Co.....	Jan. 12, 1836
Willis Hall..... ...	New York City	Feb. 4, 1839
George P. Barker....	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	" 7, 1842
John Van Buren ...	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 3, 1845
		Elected.
Ambrose L. Jordan..	Hudson, Columbia Co	Nov. 2, 1847
Levi S. Chatfield † ...	Laurens, Otsego Co	" 6, 1849
Gardner Stow‡	Troy, Rensselaer Co	Dec. 8, 1853
Ogden Hoffman	New York City.....	Nov. 8, 1853
Stephen B. Cushing..	Ithaca, Tompkins Co.....	" 7, 1855
Lyman Tremain.....	Albany, Albany Co..	" 3, 1857
Charles G. Myers .. .	Ogdensburg, St. Law. Co.....	" 8, 1859
Daniel S. Dickinson.	Binghamton, Broome Co....	" 5, 1861
John Cochrane.....	New York City..... .	" 3, 1863
John H. Martindale..	Rochester, Monroe Co.....	" 7, 1865
M. B. Champlain. ...	Cuba, Allegany Co.	" 5, 1867
Francis C. Barlow...	New York City.	" 7, 1871
Daniel Pratt	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.....	" 4, 1873
Charles S. Fairchild.	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 2, 1875
A. Schoonmaker, Jr.	Kingston, Ulster Co	" 6, 1877
Hamilton Ward.	Belmont, Allegany Co	" 4, 1879
Leslie W. Russell...	Canton, St. Lawrence, Co....	" 8, 1881
Dennis O'Brien.....	Watertown, Jefferson Co....	" 6, 1883


STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR
ATTORNEY-GENERAL

ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S OFFICE, 1884.

DENIS O'BRIEN, *Attorney-General*, Watertown, N. Y.
ISAAC H. MAYNARD, 1*st Deputy*, Stamford, N. Y.
WILLIAM A. POSTE, 2*d Deputy*, Canton, N. Y.
EDWARD G. WHITAKER, *Managing Clerk and Assistant to Attorney-General*, New York city.

GENERAL CLERKS.

Charles R. Hall, Norwich.
Byron Traver, Brooklyn.
John W. Hogan, Watertown.
Francis B. Delehanty, Albany.
Edwin A. Bedell, Albany.
William Ray De Lano, Medina.
Michael H. Quirk, Ausable Forks.
William M. Thomas, Ogdensburgh, *Stenographer*.

STATE ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS.

The Constitution of 1846 abolished the office of Surveyor-General, and instituted in its place that of State Engineer and Surveyor, possessing all the powers of the former except that of Commissioner of the Canal Fund. In addition he has general duties relative to the railroads and canals not required of the former officer. He is a Commissioner of the Land Office, and a member of the Canal Board, the Board of State Canvassers, and the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. He is elected biennially (each odd year); receives a salary of $5,000. The Engineering Department is under the supervision of the State Engineer and Surveyor. Three Division Engineers and three Resident Engineers and all subordinate engineers are appointed by him.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Philip Schuyler	Albany, Albany Co.	March 30, 1781
Simeon De Witt	Albany, Albany Co.	May 13, 1784
Simeon De Witt	Albany, Albany Co.	Feb. 8, 1823
William Campbell	Cherry Valley, Otsego Co.	Jan. 20, 1835
Orville L. Holley	Albany, Albany Co.	Feb. 5, 1838
Nathaniel Jones	Newburgh, Orange Co.	" 7, 1842
Hugh Halsey	Bridgehampton, Suffolk Co.	" 3, 1845
		Elected.
Charles B. Stuart	Geneva, Ontario Co.	Nov. 2, 1847
Hezekiah C. Seymour,	Nyack, Rockland Co.	" 6, 1849
Wm. J. McAlpine*	Albany, Albany Co.	" 4, 1851
Wheeler H. Bristol†	Piermont, Rockland Co.	Sept. 21, 1853
Henry Ramsey‡	Schenectady, Schen'dy Co.,	Dec. 10, 1853
John T. Clark	Utica, Oneida Co.	Nov. 8, 1853
Silas Seymour	Piermont, Rockland Co.	" 7, 1855
Van R. Richmond	Lyons, Wayne Co.	" 3, 1857
William B. Taylor	Utica, Oneida Co.	" 5, 1861
J. Platt Goodsell	Utica, Oneida Co.	" 7, 1865
Van R. Richmond	Lyons, Wayne Co.	" 5, 1867
William B. Taylor	Utica, Oneida Co.	" 7, 1871
Sylvanus H. Sweet	Albany, Albany Co.	" 4, 1873
John D. Van Buren, Jr	New York City	" 2, 1875
Horatio Seymour, Jr	Utica, Oneida Co.	" 6, 1877
Horatio Seymour, Jr.	Utica, Oneida Co	" 4, 1879
Silas Seymour	Saratoga, Saratoga Co	" 8, 1881
Elnathan Sweet	Albany, Albany County	" 6, 1883

* Resigned August 1, 1853.
† Appointed; declined.
‡ Appointed.

STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR
STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR

RECEIVED
APR 5 1884
NEW YORK ASSOCIATION
—FOR—
Improving the Condition of the Poor.

OFFICE OF STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR, 1884.

ELNATHAN SWEET, *State Engineer and Surveyor.*
CHARLES HILTON, *Deputy State Engineer and Surveyor.*

CLERKS.

Jno. P. Masterson, *Canal Clerk.*
Charles D. Burrus, *Land Clerk.*

ENGINEERS EMPLOYED ON THE CANALS.

Robt. M. Hasbrouck, Albany, *Div. Eng'r*, Eastern Division.
Denison Richmond, Syracuse, *Div. Eng'r*, Middle Division.
Thomas Evershed, Rochester, *Div. Eng'r*, Western Division.
Jno. R. Kaley, Albany, *Asst. Eng'r*, Eastern Divison.
D. E. Whitford, Syracuse, *Asst. Eng'r*, Middle Division.
John Bisgood, Rochester, *Asst. Eng'r*, Western Division.

INSPECTORS OF STATE PRISONS.‡

[*Term of office three years—one elected annually.*]

Names.	Residences.	Elected.
John B. Gedney (1 year)	White Plains	Nov. 2, 1847
Isaac N. Comstock (2 years)	Albany	" 2, 1847
David D. Spencer (3 years)	Itha a	" 2, 1847
Alexander H. Wells	Sing Sing	" 7, 1848
Darius Clark	Canton	" 6, 1849
William P. Angel	Angelica	" 5, 1850
Henry Storms	New York city	" 4, 1851
Darius Clark	Canton	" 2, 1852
Thomas Kirkpatrick	Albany	" 8, 1853
Norwood Bowne	Delhi	" 7, 1854
William A. Russell	Salem	" 6, 1855
Wesley Bailey	Utica	" 4, 1856
William C. Rhodes	Elmira	" 3, 1857
Josiah T. Everest	Peru	" 2, 1858
David P. Forrest	Schenectady	" 8, 1859
James K. Bates	Watertown	" 6, 1860
Abraham B. Tappen	Fordham	" 5, 1861
Gaylord J. Clarke	Lockport	" 4, 1862
James K. Bates	Watertown	" 3, 1863
David P. Forrest	Schenectady	" 8, 1864
Henry A. Barnum	Syracuse	" 7, 1865
John Hammond	Crown Point	" 6, 1866
Solomon Scheu	Buffalo	" 5, 1867
David B. McNeil	Auburn	" 3, 1868
Fordyce L. Laflin	Saugerties	" 2, 1869
Solomon Scheu	Buffalo	" 8, 1870
Thomas Kirkpatrick	Auburn	" 7, 1871
Ezra Graves	Herkimer	" 5, 1872
Moss K. Platt*	Plattsburgh	" 4, 1873
George Wagener	Penn Yan	" 3, 1874
Rodney R. Crowley	Randolph	" 2, 1875
Benjamin S. W. Clark†	Malone	
Robert H. Anderson	Brooklyn	Nov. 7, 1876

* Died March 1, 1876.
† Appointed by the Governor March 2, 1876.
‡ Office abolished on the 17th day of February, 1877, by the qualification of a Superintendent of State Prisons.

SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRISONS.

[*Term of office five years.*]

ISAAC V. BAKER, Jr., Comstocks, Appointed March 8, 1882.

STATE OF NEW YORK
SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRISONS
EXCELSIOR

BOARD OF RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

The Board of Railroad Commissioners have the general supervision of all railroads and railways, as to the manner in which they are operated with reference to the security and accommodation of the public, and the compliance of the several corporations with the provisions of their charters and the laws of the State. They must investigate all accidents resulting in loss of life, and have the power to examine, at any time, the books and affairs of any railroad corporation in the State. They report annually to the Legislature. Each Commissioner receives an annual salary of $8,000. The Board is allowed a Secretary, a Marshal, clerk and experts.

THE RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS' OFFICE, 1884.

Commissioners.

JOHN D. KERNAN, *Chairman.*
WILLIAM E. ROGERS.
JOHN O'DONNELL.

William C. Hudson, *Secretary.*
H. M. Thompson, *Accountant.*
Thomas B. O'Neill, *Marshal.*
Edward McEntee, *Stenographer.*

BOARD OF CLAIMS.

The Board of Claims of the State of New York was constituted by chapter 205 of the Laws of 1883. By that act, the office of Canal Appraiser and the State Board of Audit were abolished from and after May 31, 1883. The Commissioners of the Board of Claims went into office on June 1, 1883, and the Board organized and appointed its clerk, stenographer and messenger, and adopted its rules of procedure on the first Monday of June, 1883. All claims pending and undetermined before the late Board of Canal Appraisers, and the late State Board of Audit on May 31, 1883, were transferred to the Board of Claims, to which board jurisdiction was given to hear, audit and determine all said claims. Said Board has also jurisdiction to hear, audit and determine all private claims against the State which shall have accrued within two years prior to the time when such claim is filed, except claims for which special provision is otherwise made by law, and to allow thereon such sums as should be paid by the State; and all claims on the part of the State against any person making a claim against the State before said board.

The commissioners are appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The present commissioners hold for two, four and six years, from January 1, 1884, respectively. The full term is six years. They each receive an annual salary of $5,000, and necessary expenses not exceeding $500 to each, per annum.

Four stated sessions of said board are held at the Capitol on the second Tuesday of January, April, September and November in each year, with such adjourned sessions there, or in different sections of the State, as the board may determine. The office of the clerk of the board is located in the Capitol.

BOARD OF CLAIMS, 1884.

COMMISSIONERS.

LYMAN H. NORTHUP *Sandy Hill.*
GEORGE M. BEEBE, *Monticello.*
HENRY F. ALLEN, *Buffalo.*

EDWIN M. HOLBROOK, *Clerk*, Ogdensburg.
FREEBORN G. JEWETT, *Stenographer*, Albany.
WILLIAM E. YOUNG, *Messenger*, Sandy Hill.

OFFICE OF CLERK OF BOARD OF CLAIMS.

EDWIN M. HOLBROOK, *Clerk of Board of Claims.*
FREEBORN G. JEWETT, *Stenographer and Deputy Clerk.*
WILLIAM E. YOUNG, *Messenger.*

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

The New York Civil Service Commission was constituted by chapter 354 of the Laws of 1883.

It is made the duty of the commission to aid the Governor in preparing rules governing admission into the Civil Service of the State.

The commissioners are appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each commissioner receives a salary of $2,000, per annum, and necessary traveling expenses. The commission has an office in the Capitol.

NEW YORK CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, 1884.

COMMISSIONERS.

JOHN JAY, *President*, New York.
HENRY A RICHMOND, Buffalo.
AUGUSTUS SCHOONMAKER, Kingston.

SILAS W. BURT, *Chief Examiner*, New York.
JAMES A. BETTS, *Secretary*, Kingston.
DUNCAN C. MCMILLAN, *Stenographer*, Kingston.
CLARENCE B. ANGLE, *Messenger*, Schenectady.

MISCELLANEOUS OFFICERS AND BOARDS, 1884.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE.

(Chap. 349, Laws 1883.)

Lieutenant-Governor Hill.
Speaker of Assembly Sheard.
Secretary of State Carr
Comptroller Chapin
Treasurer Maxwell.
Attorney-General O'Brien.
State Engineer and Surveyor Sweet

TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Governor Cleveland.
Lieutenant-Governor Hill.
Speaker of Assembly Sheard.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

CHAS. B. ANDREWS, *Buffalo*.

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE NEW CAPITOL.

Isaac G. Perry, Binghamton.

STATE ASSESSORS.

(Term of office, three years — under act of April 14, 1859.)

JAMES L. WILLIAMS, Poughkeepsie; STALEY N. WOOD, Hinsdale; JOHN D. ELLIS, Antwerp. Appointed April 18, 1883.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS.

Lieut. Gov. Hill.
Speaker Sheard.
Sec. of State Carr.
Comptroller Chapin.
Treasurer Maxwell.
Att'y Gen. O'Brien.
State Eng. and Surv. Sweet.
State Assessor Williams.
State Assessor Wood.
State Assessor Ellis.

HEALTH COMMISSIONERS.

(Term, three years — Chap. 322, Laws 1880.)

Edward M. Moore, *President*. J. Savage Delavan.
Erastus Brooks. James G. Hunt.
Wm. M. Smith. James T. Gardiner.
Leslie W. Russell. *Secretary*.

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE RESERVATION AT NIAGARA.

(Chap. 366, Laws 1883.)

Wm. Dorsheimer, New York. Appointed May 2, 1883.
J. Hampden Robb, New York. Appointed May 2, 1883.
Andrew H. Green, New York. Appointed May 2, 1883.
Martin B. Anderson, Rochester. Appointed May 2, 1883.
Sherman S. Rogers, Buffalo. Appointed May 2, 1883.

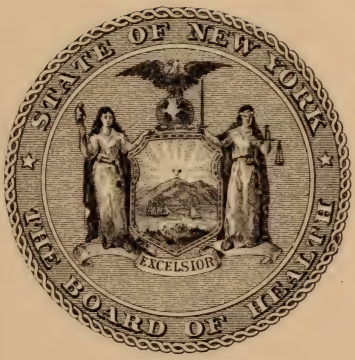
TRUSTEES STATE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.

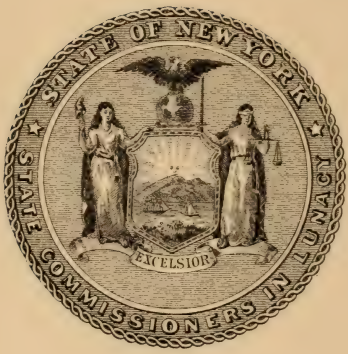
(Chap. 702, Laws 1881.)	Term expires.
Robert J. Swan	Dec. 31, 1883
Wm. A. Armstrong	Dec. 31, 1883
N. Martin Curtis, Ogdensburgh	Dec. 31, 1883
James McCann, Elmira	Dec. 31, 1885
Jabez S. Woodward, Lockport	Dec. 31, 1885
Daniel Batchelor, Utica	Dec. 31, 1885
Abram N. Mc'Keel, North Hector	Feb. 15, 1885
John O'Donnell, Jamaica	Feb. 13, 1885
Patrick Barry	Feb. 13, 1885

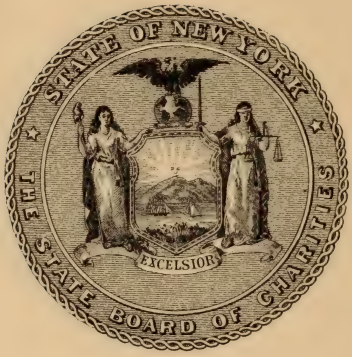
COMMISSION TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE ONONDAGA INDIANS.

(Chapter 489, Laws 1883.)

E. B. Judson, Syracuse.
C. N. Sims, Syracuse.
Chas. D. Adams, Syracuse.


STATE OF NEW YORK
THE BOARD OF HEALTH
EXCELSIOR


STATE OF NEW YORK
STATE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY
EXCELSIOR


STATE OF NEW YORK
THE STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES
EXCELSIOR

STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES

OFFICE, STATE HALL.

EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS.

Lieutenant-Governor Hill.
Secretary of State Carr.
Comptroller Chapin.
Attorney General O'Brien.

William R. Stewart, New York city.
John J. Milhau, New York city.
Mrs. C. R. Lowell, New York city.
Miss Sarah M. Carpenter, Poughkeepsie.
Ripley Ropes, Brooklyn.
John H. Van Antwerp, Albany.
Edward W. Foster, Potsdam.
John C. Devereux, Utica.
Samuel F. Miller, Franklin.
Oscar Craig, Rochester.
William P. Letchworth, Buffalo.
Charles S. Hoyt, Albany, *Secretary.*
James O. Fanning, Albany, *Assistant-Secretary.*

STATE ENTOMOLOGIST.

J. A. Lintner, Albany. Appointed July 19, 1881.

STATE COMMISSIONER IN LUNACY.

(Term of office, five years.)

Stephen Smith, New York. Appointed May 25, 1882.

COMMISSIONER OF STATISTICS OF LABOR

Chas. F. Peck, Hornellsville. Appointed May 4, 1883.

SUPERINTENDENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

EDWARD D. SMALLEY, Albany.

SUPERINTENDENT OF ONONDAGA SALT SPRINGS.

(Term of office, three years.)

Peter J. Brumelkamp. Appointed February 14, 1883.

COMMISSIONERS OF FISHERIES.

Robert B. Roosevelt, New York city.
Edwin M. Smith, Rochester.
Richard U. Sherman, New Hartford.
Eugene B. Blackford, Brooklyn.
Seth Green, *Superintendent*, Rochester.

GAME AND FISH PROTECTORS.

(Term of office, three years, chap. 591, Laws of 1880.)

Seymour C. Armstrong, Weavertown. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Thomas Bradley, Rockwood. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Geo. W. Whitaker, Southampton. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Francis Wood, Schoharie. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Joseph H. Godwin, Jr., Kings Bridge. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Stephen A. Roberts, Buffalo. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Wm. H. Lindley, Canastota. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Aaron M. Parish, Reading. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Nathan C. Phelps, Elizabethtown. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Peter R. Leonard, Ogdensburgh. Appointed July 20, 1883.
John Liberty, Elizabethtown. Appointed July 20, 1883.
Matthew Kenedy, Hudson. Appointed August 1, 1883.
George M. Schwartz, Rochester. Appointed Aug. 1, 1883.

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATE SURVEY.

William A. Wheeler, Malone, Franklin Co.
William Dorsheimer, New York.
Francis A. Stout, 21 E. 9th street, New York.
Frederick A. P. Barnard, 63 E. 49th street, New York.
James T. Gardner, Albany, *Director of the State Survey.*

ADIRONDACK SURVEY.

Verplanck Colvin, *Superintendent.*

OFFICERS OF STATE PRISONS AND ASYLUMS.

Auburn Prison, Auburn, Cayuga County.

Jno. S. Lanehart, *Agent and Warden.*
William H. Boyle, *Principal Keeper.*
Thomas H. Davis, *Clerk.*
Lyman Congdon, *Physician.*
Rev. Wm. Searls, *Chaplain.*
David B. McNeil, *Store Keeper.*
Lawrence White, *Kitchen Keeper.*
John S. Brown, *Hall Keeper.*
John C. White, *Yard Master and Engineer.*

Clinton Prison, Dannemora, Clinton County.

Isaiah Fuller, *Agent and Warden.*
James Moon, *Principal Keeper.*
Wm. D. Terbell, *Clerk.*
J. H. Smith, *Physician.*
J. N. McIlwaine, *Chaplain.*
William Brennan, *Kitchen Keeper.*

Sing Sing Prison, Sing Sing, Westchester County.

A. A. Brush, *Agent and Warden.*
James Connaughton, *Principal Keeper.*
Albert L. Babcock, *Clerk.*
H. Barber, *Physician.*
Rev. S. W. Edgerton, *Chaplain.*
George H. Laraway, *Store Keeper.*
L. M. Rodgers, *Kitchen Keeper.*
Jesse Dixon, *Hall Keeper.*
A. S. Wiltsie, *Yard Keeper.*

ASYLUM FOR INSANE CRIMINALS, AUBURN, N. Y.

Carlos F. McDonald, M. D., *Medical Superintendent.*
A. A. Snyder, M. D., *Asst. Physician and Clerk.*
Rev. Wm. Searls, *Chaplain.*

INSANE ASYLUMS.

Willard Asylum for the Insane, Ovid — John B. Chapin, *Superintendent.* State Lunatic Asylum, Utica — John P. Gray, *Superintendent.* Hudson River State Hospital, Poughkeepsie — Joseph M. Cleaveland, *Superintendent.* State Homœopathic Asylum for the Insane, Middletown — Selden H Talcott, *Superintendent.* Binghamton Asylum for Chronic Insane, Binghamton — T. S. Armstrong, *Superintendent.* State Asylum for Idiots, at Syracuse — G. A. Dorin, *Superintendent.* Buffalo State Asylum for the Insane — J. B. Andrews, *Superintendent.*

STATE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE BLIND.

New York State Institution for the Blind, at Batavia — A. G. Clement, *Superintendent.* Institution for the Blind, New York city — Wm. B. Wait, *Superintendent.*

HOUSES OF REFUGE.

Western House of Refuge, Rochester — Levi S. Fulton, *Superintendent.* New York House of Refuge, Randall's Island, New York city — Israel C. Jones, *Superintendent.*

QUARANTINE COMMISSIONERS.

(Term of office, three years.)

Thomas C. Platt. Appointed January 29, 1880.
John A. Nichols. Appointed April 28, 1880.
David W. Judd. Appointed April 28, 1880.

PORT OF NEW YORK.

CAPTAIN OF THE PORT.

(Term of office, three years.)

Chester S. Cole, Corning. Appointed Jan. 15, 1880.

HARBOR MASTERS.

(Term of office, two years.)	Date of confirmation.
Eugene Frost, Croton Landing	Jan. 29, 1873
Joseph L. Proseus, Yonkers	Jan. 14, 1874
Henry O. Chesebro, Canandaigua	May 22, 1879
Jeremiah Drew, Highland Falls	May 29, 1882
Henry A. Barnum, New York city	May 22, 1879
John Simpson, New York city	May 29, 1882
Perkins F. Cady, New York city	May 31, 1882
Willard Bullard, New York city	May 29, 1882
Chas. H. Monell, Batavia	May 31, 1882
Amos H. Allen, Rensselaer county	May 27, 1880

PORT WARDENS.

(Term of office, three years.)	Date of confirmation.
Franklin G. Comstock	Mar. 31, 1880
Wm. H. Leaycraft	May 29, 1882
John S. Kidder	April 22, 1880
Wm. G. Wait	April 22, 1880
William G. Welch	April 22, 1880
Clarence W. Mead	Jan. 15, 1880
Isaac W. Edsall	May 21, 1880
Daniel D. Elting	May 21, 1880

SPECIAL PORT WARDEN.

(Term of office, two years.)	
John Waters, Jr	Feb. 10, 1880

COMMISSIONERS OF EMIGRATION.

(Term of office, six years — act of 1873.)

George J Forest, New York city	Jan. 15, 1880
Charles F. Ulrich, New York city	Feb. 10, 1880
Edmund Stephenson, New York city	Feb. 12, 1880
George Starr, New York city	Jan. 15, 1880
Henry A. Hurlbut, New York city	Jan. 15, 1880
Charles N. Taintor, New York city	May 25, 1881

EX-OFFICIO COMMISSIONERS.

The Mayor of New York city.
The President of the German Emigrant Society.
The President of the Irish Emigrant Society.

HEALTH OFFICER'S DEPARTMENT.

(Term of office of Health Officer, two years.)

William M. Smith, M. D., *Health Officer of the Port.* Appointed March 24, 1880.
John McCartney, *First Deputy.*
Eugene Sanborn, Jr., *Second Deputy.*
Frank B. Munsell, *Inspector of Quarantine Hospitals.*
John Waters, *Superintendent*, Hoffman's Island.

INSPECTOR OF GAS METERS.

(Term of office, five years.)

Ferdinand Ehrhart, N. Y. city. Appointed April 21, 1880.

THE NEW YORK STATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS' HOME.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

The Governor, The Attorney-General. } *Ex-officio.*

	Term expires.
Henry W. Slocum	1881
John Palmer	1884
Isaac F. Quimby	1882
Wm. F. Rogers	1882
Horlow Hakes	1883
Byron F. Taggart	1881
Seymour Dexter	1883
Jonathan Robie, *Treasurer*	1883

PRESENT OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Gen. T. G. Pitcher, *Superintendent.*
R. H. Gansevoort, *Adjutant.*
F. Wylie, *Surgeon.*
C. C. Leavens, *Quartermaster.*

STATE AGENT FOR DISCHARGED CONVICTS.

Henry L. Arnold ..... Geneseo, Livingston Co.

SENATE DISTRICTS.

AS ORGANIZED BY THE LEGISLATURE, APRIL 23, 1879.

DISTRICT.

I.—Counties of Queens and Suffolk.

II.—First, Second, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Twelfth and Twenty-second wards of the city of Brooklyn, and the towns of Flatbush, Gravesend, and New Utrecht, county of Kings.

III.—Third, Fourth, Seventh, Eleventh, Thirteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-third wards of the city of Brooklyn.

IV.—Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth wards of the city of Brooklyn, and the towns of New Lots and Flatlands.

V.—County of Richmond and the present First, Second, Third, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth and Fourteenth wards of the city of New York, all that portion of the Fourth ward of said city that lies within Roosevelt street, Chatham street, Park Row, Spruce street, Gold street, Ferry street, Peck slip and East river, all that portion of the Ninth ward of said city that lies within Houston street, Hancock street, Bleecker street, Leroy street and North river, Governor's island, Bedloe's island and Ellis island.

VI.—Seventh, Eleventh and Thirteenth wards of the city of New York, and all that portion of the Fourth ward of said city that lies within Catharine street, Chatham street, Roosevelt street and East river.

VII.—Tenth and Seventeenth wards of the city of New York, all that portion of the Fifteenth ward of said city that lies east of Broadway, and all that portion of the Eighteenth and Twenty-first wards of said city that lies within Fourteenth street, Thirtieth street, Third avenue and Broadway.

VIII.—Sixteenth ward of the city of New York, all that portion of the Ninth ward of said city that lies within Leroy street, Bleecker street, Carmine street, Sixth avenue, Fourteenth street and North river, all that portion of the Fifteenth ward of said city that lies west of Broadway, all that portion of the Eighteenth

DISTRICT.

and Twenty-first wards of said city that lies within Fourteenth street, Thirtieth street, Broadway and Sixth avenue, and all that portion of the Twentieth ward of said city that lies within Twenty-sixth street, Thirtieth street, Sixth avenue and North river.

IX.—All that portion of the Eighteenth, Nineteenth and Twenty-first wards of the city of New York that lies east of Third avenue and Blackwell's Island.

X.—All that portion of the Twentieth and Twenty-first wards of the city of New York, that lies within Thirtieth street, Fortieth street, Third avenue and Eighth avenue, all that portion of the Nineteenth ward of said city that lies west of Third avenue, and all that portion of the Twelfth and Twenty-second wards that lies east of Eighth avenue, Ward's and Randall's islands.

XI.—Twenth-third and Twenty-fouth wards of the city of New York, and all that portion of the Twelfth, Twentieth and Twenty-second wards of said city that lies within Thirtieth street, Spuyten Duyvil creek, Eighth avenue and Hudson river.

XII.—Counties of Westchester and Rockland.

XIII.—Counties of Orange and Sullivan.

XIV.—Counties of Ulster, Schoharie and Greene.

XV.—Counties of Dutchess, Columbia and Putnam.

XVI.—Counties of Rensselaer and Washington.

XVII.—County of Albany.

XVIII.—Counties of Saratoga, Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery and Schenectady.

XIX.—Counties of Clinton, Essex and Warren.

XX.—Counties of St. Lawrence, Franklin and Lewis.

XXI.—Counties of Oswego and Jefferson.

XXII.—County of Oneida.

XXIII.—Counties of Madison, Otsego and Herkimer.

XXIV.—Counties of Delaware, Chenango and Broome.

XXV.—Counties of Onondaga and Cortland.

XXVI.—Counties of Cayuga, Seneca, Tompkins and Tioga.

XXVII.—Counties of Chemung, Steuben and Allegany.

XXVIII.—Counties of Wayne, Ontario, Schuyler and Yates.

XXIX.—Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

XXX.—Counties of Wyoming, Genesee, Livingston and Niagara.

XXXI.—County of Erie.

XXXII.—Counties of Cattaraugus and Chatauqua.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

LIST OF MEMBERS

OF THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK FOR 1884-5.

HON. DAVID B. HILL, *Lieutenant Governor and President of the Senate.*

District Number One....	JAMES OTIS.
District Number Two.	JOHN J. KIERNAN.
District Number Three	ALBERT DAGGETT.
District Number Four	JOHN C. JACOBS.
District Number Five	MICHAEL C. MURPHY.
District Number Six	TIMOTHY J. CAMPBELL.
District Number Seven	JAMES DALY.
District Number Eight.....	FREDERICK S GIBBS.
District Number Nine.....	JOHN J CULLEN.
District Number Ten.....	J. HAMPDEN ROBB.
District Number Eleven.....	GEORGE W. PLUNKITT.
District Number Twelve.....	HENRY C. NELSON
District Number Thirteen	HENRY R. LOW.
District Number Fourteen	JOHN VAN SCHAICK.
District Number Fifteen	THOMAS NEWBOLD
District Number Sixteen	ALBERT C. COMSTOCK.
District Number Seventeen	JOHN B. THACHER.
District Number Eighteen.....	JAMES ARKELL.
District Number Nineteen.....	SHEPHERD P. BOWEN.
District Number Twenty.....	JOHN I. GILBERT.
District Number Twenty-one....	FREDERICK LANSING.
District Number Twenty-two ...	HENRY J. COGGESHALL.
District Number Twenty-three .	ANDREW DAVIDSON.
District Number Twenty-four...	EDWARD B. THOMAS.
District Number Twenty-five	DENNIS McCARTHY.
District Number Twenty-six ...	EDWARD S. ESTY.
District Number Twenty-seven .	J. SLOAT FASSETT.
District Number Twenty-eight..	THOMAS ROBINSON.
District Number Twenty-nine ..	CHARLES S. BAKER
District Number Thirty.....	TIMOTHY E. ELLSWORTH.
District Number Thirty-one	ROBERT C TITUS.
District Number Thirty-two	COMMODORE P. VEDDER.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1884.

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Abell, David H	Mount Morris, Livingston county	1860, 1.
Abbott, Chauncey M.	Niles, Cayuga county	1862, 3.
Abbott, Frank	Port Jervis, Orange county	1874.
Adams, Charles H	Cohoes, Albany county	1872, 3
Adams, Platt	Durham, Greene county	1848, 9.
Allaben, Orson M	Margarettville, Delaware county	1864, 5.
Allen, Norman M	Dayton, Cattaraugus county	1864, 5, '72, 3, '82, 3.
Ames, Samuel	Keeseville, Essex county	1872, 2.
Ames, Cheney	Oswego, Oswego county	1858, 9, '64, 5.
Andrews, George H	Springfield, Otsego county	1864, 5, 6, 7.
Angel, Wilkes	Angelica, Allegany county	1862, 3, 4, 5.
Arkell, James	Canajoharie, Montgomery county	1884.
Astor, William Waldorf	New York	1880, 1.
Ayrault, Allen	Geneseo, Livingston county	1848.
Baaden, Caspar A	New York	1876, 7.
Babcock, George R	Buffalo, Erie county	1850, 1, 2, 3.
Baker, Charles S	Rochester, Monroe county	1884.
Baucus, Alexander B	Bacon Hill, Saratoga county	1882, 3.
Bailey, Alexander H	Rome, Oneida county	1862, 3, 4, 5.
Baker, Isaac V., Jr	Comstock's Landing, Washington county	1872, 3, '80, 1.
Baldwin, Samuel	Wellsville	1882, 3
Banks, A Bleecker	Albany, Albany county	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Barnard, Robert A	Hudson, Columbia county	1854, 5.
Barnett, James	Smithfield, Madison county	1866, 7.
Barr, Thomas J	New York	1854, 5.
Bartlett, Henry E	Walton, Delaware county	1852, 3.

Beach, William	Auburn, Cayuga county	1850, 1, 2, 3.
Beekman, James W	New York	1850, 1, 2, 3.
Bell, James A	Dexter, Jefferson county	1850, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
Bellinger, Frederick P	Herkimer, Herkimer county	1856, 7.
Benedict, Erastus C	New York	1872, 3.
Bennett, David S	Buffalo, Erie county	1806, 7.
Bennett, Harmon	New Lisbon, Otsego county	1852, 3.
Betts, John M	Sidney, Delaware county	1848, 9.
Birdsall, John	Glen Cove, Queens county	1880, 1.
Bishop, William S	Rochester, Monroe county	1854, 5.
Bixby, Francis M	New York	1876, 7, '80, 1.
Blakely, Ebenezer	Otsego, Otsego county	1854.
Blood, Isaiah	Ballston Spa, Saratoga county	1860, 1, '70.
Boardman, Truman	Covert, Seneca county	1858, 9.
Bokee, David A	Brooklyn, Kings county	1848, 9.
Bond, Thomas H	Oswego, Oswego county	1848, 9.
Booth, James W	New York	1874, 5, 6.
Bowen, George	Batavia, Genesee county	1870, 1, 2, 3.
Bowen, Shepard P	Plattsburgh	1882, 3, 4.
Boyd, John G	New York	1882, 3.
Bradford, George W	Homer, Cortland county	1854, 5, 6, 7.
Bradley, George B	Corning, Steuben county	1874, 5, 6, 7.
Bradley, John J	New York	1862, 3.
Bradley, John J	New York	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Braman, Waters W	West Troy, Albany county	1880, 1.
Brand, William H	Leonardsville, Madison county	1870, 1.
Brandreth, Benjamin	Sing Sing, Westchester county	1850, 1, 8, 9.
Briggs, Amos	Schaghticoke, Rensselaer county	1856, 7.
Bristol, Nathan	Factoryville, Tioga county	1852, 3.
Brooks, Erastus	New York	1854, 5, 6, 7.
Brown, William Horace	Hempstead, Queens county	1850, 1.
Browning, John W	New York	1882, 3.
Brownson, John W	Gainesville, Wyoming county	1848, 9.
Burch, Thomas	Little Falls, Herkimer county	1848, 9.
Burhans, Edward I	Roxbury, Delaware county	1858, 9.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1884 — *(Continued)*.

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Bush, John T.	Tonawanda, Erie county	1848, 9.
Butts, Martin	West Clarksville, Allegany county	1854, 5.
Campbell, Samuel	New York Mills, Oneida county	1866, 7, 8, 9
Carpenter, B. Platt	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess county	1876, 7.
Campbell, Timothy J.	New York	1884.
Carroll, Thomas B	Troy, Rensselaer county	1850, 1.
Cauldwell, William	Morrisania, Westchester county	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Chambers, George	Marbletown, Ulster county	1866, 7.
Chapman, Orlow W.	Binghamton, Broome county	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Chatfield, Thomas J.	Oswego, Tioga county	1872, 3.
Christie, Robert, Jr.	Bay View, Richmond county	1864, 5.
Clark, Henry A.	Bainbridge, Chenango county	1862, 3.
Clark, Myron H.	Canandaigua, Ontario county	1852, 3, 4.
Clark, Thomas E.	Utica, Oneida county	1848, 9.
Clark, William	Lyons, Wayne county	1854, 5.
Clark, William	Fort Plain, Montgomery county	1863
Clark, Zenas	Potsdam, St. Lawrence county	1854, 5, 6, 7.
Cock, Townsend D.	Riverhead, Suffolk county	1872, 3.
Coe, John W.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1874, 5.
Coffin, Alexander J.	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess county	1848, 9.
Coggeshall, Henry J.	Waterville, Oneida county	1884.
Cole, A Hyde	Albion, Orleans county	1848, 9.
Cole, Dan H.	Albion, Orleans county	1864, 5, '74, 5, 6, 7.
Coleman, Thomas	Troy, Rensselaer county	1876, 7.
Collins, Lorenzo D.	Watervliet, Albany county	1866, 7.
Colt, Charles	Geneseo, Livingston county	1849, '50, 1
Colvin, Andrew J.	Albany, Albany county	1860, 1.
Comstock, Albert C.	Lansingburgh, Rensselaer county	1884.
Conger, Abraham B.	Haverstraw, Rockland county	1852, 3
Connelly, Henry C.	Kingston, Ulster county	1874, 5.

Connolly, Richard B	New York	1860, 1, 2, 3.
Cook, Charles	Havana, Schuyler county	1862, 3.
Cook, James M	Ballston Spa, Saratoga county	1848, 9, '50, 1.
Cook, James M	Saratoga Springs, Saratoga county	1864, 5.
Cooley, James E	Stapleton, Richmond county	1852, 3.
Cornell, Charles G	New York	1862, 3, 6, 7.
Cornell, Ezra	Ithaca, Tompkins county	1864, 5, 6, 7.
Cornell, Francis R. E	Addison, Steuben county	1852, 3.
Cornwell, William I	Brutus, Cayuga county	1848, 9.
Cozans, Luke F	New York	1864, 5.
Covert, James W	Flushing	1882, 3.
Creamer, Thomas J	New York	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Crolius, Clarkson	New York	1850, 1.
Crook, Thomas	New York	1850, 1.
Crowley, Richard	Lockport, Niagara county	1866, 7, 8, 9
Crosby, Clarkson F	Watervliet, Albany county	1854, 5.
Cross, John A	Brooklyn, Kings county	1850, 1.
Curtis, James A	Cochecton, Sullivan county	1850, 1.
Cullen, John J	New York	1884.
Cuyler, Samuel C	Pultneyville, Wayne county	1856, 7.
Daggett, Albert	Brooklyn, Kings county	1884.
Daly, James	New York	1882, 3, 4.
Danforth, Peter S	Middleburgh, Schoharie county	1854, 5.
Darling, John P	Cattaraugus, Cattaraugus county	1857, 8, 9.
Dart, William A	Potsdam, St. Lawrence county	1850, 1.
Davenport, Ashley	Copenhagen, Lewis county	1852, 3.
Davenport, Ira	Bath, Steuben county	1878, 9, '80, 1.
Davidson, Andrew	Cooperstown, Otsego county	1874.
Dayton, Jesse C	Albany	1874, 5.
Dickinson, Andrew B	Hornby, Steuben county	1854, 5.
Dickinson, Wells B	Bangor, Franklin county	1872, 3, 4, 5.
Dimmick, Levi	Binghamton, Broome county	1850, 1.
Diven, Alexander S	Elmira, Chemung county	1858, 9.
Doherty, John	New York	1858, 9.
Doolittle, Benjamin	Oswego, Oswego county	1876, 7.
Dorrance, Daniel G	Florence, Oneida county	1854, 5.

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Dow, Albert C	Randolph, Cattaraugus county	1874, 5.
Dutcher, John B	Pawling, Dutchess county	1854, 5.
Ecclesine, Thomas C. E	New York	1878, 9.
Edick, Samuel S	Cooperstown, Otsego county	1878, 9.
Edwards, Lewis A	Orient, Suffolk county	1868, 9.
Eidman, Ferdinand	New York	1880, 1.
Ellsworth, Timothy E	Lockport, Niagara county	1882, 3, 4.
Elwood, Augustus R	Richfield Springs, Otsego county	1870, 1.
Ely, Smith, Jr.	New York	1858, 9.
Emerson, William N.	Rochester, Monroe county	1876, 7.
Emmons, Carlos	Springfield, Erie county	1848.
Esty, Edward S	Ithaca, Tompkins county	1884.
Evans, David H	Seneca Falls, Seneca county	1882, 3.
Farrar, Lysander	Rochester, Monroe county	1862, 3.
Fassett, J. Sloat	Elmira, Chemung county	1884.
Ferdon, John W	Piermont, Rockland county	1856, 7.
Ferry, William H	Utica, Oneida county	1860, 1.
Field, Ben	Albion, Orleans county	1854, 5.
Fields, Thomas C	New York	1864, 5
Fiero, Joshua, Jr.	Catskill, Greene county	1860, 1.
Fine, John	Ogdensburgh, St. Lawrence county	1848, 9.
Fitzgerald, James	New York	1882, 3.
Floyd, John G	Brookhaven, Suffolk county	1848, 9.
Folger, Charles J.	Geneva, Ontario county	1862-9.
Foote, John J	Hamilton, Madison county	1858, 9.
Forster, George H.	New York	1880, 1.
Foster, William	Constantia, Oswego county	1872, 3
Fowler, Charles E	Kingston, Ulster county	1880, 1.
Fox, Albert R	Sandlake, Rensselaer county	1848, 9.
Fox, George H.	Mohawk, Herkimer county	1850, 1.

Fox, John	New York	1874, 5.
Freer, Jacob S	Ellenville, Ulster county	1862, 3.
Frost, Samuel	New York	1848, 9
Frost, Samuel H	Tottenville, Richmond county	1870, 1.
Fuller, Jerome	Brockport, Monroe county	1848, 9.
Ganson, John	Buffalo, Erie county	1862, 3, 74
Gardner, Thomas A	Brooklyn, Kings county	1860, 1.
Geddes, George	Fairmount, Onondaga county	1845, 9, 50, 1.
Genet, Henry W	New York	1868, 9, 70, 1.
Gerard, James W	New York	1876, 7.
Gibson, James	Salem, Washington county	1866, 7.
Gibbs, Frederick S	New York	1884.
Gilbert, William J	Painted Post, Steuben county	1851 (ex ses.)
Gilbert, John I	Malone, Franklin county	1884.
Goebel, Lewis S	New York	1878, 9.
Godart, Abel	DeKalb, St. Lawrence county	1866, 7.
Goodwin, Alexander T	Utica, Oneida county	1878, 9.
Goodwin, William H	Geneva, Ontario county	1855
Goss, Ephraim	Pittsford, Monroe county	1860, 1.
Grady, Thomas F	New York	1882, 3.
Graham, James H	Delhi, Delaware county	1872, 3.
Graham, William M	Middletown, Orange county	1868, 9, 70, 1.
Grant, Robert Y	Liberty, Sullivan county	1860, 1.
Gross, Jacob A	New York	1874, 5.
Guinnip, George R	Salubria, Chemung county	1850, 1.
Halbert, Edwin G	Binghamton, Broome county	1880, 1.
Hale, Matthew	Elizabethtown, Essex county	1868, 9.
Hale, John K	Hornellsville, Steuben county	1856, 7.
Hall, Samuel H. P	Binghamton, Broome county	1848, 9.
Hall, William	New York	1848, 9
Halsey, Hugh	Bridgehampton, Suffolk county	1854, 5.
Halstead, John B	Castile, Wyoming county	1856, 7, 8, 9.
Halsted, Joseph	Copake, Columbia county	1851 (ex. ses.)
Hammond, Samuel H	Bath, Steuben county	1850, 1.
Hammond, Stephen H	Geneva, Ontario county	1876, 7.
Harcourt, John W	Albany, Albany county	1856, 7.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1884 — (*Continued*).

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Hardenburgh, Jacob	Kingston, Ulster county	1870, 1, 2.
Hardin, George A	Little Falls, Herkimer county	1862, 3.
Harpending, Abram V	Penn Yan, Yates county	1870, 1.
Harris, Hamilton	Albany, Albany county	1876, 7, 8, 9.
Harrower, Gabriel T	Lindleytown, Steuben county	1872, 3.
Hastings, Frederick H	Brainard's Bridge, Rensselaer county	1864, 5.
Hatch, Moses P.	Oswego, Oswego county	1851 (ex. ses)
Havens, Palmer E	Essex, Essex county	1864, 5.
Hawley, William M	Hornellsville, Steuben county	1848, 9.
Hayt, Stephen T	Corning, Steuben county	1864, 5, 6
Henderson, Monroe	Jamaica, Queens county	1862, 3
Hicks, Edwin	Canandaigua, Ontario county	1878, 9.
Hillhouse, Thomas	Geneva, Ontario county	1860, 1.
Hitchcock, Simon C	Cazenovia, Madison county	1854, 5.
Hobbs, Albert	Malone, Franklin county	1864, 5.
Hogan, Edward	New York	1878, 9, '80, 1.
Holmes, Alexander M	Morrisville	1882, 3.
Hopkins, James C	Granville, Washington county	1854, 5.
Hopkins, Peter W	Binghamton, Broome county	1878, 9.
Hotchkiss, William	Chester, Warren county	1856, 7.
Hubbard, John F	Norwich, Chenango county	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Hubbell, Alrick	Utica, Oneida county	1858, 9.
Hughes, Charles	Sandy Hill, Washington county	1878, 9.
Humphrey, James M	Buffalo, Erie county	1864, 5
Humphrey, Wolcott J	Warsaw, Wyoming county	1866, 7, 8, 9.
Huntington, Benj. N	Rome, Oneida county	1851 (ex. ses.),2,3.
Huntington, James	Big Stream Point, Yates county	1856, 6
Hutchins, James	New York	1854, 5.
Hutchinson, Almanzor	Gaines, Orleans county	1862, 3
Jacobs, John C	Brooklyn	1874-9, '80, 1, 2, 3, 4.

Johnson, George Y.	Dunnsville, Albany county	1858, 9.
Johnson, Stephen H.	Schenectady, Schenectady county	1850, 1.
Johnson, William	Seneca Falls, Seneca county	1872, 3, 4, 5.
Johnson, Wm. Samuel	New York	1848, 9.
Jones, Addison P.	Catskill, Greene county	1878, 9, '82, 3.
Jones, Nathaniel	Newburgh, Orange county	1852, 3.
Juliand, Frederick	Greene, Chenango county	1804, 5.
Kellogg, Charles	Chittenango, Madison county	1874, 5
Kelly, Bernard	New York	1860, 1.
Kelly, William	Rhinebeck, Dutchess county	1856, 7.
Kennaday, John R.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1876, 7.
Kennedy, George N.	Syracuse, Onondaga county	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Ketcham, John H.	Dover Plains, Dutchess county	1860, 1.
Kiernan, John J.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1882, 3, 4.
King, John A.	Great Neck, Suffolk county	1874, 5.
Kirby, Micajah W	Henrietta, Monroe county	1852, 3.
Kline, Adam W.	Amsterdam, Montgomery county	1866, 7.
Koch, Joseph	New York	1882, 3.
La Bau, Nicholas B.	Richmond, Richmond county	1866, 7.
Laimbeer, William J.	New York	1864, 5.
Laflin, Addison H	Herkimer, Herkimer county	1858, 9.
Lamont, George D.	Lockport, Niagara county	1859.
Lamont, William C.	Cobleskill, Schoharie county	1876, 7
Laning, Albert P.	Buffalo, Erie county	1875.
Lansing, Abraham	Albany, Albany county	1882, 3.
Lansing, Frederick	Watertown, Jefferson county	1882, 3, 4.
Lansing, Robert	Watertown, Jefferson county	1854, 5.
Lapham, Nathan	Peru, Clinton county	1860, 1.
Lawrence, Edward A	Flushing, Queens county	1860, 4.
Lawrence, John L.	New York	1848, 9
Ledwith, Thomas A.	New York	1874, 5.
Lee, M. Lindley	Fulton, Oswego county	1856, 7.
Lent, Abraham	New York	1866, 7.
Lewis, Loran L.	Buffalo, Erie county	1870, 1, 2, 3
Lippitt, John W.	Solsville, Madison county	1878, 9.
Little, David H.	Cherry Valley, Otsego county	1848, 9.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1884—(*Continued*).

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Little, Russell M	Glens Falls, Warren county	1862, 3
Loomis, David P	Unadilla, Otsego county	1876, 7
Loomis, James H	Attica, Wyoming county	1878, 9, '80, 1.
Lord, George P	Dundee, Yates county	1880, 1, 2, 3.
Lord, Jarvis	Pittsford, Monroe county	1871, 2, 3, 4, 5.
Loveland, Ralph	Westport, Essex county	1858, 9
Low, Henry R	Monticello, Sullivan county	1862, 3, 5, 6, 7, '84.
Lowery, Samuel S	Utica, Oneida county	1872, 3, 4, 5.
Lynde, Dolphus S	Hermon, St. Lawrence county	1878, 9, '80, 1, 2, 3.
Lyon, Caleb	Lyonsdale, Lewis county	1851 (ex. ses.) [3,4.
McCarthy, Dennis	Syracuse, Onondaga county	1876, 7, 8, 9, '80, 1, 2,
McElwain, John A	Warsaw, Wyoming county	1852, 3.
McGowan, Archibald C	Frankfort, Herkimer county	1872, 3, 4, 5.
McGraw, Perrin H	McGrawville, Cortland county	1860, 1.
McMurray, William	New York	1852, 3.
Mackin, James	Newburgh	1882, 3.
MacArthur, Chas. L	Troy	1882, 3. [1.
Madden, Edward M	Middletown, Orange county	1856, 7, '72, 3, 4, 5, '80,
Mandeville, William G	Stuyvesant Falls, Columbia county	1858, 9.
Manierre, Benjamin F	New York	1860, 1.
Mann, Charles A	Utica, Oneida county	1850, 1.
Martin, Frederick S	Franklinville, Cattaraugus county	1848, 9.
Marvin, N. Curtis	Walton, Delaware county	1878, 9.
Mather, John C	New York	1858, 9.
Mattoon, Abner C	Oswego, Oswego county	1868, 9.
Middleton, Andrew C	Black River, Jefferson county	1874, 5.
Miller, Samuel	Rochester, Monroe county	1850, 1.
Mills, Albert M	Little Falls, Herkimer county	1880, 1
Minier, Theodore L	Havana, Schuyler county	1870, 1.
Montgomery, Charles C	Waddington, St. Lawrence county	1860, 1, 2, 3

Moore, Darius A.	De Kalb, St. Lawrence county	1876, 7.
Moore, Hugh H.	New York	1871, 5.
Morgan, Edwin D.	New York	1850, 1, 2, 3.
Morgan, George	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess county	1870, 1.
Morgan, Lewis H.	Rochester, Monroe county	1868, 9.
Morris, Lorenzo	Fredonia, Chautauqua county	1868, 9.
Morrissey, John	New York	1876, 7, 8.
Munger, George G.	Rochester, Monroe county	1861, 5.
Munroe, Allen	Syracuse, Onondaga county	1860, 1, 2, 3.
Munroe, James	Elbridge, Onondaga county	1852, 3, 4, 5.
Murphy, J. McLeod	New York	1860, 1.
Murphy, Henry C.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1862, '73.
Murphy, Peter P.	Royalton, Niagara county	1860, 1.
Murphy, Thomas	New York	1866, 7, '79.
Murphy, Michael C.	New York	1884.
Murtha, William H.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1880, 1.
Nelson, Henry C.	Sing Sing	1882, 3, 4.
Nelson, Homer A.	Poughkeepsie	1882, 3.
Newcomb, Obadiah	New York	1852, 3.
Newbold, Thomas	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess county	1884.
Nichols, Asher P.	Buffalo, Erie county	1868, 9.
Nichols, George S	Athens, Greene county	1856, 7.
Nick, John I.	Elmira, Chemung county	1867, 8, 9.
Niven, Archibald C.	Monticello, Sullivan county	1864
Norton, Christopher F.	Plattsburgh, Clinton county	1876, 1.
Norton, Michael	New York	1868, 9, '70, 1
Noxon, James	Syracuse, Onondaga county	1856, 7, 8, 9
Noyes, John	Norwich, Chenango county	1850, 1.
Oakley, James M.	Jamaica, Queens county	1878, 9
O'Brien, James	New York	1872, 3.
O'Donnell, John	Lowville, Lewis county	1866, 7, 8, 9.
Otis, John H.	Clinton Corners, Dutchess county	1852, 3.
Otis, James	Bellport	1884.
Owen, Robert, Jr.	Randolph, Cattaraugus county	1850, 1.
Palmer, Abiah W.	Amenia, Dutchess county	1868, 9, '72, 3.
Palmer, Abraham X.	Potsdam, St. Lawrence county	1868, 9, '70, 1.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1884 — (*Continued*).

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Parmenter, Roswell A	Troy, Rensselaer county	1874, 5.
Parsons, Thomas	Rochester, Monroe county	1866, 7.
Paterson, John E	Parma Centre, Monroe county	1856, 8, 9.
Payne, Lewis S	Post-office, Tonawanda, Niagara county	1878, 9.
Perry, John C.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1872, 3.
Petty, Joseph H.	New York	1856, 7.
Pierce, George T.	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess county	1852, 3.
Pierce, James F	Brooklyn, Kings county	1868, 9, '70, 1, 8, 9.
Pierce, Ray V	Buffalo, Erie county	1878, 9.
Pierson, Henry R.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1866, 7.
Pitts, Edmund L.	Medina, Orleans county	1880, 1, 2, 3.
Platt, James	Oswego, Oswego county	1852, 3.
Platt, Moss K.	Plattsburgh, Clinton county	1866, 7.
Plunkitt, George W.	New York	1884.
Pomeroy, Theodore M.	Auburn, Cayuga county	1878, 9.
Pratt, Elisha N.	Greenbush, Rensselaer county	1854, 5.
Pratt, George W.	Kingston, Ulster county	1858, 9.
Prince, L. Bradford	Flushing, Queens county	1876, 7
Pruyn, John V. L	Albany, Albany county	1862, 3.
Prosser, Erastus S.	Buffalo, Erie county	1859, '60, 1.
Putnam, James O.	Buffalo, Erie county	1854, 5.
Raines, George	Rochester, Monroe county	1878, 9.
Ramsey, Joseph H.	Lawyersville, Schoharie county	1856, 7, '60, 1, 2, 3.
Ray, Benjamin	Hudson, Columbia county	1874, 5.
Richards, George	Warrensburgh, Warren county	1854, 5.
Richards, Ralph	Hampton, Washington county	1862, 3.
Richardson, Eaton J	Utica, Oneida county	1856, 7.
Richmond, Volney	Hoosick Falls, Rensselaer county	1860, 4.
Rider, James	Jamaica, Queens county	1856, 7.
Roberts, Robert H.	Boonville, Oneida county	1882, 3.

Robertson, Hezekiah D	Bedford, Westchester county	1860, 1, 2, 3.
Robertson, William H	Katonah, Westchester county	1854, 5, '72-9, '80, 1
Robinson, Charles D	Almond, Allegany county	1850, 1.
Robinson, Thomas	Clyde, Wayne county	1884.
Robb, J. Hampden	New York	1884.
Rockwell, William W	Glens Falls, Warren county	1878, 9, '80, 1.
Rogers, Eli W	Whallonsburgh, Essex county	1852, 3.
Rogers, Sherman S	Buffalo, Erie county	1876.
Rotch, Francis M	Morris, Otsego county	1860, 1.
Russell, Charles H	New York	1882, 3.
St. John, Daniel B	Newburgh, Orange county	1876, 7, 8, 9.
Sanford, George H	Rome, Oneida county	1870, 1.
Sanford, John	Amsterdam, Montgomery county	1851 (ex. ses.)
Sanford, Richard K	Fulton, Oswego county	1862, 3.
Sayre, Theodore S	Utica, Oneida county	1876, 7.
Schell, Richard	New York	1858, 9.
Schoonmaker, Augustus, Jr.	Kingston, Ulster county	1876, 7.
Schoonmaker, Marius F.	Kingston, Ulster county	1850, 1.
Scoresby, William F	Ellenville, Ulster county	1876.
Schroeder, Frederick A	Brooklyn, Kings county	1880, 1.
Scott, Allen D	Ellicottville, Cattaraugus county	1870, 1.
Scott, George G	Milton, Saratoga county	1858, 9.
Selkreg, John H	Ithaca, Tompkins county	1874, 5, 6, 7.
Seebacher, Jacob	New York	1880, 1.
Sessions, Loren B	Panama, Chautauqua county	1878, 9, '80, 1.
Sessions, Walter L	Panama, Chautauqua county	1860, 1, 6, 7.
Shafer, Ira	Albany, Albany county	1864, 5.
Sherrill, Ehakim	Shandaken, Ulster county	1854, 5.
Sickles, Daniel E	New York	1856, 7.
Skinner, Alanson	Brownville, Jefferson county	1850, 1.
Sloan, Samuel	Brooklyn, Kings county	1858, 9.
Smith, Addison M	Morris, Otsego county	1856, 7.
Smith, Cyrus P	Brooklyn, Kings county	1856, 7.
Smith, Henry B	Chateaugay, Franklin county	1852, 3.
Smith, Jesse C	Brooklyn, Kings county	1862, 3.
Smith, Joshua B	Smithtown, Suffolk county	1858, 9.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1884—(*Continued*).

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Smith, Justin A.	Whitehall, Washington county	1856, 7.
Smith, Saxton	Putnam Valley, Putnam county	1848, 9, '64, 5
Snow, Simeon	Root, Montgomery county	1852, 3.
Snyder, John	Ancram, Columbia county	1850, 1.
Spencer, Mark	New York	1854, 5, 6, 7.
Spinola, Francis B.	Brooklyn, Kings county	1858, 9, '60, 1.
Sprague, E. Carlton	Buffalo, Erie county	1877.
Stanford, Charles	Schenectady, Schenectady county	1866, 7, 8, 9.
Stanton, Henry B.	Seneca Falls, Seneca county	1850, 1.
Starbuck, James F.	Watertown, Jefferson county	1876, 7.
Stevens, James	Rome, Oneida county	1880, 1.
Stone, Asahel C.	Peterboro, Madison county	1850, 1.
Storing, Adam	German, Chenango county	1854, 5.
Stow, Horatio J.	Lewiston, Niagara county	1858, 9.
Strahan, Robert H.	New York	1880, 1.
Strong, Demas	Williamsburgh, Kings county	1864, 5.
Sutherland, Edmund G.	White Plains, Westchester county	1866, 7.
Sweet, Sidney	Dansville, Livingston county	1856, 7.
Tabor, Azor	Albany, Albany county	1852, 3.
Tamblin, John W	Evans' Mills, Jefferson county	1848, 9.
Thacher, John B.	Albany, Albany county	1884.
Thayer, Francis S	Troy, Rensselaer county	1868, 9, '70, 1.
Thomas, Edward B.	Norwich, Chenango county	1882, 3, 4.
Thompson, James G.	Norwich, Chenango county	1874, 5.
Tiemann, Daniel F.	New York	1872, 3.
Titus, Robert C.	Buffalo, Erie county	1882, 3, 4.
Tobey, Franklin W.	Port Henry, Essex county	1874, 5, 6, 7.
Tobey, William H	Kinderhook, Columbia county	1862, 3.
Towne, Gardner	Rutland, Jefferson county	1856, 7.
Trainor, Francis C.	New York	1882, 3.

Tredwell, Valentine	Rensselaerville, Albany county	1848, 9.
Truman, Lyman	Owego, Tioga county	1858, 9, '60, 1, 2, 3.
Turner, Henry E	Lowville, Lewis county	1878, 9.
Tuttle, Sidney	Giboa Schoharie county	1850, 1.
Tweed, William M	New York	1868-73
Upham, Alonzo S	Leroy, Genesee county	1850, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7.
Usher, Bloomfield	Potsdam, St. Lawrence county	1857
Vanderbilt, John	Brooklyn, Kings county	1852, 3.
Van Petten, John B	Fairfield, Herkimer county	1868, 9.
Van Schoonhoven, W. H	Troy, Rensselaer county	1852, 3.
Van Schaick, John	Cobleskill, Schoharie county	1884.
Vedder, Commodore P	Ellicottville, Cattaraugus county	1876, 7, '84.
Wadsworth, James	Buffalo, Erie county	1856, 7, 8.
Wagner, Webster	Palatine Bridge, Montgomery county	1872-81, 2, 3.
Wagstaff, Alfred, Jr.	New York	1877, 8, 9.
Walker, Alvah H	Fredonia, Chautauqua county	1854, 5.
Ward, Elisha	Silver Creek, Chautauqua county	1852, 3.
Warner, Andrew S	Pulaski, Oswego county	1860, 1
Watkins, John D	Liberty, Sullivan county	1854, 5.
Weismann, Augustus	New York	1872, 3.
Wellman, Abijah J	Friendship, Allegany county	1874, 5, 6, 7.
Wendover, Stephen H	Stuyvesant, Columbia county	1878, 9, '80, 1.
Wetmore, Henry C	Hudson, Columbia county	1859
Whallon, James S	Keeseville, Essex county	1848, 9.
Wheeler, Osmer B	Otisville, Orange county	1858, 9.
Wheeler, William A	Malone, Franklin county	1858, 9.
White, Andrew D	Syracuse, Onondaga county	1864, 5, 6, 7.
White, Roderick	Olean, Cattaraugus county	1856.
Whitney, Thomas R	New York	1854, 5.
Wilbor, Edward G	Chatham, Columbia county	1866, 7.
Wilkins, Samuel J	Goshen, Orange county	1848, 9.
Willard, John	Saratoga Springs, Saratoga county	1862, 3.
Willard, John D	Troy, Rensselaer county	1858, 9.
Willard, Joseph A	Lowville, Lewis county	1858, 9
Williams, Alexander B.	Lyons, Wayne county	1858, 9, '60, 1.
Williams, Benjamin H	Buffalo, Erie county	1880, 1.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1884—(*Continued.*)

Names.	Residences.	Years in Senate.
Williams, Josiah B.	Ithaca, Tompkins county	1852, 3, 4, 5.
Williams, Richard S.	New York	1850, 1.
Williams, Stephen K.	Newark, Wayne county	1864, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9.
Williams, Timothy S.	Ithaca, Tompkins county	1848, 9.
Winslow, Norris	Watertown, Jefferson county	1870, 1, 2, 3.
Winslow, Bradley	Watertown, Jefferson county	1880, 1.
Wolcott, John J	Volney, Oswego county	1866, 7.
Wood, Benjamin	New York	1866, 7.
Wood, Daniel P.	Syracuse, Onondaga county	1872, 3, 4, 5.
Wood, James	Geneseo, Livingston county	1870, 1, 2, 3.
Woodin, William B.	Auburn, Cayuga county	1870-7, '80, 1.
Woodruff, Christian B.	New York	1862, 3, 4, 5.
Wright, Daniel S	Whitehall, Washington county	1852, 3.
Yost, George	Fort Plain, Montgomery county	1854, 5.
Young, Horace C.	New Albion, Cattaraugus county	1862, 3.

CLERKS OF THE SENATE.

1777 TO 1884.

Clerk.	Residence.	When elected.
Robert Benson		Sept. 9, 1777
Abraham B. Banker		Feb. 19, 1784
Henry L. Bleecker		April 5, 1802
Solomon Southwick	Albany	Feb. 2, 1807
Sebastian Visscher	Albany	Feb. 12, 1808
John F. Bacon	Albany	Jan. 25, 1814
Samuel G. Andrews	Rochester	" 7, 1840
Isaac R. Elwood	Rochester	" 3, 1843
Andrew H. Calhoun	Owego	" 4, 1849
William H. Bogart	Aurora	" 1, 1850
Ira P. Barnes	Chenango county	" 6, 1852
Hugh J. Hastings	Albany	" 3, 1854
Samuel P. Allen	Rochester	" 1, 1856
James Terwilliger	Syracuse	" 3, 1860
Hiram Calkins	New York	" 5, 1870
Charles R. Dayton	East Hampton	" 2, 1872
Henry A. Glidden	Albion	" 6, 1874
John W. Vrooman	Herkimer	" 2, 1878
John W. Vrooman	Herkimer	" 6, 1880
John W. Vrooman	Herkimer	Feb. 20, 1882
John W. Vrooman	Herkimer	Jan. 1, 1884

SENATORS, OFFICERS AND REPORTERS

OF THE

SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,

WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE DISTRICTS, NEAREST POST-OFFICES, AND RESIDENCES IN ALBANY.

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTH SESSION, 1884.

HON. DAVID B. HILL, *Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate, Elmira, Chemung Co., Residence in Albany, No. 160 State street.*

Dist.	Names of Senators.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
1.	James Otis	Bellport	Suffolk	Kenmore.
2.	John J. Kiernan	56 First Pl., Br'klyn.	Kings	Kenmore.
3.	Albert Daggett	93 Bedford av., B'k'n	Kings	Delavan.
4.	John C. Jacobs	187 Montague st., B'n	Kings	142 Lancaster street.
5.	Michael C. Murphy	441 Wash. st., N. Y.	New York	Delavan.
6.	Timothy J. Campbell	14 Columbia st., N. Y.	New York	97 Columbia street.
7.	James Daly	230 East 12th st., N. Y.	New York	Kenmore.
8.	Frederick S. Gibbs	15 Park Place, N. Y.	New York	Kenmore.

9	John J. Cullen	234 East 40th st.	New York	Mansion House.
10	J. Hampden Robb.	52 East 34th st., N. Y.	New York	21 Elk street.
11	George W. Plunkitt	442 West 51st st., N.Y	New York	Delavan.
12	Henry C. Nelson	Sing Sing	Westchester.	Delavan.
13	Henry R. Low	Middletown	Orange.	Delavan.
14	John Van Schaick	Cobleskill	Schoharie	Delavan.
15	Thomas Newbold	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	268 State street.
16	Albert C. Comstock	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer	Lansingburgh.
17	John B. Thacher	Albany	Albany	87 Hawk street.
18	James Arkell	Canajoharie	Montgomery	Kenmore.
19	Shepard P. Bowen	Plattsburgh	Clinton	30 Eagle street.
20	John I. Gilbert.	Malone.	Franklin.	48 Chapel street
21	Frederick Lansing	Watertown	Jefferson	Kenmore.
22	Henry J. Coggeshall	Waterville.	Oneida	Delavan.
23	Andrew Davidson	Cooperstown	Otsego	Stanwix.
24	Edward B. Thomas	Norwich	Chenango	Kenmore.
25	Dennis McCarthy	Syracuse.	Onondaga	Kenmore.
26	Edward S. Esty	Ithaca	Tompkins	Kenmore.

LIST OF SENATORS — (*Continued*).

Dist.	Names of Senators.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
27	J Sloat Fassett	Elmira	Chemung	229 Madison avenue.
28	Thomas Robinson	Clyde	Wayne	Kenmore.
29	Charles S. Baker	Rochester	Monroe	Stanwix.
30	Timothy E. Ellsworth	Lockport	Niagara	Kenmore.
31	Robert C Titus	Buffalo	Erie	Delavan.
32	Commodore P. Vedder	Ellicottville	Cattaraugus	338 Hudson avenue.

Names.	Office.	Home post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
Rev. Samuel V. Leech.	Chaplain	Albany	Albany	115 Ten Broeck St.
John W Vrooman	Clerk	Herkimer	Herkimer	Hotel Kenmore.
B Gage Berry	Assistant Clerk	Norwich	Chenango	7 Chestnut St.
Charles R. Dayton	Journal Clerk	East Hampton	Suffolk	American Hotel.
Orlando Kellogg	Deputy Clerk	Elizabethtown	Essex	7 Chestnut St.
George K. Gilluly	Deputy Clerk	Brooklyn	Kings	7 Chestnut St.
Leonard H. Groesbeck.	Deputy Clerk	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer	Lansingburgh.
Eleazer Baldwin	Deputy Clerk	Lockport	Niagara	Globe Hotel.
George A Goss	Sergeant-at-Arms	Pittsford	Monroe	Stanwix.
Hudson C Tanner	Stenographer	Oswego	Oswego	Delavan House.
Adelbert E. Darrow	As't Ser.-at-Arms and P.M.	Salamanca	Cattaraugus	338 Hudson avenue.
Daniel McVean	Assistant Postmaster	Corfu	Genesee	317 Lark St
Hiram W. Baker	Postal Messenger	Cicero	Onondaga	313 Clinton avenue.
David W. Bogert	Doorkeeper	Barryville	Sullivan	Brunswick.

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE — (*Continued*).

Names.	Office.	Home post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
Charles V. Schram	Assistant Doorkeeper	Utica	Oneida	Hager House.
Michael J. Murray	Assistant Doorkeeper	New York	New York	Hager House.
Julian A. Van Wie	Assistant Doorkeeper	Canandaigua	Ontario	14 Park St.
Sylvester S. McMurray	Assistant Doorkeeper	Argyle	Washington	97 Federal St., Troy.
John B. Locke	President's Clerk	Elmira	Chemung	160 State St.
Thomas Hassett	President's Messenger	Bath	Steuben	160 State St.
Stafford Mosher	Librarian	Canajoharie	Montgomery	American.
Lucius V. S. Mattison	Assistant Librarian	Oswego	Oswego	American.
Richard Platt	Supt. Documents	Euclid	Onondaga	313 Clinton avenue.
Albert Niedeck	Janitor	Ithaca	Tompkins	Mansion House.
Nelson Parker	Assistant Janitor	Troy	Rensselaer	61 Union, Troy.
Leland L. Kane	Clerk and Bank Messenger	West Schuyler	Herkimer	American Hotel.
Ira J. Farman	Clerk's Messenger	Ellington	Chautauqua	Globe Hotel.
Henry P. VanOlinda	General Messenger	Canajoharie	Montgomery	381 Hamilton St.

R. M. Richardson.....	Committee Clerk.	Syracuse	Onondaga . ..	Delavan House.
Mark McDonaugh	Committee Clerk.....	Lockport.	Niagara	Globe Hotel.
James H. Moran.... ..	Committee Clerk..... ..	White Plains.....	Westchester. .	Kenmore.
Lester C. Dickinson ...	Committee Clerk..	Warrensburgh...	Warren	46 Eagle St.
Charles A. Dunning ..	Committee Clerk.....	Brooklyn..... ..	Kings	Delavan.
Harris A. Corell	Committee Clerk.....	Elmira	Chemung	2 High St.
Marvin R. Wait.....	Committee Clerk.....	Canton..... ..	St. Lawrence ..	14 Park St.

REPORTERS OF THE SENATE.

Names.	Paper.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
William J. Ellis	N. Y. Associated Press	New York city	New York	Museum Building.
E. T. Chamberlain	Albany Evening Journal	Albany	Albany	270 Hamilton street.
John H. Farrell	Albany Press and Knick	Albany	Albany	Madison avenue.
James A. Waldron	Albany Argus	Albany	Albany	197 Colonie street.
Edward I. Preston.	United Press Association.	Albany.	Albany	61 Lodge street.
Augustin Snow	New York Times	New York city.	New York	Kenmore.
H. V. O'Connor	New York Herald	New York city	New York	Stanwix.
H. F. Gunison	Brooklyn Eagle	Brooklyn	Kings	13 Lancaster.
Sigismund Kauder.	N. Y. Staats Zeitung	New York	New York	Hotel Germania.
Edward C. Cuyler	Albany Express	Albany	Albany	255 Hamilton street.
Charles N. Phelps	Albany Times	Albany	Albany	78 Washington Ave.
John A. Marlow	Albany Evening Post	Albany	Albany	2 Elm street
H. D. Cunningham	Utica Morning Herald	Albany	Albany	153 Union St., W. Troy
W. M. Griffith	Lockport Journal	Utica	Oneida	78 Chapel street
F. G. Mather	Syracuse Journal	Albany	Albany	99 Lancaster street.

W. E. Kisselburgh	Troy Times	Troy	Rensselaer	Troy.
T. A. Keith.	Troy Press	Troy	Rensselaer	Troy.
W. L. Lloyd	New York Truth	Albany	Albany	669 Broadway.
T. W. Stevens	New York World	Albany	Albany	245 State street.
Edward J. O'Reilly	New York Telegram	New York city,	New York	Delavan.
Arthur McArthur	Troy Budget	Troy	Rensselaer	Troy.
John Parr	Albany Union	Albany	Albany	44 Chapel street.
H. A. Corell	Elmira Daily Advertiser.	Elmira	Chemung	2 High street.
G. Fred Wiltsie	Middletown Daily Press	Newburgh	Orange	46 Eagle street.
O. G. Warren	Buffalo Com. Advertiser	Buffalo	Erie	Delavan House.
George Moss	Rochester Union	Rochester	Monroe	Delavan House.
John Brette	N. Y. Daily Com. Bulletin			
James W. Stanley	Rochester Morning Herald	Rochester	Monroe	1 High street.
R. J. Schroeder	Brooklyn Free Press	Brooklyn	Kings	Hotel Belvidere.
Robert A. Wood	Auburn Dispatch	Albany	Albany	324 State street.
P. D. Van Vradenberg	Binghamton Republican	Binghamton	Broome	
O. C. Bentley	Owego Times	Albany	Albany	
Peter K. McCann	New York Star	New York	New York	19 Park street.

Previous Service in the Legislature of the Members of the Senate of 1884.

Name.	Assembly.	Senate.
Baker, Charles S	1879, '80, '81, '82	
Bowen, Shepard P	1875, '76, '77, '78	1882, '83.
Campbell, Timothy J	1868, '69, '70, '71, '72, '73, '74, '75, '83	
Coggeshall, Henry J	1873	
Comstock, Albert C	1880	
Cullen, John J	1882	
Daly, James	1874, '75, '78	1882, '83.
Ellsworth, Timothy E		1882, '83.
Esty, Edward S	1858	
Gilbert, John I	1876, '77, '78	
Jacobs, John C	1867, '68, '69, '70, '71, '72, '73	1874, '75, '76, '77, '78, '79, '80, '81, '82, '83.
Kiernan, John J		1882, '83.
Lansing, Frederick		1882, '83.
Low, Henry R		1862, '63, '64, '65, '66, '67.
McCarthy, Dennis	1845	1876, '77, '78, '79, '80, '81, '82, '83.
Murphy, Michael D	1867, '68, '69, '70, '81, '82, '83	
Nelson, Henry C	1868	1882, '83.
Plunkitt, George W	1869, '70	
Robb, J. Hampden	1882	
Thomas, Edward B		1882, '83.
Titus, Robert C		1882, '83.
Vedder, Commodore P	1872, '73, '74, '75	1876, '77.

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEES FOR 1884 & 1885.

On Finance.

Mr. Lansing, Mr. Davidson, Mr. Thacher,
Mr. Bowen, Mr. Jacobs, Mr. Murphy.
Mr. Low,

On Judiciary.

Mr. Ellsworth, Mr. Lansing, Mr. Titus,
Mr. Thomas, Mr. Comstock, Mr Nelson.
Mr. Gilbert, Mr. Coggeshall, Mr. Van Schaick.

On Railroads.

Mr. Thomas, Mr. Arkell, Mr. Newbold,
Mr. Baker, Mr. Nelson, Mr. Plunkitt.
Mr. Low,

On Cities.

Mr. Gibbs, Mr. Lansing, Mr. Cullen,
Mr. Daggett, Mr. Daly, Mr. Thacher.
Mr. McCarthy,

On Commerce and Navigation.

Mr. Fassett, Mr Coggeshall, Mr. Robb,
Mr Vedder, Mr. Kiernan, Mr. Campbell.
Mr. Arkell,

On Canals.

Mr. Robinson, Mr. Coggeshall, Mr Van Schaick,
Mr. Comstock, Mr. Robb, Mr Plunkitt.
Mr. Vedder,

On Insurance.

Mr. Baker, Mr. Fassett, Mr. Titus,
Mr. Bowen, Mr. Kiernan, Mr. Murphy
Mr. Daggett,

On Taxation and Retrenchment.

Mr. Vedder, Mr. Baker, Mr Jacobs.
Mr. Arkell, Mr. Murphy,

On Miscellaneous Corporations.

Mr. Coggeshall, Mr. Davidson, Mr. Campbell.
Mr. Robinson, Mr. Jacobs,

On Banks.

Mr. Esty, Mr. Arkell, Mr Robb.

On Internal Affairs of Towns and Counties.

Mr. Gilbert, Mr. Robinson, Mr. Van Schaick.

On V llages.

Mr. Arkell. Mr. Davidson, Mr. Cullen.

On Literature.

Mr. Gilbert, Mr. Esty, Mr. Daly.

On Militia.

Mr. Otis, Mr Daggett, Mr. Robb.

On Public Health.

Mr. Low, Mr. Thomas, Mr. Nelson.

On Public Printing.

Mr. Esty, Mr. Davidson, Mr. Cullen.

On State Prisons.

Mr. Bowen, Mr. Comstock, Mr. Campbell.
Mr. Esty, Mr. Nelson,

On Manufactures.

Mr. Bowen, Mr. Comstock, Mr. Plunkitt.

On Agriculture.

Mr. Low, Mr. Otis, Mr. Titus.

On Privileges and Elections.

Mr. Comstock, Mr. Lansing, Mr. Murphy.

On Public Buildings.

Mr. Davidson, Mr Coggeshall, Mr. Plunkitt.

On Public Expenditures

Mr. Arkell, Mr. Fassett, Mr. Thacher.

On Engrossed Bills.

Mr. Daggett, Mr. Coggeshall, Mr. Newbold.
Mr. Otis, Mr. Kiernan,

On Roads and Bridges.

Mr. Robinson, Mr Daggett, Mr. Cullen

On Erection and Division of Towns and Counties.

Mr. Baker, Mr. Vedder, Mr. Campbell.

On Claims.

Mr. Comstock, Mr. Esty, Mr. Daly.

On Indian Affairs.

Mr. Vedder, Mr. McCarthy, Mr. Titus

On Poor Laws.

Mr Davidson, Mr. Thomas, Mr. Campbell.

On Grievances.

Mr. Gibbs,	Mr. Fassett,	Mr. Newbold.

On Manufacture of Salt.

Mr. Ellsworth,	Mr. McCarthy,	Mr. Kiernan.

On Game Laws.

Mr. Otis,	Mr. Gilbert,	Mr. Van Schaick.

On Joint Library.

Mr. Fassett,	Mr. Gilbert,	Mr. Thacher.

On Rules.

Mr. McCarthy,	Mr. Ellsworth,	Mr. Jacobs.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Adopted by the Senate, January 15, 1884.

Order of Business.

RULE 1. The president having taken the chair at the hour to which the senate shall have adjourned, and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, to the end that any mistakes therein may be corrected.

RULE 2. After the reading and approval of the journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

1. The presentation of petitions.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Messages from the governor.
5. Communications and reports of state officers.
6. Messages from the assembly.
7. Introduction of bills.
8. Third reading of bills.
9. Motions and resolutions.
10. Special orders.
11. General orders; but messages from the governor and assembly, and communications and reports from state officers, and reports from the committee on engrossed bills, may be received under any order of business.

Of the President.

RULE 3. The president shall preserve order and decorum; in case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby he shall have power to order the same to be cleared; he shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal to

senate; on every appeal he shall have the right, in his place, to assign his reasons for his decision; he shall appoint all committees, except when the senate shall otherwise order. He shall have the right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, who is hereby vested, during such time, with all the powers of the president; but such substitute shall not lose the right of voting on any question while so presiding, nor shall his power as such substitute continue for any longer period than two days, without leave of the senate.

RULE 4. When the senate shall be ready to go into committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

RULE 5. He shall assign to the doorkeepers their respective duties and stations.

RULE 6. He shall certify the passage of all bills by the senate with the date thereof, together with the fact whether passed as majority, three-fifths or two thirds bills, as required by the constitution or laws of this State.

Of the Clerk.

RULE 7. It shall be the duty of the clerk to have the journal of each day's proceedings printed, and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators and reporters, within three days after approval by the senate.

RULE 8. He shall also furnish each senator daily with a printed list of the general orders, which shall be kept on file by the superintendent of documents, in the same manner as other documents. And the clerk of the senate shall see that all bills shall be acted upon by the senate in the order in which they are reported and stand upon the calendar, unless otherwise ordered by two-thirds of the senators present. The calendar shall also, and in like manner and form, include the number and title of bills and joint resolutions which have passed the assembly, and been received by the senate for concurrence.

RULE 9. He shall present such bills as shall have originated in the senate, and been passed by both houses, to the governor, and enter the same upon the journals.

RULE 10. He shall designate what persons are entitled to admission to the floor as reporters for the public press, not exceeding twenty-two in number.

Of the Rights and Duties of Senators.

RULE 11. Every senator presenting a paper shall indorse the same; if a petition, memorial, or report to the legislature, with a brief statement of its subject or contents, adding his name; if a notice or resolution, with his name; if a report of a committee, a statement of such report, with the name of the committee and member making the same; if a bill, a statement of its title, with his name.

RULE 12. No member shall speak to another, or otherwise interrupt the business of the senate, or read any newspaper, while the journals or public papers are being read; and when the president is putting a question, no senator shall walk out of or across the house, nor, when a senator is speaking, pass between him and the chair.

RULE 13. Every senator rising to debate, or to present a petition or other paper, to give a notice, make a motion or report, shall address the president, and shall not proceed further until recognized by the chair. No senator shall speak more than twice the same day on the same subject, without leave of the senate; and where two or more senators rise at once, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

RULE 14. Every senator who shall be within the senate chamber when a question is stated from the chair, shall vote thereon, unless he shall be excused by the senate, or unless he be directly interested in the question.

RULE 15. Any senator requesting to be excused from voting may make, either immediately before or after the

vote shall have been called, and before the result shall be announced, brief statement, not occupying over five minutes, of the reasons for making such request, and the question on excusing him shall then be taken without debate.

Of Committees and their Duties.

RULE 16. Standing committees, consisting, unless otherwise ordered, of three members, shall be appointed on the following subjects :

1. On claims.
2. On finance, to consist of seven members.
3. On judiciary, to consist of nine members.
4. On militia.
5. On canals, to consist of seven members.
6. On railroads, to consist of seven members.
7. On roads and bridges.
8. On literature.
9. On State prisons, to consist of five members.
10. On banks.
11. On insurance companies, to consist of seven members.
12. On the erection and division of counties and towns.
13. On agriculture.
14. On commerce and navigation, to consist of seven members.
15. On manufactures.
16. On public health, medical societies and colleges.
17. On privileges and elections.
18. On engrossed bills, to consist of five members.
19. On Indian affairs.
20. On public expenditures.
21. On affairs of cities, to consist of seven members.
22. On public buildings.
23. On poor laws.
24. On miscellaneous corporations, to consist of five members.
25. On taxation and retrenchment, to consist of five members.
26. On grievances.
27. On the manufacture of salt.
28. On the internal affairs of towns and counties.
29. On public printing.
30. On affairs of villages.
31. Or game laws.
32. On joint library.
33. On rules.

RULE 17. It shall be the duty of the committee on public printing to examine and report on all questions of printing referred to them, and every motion to print any petition, resolution, report, bill, message or other manuscript, except as provided in the joint rules, shall be referred to such committee. They shall, when practicable, report the approximate cost of all extra printing, and report to the senate, from time to time, any measure they may deem useful for the economical and proper management of the public printing.

RULE 18. The committee on engrossed bills shall examine all bills, amendments and resolutions which are required to be engrossed, before they go out of possession of the senate, and make report when they find them correctly engrossed, before they are read the third time; they shall also compare such amendments as may be made in the assembly to senate bills, and that are concurred in by the senate after they shall have been re-engrossed in the senate, for the purpose of seeing if they are correctly engrossed; and no bill shall have its third reading unless it shall have been printed, nor until it has been engrossed, and report thereon made by the committee on engrossed bills, that it is correctly engrossed.

RULE 19. Every report of a committee upon a bill which shall not be considered at the time of making the same, or laid on the table by a vote of the senate, shall stand upon the general orders with the bill, and entered on the journal.

Of General Orders and Special Orders.

RULE 20. The matters referred to the committee of the whole senate shall constitute the general orders, and the business of the general orders shall be taken up as follows, viz.: The clerk shall announce the title of each bill, with the printed number or other matter as it shall be reached in its order, when it may be taken up on the motion of any

member without the putting of any question therefor ; but if not so moved, it shall lose its preference for the day. And whenever three bills have been moved consecutively, the senate shall go into committee of the whole upon them without further orders ; and whenever a motion shall prevail in committee of the whole that the committee now rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again, the motion shall include the bills remaining unacted upon in the committee of the whole which shall be considered in the first committee of the whole, thereafter ; and no bill shall be considered in the committee of the whole, unless the same shall have been printed.

RULE 21. Whenever any bill or other matter is made the special order for a particular day, and it shall not be completed on that day, it shall retain its place in the general orders, unless it shall be made the special order for another day ; and when a special order is under consideration it shall take precedence of any special order for a subsequent hour of the same day ; but such subsequent special order may be taken up immediately after the previous special order has been disposed of.

Of the Committee of the Whole.

RULE 22. The rules of the senate shall be observed in the committee of the whole, so far as may be applicable, except limiting the number of times of speaking, and except that the ayes and noes shall not be taken. Such committee may strike out the enacting clause of a bill, and report that fact to the senate; and if the report be agreed to by the senate, it shall be deemed a rejection of the bill.

RULE 23. Bills committed to a committee of the whole senate shall, in committee of the whole, be read through by sections. The report shall state whether or not said bill has been amended in committee of the whole. After

the report, the bill shall be subject to debate and amendment before the question to engross it is put; but such amendments only shall be in order as were offered and decided in the committee of the whole senate, except by unanimous consent.

RULE 24. A motion that the committee rise and report progress on any bill shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Of Bills.

RULE 25. Every bill shall be introduced by a senator in his place, or on the report of a committee, or by message from the assembly.

RULE 26. When a bill shall be reported by committee of the whole, and not otherwise disposed of, the question shall be, "Shall the report be agreed to?" And when the report of such committee, if favorable, shall be agreed to, and the bill not otherwise disposed of, the bill shall be ordered engrossed for a third reading. Upon such question the merits of the bill may be debated, and a motion to commit or recommit, or to amend, as provided in the 23d rule, or lay on the table, or to postpone to a future day, shall be in order. If such question be decided in the negative, such bill shall be deemed lost.

RULE 27. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice at each, whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read, and no bill shall be read a third time out of its regular order, nor on the same day on which it is ordered to a third reading, unless on a vote of two-thirds of all the senators present and voting; and all resolutions which propose any amendment of the constitution shall be treated in the form of proceedings on them, in a similar manner

with bills, except that it shall not be necessary to commit such resolution to a committee of the whole; and no bill shall be ordered to a third reading without having been acted upon in committee of the whole.

RULE 28. After a bill or resolution to amend the constitution shall be ordered to a third reading, no motion to amend the same shall be in order without unanimous consent; but any such bill or resolution may be committed prior to the completion of the final reading thereof.

RULE 29. When any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators is under consideration, such concurrence shall not be requisite except on the question of its final passage.

RULE 30. The question on the final passage of every bill shall be taken by ayes and noes, which shall be entered on the journal, and unless the bill receive the number of votes required by the constitution to pass it, it shall be declared lost, except in cases provided for by the 33d rule, and such question shall be taken immediately after the third reading and without debate.

RULE 31. All bills shall be printed in the order in which they are reported by the committees, unless otherwise ordered by the senate.

RULE 32. The vote on the final passage of any bill appropriating the public moneys or property, or creating, continuing, altering or renewing any body politic or corporate, shall not be reconsidered whenever such bill shall be lost, unless by a vote of a majority of all the senators elected, but all other bills, when the same shall have been lost, may be reconsidered by a vote of a majority of all the senators present and voting; nor shall any bill be referred to a select committee with power to report complete, unless such bill has previously been considered in committee of the whole, and read through by sections.

RULE 33. If, on taking the final question on a bill, it shall appear that a constitutional quorum is not present, or if the bill require a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to pass it, and it appears that such number is not present, the bill shall be laid on the table, and the final question taken thereon at such time as the senate shall order.

Of Motions and their Precedence.

RULE 34. When a question is before the senate, no motion shall be received, except as herein specified; which motions shall have precedence in the order stated, viz.:

1. For an adjournment.
2. To lay on the table.
3. To postpone indefinitely.
4. To postpone to a certain day.
5. To commit to a standing committee.
6. To commit to a select committee.
7. To the committee of the whole.
8. To amend.

The motion to adjourn and to lay on the table shall be decided without debate, and shall always be in order.

RULE 35. All motions shall be reduced to writing, if desired by the president or any member, delivered in at the table, and read by the president or clerk, before the same shall be debated; but any such motion may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment is made.

RULE 36. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided, provided the division called for embodies a distinct principle or statement of fact.

RULE 37. A motion to postpone, commit or refer, until it is decided, shall preclude all debate of the main question.

RULE 38. When a blank is to be filled, and different sums or time shall be proposed, the question shall be first taken on the highest sum and the longest time

RULE 39. When a question has once been put and decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion, upon which the vote was taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the senate, and no bill or resolution shall, before the first day of April, be sent from the senate on the day of its passage; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order, unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken; or within the next three days of the actual session of the senate thereafter. Nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once, but when a bill or resolution shall have been recalled from the governor or from the assembly, a motion for reconsideration may be made at any time thereafter while the same is in the possession of the senate, and all resolutions recalling a bill or resolution from the governor or assembly shall be regarded as privileged.

RULE 40. All concurrent resolutions shall lie on the table at least one day, except as otherwise directed by Rule 39.

Of Questions of Order.

RULE 41. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

RULE. 42. When the reading of a paper is called for, except petitions, and the same is objected to by any member, it shall be determined by a vote of the senate, without debate.

RULE 43. When a senator shall be called to order, he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he was in order or not; and if decided to be out of order, he shall not proceed without the permis-

sion of the senate; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any member; and no second appeal shall be determined until the original appeal shall be decided; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the words excepted to shall be immediately taken down in writing, that the president or senate may be better enabled to judge of the matter.

RULE 44. Upon a division in the senate, the names of those who voted for or against a question shall be entered alphabetically on the minutes, if any senator requires it, except upon motions to excuse a senator from voting, which shall be decided by count; and each senator called upon, unless, for special reasons, he be excused by the senate, shall declare, openly and without debate, his assent or dissent to the question.

Of Executive Session.

RULE 45. On motion made and seconded to close the doors of the senate, on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, and during the consideration of all business in executive session, the president shall direct all persons, except the senators and clerk of the senate, his messenger and the executive clerk thereof, to withdraw; and during the discussion of said motion the doors shall remain shut; and every senator and officer of the senate shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things which shall transpire while the doors remain closed.

RULE 46. The proceedings of the senate upon executive business shall be kept in a journal separate from its proceedings upon legislative business.

RULE 47. The senate shall go into consideration of executive business on the first and third Wednesdays of every month that it is in session, at twelve o'clock, at noon

thereof, and at such other times as may be ordered by a vote of a majority of all the senators elected. All nominations sent by the governor for the appointment of any officer (except notaries public) shall be referred to that standing committee of the senate to which the duties of such officer appertain, unless the senate shall order the same referred to some other standing committee; and no nomination shall be further considered by the senate until after the report thereon of a majority of the committee to which it was referred; but no report of a committee shall be in order within two days after such nomination has been referred. The consent of the senate to the appointment of any officer nominated by the governor, given on any day of the transaction of executive business, shall not be transmitted to the governor until the next day thereafter for the transaction of such business. Nominations of persons for the office of notary public shall be referred to the senator from the district in which the nominee resides, except that when the nominee resides in the city and county of New York, the reference shall be to the senators from that city and county; and when the nominee resides in the county of Kings, the reference shall be to the senators from that county. The confirmation of the nomination for any office, except that of notary public, shall require a vote of a majority of all the senators elected.

Miscellaneous Provisions.

RULE 48. No person other than officers of the State, members, officers and employees of the senate and assembly, unless on invitation of the president, or by vote of the senate, shall be admitted on the floor.

RULE 49. None but the president, senators and clerks, shall be allowed to take books belonging to the senate chamber; and on taking books each of the persons above mentioned shall furnish to the librarian a list of those

taken, and his name, and shall be responsible for them; and it shall be the duty of the librarian to have a book in which he shall enter the delivery of the books so taken and their return; and it shall be his duty to see that the books in the library are kept in order and in their place at the opening of each morning session.

RULE 50. It shall be the duty of the superintendent of documents and his assistant to have the documents and bills promptly placed upon the files of the president and senators in the order of their numbers, and it shall be the duty of the assistant sergeant-at-arms to see that the mails are punctually delivered.

RULE 51. No rule of the senate shall be altered, suspended or rescinded without a vote of a majority of all the senators elected; and no motion to suspend, alter or rescind any such rule, or any joint rule of the two houses, shall be in order without the unanimous consent of the senate, unless one day's previous notice thereof shall be given; and no motion to suspend shall embrace more than one rule, or relate to any other subject than the one specified in said motion.

RULE 52. Whenever a claim is presented to the senate and referred to a committee, and the committee report that the claim ought not to be allowed, and the report be adopted by the senate, it shall not be in order to move to take the papers from the files for the purpose of referring them at a subsequent session, unless the claimants shall present a memorial for that purpose, stating in what manner the committee have erred in their report, or that new evidence had been discovered since the report, and setting forth the new evidence in the memorial.

RULE 53. In case a less number than a quorum of the senate shall convene, they are hereby authorized to send the sergeant-at-arms or any other person, for any or all absent members, as the majority of such members shall agree.

RULE 54. Concurrent resolutions and all resolutions calling for the expenditure of moneys must be decided by a majority vote of all the members elected to the senate upon a call of the roll.

Order of Business.

Rule 1. President to take the chair; journal to be read.
Rule 2. Order of business.

Of the President.

Rule 3. May appoint senator to perform duties of chair.
Rule 4 To name chairman for committee of the whole.
Rule 5 To assign door-keepers to their respective duties and stations
Rule 6. To certify passage of all bills.

Of the Clerk.

Rule 7. To have journals printed and placed on file.
Rule 8 To furnish, daily, printed list of general orders, with president to see that all bills are acted upon in order in which reported; calendar.
Rule 9. To present bills originating in senate to governor, and enter on journals.
Rule 10. To designate reporters.

Of the Rights and Duties of Senators.

Rule 11. Relative to presentation of petitions, reports, resolutions, etc.
Rule 12. To preserve order while journals or public papers are being read.
Rule 13. Debate; senators to address the president, and not to proceed until recognized; limitation; president to decide who entitled to floor.
Rule 14. Within bar of senate when question is stated, to vote, unless, etc.
Rule 15 Wishing to be excused from voting, may make brief statement.

Committees and their Duties.

Rule 16. Standing committees, to consist of three; list of committees.
Rule 17 Of public printing; to examine and report on all matters relating to printing.
Rule 18. On engrossed bills; to examine all bills, resolutions, etc, and report as correctly engrossed before third reading.
Rule 19. Reports of committees on bills; proceedings when not considered at time of making.

Of General Orders and Special Orders.

RULE 20 What to constitute the general orders; business of, how taken up; no bill to be considered in the committee of the whole until printed.

RULE 21 Special orders.

Of the Committee of the Whole.

RULE 22 Rules to be observed in; may strike out enacting clause in bills, and if report is agreed to by senate, bill to be deemed rejected.

RULE 23 Bills committed to be read through by sections; amendments not offered in; not in order except by unanimous consent.

RULE 24. Motion to rise and report progress always in order.

Of Bills.

RULE 25. How introduced; notice of introduction, what to state.

Rule 26. Proceedings when reported by the committee of the whole, when deemed lost; final question to be taken immediately after third reading

RULE 27. To receive three readings; not to be amended or committed until twice read; not to be read a third time out of its order, nor until printed; resolutions proposing amendments to constitution to be treated as bills, except, etc., to be acted on in committee of the whole

RULE 28. Or resolution amending constitution, after ordered to a third reading, may not be amended, except, etc.

RULE 29. Two-thirds bills.

RULE 30. Questions on final passage, to be taken by ayes and nays.

RULE 31 To be printed in the order as reported by committees, unless, etc.

RULE 32. When final vote on, may be reconsidered; to be read by sections.

RULE 33. When may be laid on table.

On Motions and their Preference.

RULE 34. When question is before senate, no motion to be received, except, etc; motion to adjourn or lay on table, to be decided without debate.

RULE 35. When to be reduced to writing

RULE 36. When questions to be divided.

RULE 37. Certain, to preclude debate of main question.

Rule 38. Filling of blanks, question, how taken.
RULE 39. Reconsideration.
RULE 40 Concurrent resolutions.

Of Questions of Order.

RULE 41. Priority of business.
Rule 42. When reading of paper is called for and objected to, be decided without debate.
RULE 43 Senator called to order, to take his seat; when may proceed; words objected to, to be taken down in writing.
Rule 44. Divisions; when names to be entered alphabetically on minutes; senators to vote, unless excused.

Of Executive Session.

RULE 45. When president shall direct doors to be closed, etc.; secrecy to be observed.
RULE 46 Proceedings in, to be kept in separate journal.
RULE 47. Senate may go into, when deemed necessary; nominations in, how referred; when consent to appointment may be transmitted.

Miscellaneous Provisions.

RULE 48. Who may be admitted within bar of senate.
RULE 49 When may take books from senate chamber; duty of librarian.
RULE 50 Sergeant-at-arms to place documents and bills on files; assistant sergeant-at-arms to see that mails are punctually delivered.
RULE 51 Alteration or rescission of rules.
RULE 52 Claims before, reported adversely upon, papers relative to, to remain on files of senate, unless, etc.
RULE 53. Proceedings in absence of quorum.
RULE 54. Resolutions for expenditure of moneys must be decided by a majority vote.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS,

APPORTIONED BY LEGISLATURE, CHAPTER 208. PASSED APRIL 23, 1879.

ALBANY COUNTY — FOUR DISTRICTS.

DISTRICT

I.—First, Second, Third and Fifteenth wards of the city of Albany, and towns of Berne, Bethlehem, Coeymans, Rensselaerville and Westerlo.

II.—Tenth, Eleventh, Fourteenth, Sixteenth and Seventeenth wards of the city of Albany, and towns of Guilderland, Knox and New Scotland.

III.—Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Twelfth and Thirteenth wards of the city of Albany, and southern district of Ninth ward.

IV.—Northern district of the Ninth ward of the city of Albany, the city of Cohoes and the town of Watervliet.

ALLEGANY COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

BROOME COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Allegany, Ashford, Ellicottville, Farmersville, Franklinville, Freedom, Hinsdale, Humphrey, Ischua, Lyndon, Machias, Olean, Portville and Yorkshire.

II.—Towns of Carrollton, Conewango, Coldspring, Dayton, East Otto, Great Valley, Leon, Little Valley, Mansfield, Napoli, New Albion, Otto, Perrysburgh, Persia, Randolph, South Valley, Salamanca and Red House.

CAYUGA COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Sterling, Victoria, Ira Conquest, Cato, Mentz, Brutus, Sennett, and the First, Second, Fifth, Sixth and Tenth wards of the city of Auburn, and towns of Throop and Montezuma.

II.—Towns of Aurelius, Owasco, Fleming, Ledyard, Springport, Scipio, Niles, Venice, Moravia, Sempronius, Genoa, Locke, Summer Hill, and the Third, Fourth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth wards of the city of Auburn.

DISTRICT.

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Busti, Chautauqua, Clymer, Ellery, French Creek, Harmony, Mina, Portland, Ripley, Sherman, Stockton and Westfield.

II.—Towns of Arkwright, Carroll, Charlotte, Cherry Creek, Dunkirk, Ellicott, Ellington, Gerry, Hanover, Kiantone, Poland, Pomfret, Sheridan and Villenova.

CHEMUNG COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

CHENANGO COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

CLINTON COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

COLUMBIA COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

CORTLAND COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

DELAWARE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

DUTCHESS COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Amenia, Beekman, Dover, East Fishkill, Fishkill, La Grange, Northeast, Pawlings, Pine Plains, Stanford, Union Vale, Washington and Wappingers.

II.—Towns of Clinton, Hyde Park, Milan, Pleasant Valley, Poughkeepsie, city of Poughkeepsie, Red Hook and Rhinebeck.

ERIE COUNTY — FIVE DISTRICTS.

I.—First, Second, Third, Eighth and Thirteenth wards of the city of Buffalo.

II.—Fourth, Fifth and Sixth wards of the city of Buffalo.

III.—Seventh, Ninth, Tenth and Eleventh wards of the city of Buffalo.

IV.—Towns of Alden, Amherst, Chictawauga, Clarence, Grand Island, Lancaster, Marilla, Newstead, Tonawanda, Wales and Twelfth ward of city of Buffalo.

V.—Towns of Aurora, Boston, Brandt, Colden, Collins, Concord, East Hamburgh, Eden, Evans, Hamburgh, Holland, North Collins, Sardinia, Elma and West Seneca.

ESSEX COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

FRANKLIN COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

FULTON AND HAMILTON COUNTIES — ONE DISTRICT.

GENESEE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

GREENE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

DISTRICT.

HERKIMER COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

JEFFERSON COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Adams, Champion, Ellisburgh, Henderson, Hounsfield, Lorraine, Rodman, Rutland, Wilna, Worth, Watertown and First and Second wards of the city of Watertown.

II.—Towns of Alexandria, Antwerp, Brownville, Clayton, Cape Vincent, Le Ray, Lyme, Orleans, Pamelia, Philadelphia, Theresa and Third and Fourth wards of the city of Watertown.

KINGS COUNTY — TWELVE DISTRICTS.

I.—First and Sixth wards of the city of Brooklyn.*

II.—Second and Fourth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

III.—Third and Tenth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

IV.—Fifth and Eleventh wards of the city of Brooklyn.

V.—Twelfth ward of the city of Brooklyn.

VI.—Fourteenth and Fifteenth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

VII.—Sixteenth ward of the city of Brooklyn.

VIII.—Seventeenth and Eighteenth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

IX.—Thirteenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

X.—Eighth, Ninth and Twenty-second wards of the city of Brooklyn.

XI.—Seventh, Twenty-first, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

XII.—Towns of New Utrecht, Flatbush, New Lots, Gravesend and Flatlands, and the Twenty-fifth ward of the city of Brooklyn.

LEWIS COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

LIVINGSTON COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

MADISON COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

MONROE COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Brighton, Henrietta, Irondequoit, Mendon, Penfield, Perrinton, Pittsford, Rush and Webster.

II.—The city of Rochester.

* The wards of the city of Brooklyn were re-arranged by chap. 863, Laws of 1873.

DISTRICT.

III.—Towns of Chili, Clarkson, Gates, Greece, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden, Hamlin and Wheatland.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—ONE DISTRICT.

NEW YORK CITY AND COUNTY—TWENTY-FOUR DISTRICTS.

I.—All that part of the city bounded by the North and East rivers, and lying within Peck slip, Ferry street, Gold street, Spruce street, Park row, Broadway and Canal street, and including Governor's, Bedloe's and Ellis' islands.

II.—All that part of the city lying within Canal street, Broadway, Park row, Spruce street, Gold street, Ferry street, Peck slip, East river, Catharine street and the Bowery.

III.—All that part of the city lying within Canal street, Broadway, Twenty-third street, Third avenue and the Bowery.

IV.—All that part of the city lying within Catharine street, Division street, Grand street, Jackson street and East river.

V.—All that part of the city lying within Canal street, Broadway, Bleecker street, Hancock street (or Cottage place), West Houston street and North river.

VI.—All that part of the city lying within Division street, Grand street, Jackson street, East river, Stanton street, Clinton street, Rivington street and Norfolk street.

VII.—All that part of the city lying within Broadway, West Twenty-third street, Seventh avenue, West Sixteenth street, Eighth avenue, West Fourth street, West Washington place, Sixth avenue, Carmine street and Bleecker street.

VIII.—All that part of the city lying within the Bowery, Stanton street, Clinton street, Rivington street, Norfolk street and Division street.

IX.—All that part of the city lying within West Houston street, Hancock street (or Cottage place), Bleecker street, Carmine street, Sixth avenue, West Washington place, West Fourth street, Eighth avenue, West Sixteenth street and North river.

X.—All that part of the city lying within the Bowery, Third avenue, Eighth street (or St. Mark's place), Avenue

DISTRICT.

A, Seventh street, Avenue B, Clinton street and Stanton street.

XI.—All that part of the city lying within East and West Twenty-third streets, Lexington avenue, East and West Fortieth streets, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-fifth street and Sixth avenue.

XII.—All that part of the city lying within Stanton street, Clinton street, Avenue B, East Eleventh street and East river.

XIII.—All that part of the city lying within West Sixteenth street, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-third street, Sixth avenue, West Twenty-fifth street, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-ninth street, Eighth avenue, West Thirty-second street, Ninth avenue, West Twenty-sixth street and North river.

XIV.—All that part of the city lying within Third avenue, East Fourteenth street, East river, East Eleventh street, Avenue B, Seventh street, Avenue A and Eighth street (or St. Mark's place).

XV.—All that part of the city lying within Seventh avenue, West Fortieth street, North river, West Twenty-sixth street, Ninth avenue, West Thirty-second street, Eighth avenue and West Twenty-ninth street.

XVI.—All that part of the city lying within East Fourteenth street, East river, East Twenty-sixth street and Third avenue.

XVII.—All that part of the city lying within Seventh avenue, West Fifty-second street, North river and West Fortieth street.

XVIII.—All that part of the city lying within Lexington avenue, East Twenty-third street, Third avenue, East Twenty-sixth street, East river and East Forty-second street.

XIX.—All that part of the city lying within West Fifty-second street, Seventh avenue, West Fifty-ninth street, Eighth avenue, West One Hundred and Tenth street, Seventh avenue, Harlem river, Spuyten Duyvil creek and North river.

XX.—All that part of the city lying within Lexington avenue, East Forty-second street, East river and Fifty-ninth street, including Blackwell's island.

XXI.—All that part of the city lying within East and West Fortieth streets, Lexington avenue, East Eighty-sixth

DISTRICT.

street, Transverse road across the Central Park, Eighth avenue, West Fifty-ninth street and Seventh avenue.

XXII.—All that part of the city lying within East Fifty-ninth street, East river, East Ninety-first street, Fifth avenue, East Eighty-sixth street and Lexington avenue.

XXIII.—All that part of the city lying within East Ninety-first street, Fifth avenue, West One Hundred and Tenth street, Seventh avenue, Harlem river and East river, including Randall's and Ward's islands, and that part of the Central Park lying north of the Transverse road, crossing the same at or about Eighty-sixth street.

XXIV.—All that part of the city lying north and east of Harlem river and Spuyten Duyvil creek, and known as the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth wards of the city of New York.

NIAGARA COUNTY—TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Wheatfield, Pendleton, Lockport, Royalton, Cambria, and the First, Second, Third and Fourth wards of the city of Lockport.

II.—Towns of Hartland, Somerset, Newfane, Wilson, Lewiston, Porter and Niagara.

ONEIDA COUNTY—THREE DISTRICTS.

I.—Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth and Tenth wards of the city of Utica, and towns of New Hartford, Paris and Bridgewater.

II.—Towns of Sangerfield, Marshall, Augusta, Vernon, Kirkland, Westmoreland, Whitestown, Verona and Rome.

III.—Towns of Vienna, Camden, Florence, Ava, Western, Steuben, Floyd, Remsen, Boonville, Deerfield, Lee, Annsville, Trenton, Marcy, Forestport, and First and Second wards of town and city of Utica.

ONONDAGA COUNTY—THREE DISTRICTS.

I.—First, Third and Fourth wards of the city of Syracuse, and the towns of Geddes, Camillus, Van Buren, Lysander, Clay and Cicero.

II.—Fifth and Sixth wards of the city of Syracuse, and the towns of Onondaga, La Fayette, Tully, Spafford, Otisco, Marcellus, Skaneateles and Elbridge.

III.—Second, Seventh and Eighth wards of the city of Syra-

DISTRICT.

cuse, and the towns of Salina, De Witt, Manlius, Pompey and Fabius.

ONTARIO COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

ORANGE COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Town of Newburgh, city of Newburgh, and towns of New Windsor, Cornwall, Highlands, Monroe, Blooming Grove and Montgomery.

II.—Towns of Mount Hope, Deerpark, Greenville, Minisink, Wawayanda, Wallkil, Crawford, Hamptonburgh, Goshen, Warwick and Chester.

ORLEANS COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

OSWEGO COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Oswego, Scriba, Hannibal, Granby, Volney, New Haven, and the city of Oswego.

II.—Towns of Constantia, Hastings, Palermo, Schroeppel, West Monroe, Albion, Amboy, Boylston, Mexico, Orwell, Parish, Redfield, Richland, Sandy Creek and Williamstown.

OTSEGO COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Plainfield, Richfield, Exeter, Otsego, Springfield, Cherry Valley, Middlefield, Roseboom, Decatur, Westford, Worcester and Maryland.

II.—Towns of Unadilla, Butternuts, Otego, Oneonta, Morris, Laurens, Edmeston, Burlington, Hartwick, Milford, Pittsfield and New Lisbon.

PUTNAM COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

QUEENS COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Oyster Bay, North Hempstead and Flushing.

II.—Towns of Hempstead, Jamaica, Newtown and Long Island City.

RENSSELAER COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.

I.—First, Second, Third, Fourth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth and Eleventh wards of the city of Troy.

II.—Towns of Brunswick, Grafton, Hoosick, Lansingburgh, Petersburgh, Pittstown, Schaghticoke and Fifth and Thirteenth wards of the city of Troy.

III.—Towns of Sandlake, Poestenkill, Nassau, Greenbush, North Greenbush, Stephentown, Schodack, East

DISTRICT.

Greenbush, Berlin and Sixth and Twelfth wards of the city of Troy.

RICHMOND COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

ROCKLAND COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Morristown, De Peyster, De Kalb, Hammond, Gouverneur, Rossie, Macomb, Oswegatchie, Fowler, Pitcairn, Fine and city of Ogdensburgh.

II.—Towns of Lisbon, Madrid, Waddington, Norfolk, Canton, Russell, Hermon, Edwards, Pierrepont, Clifton and Colton.

III.—Towns of Brasher, Messena, Potsdam, Parishville, Stockholm, Lawrence, Louisville and Hopkinton.

SARATOGA COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Ballston, Charlton, Clifton Park, Galway, Halfmoon, Malta, Milton, Stillwater, Waterford and Providence.

II.—Towns of Corinth, Day, Edinburgh, Greenfield, Hadley, Moreau, Northumberland, Saratoga, Saratoga Springs and Wilton.

SCHENECTADY COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

SCHOHARIE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

SCHUYLER COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

SENECA COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

STEUBEN COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Avoca, Bath, Bradford, Cohocton, Prattsburgh, Pultney, Urbana, Wayne, Wheeler, Dansville Fremont, Howard, Wayland, Campbell and Thurston.

II.—Towns of Addison, Caton, Cameron, Corning, Erwin Hornby, Lindley, Rathbone, Tuscarora, Woodhull Canisteo, Greenwood, Hartsville, Hornellsville, Jasper, Troupsburgh and West Union.

SUFFOLK COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

SULLIVAN COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

TIOGA COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

TOMPKINS COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

DISTRICT.

ULSTER COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.

I.—Saugerties, Hurley, Woodstock, town of Kingston. First, Second, Third, Fourth and Ninth wards, city of Kingston.

II.—Towns of Esopus, Marlborough, Lloyd, Plattekill, Rosendale, Marbletown and Fifth, Sixth Seventh and Eighth wards of city of Kingston.

III.—Towns of Wawarsing, Shandaken, Rochester, Denning, Olive, Hardenburgh, Shawangunk, Gardiner and New Paltz.

WARREN COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

WASHINGTON COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Argyle, Cambridge, Easton, Fort Edward, Greenwich, Jackson, Salem and White Creek.

II.—Towns of Dresden, Fort Ann, Granville, Hampton, Hartford, Hebron, Kingsbury, Putnam and Whitehall.

WAYNE COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Butler, Galen, Huron. Rose, Sodus, Savannah, Wolcott and Williamson

II —Towns of Arcadia, Macedon, Marion, Ontario, Palmyra, Walworth and Lyons.

WESTCHESTER COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.

I.—Towns of Greenburgh, Mt. Pleasant and city of Yonkers

II.—Towns of Harrison, Mamaroneck, New Rochelle, North Castle, Pelham, Rye, Scarsdale. White Plains, East Chester and Westchester.

III.—Towns of Cortlandt, Lewisboro New Castle, North Salem, Ossining, Somers, Yorktown, Poundridge and Bedford.

WYOMING COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

YATES COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

SPEAKERS OF ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

FROM 1777 TO 1884.

Session.	Name.	When elected.
1	Walter Livingston	September 10, 1777
2	Walter Livingston	October 13, 1778
3	Evert Bancker	August 18, 1779
4	Evert Bancker	September 7, 1780
5	Evert Bancker	October 24, 1781
6	Evert Bancker	July 11, 1782
7	John Hathorn	January 21, 1784
8	John Hathorn	October 15, 1784
9	John Lansing, Jr.	January 13, 1786
10	Richard Varick	January 12, 1787
11	Richard Varick	January 9, 1788
12	John Lansing, Jr.	December 11, 1788
13	Gulian Ver Planck	July 6, 1789
14	John Watts	January 5, 1791
15	John Watts	January 4, 1792
16	John Watts	November 6, 1792
17	James Watson	January 7, 1794
18	William North	January 6, 1795
19	William North	January 6, 1796
20	Gulian Ver Planck	November 1, 1796
21	Dirck Ten Broeck	January 1, 1798
22	Dirck Ten Broeck	August 9, 1798
23	Dirck Ten Broeck	January 28, 1800
24	Samuel Osgood	November 4, 1802
25	Thomas Storm	January 26, 1802
26	Thomas Storm	January 25, 1803
27	Alexander Sheldon	January 31, 1804
28	Alexander Sheldon	November 6, 1804
29	Alexander Sheldon	January 28, 1806
30	Andrew McCord	January 27, 1807
31	Alexander Sheldon	January 26, 1808
32	James W. Wilkin	November 1, 1808
33	William North	January 30, 1810
34	Nathan Sanford	January 29, 1811
35	Alexander Sheldon	January 28, 1812
36	Jacob Rutsen Van Rensselaer	November 3, 1812
37	James Emott	January 25, 1814
38	Samuel Young	September 26, 1814
39	Daniel Cruger	January 13, 1816
40	David Woods	November 5, 1816
41	David Woods	January 27, 1818
42	Obadiah German	January 6, 1819
43	John C. Spencer	January 4, 1820
44	Peter Sharp	November 7, 1820
45	Samuel B. Romaine	January 1, 1822
46	Peter R. Livingston	January 27, 1823
47	Richard Goodell	January 6, 1824
48	Clarkson Crolius	January 4, 1825
49	Samuel Young	January 3, 1826

Session.	Name.	When elected.
50	Erastus Root	January 2, 1827
51	Erastus Root	January 1, 1828
52	Peter Robinson	January 5, 1829
53	Erastus Root	January 5, 1830
54	George R. Davis	January 4, 1831
55	Charles L. Livingston	January 3, 1832
56	Charles L. Livingston	January 1, 1833
57	William Baker	January 7, 1834
58	Charles Humphrey	January 5, 1835
59	Charles Humphrey	January 5, 1836
60	Edward Livingston	January 3, 1837
61	Luther Bradish	January 2, 1838
62	George W. Patterson	January 1, 1839
63	George W. Patterson	January 7, 1840
64	Peter B. Porter, Jr	January 5, 1841
65	Levi S. Chatfield	January 4, 1842
66	George R. Davis	January 3, 1843
67	Elisha Litchfield	January 2, 1844
68	Horatio Seymour	January 7, 1845
69	William C. Crain	January 6, 1846
70	William C. Hasbrouck	January 6, 1847
71	Amos K. Hadley	January 4, 1848
72	Amos K. Hadley	January 2, 1849
73	Noble S. Elderkin	January 1, 1850
74	Henry J. Raymond	January 7, 1851
74	J. B. Varnum, Jr. (extra session)	June 10, 1851
75	Jonas C. Heartt	January 6, 1852
76	William H. Ludlow	January 4, 1853
77	Robert H. Pruyn	January 3, 1854
78	De Witt C. Littlejohn	January 2, 1855
79	Orville Robinson	January 16, 1856
80	De Witt C. Littlejohn	January 6, 1857
81	Thomas G. Alvord	January 26, 1858
82	De Witt C. Littlejohn	January 4, 1859
83	De Witt C. Littlejohn	January 3, 1860
84	De Witt C. Littlejohn	January 2, 1861
85	Henry J. Raymond	January 7, 1862
86	Theophilus C. Callicot	January 26, 1863
87	Thomas G. Alvord	January 5, 1864
88	George G. Hoskins	January 3, 1865
89	Lyman Tremain	January 2, 1866
90	Edmund L. Pitts	January 1, 1867
91	William Hitchman	January 7, 1868
92	Truman G. Younglove	January 5, 1869
93	William Hitchman	January 4, 1870
94	William Hitchman	January 3, 1871
95	Henry Smith	January 2, 1872
96	Alonzo B. Cornell	January 7, 1873
97	James W. Husted	January 6, 1874
98	Jeremiah McGuire	January 5, 1875
99	James W. Husted	January 4, 1876
100	George B. Sloan	January 2, 1877
101	James W. Husted	January 1, 1878
102	Thomas G. Alvord	January 9, 1879
103	George H. Sharpe	January 6, 1880
104	George H. Sharpe	January 4, 1881
105	Charles E. Patterson	February 2, 1882
106	Alfred C. Chapin	January 2, 1883
107	Titus Sheard	January 1, 1884

CLERKS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

1777 TO 1884.

Clerk.	Residence.	When elected.
John McKesson		Sept. 1777
Oliver L. Ker		Jan. 7, 1794
James Van Ingen		Nov. 1, 1796
Solomon Southwick	Albany	Jan. 25, 1803
Garrit Y. Lansing	Albany	" 27, 1807
Daniel Rodman		" 26, 1808
James Van Ingen		" 30, 1810
Samuel North		" 29, 1811
James Van Ingen		Nov. 3, 1812
Aaron Clark		Sept. 26, 1814
Dirck L. Van Derheyden		Nov. 7, 1820
Edward Livingston		Jan. 1, 1822
Horatio Merchant		" 4, 1825
Edward Livingston	New York	" 3, 1826
Francis Seger	Lyonsdale	" 1, 1828
Philip Reynolds, Jr.	Fonda	" 5, 1834
Jarvis N. Lake	Little Falls	" 2, 1838
Philander B. Prindle	Norwich	" 7, 1840
Philander B. Prindle	Norwich	" 5, 1841
John O. Cole	Albany	" 4, 1842
Henry N. Wales	Albany	" 3, 1843
James R. Rose	Albany	" 2, 1844
William W. Dean	Laurens	" 6, 1846
Philander B. Prindle	Norwich	" 5, 1847
James R. Rose	Albany	" 1, 1850
Richard U. Sherman	Utica	" 7, 1851
Jno. S. Nafew	Albany county	" 4, 1853
Richard U. Sherman	Oneida county	" 3, 1854
William Richardson	Albany	" 6, 1857
David Wilson	Wash'ton county	" 5, 1858
William Richardson	Albany	" 5, 1859
Hanson A. Risley	Dunkirk	" 1, 1861
Joseph B. Cushman	Utica	" 7, 1862
Luther Caldwell	Elmira	" 1, 1867
Cornelius W. Armstrong	Albany	" 7, 1868
Edward F. Underhill	Chautauqua Co	" 5, 1869
Cornelius W. Armstrong	Albany county	" 4, 1870
Cornelius W. Underwood	Auburn	" 2, 1870
Edward M. Johnson	Addison	May 1, 1872
John O'Donnell	Lowville	Jan. 7, 1873
John O'Donnell	Lowville	" 1874
Hiram Calkins	New York	" 1875
Edward M. Johnson	Otsego county	" 1876
Edward M. Johnson	Otsego county.	" 1877
Edward M. Johnson	Otsego county	" 1878
Edward M. Johnson	Otsego county	" 1879
Edward M. Johnson	Otsego county.	" 6, 1881
Edward M. Johnson	Otsego county.	" 4, 1880
Edward M. Johnson	Otsego county	Feb. 15, 1882
Walter H. Bunn	Otsego county	Jan. 2, 1883
Charles A. Chickering	Copenhagen	" 1, 1884

MEMBERS, OFFICERS AND REPORTERS
OF THE
ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,
WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE DISTRICTS, NEAREST POST-OFFICES AND RESIDENCES IN ALBANY.

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTH SESSION, 1884.

TITUS SHEARD, *Speaker*, *Little Falls, Herkimer County*

Dist.	Name.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
2	Ackroyd, Joseph	New York Mills.	Oneida	Globe Hotel
	Allen, Charles M	Constableville.	Lewis	Dunlop House.
	Bailey, Lucien R	Batavia	Genesee	Delavan House.
	Baker, Charles K	North Granville.	Washington	2 Park place.
	Barnes, J. Franklin	Watkins	Schuyler.	Stanwix Hall.
	Barager, Charles F.	Candor.	Tioga	36 Eagle street.
2	Becker, Hiram	New Salem	Albany	Globe Hotel.
2	Beckwith, Morell D.	Colton	St. Lawrence	Delavan House.
10	Binder, Charles A	83 7th street	New York	39 Beaver street.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (*Continued*).

Dist.	Name.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany
1	Briggs, Daniel C	Malta	Saratoga	Stanwix Hall.
	Boyce, Linn L.	Northville	Fulton	Stanwix Hall.
	Boynton, Nathaniel C.	Keeseville.	Essex	153 Hamilton street.
3	Brogan, John C	114 Bowery	New York	Mansion House.
	Brown, Charles W.	Oxford.	Chenango	7 Chestnut street.
	Brown, James H.	Summit	Schoharie	106 Jay street.
4	Burns, Patrick	48 Hudson ave , Br'k'n	Kings	Delavan House.
1	Butler, Michael E	33 Willow Pl., Brooklyn	Kings	Stanwix Hall.
	Cady, John E.	Freeville.	Tompkins.	Stanwix Hall.
2	Craig, Andrew B.	Jasper	Steuben.	Stanwix Hall.
	Clapp, Henry D.	Carmel.	Putnam.	Stanwix Hall.
24	Clarke, John J	849 E. 165th st. N. Y	New York	92 Columbia street.
	Cartwright, Silas S.	Roxbury.	Delaware.	327 Hudson avenue.
	Childs, George B.	Grahamsville	Sullivan	Stanwix Hall

3 ...	Clinton, George.....	Buffalo...	Erie.	Kenmore Hotel.
5....	Coffey, Michael J.....	97 Williams st., Br'k'n..	Kings	Kenmore Hotel.
1....	Church, Louis K.....	Hicksville, L. I..... ..	Queens	60 Chapel street.
1....	Curtis, N. Martin.....	Ogdensburgh.	St. Lawrence	78 Chapel street.
2...	Darragh, Edward A.	Far Rockaway.	Queens.....	Stanwix Hall.
13 ...	Dayton, Isaac	City of New York.....	New York..... ..	Delavan House.
	Deane, Gilbert A.....	Hillsdale.....	Columbia	Delavan House.
1....	Driess, Jacob A..... ..	Lockport	Niagara.....	Stanwix Hall.
	Dibble, J. Marshall.	Hindsburgh	Orleans	Stanwix Hall.
2....	Dimmick, Jacob H	Port Jervis.....	Orange.....	60 Chapel street.
14...	Donnelly, John E	526 E. 14th st., N. Y. city	New York..... ..	Delavan House.
1 ...	Donohue, Cornelius.....	115 Spring st., Buffalo...	Erie	American Hotel.
1....	Duffy, Patrick H.	117 Hudson st., N. Y....	New York	Delavan House.
12....	Earl, Mortimer C.....	699 Quincy st., Brookl'n	Kings	American Hotel.
1 ..	Ely, William Caryl.....	East Worcester.....	Otsego	Stanwix Hall.
3	Erwin, George Z.....	Potsdam.....	St. Lawrence ...	81 Hawk street.
1 ..	Farnum, Ammon S.....	Savannah.	Wayne	Globe Hotel.
6 ...	Farrell, Thomas F	358 N. 2d st.. Brooklyn .	Kings	Stanwix Hall.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—(*Continued*).

Dist.	Name.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
	Felter, John W.	Haverstraw	Rockland	138 State St.
4	Forsyth, James, Jr.	West Troy	Albany	West Troy.
3	Garbutt, Philip	Garbutt	Monroe	Stanwix Hall.
1	Geddes, James	Syracuse	Onondaga	60 Chapel St.
20	Haggerty, James	141 E.50th st., N. Y. city.	New York	136 State St.
	Hall, Charles S.	Almond	Allegany	Stanwix Hall.
	Harpending, Henry C.	Dundee	Yates	Stanwix Hall.
2	Hasbrouck, Gilbert D. B.	Port Ewen	Ulster	21 Jay St.
	Haskell, Edward F.	Morrisville	Madison	Delavan House.
	Hawkins, Simeon S.	Jamesport	Suffolk	Kenmore Hotel.
11	Heath, Henry	120 Macon st., Brooklyn.	Kings	Kenmore Hotel.
2	Hendricks, Francis	Syracuse	Onondaga	Delavan House.
15	Higgins, James F.	7 Murray st , New York.	New York	97 Columbia St.
9	Hodges, Alfred	9 Bedford ave., B'klyn.	Kings	12 Jay St.

1 ..	Hooley, James P.....	Troy	Rensselaer.....	Troy.
1. .	Horton, Dana P.....	Mina.....	Chautauqua	Delavan House.
9....	House, Frederick B.....	204 W. 4th st., New York	New York	Delavan House.
11 ...	Howe, Walter	185 Madison ave., N. Y..	New York	300 State St.
2 ...	Howland, William	Sherwood...	Cayuga.....	Delavan House.
1....	Hubbell, Walter Sage.....	98 Powers Block, Roch .	Monroe	Delavan House.
1....	Hunt, Isaac L., Jr.....	Adams.	Jefferson.....	282 State St.
3 ..	Husted, James W.....	Peekskill.....	Westchester....	2 Park Place.
4....	Jackson, Timothy W.....	Akron.	Erie	Delavan House.
6....	Jobes, Peter H...	5 Pitt st., New York . ..	New York	97 Columbia St.
3....	Johnson, George R..... ...	Denning	Ulster.....	American Hotel.
2 ..	Johnson, Samuel William	Mamaroneck	Westchester	Kenmore Hotel.
	Jones, George W.....	Ovid	Seneca	Globe Hotel.
1 ...	Joyce, Joseph	Utica.....	Oneida.....	30 Eagle St.
3 ...	Kelly, Peter J.....	158 Bergen st., Brooklyn	Kings	19 Park St.
1....	Kent, James, Jr..... ...	Fishkill Landing	Dutchess..... ...	Kenmore Hotel.
	Kneeland, A. Judson	Homer	Cortland	313 Clinton Ave.
19...	Kittle, Dow S...	797 11th ave., New York.	New York.	142 State St.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (*Continued*).

Dist.	Name.	Post-office Address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
1	Kruse, Frederick W.	Olean	Cattaraugus	Stanwix Hall.
17	Lewis, Richard J.	39 Nassau st., New York	New York	142 State street.
7	Lindsay, George H.	246 Old Bushw'k av.,B'k'n	Kings	Stanwix Hall.
1	Littlejohn, DeWitt C	Oswego city	Oswego	Delavan House.
	Locke, Lorenzo R.	Pottersville	Warren	138 State street.
2	Locke, Sylvanus D.	Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer	Delavan House.
	McCabe, Bradley S.	Greenville	Greene	Stanwix Hall.
22	McDonald, John T.	1037 Third ave.,New York	New York	92 Columbia street.
3	Maher, Edward A.	Albany	Albany	28 Bleecker street.
3	Miles, William T.	103 Broadway,Greenbush	Rensselaer	28 Broadway,G'bush.
	Moore, Edward A.	Stapleton	Richmond	142 Lancaster street.
5	Mullaney, Dominick F.	71 Charlton st.,NewYork	New York	Stanwix Hall.
18	Murphy, Thomas.	218 E. 34th st., New York	New York	Mansion House.
16	Murray, Peter F	300 E. 26th st., New York	New York	Globe Hotel.

2 ..	Nagle, Richard	Brooklyn	Kings	Delavan House.
2 ..	Nash, Eugene A..	Little Valley.....	Cattaraugus	53 Chapel street.
8 ...	Nason, George H.....	Brooklyn	Kings	48 Columbia street.
2 .	Nelson, Hartford D.....	Oneonta	Otsego	American Hotel.
2 ..	Noxon, Thomas	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	Stanwix Hall.
	O'Neil, William T.....	St. Regis Falls	Franklin	23 Park street.
1. ..	Odell, J. Chauncey	Turners	Orange	Stanwix Hall.
	Olin, William H.....	Binghamton	Broome	21 Jay street.
2 ...	Oliver, James	94 Centre st., New York.	New York.....	Delavan House.
2. ..	Osborne, Edward B.....	Poughkeepsie..... ...	Dutchess	70 Central avenue.
1....	Otis, Norton P..... ..	Yonkers	Westchester	Kenmore Hotel.
3....	Owens, T. James.....	Steuben.	Oneida.....	Dunlop House.
	Palmer, George M..	Pike.	Wyoming	23 Lancaster street.
2 ...	Pratt, Charles R	Rochester.....	Monroe	Stanwix Hall.
2...	Pierson Silas S.....	Newark	Wayne	Globe Hotel.
2 ...	Price, Oscar F	Jamestown	Chautauqua	Delavan House.
1 ..	Priddy, Willoughby B.....	Spring Lake	Cayuga..... ...	Globe Hotel.
	Rice, Frank	Canandaigua	Ontario	60 Chapel street.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (*Continued*).

Dist.	Name.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
4...	Roche, Patrick Henry.....	97 Market street, N. Y..	New York	Delavan House.
21....	Roosevelt, Theodore.....	6 West 57th street	New York.	Kenmore Hotel.
12....	Rosenthal, Solomon D.....	New York city	New York.... ..	Delavan House.
2....	Seeber, Eli J.....	Depauville	Jefferson	30 Eagle street.
	Sheard, Titus (Speaker)	Little Falls	Herkimer	Stanwix Hall.
2....	Sweet, Gouverneur M.....	Phœnix	Oswego	78 Chapel street.
2....	Sipp, Frank	523 Wash'gt'n St., Buffalo	Erie	Belvedere, 39 Beaver.
8...	Smith, Charles	29 Bowery, N. Y. city...	New York.....	Delavan House.
	Smith, William E.....	Plattsburgh	Clinton.....	Delavan House.
	Scott, Kidder M	Geneseo.....	Livingston.....	184 State street.
3....	Schoemaker, Conrad	Manlius Station	Onondaga	Stanwix Hall.
	Taylor, James.....	112 11th st., Brooklyn...	Kings	19 Park street.
1 ..	Tremper, Thomas H.....	Kingston	Ulster.....	Kenmore Hotel.
7 ...	Van Allen, Lucas L.....	318 Broadway, N. Y....	New York	144 State street.

	[illegible]	27 Chambers St., N. Y.	New York	30 Eagle street.
	Van Duzer, Jonas S	Horseheads	Chemung	23 Park street.
	Veeder, John W	Schenectady	Schenectady	Globe Hotel.
	Walrath, Martin, Jr	St. Johnsville	Montgomery	Mansion House.
1	Westfall, Daniel M	Cambridge	Washington	Stanwix Hall.
2	Welch, Thomas V	Niagara Falls	Niagara	138 State street.
5	Wilcox, David J	Springville	Erie	17 Park street.
1	Whiteman, George E	Wayland	Steuben	Stanwix Hall.
1	Zimmerman, John	16 Third ave., Albany	Albany	16 Third Ave.

Previous Services in the Legislature of Members of Assembly for 1884.

Names.	Counties.	Years.
Beckwith, Morell D	St. Lawrence	1883.
Boynton, Nathaniel C	Essex	1855, '83.
Brogan, John C	New York	1875.
Brown, James H	Schoharie	1877.
Burns, Patrick	Kings	1865, '67, '68, '83.
Butler, Michael E	Kings	1883.
Cady, John E	Tompkins	1883.
Childs, George B	Sullivan	1883.
Church, Louis K	Queens	1883.
Clarke, John J	New York	1883.
Coffey, Michael J	Kings	1874, '75, '76.
Craig, Andrew B	Steuben	1883.
Dimmick, Jacob H	Orange	1883.
Donohue, Cornelius	Erie	1883.
Earl, Mortimer C	Kings	1883.
Ely, Wm. Caryl	Otsego	1883.
Erwin, George Z	St. Lawrence	1882, '83.
Geddes, James	Onondaga	1383.
Haggerty, James	New York	1882, '83.
Hall, Charles S	Allegany	1883.
Higgins, James F	New York	1883.
Hodges, Alfred	Kings	1883.
House, Frederick B	New York	1883.
Howe, Walter	New York	1883.
Howland, William	Cayuga	1883.
Hunt, Isaac L., Jr	Jefferson	1883, '83.
Husted, James W	Westchester	1869, '70, '71, '72, '73, '74, '75, '76, '77, '78, '79, '80, '81. Speaker, 1874, '76, '78.
Jackson, Timothy W	Erie	1882, '83.
Johnson, Samuel W	Westchester	1883.
Lindsay, George H	Kings	1882, '83.
Littlejohn, De Witt C	Oswego	1853, '54, '55, '57, '59, '60, '61, '66, '67, '70, '71. Speaker 1855, 55, '59, '60, '61.
Locke, Lorenzo R	Warren	1883.
Maher, Edward A	Albany	1883.
McDonald, John T	New York	1880.
Mullaney, Dominick F	New York	1883.
Nelson, Hartford D	Otsego	1883.
Odell, J. Chauncey	Orange	1883.
O'Neil, William T	Franklin	1882, '83.
Palmer, George M	Wyoming	1881.
Price, Oscar F	Chautauqua	1883.
Rice, Frank	Ontario	1883.
Roche, Patrick H	New York	1883.
Roosevelt, Theodore	New York	1882, '83.
Scott, Kidder M	Livingston	1881, '82, '83.
Sheard, Titus	Herkimer	1878, '79.
Shoemaker, Conrad	Onondaga	1863.
Sipp, Frank	Erie	1880, '81, '82.
Taylor, James	Kings	1883.
Tremper, Thomas H	Ulster	1883.
Van Allen, Lucas L	New York	1882, 83.
Welch, Thomas V	Niagara	1882, '83.
Wilcox, David J	Erie	1883.

Names.	Office.	County.	Home post-office.	Residence in Albany.
Charles A. Chickering..	Clerk....	Lewis..... ..	Copenhagen..... .	104 Hudson avenue.
Henry E. Abell	Assistant Clerk.....	New York	New York city	Globe Hotel.
Almon C. Greene.....	Journal Clerk	Wayne	Palmyra.....	7 Chestnut street.
George M. Bullock	Deputy Clerk	Columbia.....	Hillsdale..... . .	Delavan House.
Robert A. Snyder.....	Deputy Clerk	Ulster..... ..	Saugerties	Globe Hotel.
James S. Mitchell	Deputy Clerk..	Lewis.....	Copenhagen.....	187 Hudson avenue.
Lauren M. Townsend ..	Deputy Clerk	Cayuga...	Moravia	Hotel Brunswick.
Dan S. Giffin.....	Deputy Clerk.....	St. Lawrence ...	Heuvelton	78 Chapel street.
Smith O'Brien.....	Deputy Clerk...	Albany.	Clarksville.....	Avenue House.
Jacob Shaver, Jr.....	Deputy Clerk.....	Erie	Buffalo	Globe Hotel.
Cyrus Lawrence, 2d...	Deputy Clerk	Westchester....	South Salem... ..	Globe Hotel.
William N. Haskell....	Speaker's Clerk	Albany.....	Albany...	341 Madison avenue.
James H. Manville	Bank Messenger....	Washington ...	Whitehall	Globe Hotel.
Claude H. Mitchell	Clerk's Messenger...	Tompkins.....	Ithaca	17 Lancaster street.
Warren W. Cummings..	Clerk's Messenger...	Lewis	Copenhagen	104 Hudson avenue.

Names.	Office.	County.	Home post-office	Residence in Albany.
J. K. Peck	Librarian	Tioga	Owego	Mansion House.
Daniel K. Townsend	Assistant Librarian	Putnam	Patterson	Hotel Brunswick.
Emory P. Close	Stenographer	Erie	Buffalo	Delavan House.
Henry Wheeler	Sergeant-at-Arms	Rensselaer	Lansingburgh	Lansingburgh.
Michael Maher	D'rk'per & As't Ser.-at-Arms	Orange	Highland Falls.	1 High street.
James B. Robinson	First Assistant Doorkeeper.	Albany	Albany	27 Lexington Ave.
John Peart, Jr.	Second Assistant Doork'per			
Charles B. Schissler	Assistant Doorkeeper	Albany	Albany	9 Washington Ave.
Wait Mead	Assistant Doorkeeper	Warren	Chestertown	138 State street.
George M. Bostwick	Assistant Doorkeeper	Schenectady	Schenectady	Hotel Brunswick.
George Goetz	Assistant Doorkeeper	Erie	Buffalo	39 Beaver street.
James McW. Getty	Assistant Doorkeeper	Washington	West Hebron	Mansion House.
E. M. Brown	Assistant Doorkeeper	Oneida	Utica	30 Eagle street.
Ralph W. Murdock	Speaker's Messenger	Otsego	Morris	10 Jay street.

Garret J. Benson.. ..	Janitor...	Albany.....	Albany.....	69 Hudson Ave.
Max Sparenberg.....	Assistant Janitor	New York	75 Canal St., N.Y.	27 Beaver street.
Niel Morris	Postmaster	Albany.....	Cohoes.....	Cohoes.
W. E Drury..... ..	Assistant Postmaster	Wayne	Wolcott.... ..	5 Lancaster street.
Ezra T. Horton.....	Supt. of Documents	Albany. ...	Albany.....	91½ Second street.
Elisha B. Powell	Clerk Com. Ways and Means	Oswego	Oswego city ...	79 Chapel street.
W. D. McKinstry.....	Clerk Com. on Judiciary....	Chautauqua ...	Dunkirk	Delavan.
William H. Flewellen.	Clerk Com. Affairs of Cities.	Albany.....	West Troy	West Troy.
Ezra B. Chase	General Committee Clerk...	Rensselaer.....	Steph'to'n Cent.	Troy.
O. F. Vedder	General Committee Clerk...	Schenectady...	Schenectady ..	Globe Hotel.
H. C. Stoddard.....	General Committee Clerk...	Monroe	Webster	71 Washington Ave.
Anderson D. Lawrence	General Messenger..	Albany..	Albany.....	102 Herkimer street.
Orrin S. Hall	General Messenger.....	Washington ...	Cent. Camb'dge	112½ South Pearl st.
G. D. Henry	General Messenger.....	Fulton	Johnstown	53 Chapel street.
William Brownlow...	Post-office Messenger.....	Albany.....	Albany..... ..	32 Lexington Ave.

Names.	Papers.	County.	Home post-office.	Residence in Albany.
William J. Ellis	Associated Press	New York	New York	Mansion House.
George F. Spinney	New York Times	New York	New York	84 Hawk street.
Edgar L. Murlin	New York Tribune	New York	New York	159 Lancaster.
Hiram Calkins	New York World	New York	New York	Delavan House.
A. W. Lyman	New York Sun	New York	New York	211 State St.
Thomas J. Cummins	New York Herald	New York	New York	Kenmore Hotel.
Charles R. Sherlock	Albany Evening Journal	Albany	Albany	Globe Hotel.
Charles J. Hailes	Albany Argus	Albany	Albany	413 State St.
Harry J. Hastings	Albany Morning Express	Albany	Albany	165 Hamilton St.
Peter K. McCann	New York Star	New York	New York city	19 Park St.
Harris D. Cunningham	N.Y. Ev. Post & Utica H'r'ld	Albany	West Troy	153 Union St., W. T.
Frederic G. Mather	Buff. Ex. & D'ly Chron., Roch.	Albany	Albany	99 Lancaster St.
Lyman B Smith	Buffalo Courier	Erie	Buffalo	Delavan House.
Myron H. Rooker	Press & Knickerbocker	Albany	Albany	294 Madison Ave.

Henry P. Phelps.....	Albany Evening Times	Albany.	Albany.	444 Washington Ave.
John A. Sleicher	Troy Times & Schenec'y Un.	Schenectady...	Schenectady...	.....
William M. Griffith....	Utica Daily Press	Oneida.	Utica	78 Chapel St.
A. N. Collins	N. Y. Com. Advertiser.....	New York	New York... .	24 Beaver St.
John Cogan....	Brooklyn Times.....	Kings	Brooklyn.....	7 Lancaster St.
Timothy J. Dyson	Brooklyn Union.....	Kings..... ...	Brooklyn	7 Lancaster St.
R. Schroeder.....	Brooklyn Free Press	Kings	Brooklyn.....	Hotel Belvedere
R. M. Griffin	Albany Evening Post	Albany..... ...	Albany.	238 Hamilton St.
H. McMillan	Troy Press.....	Rensselaer....	Troy.....	.....
Sigismund Kauder...	N. Y. Staats Zeitung.....	New York	New York	Hotel Germania.
Richard J. Hinton.....	N. Y. Graphic	New York	New York	13 Lancaster St.

ASSEMBLY COMMITTEES FOR 1884.

On Ways and Means.

Mr. Littlejohn, of Oswego;
Price, of Chautauqua;
Howe, of New York;
Erwin, of St. Lawrence;
Boynton, of Essex;
O'Neil, of Franklin;
Mr. Becker, of Albany;
Rice, of Ontario;
Welch, of Niagara;
Johnson, of Westchester;
Smith, of Clinton.

On Judiciary.

Mr. Husted, of Westchester;
Scott, of Livingston;
House, of New York;
Westfall, of Washington;
Clapp, of Putnam;
Nash, of Cattaraugus;
Mr. Boyce, of Fulton & Hamilton;
Smith, of Clinton;
Van Cott, of New York;
Nelson, of Otsego;
Wilcox, of Erie.

On General Laws.

Mr. Kent, of Dutchess;
Hunt, of Jefferson;
Haskell, of Madison;
Kruse, of Cattaraugus;
Beckwith, of St. Lawrence;
Kneeland, of Cortland;
Mr. Hasbrouck, of Ulster;
Oliver, of New York;
Burns, of Kings;
Dreiss, of Niagara;
Brown, of Chenango.

On Canals.

Mr. Clinton, of Erie;
Baker, of Washington;
Shoemaker, of Onondaga;
Pratt, of Monroe;
Sweet, of Oswego;
Heath, of Kings;
Mr. Binder, of New York;
Walrath, of Montgomery;
Welch, of Nigara;
Ackroyd, of Oneida;
Allen, of Lewis.

On Affairs of Cities.

Mr. Roosevelt, of New York;
Van Allen, of New York;
Hendricks, of Onondaga;
Sipp, of Erie;
Nason, of Kings;
Forsyth, of Albany;
Mr. Otis, of Westchester;
Haggerty, of New York;
Coffey, of Kings;
Rice, of Ontario;
Clark, of New York.

On Railroads.

Mr. Scott, of Livingston;
Dayton, of New York;
Sipp, of Erie;
Littlejohn, of Oswego;
Kittle, of New York;
Owens, of Oneida;
Mr. Vedder, of Schenectady;
Ely, of Otsego;
Dimmick, of Orange;
Darragh, of Queens,
Osborne, of Dutchess.

On Commerce and Navigation.

Mr. House, of New York;
Tremper, of Ulster;
Hall. of Allegany;
Hawkins, of Suffolk;
Binder, of New York;
Shoemaker, of New York;
Mr. Seeber, of Jefferson;
Butler, of Kings;
Donohue, of Erie;
Duffy, of New York;
Miles, of Rensselaer.

On Insurance.

Mr. Van Allen, of New York;
Locke, of Warren;
Hodges. of Kings;
Dean, of Columbia;
Lewis, of New York;
Bailey, of Genesee;
Mr. Husted, of Westchester;
Haggerty, of New York;
Cady, of Tompkins;
Church, of Queens;
Maher, of Albany.

On Banks

Mr. Erwin, of St. Lawrence;
Pierson, of Wayne;
Howland, of Cayuga;
Haskell, of Madison;
Taylor, of Kings;
Locke, of Rensselaer;
Mr. Roosevelt, of New York;
Wilcox, of Erie;
Brown, of Schoharie;
Mullaney, of New York;
Harpending, of Yates.

On Internal Affairs.

Mr. Hunt, of Jefferson;
Olin, of Broome;
Garbutt, of Monroe;
Kneeland, of Cortland;
Smith, of New York;
Dibble, of Orleans;
Mr. Horton, of Chautauqua;
Brown, of Chenango;
Walrath, of Montgomery;
Brown, of Schoharie;
McDonald, of New York.

On Affairs of Villages.

Mr. Noxon, of Saratoga;
Price, of Chautauqua;
Priddy, of Cayuga;
Van Duzer, of Chemung;
Garbutt, of Monroe;
Sweet, of Oswego;
Mr. Kruse, of Cattaraugus;
Allen, of Lewis;
Felter, of Rockland;
Ackroyd, of Oneida;
Dimmick, of Orange.

On Roads and Bridges.

Mr. Priddy, of Cayuga;
Hall, of Allegany;
Briggs, of Saratoga,
Van Duzer, of Chemung;
Dean, of Columbia;
Jones, of Seneca;

Mr. Curtis, of St. Lawrence;
Childs, of Sullivan;
Maher, of Albany;
Whiteman of Steuben;
McCabe, of Greene.

On Public Printing.

Mr. Locke, of Warren;
Taylor, of Kings;
Joyce, of Oneida;
Zimmerman, of Albany.
Nason, of Kings;
Barager, of Tioga;

Mr. Hasbrouck, of Ulster;
Hooley, of Rensselaer
Odell, of Orange;
Nagle, of Kings;
Craig, of Steuben

On Public Health.

Mr. Cartwright, of Delaware;
Palmer, of Wyoming;
Owens, of Oneida;
Becker, of Albany;
Heath, of Kings;
Smith, of New York;

Mr. Hubbell, of Monroe;
Mullaney, of New York;
Roche, of New York;
McCabe, of Greene;
Hooley, of Rensselaer

On Charitable and Religious Societies.

Mr. Palmer, of Wyoming;
Hodges, of Kings;
Lewis, of New York;
Briggs, of Saratoga;
Olin, of Broome;
Horton, of Chautauqua.

Mr. Hawkins, of Suffolk;
Jackson, of Erie;
Ely, of Otsego;
Johnson, of Ulster;
Jobes, of New York.

On Public Education.

Mr Vedder, of Schenectady;
Howland, of Cayuga;
Bailey, of Genesee;
Cartwright, of Delaware;
Kent, of Dutchess;
Clinton, of Erie;

Mr. Noxon, of Saratoga;
Earl, of Kings;
Higgins, of New York;
Church, of Queens;
Nelson, of Otsego.

On Militia.

Mr Heath, of Kings;
Bailey, of Genesee;
Nash, of Cattaraugus;
Tremper, of Ulster;
Curtis, of St. Lawrence;
Roosevelt, of New York;

Mr. Van Duzer, of Chemung;
Donohue, of Erie;
Maher, of Albany;
Johnson, of Westchester;
Haggerty of New York.

On Claims.

Mr Horton, of Chautauqua;
Lewis, of New York;
Dean, of Columbia;
Dibble, of Orleans;
Jones, of Seneca;
Garbutt, of Monroe;

Mr House, of New York;
Odell, of Orange;
Ackroyd, of Oneida;
Higgins, of New York;
Dreiss, of Niagara.

On Federal Relations.

Mr. Westfall, of Washington;
Pierson, of Wayne;
Kruse, of Cattaraugus;
Jones, of Seneca;
Van Allen, of New York;
Hodges, of Kings;

Mr. Kneeland, of Cortland;
Lindsay, of Kings;
Wilcox, of Erie;
Ely, of Otsego;
Oliver, of New York.

On Game Laws.

Mr. O'Neil, of Franklin;
Seeber, of Jefferson;
Geddes, of Onondaga;
Barager, of Tioga;
Howland, of Cayuga;

Mr. Moore, of Richmond;
Murphy, of New York;
Rosenthal, of New York;
Johnson, of Ulster.

On State Prisons.

Mr. Howe, of New York;
Priddy, of Cayuga;
Joyce, of Oneida;
Clapp, of Putnam;
Baker, of Washington;

Mr. Geddes, of Onondaga;
Jackson, of Erie;
Lindsay, of Kings;
Smith, of Clinton.

On State Charitable Insitutions

Mr. Hendrix, of Onondaga;
Locke, of Rensselaer;
Hubbell, of Monroe;
Smith, of New York;
Olin, of Broome;

Mr. Dibble, of Orleans,
Burns, of Kings;
Moore, of Richmond;
Farrell, of Kings.

On Privileges and Elections

Mr. Tremper, of Ulster;
Erwin, of St Lawrence;
Sipp, of Erie;
Van Allen, of New York;
Hall, of Allegany;

Mr. Westfall, of Washington;
Dreiss, of Niagara;
Barnes, of Schuyler;
Van Cott, of New York

On Civil Divisions.

Mr Boyce, of Ful'n & Hamil'n,
Farnum, of Wayne;
Forsyth, of Albany;
Bailey, of Genesee;
Locke, of Rensselaer;

Mr. Barnes, of Schuyler;
Brogan, of New York;
Murray, of New York;
Felter, of Rockland.

On Trade and Manufactures

Mr. Locke, of Rensselaer;
Joyce, of Oneida;
Otis, of Westchester;
Farnum, of Wayne;
Zimmerman, of Albany;

Mr. Barager, of Tioga;
Lindsay, of Kings;
Walrath, of Montgomery;
Brogan, of New York.

On Manufacture of Salt.

Mr. Shoemaker, of Onondaga;
Hubbell, of Monroe;
Pierson, of Wayne;
Price, of Chautauqua;
Taylor, of Kings;
Mr. Osborne, of Dutchess;
Darragh, of Queens;
Brown, of Chenango;
Burns, of Kings.

On Public Lands.

Mr. Boynton, of Essex;
Seeber, of Jefferson;
Boyce, of Fulton & Hamilton;
Hasbrouck, of Ulster;
Pratt, of Monroe;
Mr. Clarke, of New York;
Kelly, of Kings;
McDonald, of New York;
Whiteman, of Steuben.

On Agriculture.

Mr. Curtis, of St. Lawrence;
Briggs, of Saratoga;
Sweet, of Oswego;
Baker, of Washington;
Seeber, of Jefferson;
Mr. Cady, of Tompkins;
Craig, of Steuben;
Jackson, of Erie;
Childs, of Sullivan.

On Indian Affairs.

Mr. Nash, of Cattaraugus;
O'Neil, of Franklin;
Hendricks, of Onondaga;
Kent, of Dutchess;
Pratt, of Monroe;
Mr. Brown, of Schoharie;
Welch, of Niagara;
Butler, of Kings;
Donnelly, of New York.

On Petitions of Aliens.

Mr. Clapp, of Putnam;
Beckwith, of St. Lawrence;
Kittle, of New York;
Boynton, of Essex;
Clinton, of Erie;
Mr. Nelson, of Otsego;
Murphy, of New York;
Miles, of Rensselaer;
Johnson, of Ulster.

On Two-Thirds and Three-Fifths Bills.

Mr. Owens, of Oneida;
Cartwright, of Delaware;
Shoemaker, of Onondaga;
Hunt, of Jefferson;
Binder, of New York;
Mr. Hawkins, of Suffolk;
Nagle, of New York;
Jobes, of New York;
Felter, of Rockland.

On Engrossed Bills.

Mr. Haskell, of Madison;
Locke, of Warren;
Joyce, of Oneida;
Dayton, of New York;
Noxon, of Saratoga;
Mr. Van Cott, of New York;
Farrell, of Kings;
Church, of Queens;
Harpending, of Yates.

On Grievances.

Mr. Otis, of Westchester;
Scott, of Livingston;
Howe, of New York;
Vedder, of Schenectady;
Cartwright, of Delaware;
Mr. Higgins, of New York;
Cady, of Tompkins;
Harpending, of Yates;
Whiteman, of Steuben.

On Expenditures of the House.

Mr. Farnum, of Wayne;
Owens, of Oneida;
Kent, of Dutchess;
Forsyth, of Albany;
House, of New York;
Mr. Murray, of New York;
Odell, of Orange;
McCabe, of Greene;
Coffey, of Kings.

On Expenditures of the Executive Department.

Mr. Zimmerman, of Albany;
Nason, of Kings;
Locke, of Warren;
Sipp, of Erie;
Hunt, of Jefferson;
Mr. Duffy, of New York;
Rosenthal, of New York;
Childs, of Sullivan;
Farrell, of Kings.

On Rules.

Mr. Husted, of Westchester;
Littlejohn, of Oswego;
Dayton, of New York;
Mr. Rice, of Ontario;
Coffey, of Kings.

On Joint Library.

Mr. Geddes, of Onondaga;
Palmer, of Wyoming;
Becker, of Albany;
Mr. Roche, of New York;
Kelley, of Kings.

On Sub-Committee of the Whole.

Mr. Dayton, of New York;
Kittle, of New York;
Nason, of Kings;
Earl, of Kings;
Forsyth, of Albany;
Childs, of Sullivan;
Beckwith, of St. Lawrence;
Walrath, of Montgomery;
Mr. Allen, of Lewis;
Geddes, of Onondaga;
Haskell, of Madison;
Ely, of Otsego;
Priddy, of Cayuga;
Pierson, of Wayne;
Price, of Chautauqua;
Clinton, of Erie.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

1884.

Powers and Duties of Speaker.

RULE 1. To take the chair, call to order, and, if a quorum be present, proceed to business.

RULE 2. To preserve order, decide questions of order subject to appeal, appoint committees, except where otherwise ordered, substitute any member to perform duties of chair, certify passage of bills, and designate reporters. In case of disturbance may order galleries and lobby cleared.

Order of Business.

RULE 3. Reading and correction of journal; order of business not to be departed from, except, etc.; messages from Governor or Senate, communications from State officers, and reports from certain committees, may be received at any time.

Rights and Duties of Members.

RULE 4. Petitions, memorials, etc.; how presented.

RULE 5. Duties of, when presenting petition, resolution, report of bill.

RULE 6. When to vote; what deemed bar of the house.

Order and Decorum.

RULE 7. Member to address speaker, and be recognized by him before proceeding in debate, etc.

RULE 8. Private discourse forbidden while member is speaking.

RULE 9. Member not to speak or leave his place while question is being put.

RULE 10. Members to keep seats until speaker declares house adjourned.

Order in Debate.

RULE 11. No member to speak more than once, etc., without leave.

RULE 12. When member may be called to order; to take his seat, except, etc.

RULE 13. Priority of business to be decided without debate.

Of Committees and their Duties.

RULE 14. Standing committees, list of, to be appointed.

RULE 15. To inquire into matters and report.

RULE 16. Ways and means; to examine into departments of government with a view to retrenchment.

RULE 17. On two-thirds and three-fifths bills; to examine and report before final vote is taken.

RULE 18. On general laws; to consider and report all matters referred, and to report original general laws and amendments to general laws.

RULE 19. On engrossed bills; to examine and report all bills before final vote is taken.

RULE 20. On public printing; to examine and report on all questions relating to public printing.

RULE 21. On expenditures of house and executive department; to inquire as to proper application of moneys, vouchers, etc.

RULE 22. On claims, petitions, etc., for damages to be referred to, when not to be considered.

RULE 23. On game laws; to consider bill, petitions, etc., relative thereto.

General Orders and Special Orders.

RULE 24. General orders; of what to consist; titles to be recorded in calendar.

RULE 25. General orders: business of, how taken up.

RULE 26. General orders; Tuesdays and Thursdays to be set apart for consideration of.

RULE 27. General orders; members to be furnished daily with printed list of.

RULE 28. Special order; assent of two-thirds necessary; no more than three bills may be made, for the same day; may not be postponed or rescinded, except, etc.

Of the Committee of the Whole.

RULE 29. Rules to be observed in.

RULE 30. Motion to rise and report progress always in order; to be decided without debate.

RULE 31. Bills; how considered in; amendments.

RULE 32. Proceedings in absence of quorum.

Bills.

RULE 33. How introduced.

RULE 34. Private, how introduced.

RULE 35 Title, what to state.

RULE 36. From senate, with accompanying documents, to be referred.

RULE 37. After second reading to be referred to committee; committee may report without amendment or adversely; proceedings after report; when not to go upon general orders.

RULE 38. When reported by committee of the whole; amendments; when considered as rejected.

RULE 39. To receive three separate readings.

RULE 40. Sub-committee of the whole, powers and government of.

RULE 41. No bill, except reported by sub-committee of the whole, to be ordered to third reading unless considered in committee of the whole.

RULE 42. Not to be put on final reading until correctly engrossed and printed, unless, etc.

RULE 43. Third reading; order of; question on final passage; when to be taken.

RULE 44. Reconsideration; what vote necessary.

RULE 45. Clerk to keep register.

Motions and their Precedence.

RULE 46. When question is under consideration, no motion may be received, except, etc.

RULE 47. Motion to adjourn to be decided without debate.

RULE 48. Motions to be first stated by speaker; when to be reduced to writing.

RULE 49. When motion deemed in possession of the house; when may be withdrawn.

RULE 50. Motion to adjourn or take a recess always in order.

RULE 51. Reconsideration.

Resolutions.

RULE 52. Certain, to lay over one day.

RULE 53. Referring to printing extra copies, etc., to be referred to committee on public printing.

RULE 54. Calling for or leading to expenditures, to be referred.

Previous Question.

RULE 55. How put; to preclude amendments or debates; "main question;" amendments.

Of the Assembly Chamber, and the Privileges of Admission to the Floor thereof.

RULE 56. Use of, may be granted to State agricultural and other societies; application not to be entertained without unanimous consent.

RULE 57. Who may be admitted to floor of the house.

Miscellaneous Provisions.

RULE 58. Proceedings in absence of quorum.

RULE 59. When questions deemed lost.

RULE 60. When questions to be divided.

RULE 61. Where a bill, motion, etc., is entered on journal, name of member also to be entered.

RULE 62. Yeas and nays, when may be taken.

RULE 63. Journal to be printed and laid on table within two days after approval.

RULE 64. Reporters; clerk not to issue orders for stationery to reporters who are also reporters for the senate.

RULE 65. Standing rules may not be suspended or rescinded, except on notice; notice of suspension, what to contain.

RULE 66. Speaker to appoint clerks.

RULE 67. Persons privileged to use of clerk's desk during sessions of house.

RULE 68. Proceedings before bar of the house for adjudged breach of its privileges.

RULE 69. Stenographer; duties of.

RULE 70. Questions of order; decisions upon, to be printed at close of journal.

RULE 71. Member asking to be excused from voting may have two minutes to explain.

RULE 72. When bill to be open to debate and amendments may be proposed.

CHAPTER I.

OF THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SPEAKER.

RULE 1. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 2. He shall possess the powers and perform the duties herein prescribed, viz.:

1. He shall preserve order and decorum.
2. He shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal to the house. On every appeal he shall have the right, in his place, to assign his reason for his decision.
3. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.
4. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair for a period not exceeding two consecutive legislative days, but for no longer period, except by special consent of the house.
5. When the house shall be ready to go into committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.
6. He shall certify the passage of all bills by the house, with the date thereof, together with the fact whether passed as a majority, three-fifths or two-thirds bills, as required either by the constitution or laws of this State.
7. He shall designate the persons who shall act as reporters for the public press, not exceeding twenty-three in number; but no reporter shall be admitted to the floor who is not an authorized representative of a daily paper. Such reporters, so appointed, shall be entitled to such seats as the speaker shall designate, and shall have the right to pass to and from such seats in entering and leaving the assembly chamber.
8. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobby, the speaker shall have power to order the same to be cleared.
9. The speaker shall also be an ex-officio member of the committee on rules.

CHAPTER II.

OF THE ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 3. The first business of each day's session shall be the reading of the journal of the preceding day, and the correction of any errors that may be found to exist therein. After which, except on days and at times set apart for the consideration of general or special orders, the order of

business, which shall not be departed from, except by a vote of two-thirds of the members present of the house, shall be as follows, viz. :

1. Introduction of bills by counties, in alphabetical order.
2. Reports of standing committees in the order in which the committees are stated in rule fourteen.
3. Presentation of petitions by counties, in alphabetical order.
4. Motions and resolutions, to be called for by counties in reverse order.
5. Reports of select committees.
6. Third reading of bills.
7. The preferred calendar of general orders.
8. Unfinished business of the general orders.
9. Special orders of the day.
10. General orders.

Messages from the governor and from the senate, communications from state officers, and reports from the committees on engrossed bills and public printing and sub-committee of the whole, may be received under any order of business.

CHAPTER III.

OF THE RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF MEMBERS.

RULE 4. Petitions, memorials, and any other papers addressed to the house, shall be presented by the speaker, or by any member in his place.

RULE 5. Every member presenting a paper shall indorse the same ; if a petition, memorial, or report to the legislature, with a brief statement of its subject or contents, adding his name ; if a notice or resolution, with his name ; if a report of a committee, a statement of such report, with the name of the committee and members making the same ; if a bill, a statement of its title, with his name.

RULE 6. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when a question is stated from the chair, shall vote thereon, unless he be excused by the house, or unless he be directly interested in the question ; but no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless within the bar when his name is called. The bar of the house shall be deemed to include the body of the assembly chamber.

CHAPTER IV.

OF ORDER AND DECORUM.

RULE 7. No member rising to debate, to give a notice, make a motion or report, or to present a petition or other paper, shall proceed until he shall have addressed the speaker, and have been recognized by him.

RULE 8. While a member is speaking, no member shall entertain any private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

RULE 9. While the speaker is putting a question, or a count is being had, no member shall speak or leave his place

RULE 10. When a motion to adjourn is carried, the members and officers shall keep their seats and places until the speaker declares the house adjourned.

CHAPTER V.

OF ORDER IN DEBATE.

RULE 11. No member shall speak more than once to the same general question, without leave of the house, until every member desiring to speak on the question pending shall have spoken.

RULE 12. If any member, in speaking, transgress the rules of the house, the speaker, or any member, may call to order, in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

RULE 13. All questions relating to the priority of business, that is, the priority of one question or subject-matter over another, under the same order of business, shall be decided without debate.

CHAPTER VI.

ON COMMITTEES AND THEIR DUTIES.

RULE 14. The standing committees shall be as follows viz.:

To consist each, of eleven members;

1. Ways and means.
2. Judiciary.
3. General laws.
4. Canals.
5. Affairs of cities.
6. Railroads.
7. Commerce and navigation.
8. Insurance.
9. Banks.
10. Internal affairs.
11. Affairs of villages.
12. Roads and bridges.
13. Public printing.
14. Public health.
15. Charitable and religious societies.
16. Public education.
17. Militia.
18. Claims.
19. Federal relations.

To consist each, of nine members:

20. Game laws.
21. State prisons.
22. State charitable institutions.
23. Privileges and elections.
24. Civil divisions.
25. Trade and manufactures.
26. Manufacture of salt.
27. Public lands.
28. Agricultural.
29. Indian affairs.
30. Petitions of aliens.
31. Two-thirds and three-fifths bills.
32. Engrossed bills.
33. Grievances.
34. Expenditures of the house.
35. Expenditures of the executive department.

To consist each, of five members:

36. Rules.
37. Joint library.
38. There shall be also, a committee on "general orders," to be called the "sub-committee of the whole," to consist of sixteen members, viz.: two from each judicial district of the state; whose duties are defined in rule 40

RULE 15. It shall be the duty of each of the several committees to consider and report without unnecessary delay, upon the respective bills and other matters referred to it by the house; and also to inquire into the matters indicated by its name, and to report thereon to the house any information, and any bill or resolution which it may deem conducive to the public interest.

RULE 16. It shall be the duty of the committee on ways and means to examine into all the departments of the government, whether executive, legislative, judicial or otherwise, where salaries or emoluments are given; to examine, ascertain and report to the house what officers can be dispensed with, and what salaries or emoluments can be reduced, and how far consistent with the public good; and to take such action in regard to section eight of article seven of the constitution of this state as may be requisite.

RULE 17. It shall be the duty of the committee on two-thirds and three-fifths bills to carefully examine all bills coming within the ninth section of the first article, and the twenty-first section of article three of the constitution of this State; and when any bill shall have passed in committee of the whole house, on which the speaker may entertain doubts whether it comes within the provisions of either of the said sections, it shall be referred to the said committee to examine and report thereon, before the question on the final passage shall be taken.

RULE 18. It shall be the duty of the committee on general laws to consider and report upon all bills and other matters which shall be referred to them. And they shall have authority to report such original general laws and such amendments to existing general laws as they shall deem in accordance with the requirements of the constitution. Every bill of a general character reported by them, shall be placed on a preferred calendar of the general

orders, which shall have precedence of the unfinished business of the general orders.

RULE 19 The committee on engrossed bills shall carefully examine, in the order in which they shall be directed by the house to be engrossed for a third reading, all bills so engrossed, and see that the same are correctly engrossed, and they shall immediately report the same in like order to the house before they are read the third time.

RULE 20. It shall be the duty of the committee on public printing to examine and report on all questions of printing referred to them; to examine, from time to time, and ascertain whether the prices charged for printing are in conformity to the contract therefor, and whether it is done in conformity to the orders of the house and without unreasonable delay; to ascertain and report what number of copies ought usually to be printed, and how distributed; and to report to the house, from time to time, any measures they may deem useful for the economical and proper management of the public printing.

RULE 21. It shall be the duty of the committee on expenditures of the house, and in the executive department, severally to inquire into the said expenditures, and whether the same have been made in conformity to law, and whether proper vouchers exist for the same, and whether the funds provided for the purpose are economically applied, and to report, from time to time, such provisions, laws and regulations as may conduce to economy, and to secure the faithful disbursement of the moneys appropriated by law.

RULE 22. All petitions, memorials and bills, relating to claims upon the State, shall be referred to the standing committee upon claims for examination and report; but such committee shall not report a bill in any case where provision is made by law for the determination of the claim by any officer, board or tribunal, established for that

purpose; but, in cases where no such provision shall exist, they may report by bill providing for its audit and determination by the appropriate department or tribunal. No papers on the files of the house which have been reported upon adversely by a committee on claims, shall be taken therefrom for a rehearing, unless the claimant shall present a petition, verified by his oath, showing that an error was committed in the former report, and that relief in the case may be obtained only through the action of the legislature.

RULE 23. It shall be the duty of the committee on game laws to consider all petitions, bills and other matters referred to them relating to the protection and preservation of game and fish, and to report thereon such measures as they shall deem conducive to the public interest.

CHAPTER VII.

OF THE GENERAL ORDERS AND SPECIAL ORDERS.

RULE 24. The matters referred to the committee of the whole house shall constitute the general orders, and their titles shall be recorded in a calendar kept for that purpose by the clerk in the order in which they shall be referred severally.

RULE 25. The business of the general orders shall be taken up in the following manner, viz.: The clerk shall announce the title of each bill or other matter, as it shall be reached in its order; whereupon it shall be taken up on the call of any member, without the putting of a question therefor; but if not so moved, it shall lose its precedence for the day. And whenever three bills have been thus moved, the house shall go into committee of the whole upon them without further order. But no bill or other matter shall be taken out of its order, except by vote of two-thirds of the members present, nor shall any unprinted

bill be taken up unless by order of the house, on one day's notice thereof.

RULE 26. Tuesday and Thursday of each week shall be set apart especially for the consideration of the general orders; but they may be considered on any other day when reached in their order.

RULE 27. Each member shall be furnished daily with a printed list of the general orders, which shall be kept on his files by the sergeant-at-arms, in the same manner as other printed documents.

RULE 28. Any matter may be made a special order for any particular day, by the assent of two-thirds of the members present. But it shall not be in order to make any matter a special order from day to day; and no more than three bills or other matters shall be made the special order for the same day. No special order shall be postponed or rescinded, except by a vote of two-thirds of the members present.

CHAPTER VIII.

OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

RULE 29. The same rules shall be observed in committee of the whole as in the house, so far as the same are applicable, except that the previous question shall not apply; nor the yeas and nays be taken.

RULE 30. A motion to rise and report progress shall be in order at any stage, and shall be decided without debate.

RULE 31. Bills and other matters shall be considered in committee of the whole in the following manner, viz.: They shall be first read through, if the committee so direct; otherwise they shall be read and considered by sections leaving the title to be last considered. All amendments, in their proper connection, shall be reported to the house by the chairman.

RULE 32. If at any time when in committee of the whole house, it be ascertained that there is no quorum, the chairman shall immediately report the fact to the speaker.

CHAPTER IX.

OF BILLS.

RULE 33. No bill shall be introduced in the house, except in one of the following modes, viz.:

1. Under the order of introduction of bills by counties in alphabetical order.
2. By unanimous consent of the house.
3. By report of a committee.
4. By order of the house.
5. By message from the senate.

RULE 34. No private bill shall be introduced, but upon a memorial or petition presented to the house and signed by the party or parties praying for the passage of the same, except by order of the house.

RULE 35. The title of all bills introduced shall state concisely the subject-matter of such bills.

RULE 36. Every message from the senate, communicating any bill for the concurrence of the house, shall, with the accompanying documents, if any, be referred to a standing or select committee to consider and report thereon, and every such message, communicating an amendment, shall be submitted to the house for its concurrence, unless otherwise ordered.

RULE 37. All bills, whether introduced in the house or communicated by message from the senate, shall, after their second reading, be referred to a standing or select committee, to consider and report thereon. Such committee may report any bill, either with or without amendments, or they may report against the same. All bills favorably reported shall, if the report be agreed to, be committed to the committee of the whole; but where a bill has been reported adversely, and such report shall be agreed to by the house, it shall not go upon the general orders, but shall be considered as rejected.

RULE 38. Bills reported by the committee of the whole shall be subject to debate before the question to agree with the committee in their report is put; but such amendments only shall be in order as were offered in committee of the whole. And where a bill shall be reported by the committee of the whole, with the enacting clause stricken out, and the report shall be agreed to by the house, or a report favorable to the passage of a bill shall be disagreed to by a vote of the house, such bill shall be considered as rejected.

RULE 39. Every bill shall receive three separate readings, previous to its final passage, and the third reading shall be on a day subsequent to that on which the bill passed in committee of the whole, unless the house, by a vote of two-thirds of the members present, shall direct otherwise.

RULE 40. Any bill printed and upon the general orders, and which has been reported favorably by a standing committee, may be referred to the sub committee of the whole by resolution in writing, reciting its number and its title in full, except it be,

1. One that makes an appropriation from, or may create any charge upon, the state treasury.
2. Which authorizes or imposes any state tax, or which exempts or releases any property from taxation.
3. Which grants or amends any franchise to any individual or individuals, corporation or corporations.
4. Which amends or repeals the charter of any savings bank or insurance company.
5. Which alters, amends or repeals the charter of any railroad, or which removes any restriction from any such company or increases the fare or compensation for traveling on the road or roads of any such company.
6. Which alters or amends the charters of any of the cities of the state.

Bills in such committees shall be considered in the same manner as in committee of the whole house, except that the ayes and nays shall be taken on the question of reporting any bill and that the assent of a majority of all the members of the committee shall be required to a favorable report.

Any bill so reported favorably by said committee may again be referred to the committee of the whole for consideration, upon the demand of thirty-five members of the house, made at any time before the third reading of such bill is completed.

The clerk of the house shall act as the clerk of such committee, and keep a journal of its proceedings, and he shall submit with each report of the committee, a record of the action of the committee upon it; which report and record shall be printed and lie on the table one day before consideration by the house.

RULE 41. No bill except such as shall be reported by the sub-committee of the whole in accordance with rule 40, shall be ordered to a third reading until it shall have been considered in committee of the whole; nor shall it be in order to refer any bill to a standing committee to report complete, unless by the vote of two-thirds of the members present.

RULE 42. No bill originating in the assembly shall be put upon its third reading until it shall have been reported by the committee on engrossed bills as correctly engrossed, unless by unanimous consent. Nor shall any bill be read the last time, unless it shall have been once printed, without the consent of two thirds of the members present

RULE 43. The third reading of bills shall take place in the order in which they have been ordered to a third reading, unless the house, by a vote of two-thirds of the mem

bers present, direct otherwise, or the bill to be read be laid on the table. And the question on the final passage of every bill shall be taken immediately after such third reading, and without debate. The clerk of the house shall place each day in two conspicuous positions in the assembly chamber, lists of all bills ordered to a third reading; such lists to contain the third reading number, and printed number of each bill, the house in which the bill originated, and the name of the senator or member who introduced such bill.

RULE 44. The same vote that would be required to pass any bill shall be requisite to carry a reconsideration thereof. But the final vote upon the passage of any bill creating, continuing or renewing any incorporation otherwise than municipal, shall not be reconsidered whenever such bill shall be rejected on its last reading.

RULE 45. A register shall be kept by the clerk of all bills introduced in the house, or transmitted for concurrence from the senate, in which shall be recorded, under appropriate heads, the progress of such bills, from the date of their introduction to the time of their transmission; if assembly bills, to the Governor, or, if senate bills, their return to the senate.

CHAPTER X.

ON MOTIONS AND THEIR PRECEDENCE.

RULE 46. When a question shall be under consideration, no motion shall be received except as herein specified, which motions shall have precedence in the order stated, viz.:

1. For an adjournment of the house.
2. A call of the house.
3. For the previous question.
4. To lay on the table.
5. To postpone indefinitely.
6. To postpone to a certain day.
7. To go into committee of the whole on the pending subject immediately.
8. To commit to a committee of the whole.
9. To commit to a standing committee.
10. To commit to a select committee.
11. To amend.

RULE 47. The motion to adjourn for the day and to lay on the table shall be decided without amendment or debate. The several motions to postpone or commit shall preclude all debate of the main question.

RULE 48. Every motion or resolution shall be first stated by the speaker, or read by the clerk, before debate and immediately before putting the question. And every motion, except those specified in subdivisions one to ten, inclusive, of the forty-sixth rule, shall be reduced to writing, if the speaker or any member desire it.

RULE 49. After a motion shall be stated by the speaker, it shall be deemed in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before it shall be decided or amended.

RULE 50. The motions to adjourn, to take a recess, and to adjourn for a longer period than one day, shall always be in order; but the latter motion shall not preclude debate.

RULE 51. A motion to reconsider any vote must be made on the same day on which the vote proposed to be reconsidered was taken, or on the legislative day next succeeding, and, except in the case of a vote on the final passage of a bill, by a member who voted in the majority. Such motion may be made under any order of business, but shall be considered only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred. The motion to reconsider the vote on the final passage of any bill shall be privileged to any member. A motion to recall a bill from the governor for correction, may be made by or on behalf of the member who introduced the bill, under any order of business, and the votes for reconsideration, amendment and final passage of such bill may be taken immediately upon its return. A motion for reconsideration being put and lost, shall not be renewed, nor shall any vote be a second time reconsidered, without unanimous consent.

CHAPTER XI.

OF RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 52. The following classes of resolutions shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up, as of course, under their appropriate order of business:

1. All concurrent resolutions.
2. Resolutions containing calls for information on the executive department.
3. Resolutions giving rise to debate, except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the house, such as relate to the business of the day on which they are offered, and such as relate to adjournment or taking a recess for the day.

RULE 53. All resolutions for printing extra copies of documents shall be referred to the committee on printing, who shall report on each resolution within seven days after such reference.

RULE 54. All other resolutions calling for or leading to expenditures for the uses of the legislature, shall be referred to, and reported on, by the committee on the expenditures of the house, unless the house shall designate some other committee.

CHAPTER XII.

OF THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 55. The "previous question" shall be as follows: "*Shall the main question be now put?*" and, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments or debate. When, on taking the previous question, the house shall decide that the main question shall not now be put, the main question shall be considered as still remaining under debate. The "main question" shall be on the passage of the bill, resolution or other matter under consideration; but, when amendments are pending, the question shall first be taken upon such amendments in their order; and when amend

ments have been adopted in committee of the whole, and not acted on in the house, the question shall be taken upon such amendments in like order, and, if the previous question has been ordered, without further debate or amendment.

CHAPTER XIII.

OF THE ASSEMBLY CHAMBER AND THE PRIVILEGES OF ADMISSION TO THE FLOOR THEREOF.

RULE 56. The use of the assembly chamber may be granted to the State agricultural society, the State medical society, and such other societies as are required by law to report to the Legislature. No application for the use of the chamber for any other purpose shall be entertained without the unanimous consent of the house.

RULE 57. The following classes of persons shall be entitled to admission to the floor of the house during the session thereof, viz.:

1. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor.
2. The members of the senate.
3. The State officers and their deputies.
4. The regents of the university.
5. The capitol commissioners.
6. Persons in the exercise of an official duty directly connected with the business of the house.
7. The reporters for the press, as provided by subdivision seven of rule two. *See subdivision 7 of rule 2.*
8. Ex-speakers of the assembly.

No other person shall be admitted to the floor during the session, except upon the permission of the speaker; and persons so admitted shall be allowed to occupy places only in the seats in the rear of the assembly chamber. All permits granted by the speaker may be revoked by him at pleasure, or upon the order of the house.

CHAPTER XIV.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

RULE 58. In all cases of the absence of members during the session of the house, the members present may take such measures as they shall deem necessary to secure their presence, and may inflict such censure or pecuniary penalty as they may deem just, on those who, on being called for that purpose, shall render no sufficient excuse for their absence, but a call of the house shall not be had on the final passage of a bill, after the third reading of such bill shall be completed.

RULE 59. When the house shall be equally divided on any question, including the speaker's vote, the question shall be deemed to be lost.

RULE 60. If any question contains several distinct propositions, it shall be divided by the chair, at the request of any member, but a motion to strike out and insert shall be indivisible.

RULE 61. In all cases where a bill, order, motion or resolution shall be entered on the journal, the name of the member introducing or moving the same shall also be entered on the journal.

RULE 62. The yeas and nays may be taken on any question whenever so required by any ten members (unless a division by yeas and nays be already pending), and when so taken, shall be entered on the journal.

RULE 63. The journal of each day's proceedings of the house shall be printed, so that it shall be laid on the tables of members within two days after its approval, and the sergeant-at-arms shall cause the printed journals to be kept on files in the same manner as other printed documents.

RULE 64. No reporter for the assembly, who has an appointment as reporter in the senate, shall receive any order for stationery from the clerk of the assembly.

RULE 65. No standing rule or order of the house shall be changed, suspended or rescinded unless one day's notice shall have been given of the motion therefor, nor shall such change be made unless by a vote of a majority of all the members elected to the assembly ; any such rule or order, however, may be suspended by unanimous consent. But such notice shall not be necessary on the last day of the session. The notice and motion shall in all cases state specifically the object of the suspension, and every case of suspension of a rule under such notice and motion shall be held to apply only to the object specified therein. Nor shall the forty-second rule, as far as it applies to any bill requiring a two-thirds vote, be altered, rescinded or suspended, unless two-thirds of all the members elected to the house agree to such alteration, rescinding or suspending. Notice of a motion to suspend a rule shall be given under the order of business in which the matter is proposed to be advanced by the suspension shall stand.

RULE 66. The following committees shall each be entitled to one clerk, to be appointed by the speaker :

Ways and means.
Judiciary.
Cities.
Railroads.

And there shall be appointed three general clerks to serve under direction of the clerk of the house upon the remaining committees.

RULE 67. No persons, except members of the legislature and the officers thereof, shall be permitted within the clerk's desk, or the rooms set apart for the use of the clerk during the session of the house.

RULE 68. Whenever any person shall be brought before the bar of the house, for adjudged breach of its privileges, no debate shall be in order, but the speaker shall proceed

to execute the judgment of the house without delay or debate.

RULE 69. It shall be the duty of the stenographer of the assembly to be present at every session of the house. He shall take stenographic notes of the debates in the house and in committee of the whole ; and shall furnish a copy of the same written out in long hand, to any member applying therefor, upon the payment to said stenographer of ten cents for each folio, which charge said stenographer may receive in addition to his fixed compensation. The stenographic notes of the debates shall be filed with the clerk, and shall form a portion of the archives of the house. The clerk of the assembly is authorized to furnish said stenographer with proper stenographic blank books in which to record said debates, not to exceed fifty dollars for any annual session of the legislature.

RULE 70. All questions of order, as they shall occur, with the decisions thereon, shall be entered in the journal, and at the close of the session, a statement of all such questions and decisions shall be printed at the close of, and as an appendix to, the journal.

RULE 71. Any member requesting to be excused from voting upon the final passage of a bill, or upon the passage of a resolution requiring the expenditures of money, may make, when his name is called, or immediately after the roll shall have been called, and before the result shall be announced, a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, not exceeding two minutes in time, and the house, without debate, shall decide if it will grant such request; but nothing in this rule contained shall abridge the right of any member to record his vote on any question previous to the announcement of the result.

RULE 72. On the third reading of a bill, after the reading of the title and before the reading of the last word

(subject to the operation of the previous question), the bill shall be open to debate on its merits, and amendments to the bill may be proposed either by motion to amend or by motion to commit to a standing committee with instructions to amend and report forthwith.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND ASSEMBLY.

[ADOPTED 1879.]

RULE 1. Papers to be transmitted.
RULE 2. Bills rejected.
RULE 3. Messages delivered by the clerks.
RULE 4. Amendments.
RULE 5. In case of difference, committees to be appointed.
RULE 6. Matters of difference, how settled.
RULE 7. Bills, when deemed lost.
RULE 8. Joint committee.
RULE 9. Final reading of bills.
RULE 10. No bill shall create more than one incorporation.
RULE 11. Election of officers to be certified and reported by presiding officer.
RULE 12. Usual number of bills and documents to be printed.
RULE 13. Printing or purchase of books.
RULE 14. Documents ordered by both houses.
RULE 15. Distribution of documents.
RULE 16. Sup't., of Documents to receive printed matter.
RULE 17. Distribution of the bills and documents when printed.
RULE 18. Joint committee on state library.
RULE 19. Supply bill.
RULE 20. Bills introduced after 15th March not to take precedence of bill previously introduced.
RULE 21. Bills lost in both houses not again introduced during the session.
RULE 22. Regulations for weighing, stamping and transmitting mail-matter.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed in one house shall be rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by their clerks respectively, unless the house transmitting the message shall specially direct otherwise.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of difference between the two houses, upon any subject of legislation, either house may request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, and the other shall also appoint a committee to confer. The committee shall meet at such hour and place as shall be *appointed* by the *chairman* of the committee on the part of the house requesting such conference. The conferees shall state to each other verbally, or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their respective houses, and confer freely thereon. The committee shall report in *writing*, and shall be authorized to report such modifications or amendments as they think advisable. But no committee on conference shall consider or report on any matters except those directly at issue between the two houses. The papers shall be left with the conferees of the house assenting to such conference, and they shall present the report of the committee to their house. When such house shall have acted thereon, they shall transmit the same, and the papers relating thereto, to the other, with a message certifying its action thereon. Every report of a committee of conference shall be read through, in each house, before a vote is taken on the same.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject-matter of difference exsisting between the two houses at any time previous to conference, whether

the papers on which such difference arose are before the house receding, formally or informally; and on such vote to recede, the same number shall be required to constitute a quorum to act thereon, and to assent to such receding, as was required on the original question out of which the difference arose.

RULE 7. After each house shall have adhered to their disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not again be revived during the same session in either house.

RULE 8. All joint committees of the two houses, and all committees of conference, shall consist of three senators and five members of assembly, unless otherwise specially ordered by concurrent resolution.

RULE 9. No bill which shall have passed one house shall have its final reading in the other in less than two days thereafter, without the consent of two-thirds of the members thereof present; and whenever ten or more bills shall be in readiness for final reading in either house, such house shall forthwith proceed to the final reading" of such bills, under the order of "third reading of bills, and continue the same from day to day, until all such bills then in readiness for final reading shall have been read, unless this order of business shall, by the vote of two-thirds of the members present, be suspended or laid on the table. All such bills shall have their last reading in each house in the order in which the same shall have been ordered to a final reading in such house, unless the bill to be read be laid on the table. In all cases where a bill shall be so ordered to lie on the table, it shall retain its place in the order of the final reading of bills, but shall not be called up for consideration unless by a vote of a majority of the members present.

RULE 10. The same bill shall not, specially or by name create, renew or continue more than one incorporation, nor

contain any provisions in relation to the altering of more than one incorporation by name; but this rule shall not be construed to apply to corporations to be formed under general laws according to the eighth article of the constitution, nor to bills for consolidating corporations. After any bill has been reported by a committee, no amendment shall be made thereto which introduces an entirely new and different subject-matter from the subject-matter of the bill reported.

RULE 11. Whenever there shall be an election of officers by the joint action of the two houses, the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and speaker of the assembly, and shall be reported by the presiding officer of each house to their respective houses, and be entered on the journals of each, and shall be communicated to the Governor by the clerks of the two houses.

RULE 12. There shall be printed, of course, and without order, 639 copies of all original bills reported by committees of either house; and 800 copies of all messages from the Governor (except messages certifying his approval of bills), all reports of standing or select committees, and all reports or communications made in pursuance of law; and 796 copies of the journal of each house, which number shall be denominated the usual number.

RULE 13. Neither house shall order the printing or purchasing of books for the use of members or for distribution, except by joint resolution, upon which the ayes and noes shall be called, and which must receive the votes of a majority of each house; and no printing shall be done by order of either house, which is not embraced in the contract for doing the public printing. Whenever either house shall order more than the usual number of any message or document, the fact shall be communicated immediately by message to the other. Whenever extra copies of any document or publication of any kind shall be ordered printed, the printer shall be authorized and required to deliver to

the trustees of the State library at least five copies in addition to the number so ordered, for the use of the said library and whenever more than five hundred copies are so ordered, the printer shall in like manner furnish five additional copies for each five hundred for the purpose of literary exchanges.

RULE 14. When the same document shall by separate orders be directed to be printed by both houses, it shall be regarded as but one order, unless otherwise expressly directed by either house.

RULE 15. In the distribution of documents, the Governor and elective State officers and State officers appointed by the Governor and senate or elected by joint or concurrent action of the two houses, adjutant-general, and the clerks of the two houses, shall each have the same number as each of the members; and a specified number may be added for any committee, officer, or author of a document.

RULE 16. The superintendent of documents of each house shall receive from the printer all matter ordered by the respective houses, and shall keep a book and enter therein the time of reception by him of every such bill or document, and the number of copies received, and shall cause each and any of such bill or document to be immediately placed on the desks of the members.

RULE 17. There shall be printed six hundred and thirty-nine bills, and distributed as follows:

To the senate	150 copies.
To the assembly	450 copies.
To the State officers	28 copies.
To the State library	1 copy.
Retained to bind	10 copies.

There shall be printed three hundred and ten messages and documents, and distributed as follows:

To the senate	80 copies.
To the assembly	199 copies.

To State officers	30 copies.
To the State library	1 copy.

There shall be printed three hundred journals of each house, and distributed as follows:

To the senate	80 copies.
To the assembly	188 copies.
To the State officers	30 copies.
To the State library	2 copies.

There shall be printed to bind, four hundred and ninety-six journals of each house, and the same number of messages and documents, and distributed as follows:

For the senate	38 copies.
For the assembly	140 copies.
For senate library	16 copies.
For assembly library	50 copies.
For the counties and public officers	123 copies.
For literary and scientific exchanges, to be made by the regents of the university, including one copy for each State and Territory, and one copy for each of the regents who are not otherwise provided for	124 copies.
For State library	5 copies.

There shall also be printed and bound for the State library five copies of the Session Laws, and also of the journal of each house, and fifty-five copies of the same for the regents of the university, for the purpose of literary exchanges.

The clerk of each house shall forthwith, after the journal thereof of each day is approved, deliver a legible copy thereof to the printer for the two houses, who shall have the same printed and delivered to the sergeant-at-arms of each house within forty-eight hours thereafter.

RULE 18. There shall be a standing committee, consisting of three members of the senate and five members of the

assembly, to be called the joint committee on the State library and cabinet of natural history.

RULE 19. The supply bill and the annual appropriation bill shall be reported by the fifteenth day of March, and printed immediately thereafter, and made the special order for the twenty-fifth day of March, or some day prior thereto, immediately after the reading of the journal.

RULE 20. No bill introduced after the fifteenth day of March in either house shall have its final reading in either house until all bills previously introduced in either, and sent from one house to the other house for concurrence and ready for third reading, shall be disposed of, unless by unanimous consent, except the supply bill and the annual appropriation bill; and the clerk of each house shall note on such engrossed bill the day on which it was introduced, and the day on which it was received from the other house, and shall announce such facts when the same is proposed to be read a third time.

RULE 21. When a bill originated in the senate or assembly shall have been lost in either house, neither the same, nor any other bill on the same subject, and containing similar provisions, shall be subsequently introduced into the senate or assembly during the same session, unless by unanimous consent.

RULE 22. The postmaster of each house shall weigh and stamp all documents sent by mail or express, and enter in a book to be kept by him for that purpose, the amount of postage or express charge thereon, and report to the clerk of the respective houses the aggregate thereof weekly; and the assistant postmaster of each house shall enter in a book to be kept by him for that purpose an accurate account of all documents, with the postage or express charges paid thereon, transmitted from the post-office of their respective houses by mail or express, and report the aggregate thereof weekly to the respective clerks of the

senate and assembly; and the clerks of the senate and assembly shall, from time to time, furnish to the postmaster of each house respectively, the stamps requisite for carrying into execution this rule, and an account thereof shall be kept by them in books to be by them provided for that purpose; and the books kept by the postmaster and assistant postmaster, above specified, shall be at all times open to the inspection of the clerks and members of each house respectively.

COUNTY OFFICERS IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

January 1, 1884

COUNTY JUDGES.

[*Term, six years.*]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany	John C. Nott*	Albany	Nov., 1883
Allegany	Clarence A. Farnum	Wellsville	" 1883
Broome	Wm. B. Edwards	Binghamton	" 1882
Cattaraugus	Allan D. Scott	Ellicottville	" 1881
Cayuga	S. Edwin Day	Moravia	" 1883
Chautauqua	John S. Lambert	Fredonia	" 1882
Chemung	Seymour Dexter	Elmira	" 1878
Chenango	William F. Jenks	Norwich	" 1883
Clinton	S. Alonzo Kellogg	Champlain	" 1881
Columbia	Hugh W McClellan	Chatham Village	" 1883
Cortland	Stratton S. Knox	Cortland	" 1883
Delaware	Daniel Arbuckle	Delhi	" 1883
Dutchess	Dan'l W. Guernsey	Poughkeepsie	" 1883
Erie	Wm. W. Hammond	Buffalo	" 1883
Essex	F. A. Smith	Elizabethtown	" 1878
Franklin	Horace A. Taylor	Malone	" 1883
Fulton	Jerry Keek	Johnstown	" 1883
Genesee	Myron H. Peck	Batavia	" 1882
Greene	Manly B. Ma'tice	Catskill	" 1882
Hamilton	Clarence W Smith	Wells	" 1883
Herkimer	Rollin H. Smith	Little Falls	" 1883
Jefferson	Charles H. Walts	Watertown	" 1883
Kings	Henry A. Moore	Brooklyn	" 1883
Lewis	Eliada S. Merrill	Lowville	" 1880
Livingston	E. A. Nash	Avon	" 1878
Madison	Alfred D. Kennedy	Oneida	" 1883
Monroe	John S. Morgan	Rochester	" 1883
Montgomery	Zera H. Westbrook	Amsterdam	" 1883
New York	Rufus B. Cowing†	New York city	" 1873
Niagara	Alvah K. Potter	Lockport	" 1883
Oneida	William B. Sutton	Utica	" 1880
Onondaga	A. Judd Northrup	Syracuse	" 1882

*Appointed by Governor, *vice* T. J. Van Alstyne, resigned.
†City Judge of the city of New York.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Ontario	Wm. H. Smith	Canandaigua	Nov., 1878
Orange	John G. Wilkin	Middletown	" 1883
Orleans	Isaac S. Signor	Albion	" 1883
Oswego	Maurice L. Wright	Mexico	" 1883
Otsego	Geo. Scramling	Oneonta	" 1883
Putnam	Wm. Wood	Cold Spring	" 1883
Queens	John J. Armstrong	Jamaica	" 1879
Rensselaer	Edgar L. Fursman	Troy	" 1882
Richmond	S. D. Stephens, Jr	Richmond	" 1881
Rockland	Geo. W. Weiant	Haverstraw	" 1881
St. Lawrence	John M. Kellogg	Ogdensburg	" 1882
Saratoga	Jesse S. L'Amoreaux	Ballston	" 1882
Schenectady	David C. Beattie	Schenectady	" 1879
Schoharie	Stephen L. Mayhem	Schoharie	" 1883
Schuyler	Martin J Sunderlin	Watkins	" 1882
Seneca	Peter H. VanAuken	Seneca Falls	" 1883
Steuben	Harlo Hakes	Hornellsville	" 1883
Suffolk	Thomas Young	Huntington	" 1879
Sullivan	Wm. L. Thornton	Monticello	" 1881
Tioga	Chas. E. Parker	Owego	" 1883
Tompkins	Marcus Lyon	Ithaca	" 1879
Ulster	Wm. S. Kenyon	Kingston	" 1883
Warren	Andrew J. Cheritree	Glens Falls	" 1882
Washington	Royal C. Betts	Granville	" 1883
Wayne	Thad. W. Collins	Lyons	" 1879
Westchester	Isaac N. Miles	Mt. Vernon	" 1883
Wyoming	Byron Healy	Warsaw	" 1883
Yates	Hanford Struble	Penn Yan	" 1883

SURROGATES.

[*Term, six years.*]

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Albany	Francis H. Woods	Albany	Nov., 1883
Allegany	Clarence A. Farnum	Wellsville	" 1883
Broome	Wm. B. Edwards	Binghamton	" 1882
Cattaraugus	Alfred Spring	Franklinville	" 1879
Cayuga	John D. Teller	Auburn	" 1883
Chautauqua	Daniel Sherman	Mayville	" 1882
Chemung	Seymour Dexter	Elmira	" 1878
Chenango	Wm. F. Jenks	Norwich	" 1883
Clinton	David F. Dobie	Plattsburgh	" 1881
Columbia	Isaac N. Collier	Hudson	" 1883
Cortland	Stratton S. Knox	Cortland	" 1883
Delaware	Daniel Arbuckle	Delhi	" 1883
Dutchess	Horace D. Hufent	Poughkeepsie	" 1883
Erie	Jacob Stern	Buffalo	" 1883
Essex	E. A. Smith	Elizabethtown	" 1878
Franklin	Horace A. Taylor	Malone	" 1883
Fulton	Jerry Keek	Johnstown	" 1883
Genesee	Myron H. Peck	Batavia	" 1882
Greene	Manly B. Mattice	Catskill	" 1882
Hamilton	Clarence W. Smith	Wells	" 1883
Herkimer	Rollin H. Smith	Little Falls	" 1883
Jefferson	Ross C. Scott	Watertown	" 1883
Kings	Jacob I. Bergen	Brooklyn	" 1882
Lewis	Eliada S. Merrell	Lowville	" 1880
Livingston	E. A. Nash	Avon	" 1878
Madison	Alfred D. Kennedy	Oneida	" 1883
Monroe	Joseph A. Adlington	Rochester	" 1883
Montgomery	Zerah S. Westbrook	Amsterdam	" 1883
New York	Daniel G. Rollins	New York	" 1881
Niagara	Wm. J. Bulger	Lockport	" 1883
Oneida	Wm. B. Bliss	Rome	" 1883
Onondaga	George R. Cook	Syracuse	" 1879
Ontario	Edward P. Babcock	Canandaigua	" 1879
Orange	Roswell C. Coleman	Goshen	" 1883
Orleans	Isaac S. Signor	Albion	" 1883
Oswego	Francis David	Phœnix	" 1883
Otsego	Albert C. Tennant	Richfield Springs	" 1883
Putnam	Wm. Wood	Cold Spring	" 1883
Queens	C. DeKay Townsend	Oyster Bay	" 1880
Rensselaer	Wm. Lord	Troy	" 1883
Richmond	S. D. Stephens, Jr.	Richmond	" 1881
Rockland	George W. Weiant	Haverstraw	" 1881
St. Lawrence	Vasco P. Abbott	Gouverneur	" 1883
Saratoga	Elias H. Peters	Saratoga Springs	" 1883
Schenectady	David C. Beattie	Schenectady	" 1879
Schoharie	Stephen L. Mayhem	Schoharie	" 1883
Schuyler	Martin J. Sunderlin	Watkins	" 1882
Seneca	Peter H. VanAuken	Seneca Falls	" 1883

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Steuben.....	Guy H McMaster ..	Bath	Nov., 1883
Suffolk.....	James H. Tuthill....	Riverhead	" 1879
Sullivan. ..	Wm. L. Thornton...	Monticello.....	" 1881
Tioga	Chas. E. Parker.....	Owego	" 1883
Tompkins ..	Marcus Lyon	Ithaca	" 1879
Ulster.... ..	Alton B. Parker	Kingston	" 1883
Warren ...	Andrew J. Cheritree	Glens Falls.. ...	" 1882
Washington	H. D. W. C. Hill ...	Whitehall	" 1883
Wayne	Thad. W. Collins ...	Lyons	" 1879
Westchester	Owen T. Coffin.....	Peekskill	" 1882
Wyoming...	Byron Healy.....	Warsaw.....	" 1883
Yates	Hanford Struble.....	Penn Yan	" 1883

SPECIAL COUNTY JUDGES.

Cayuga... .	Adelbert P. Rich ...	Cato	" 1883
Chautauqua.	Frank E. Sessions...	Jamestown	" 1880
Chenango...	H. H. Harrington....	New Berlin	" 1880
Jefferson....	Erwin F. Ramsdell..	Adams	" 1883
Monroe	Thomas Raines*.....	Rochester.....	" 1883
Oneida.....	Isaac J. Evans.....	Rome	" 1883
Orange.. ..	John J. Beattie..	Warwick.....	" 1881
Oswego	Jas. W. Fenton	Pulaski	" 1881
St. Lawrence	Gerrit S. Conger.. .	Gouverneur.....	" 1881
Sullivan.....	Charles Irwin	Wurtsboro.....	" 1881
Tioga	Adolphus G Allen..	Waverly	" 1883
Tompkins ..	Jared T. Newman...	Ithaca	" 1881
Washington.	Cornelius L. Allen ..	Salem	" 1882

SPECIAL SURROGATES.

Cayuga.....	Frank S. Curtis.....	Moravia..	" 1883
Chautauqua.	Marvin Smith	Jamestown	" 1883
Jefferson ...	Frank T Evans.....	Carthage.....	" 1882
Oneida.....	E. J. Ball	Utica.....	" 1881
Orange.. ...	Michael N. Kane.....	Warwick.....	" 1883
Oswego	Arvin Rice...	Fulton	" 1881
St Lawrence	Almeron Z. Squire..	Canton	" 1883
Sullivan....	Chas. Irwin	Wurtsboro.....	" 1881
Washington	John K. Larmon .. .	Cambridge... ...	" 1880

* Appointed by Governor, January 10, 1884, *vice* John S. Morgan, resigned

SHERIFFS.

[*Term, three years.*]

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Albany	William H. Keeler	Albany	Nov., 1882
Allegany	Ittai J. Elliott	Belmont	" 1882
Broome	S. Foster Black	Binghamton	" 1881
Cattaraugus	John Little, Jr.	Little Valley	" 1882
Cayuga	Reuben J. Myers	Auburn	" 1883
Chautauqua	Charles A. Merrill	Mayville	" 1882
Chemung	Geo. E. Stanley	Elmira	" 1882
Chenango	Ira W. June	Norwich	" 1882
Clinton	Wales Parsons	Plattsburgh	" 1883
Columbia	Jacob H. Proper	Hudson	" 1882
Cortland	Har'w G. Borthwick	Cortland	" 1882
Delaware	Wm. H. Douglass	Delhi	" 1882
Dutchess	James E. Dutcher.	Poughkeepsie	" 1882
Erie	Harry H. Koch	Buffalo	" 1882
Essex	Rolin L. Jenkins	Elizabethtown	" 1882
Franklin	Jas. A. Stockwell	Malone	" 1881
Fulton	John E. Leavitt	Johnstown	" 1883
Genesee	Irv'g D. Southworth	Batavia	" 1881
Greene	Francis G. Walters	Catskill	" 1882
Hamilton	Caleb R. Carpenter	Hope Centre	" 1883
Herkimer	Valentine Brown	Herkimer	" 1882
Jefferson	G. Harrison Smith	Watertown	" 1881
Kings	Lewis R. Stegman	Brooklyn	" 1881
Lewis	George S. Fisher	Lowville	" 1882
Livingston	Thos. O'Meara	Geneseo	" 1882
Madison	Putnam C. Brownell	Morrisville	" 1881
Monroe	Francis A. Schoeffel	Rochester	" 1881
Montgomery	Isaac A. Rosa	Fonda	" 1882
New York	Alex. V. Davidson	New York city	" 1882
Niagara	Thos. Stainthorpe	Lockport	" 1881
Oneida	Thos. D. Penfield	Utica	" 1882
Onondaga	Minor G. Bennet	Syracuse	" 1882
Ontario	Hiram Peck	Canandaigua	" 1882
Orange	Harrison Mills	Goshen	" 1882
Orleans	Sullivan E. Howard	Albion	" 1883
Oswego	Edwin L. Huntington	Oswego	" 1881
Otsego	John Kelly	Cooperstown	" 1881
Putnam	Jeremiah W. Hazen.	Carmel	" 1883
Queens	Garrett Furman.	Jamaica	" 1882
Rensselaer	Eben C. Reynolds	Troy	" 1882
Richmond	Benj. Brown	Richmond	" 1882
Rockland	John A. Haring	New City	" 1882
St. Lawrence	Lorenzo Smith	Canton	" 1882
Saratoga	Nath'l M. Haughton.	Ballston Spa	" 1882
Schenectady	Jacob De Forest	Schenectady	" 1881

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Schoharie	Ezra Twitchell	Schoharie	Nov., 1881
Schuyler	James W. Lyon	Watkins	" 1882
Seneca	Chas. H. Swarthout.	Ovid	" 1882
Steuben	Esek Page	Bath	" 1882
Suffolk	Selah W. Brewster	Riverhead	" 1882
Sullivan	Jacob Dietz	Monticello	" 1882
Tioga	Burr J. Davis	Owego	" 1881
Tompkins	J. K. Follett	Ithaca	" 1881
Ulster	Joseph H. Risely	Kingston	" 1882
Warren	Truman H. Thomas.	Lake George	" 1882
Washington.	David Johnson	Salem	" 1882
Wayne	Vernon R. Howell	Lyons	" 1882
Westchester	Stephen D. Horton	White Plains	" 1882
Wyoming	Albert P. Gage	Warsaw	" 1881
Yates	Chas. M. Speelman.	Penn Yan	" 1882

COUNTY CLERKS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Albany	Wm. D. Strevell.	Albany	Nov., 1883
Allegany	William E. Smith	Belmont	" 1882
Broome	Charles F. Tupper	Binghamton	" 1882
Cattaraugus	Charles W. Terry	Little Valley	" 1882
Cayuga	Benj. M. Wilcox	Auburn	" 1882
Chautauqua	Timothy D. Baldwin	Mayville	" 1882
Chemung	Alex. C. Eustace	Elmira	" 1881
Chenango	Andrew Shepardson	Norwich	" 1881
Clinton	John P. Brenan	Plattsburgh	" 1882
Columbia	Wm. S. Hallenbeck	Hudson	" 1882
Cortland	R. Walworth Bourne	Cortland	" 1882
Delaware	George T. Warner	Delhi	" 1882
Dutchess	Wm. A. Fanning	Poughkeepsie	" 1882
Erie	Joseph E. Ewell	Buffalo	" 1882
Essex	John S. Roberts	Elizabethtown	" 1881
Franklin	George W. Dustin	Malone	" 1882
Fulton	Rob't Humphrey, Jr.	Johnstown	" 1883
Genesee	Carlos A Hull	Batavia	" 1882
Greene	John Avery	Catskill	" 1882
Hamilton	Wm H. Fry	Sageville	" 1883
Herkimer	Palmer M Wood	Herkimer	" 1882
Jefferson	Fred. Waddingham	Watertown	" 1882
Kings	Rodney Thursby	Brooklyn	" 1882
Lewis	Edward H. Bush	Lowville	" 1882
Livingston	Mark J. Bunnell	Geneseo	" 1883
Madison	Walter H. Stewart	Morrisville	" 1882
Monroe	H. D. McNaughton	Rochester	" 1882
Montgomery	Alonzo E. Hall	Fonda	" 1882
New York	Patrick Keenan	New York city	" 1882
Niagara	John A. Merritt	Lockport	" 1883
Oneida	Arthur H Ballou	Utica	" 1882
Onondaga	Gustavus Sniper	Syracuse	" 1882
Ontario	Bolivar Ellis	Canandaigua	" 1882
Orange	Robert B. Hock	Goshen	" 1882
Orleans	George A. Newell	Albion	" 1883
Oswego	John Gardener	Oswego	" 1882
Otsego	Geo. Van Horn	Cooperstown	" 1881
Putnam	Edward C. Weeks	Carmel	" 1881
Queens	John H. Sutphin	Jamaica	" 1882
Rensselaer	Shepard Tappen	Troy	" 1883
Richmond	C. A. Hart	Richmond	" 1881
Rockland	Cyrus M Crum	New City	" 1883
St Lawrence	Wm R. Remington	Canton	" 1882
Saratoga	James W Horton	Ballston Spa.	" 1881
Schenectady	Thomas Yelverton	Schenectady	" 1882
Schoharie	Seymour Boughton	Schoharie	" 1882
Schuyler	A. C Woodward	Watkins	" 1881
Seneca	Chauncey L. Becker.	Ovid	" 1883

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Steuben.....	Jacob H. Lansing...	Bath.....	Nov., 1883
Suffolk.....	Holmes W. Swezey..	Riverhead	" 1882
Sullivan ..	Lewis N Stanton ..	Monticello.....	" 1881
Tioga	John J. Van Kleeck.	Owego	" 1882
Tompkins ..	P. J. Partenheimer..	Ithaca	" 1882
Ulster.....	Jacob D Wurts	Kingston	" 1882
Warren	Daniel V. Brown	Lake George	" 1882
Washington	Chas. W. Taylor ...	Argyle	" 1882
Wayne.	John McGonigal ..	Lyons	" 1881
Westchester	Jas. F. D. Crane....	White Plains....	" 1882
Wyoming...	Edward M Jennings	Warsaw.....	" 1882
Yates	Edward Kendall	Penn Yan	" 1882

REGISTERS OF DEEDS.

[*Term, three years.*]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Kings	Samuel Richards....	Brooklyn	Nov., 1882
New York ..	John Reilly..	New York city...	" 1883
Westchester	Joseph O. Miller	Mt. Kisco.....	" 1883

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

[*Term, three years.*]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany.....	D. Cady Herrick....	Albany....	Nov., 1883
Allegany....	Oscar A. Fuller.	Belmont	" 1883
Broome.....	Geo. B. Curtiss	Binghamton.....	" 1883
Cattaraugus.	Geo. M. Rider.....	Ellicottville	" 1883
Cayuga..	R. L. Drummond ...	Auburn	" 1881
Chautauqua.	Arthur B. Ottaway..	Westfield	" 1883
Chemung ..	John B. Stanchfield..	Elmira	" 1883
Chenango...	Geo. A. Haven.....	Afton	" 1883
Clinton .	Wilmer H. Dunn	Champlain	" 1883
Columbia ...	Aaron B. Gardenier.	Valatie	" 1883
Cortland....	Irving H. Palmer ...	Cortland.....	" 1882
Delaware ...	Samuel H. Farnham	Walton	" 1883
Dutchess...	John Hackett	Poughkeepsie ...	" 1882
Erie	Edward W. Hatch..	Buffalo.....	" 1883
Essex	Rowland C. Kellogg.	Elizabethtown ..	" 1882
Franklin....	Henry G. Kilburn ...	Malone... . ..	" 1883
Fulton	Clayton M. Parke....	Gloversville	" 1883
Genesee	Safford E. North	Batavia	" 1883
Greene.	Augustus Sherman.	Coxsackie	" 1883
Hamilton ...	Jacob McIntyre . ..	Wells	" 1882
Herkimer...	Abram B. Steele ..	Herkimer.....	" 1882
Jefferson ...	Edgar C. Emerson...	Watertown	" 1883
Kings	Jas. P. Ridgeway ...	Brooklyn	" 1883
Lewis	Vacant.	.....	"
Livingston..	John R. Strang... ..	Geneseo	" 1881
Madison . ..	Edgar N. Wilson	Cazenovia	" 1883
Monroe	Joseph W. Taylor....	Rochester	" 1883
Montgomery	Henry V. Borst	Fort Plain	" 1883
New York...	Peter B. Olney*....	New York city....	" 1883
Niagara.....	Eugene M. Ashley..	Lockport	" 1883
Oneida.. ...	Wm. A Matteson...	Utica	" 1883
Onondaga ..	Ceylon H. Lewis ..	Syracuse.....	" 1883
Ontario.....	Oliver C. Armstrong	Canadice	" 1881
Orange... ..	Russell Headley	Newburgh.....	" 1883
Orleans	Clark D. Knapp.....	Albion.....	" 1883
Oswego	Nathan B. Smith. ..	Pulaski	" 1881
Otsego	Clarence L. Barbour.	Schenevus.....	" 1883
Putnam.....	Fredk. W Barnum †.	Brewster.....	" 1883
Queens.....	John Fleming.... ...	Jamaica.....	" 1883
Rensselaer..	La Mott W. Rhodes..	Troy.....	" 1881

*Appointed by Governor, December 10, 1883, *vice* John McKeon, deceased.

†Appointed by Governor, January 4, 1884, *vice* Wm. Wood, resigned.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Richmond	George Gallagher	West Brighton	Nov., 1883
Rockland	Alonzo Wheeler	Haverstraw	" 1881
St. Lawrence	Lewis C. Long	Brasher Falls	" 1881
Saratoga	John Foley	Saratoga Springs	" 1883
Schenectady	J. Teller Schoolcraft	Schenectady	" 1883
Schoharie	Geo H. Hiller	Cobleskill	" 1883
Schuyler	Washing'n Roberts'n	Havana	" 1882
Seneca	Corydon Rood	Waterloo	" 1883
Steuben	Irvin W. Near	Hornellsville	" 1883
Suffolk	N. D. Petty	Riverhead	" 1881
Sullivan	Wm. W. Smith	Woodbourne	" 1883
Tioga	Howard J. Mead	Owego	" 1882
Tompkins	Clarence L. Smith	Ithaca	" 1882
Ulster	Alph. T. Clearwater	Kingston	" 1883
Warren	Henry A. Howard	Glens Falls	" 1882
Washington	Edgar Hull	Fort Edward	" 1883
Wayne	Jefferson W. Hoag	Wolcott	" 1882
Westchester	Nelson H. Baker	Sing Sing	" 1883
Wyoming	I. Sam. Johnson	Warsaw	" 1882
Yates	Andrew C. Harwick	Penn Yan	" 1883

COUNTY TREASURERS.

[*Term, three years.*]

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Albany. ...	Albert Gallup.....	Albany	Nov., 1881
Allegany....	Dan'l D. Gardener..	Angelica	" 1881
Broome . ..	David L. Brownson.	Binghamton.....	" 1881
Cattaraugus.	Henry O. Wait.....	Salamanca.....	" 1881
Cayuga.....	Horace T. Cook. ...	Auburn	" 1881
Chautauqua	Orrin Sperry.....	Mayville	" 1881
Chemung ..	J. Low'n McDowell..	Elmira	" 1882
Chenango...	James E. Nickerson.	Norwich	" 1881
Clinton ...	Alfred Guibord.. ..	Plattsburgh	" 1881
Columbia...	Chester Miller... ...	Hudson.....	" 1882
Cortland ..	Robert Bushby.....	Cortland	" 1881
Delaware ...	Minor Stilson.....	Delhi	" 1881
Dutchess ...	George H. Chase....	Pawling.....	" 1882
Erie.....	Henry R Jones	Buffalo.....	" 1881
Essex	Eugene Wyman	Port Henry.....	" 1881
Franklin ...	Fred'k D. Kilburn...	Malone.....	" 1881
Fulton	John M. Dougall ..	Johnstown.....	" 1881
Genesee ...	Jerome C. Guiteau..	Batavia	" 1882
Greene.....	Frederick Hill.....	Catskill.....	" 1883
Hamilton ...	Peter Harris	Northville† ...	" 1802
Herkimer ...	Albert Story	Little Falls	" 1881
Jefferson...	L. C Greenleaf	Watertown	" 1881
Kings	Henry H. Adams....	East New York..	" 1882
Lewis	F. Peter Kirby	Lowville	" 1883
Livingston..	William A. Brodie ..	Geneseo	" 1883
Madison ...	Otis Storrs..... . ..	Morrisville.....	" 1881
Monroe . . .	Alex. McVean.... ..	Rochester	" 1881
Montgomery	J. K. Edwards	Fort Plain	" 1881
New York ..	J. Nelson Tappan*..	New York city..	" 1882
Niagara	Ed. J. Wakeman....	Lockport ...	" 1881
Oneida.....	John Kohler	Utica	" 1881
Onondaga ..	Thomas Merriam....	Syracuse.	" 1881
Ontario	Ira B. Howe.	Canandaigua	" 1882
Orange.....	Wm. E. Mapes.....	Goshen	" 1881
Orleans	Joseph A Wall	Albion	" 1881
Oswego	Geo. Goodier	Oswego	" 1881
Otsego	Edwin S. Bundy. ...	Cooper-town	" 1881
Putnam.....	Hillyer Ryder	Carmel.....	" 1882
Queens	F. B. Baldwin.....	Long Island City	" 1881
Rensselaer..	Franklin P. Harder..	Troy	" 1882
Richmond ..	James Tully..	Richmond.	" 1882
Rockland ...	Dan'l D Demarest.	Nyack.....	" 1881
St. Lawrence	Milton D. Packard..	Canton...	" 1881
Saratoga	Steph. C. Medbery..	Ballston Spa. ...	" 1882

* City Chamberlain, appointed February 7, 1875.
† Fulton county.

County.	Name.	Official residence.	When elected.
Schenectady	Ira Brownell	Schenectady	Nov., 1881
Schoharie	James Lawyer	Schoharie	" 1883
Schuyler	Jesse Lyon	Catharine	" 1882
Seneca	Wm. Walker	Seneca Falls	" 1881
Steuben	Fred'k L. French	Bath	" 1882
Suffolk	J. Henry Perkins	Riverhead	" 1881
Sullivan	Charles S. Starr	Monticello	" 1881
Tioga	Chas. F. Parmele	Owego	" 1881
Tompkins	Geo. H. Northrup	Ithaca	" 1881
Ulster	Jno. Derranbacher	Rondout	" 1881
Warren	Emerson S. Crandall	Warrensburgh	" 1882
Washington	H. D. Northup	Hartford	" 1881
Wayne	Andrew F Sheldon	Lyons	" 1882
Westchester	David Cromwell	Mt. Vernon	" 1881
Wyoming	Simeon D. Lewis	Warsaw	" 1883
Yates	Daniel F. Randolph	Penn Yan	" 1882

SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

[*Term, three years.*]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany	John McKenna	Albany	
Allegany	Edson D. Barnum	Canaseraga	Nov., 1882
Broome	Milo B. Payne	Binghamton	" 1883
Cattaraugus.	Frederick Truby	Otto	" 1883
Cayuga	Morris M. Olmsted	Auburn	" 1881
Chautauqua	Horace C. Taylor	Brocton	" 1883
	Henry Rappole	Ellery	" 1881
	Edson I. Wilcox	Arkwright	" 1882
Chemung	Eugene Atkins	Elmira	" 1883
Chenango	Edwin R. Curtiss		" 1883
	Elisha A. Simmons	So. New Berlin	" 1881
	Stephen Lewis	McDonough	" 1879
Clinton	Charles W. Vaughan	Plattsburgh	" 1881
Columbia	Philip Niver	Copake	" 1882
Cortland	George Murray	Homer	" 1882
Delaware	James D. Lawrence	Bloomville	" 1883
	John Thomas	Bloomville	" 1881
	Charles Russell	Hamden	" 1882
Dutchess	James H. Russell	Dover Plains	" 1882
Erie	Charles W. Fuller	Lancaster	" 1882
Essex	Chas. N. Hall	Keene	" 1881
Franklin	Albert C. Hadley	Malone	" 1882
Fulton	Ralph Sexton	Gloverville	" 1883
Genesee	Cortland Crossman	Alexander	" 1883
	Hiram Sawens	West Batavia	" 1881
	Richard Peason	East Bethany	" 1882
Greene	Frederick Becker	Freehold	" 1882
Hamilton	Samuel Burgess	Wells	" 1883
	John Rourke	Sageville	" 1881
	Harry E. Dunning	Piseco	" 1882
Herkimer*	John Crowley	Herkimer	" 1883
Jefferson*	John R. Washburn	Watertown	" 1883
Kings†	A. H. W. Van Siclen		"
	Brewster Kissam		"
	Joseph Reeve		"
Lewis	Luther C. Burdick	Lowville	" 1883
	Chas. C. Babcock	W. Martinsburgh	" 1883
Livingston	James C. Wicker	Moscow	" 1882

* Appointed by the Board of Supervisors
† Commissioners of Charities, county of Kings.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Madison	George W. Robie	Eaton	Nov., 1882
Monroe	Geo. E. McGonegal	Rochester	" 1882
Montgomery	Daniel Fritcher	Fonda	" 1881
New York*			"
Niagara	Alonzo B. Lewis	Lockport	" 1882
Oneida	Theo. S. Comstock	Rome	" 1882
Onondaga	Geo. W. McIntyre	Syracuse	" 1881
Ontario	Samuel Herendeen	Geneva	" 1882
	John P. Frazer	Victor	" 1881
	Clinton Watkins	Gorham	" 1882
Orange	Isaac R. Clements	Middletown	" 1881
	Wm. M. Sanford	Warwick	" 1882
	John P. Monell	Goshen	" 1882
Orleans	Chas. F. Palmer	Barre	" 1881
Oswego	Henry V. Spencer	Mexico	" 1881
Otsego	Ephriam Burnside	Colliersville	" 1882
Putnam	(No superintendent.)		"
Queens†	James Monoghan	Long Island City	" 1882
	Oliver Losee	Long Island City	"
	J. L. Pearsall		"
Rensselaer	John J. Cassin	Greenbush	" 1882
	‡Spencer C. Brown	Stephentown	" 1882
	‡Christo'r A. Banker	Johnsonville	" 1882
Richmond	Dennis Hennessy	New Brighton	" 1882
Rockland	Richard B. Marks	Stony Point	" 1882
St. Lawrence	Horace D. Sackrider	Canton	" 1882
Saratoga	Adam Mott	Clifton Park	" 1881
	Jno. P. Crouch	Galway	" 1882
	Chas. W. Spaulding	Greenfield Centre	" 1882
Schenectady	Wm. G. Van Patten	Schenectady	" 1881
Schoharie	Abrah'm Spickerman	Fultonham	" 1882
Schuyler	Alonzo Tucker	Monterey	" 1881
Seneca	Thomas J. Magee	Seneca Falls	" 1881
Steuben	Ezra Gleason	North Urbana	" 1881
	James S. McKay	Campbell	" 1881
	Ira G. Day	Dansville	" 1882
Suffolk	J. Madison Wells	Greenport	" 1882
	William W. Hulse	Bay Shore	" 1881
	John S. Havens	Moriches	" 1881
Sullivan	William R. Rose	Philipsport	" 1882
Tioga	Grant W. Barnes	Richford	" 1881
	Chas. Deforrest		" 1881
	David Earll	Tioga Centre	" 1881
Tompkins	Wm. O. Newman	Ithaca	" 1881
Ulster	Silas Saxton	New Paltz	" 1881
Warren	Alex. T. Pasko	Warrensburgh	" 1881
Washington	William McFarland	Salem	" 1881
	Samuel T. Cooke	Whitehall	" 1881
	Donald Reid	South Argyle	" 1881
Wayne	Chas. H. Covell	Rose	" 1881
	Wm. W. Burbank	Marion	" 1881

*Commissioners of Public Charities and Corrections.
†Appointed by Board of Supervisors.
‡Auditing.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Wayne ...	James B. Wiley.....	Savannah.....	Nov., 1882
Westchester	Joseph W. Tompkins	Tarrytown.....	" 1881
	James E. Hoyt	Katonah	" 1883
	Aaron F. Read.....	North Castle. ..	" 1882
Wyoming...	Benj. F. Bristol	Gainesville	" 1883
	Isaac G. Hammond .	Wyoming	" 1881
	John S. Rogers ..	North Java.....	" 1882
Yates	William C. Davis ..	Branchport	" 1883

CORONERS.

[*Term, three years.*]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany	Richard Scully	West Albany	Nov., 1883
	Michael H. Murray	Albany	" 1883
	Jas. I. McCann	Albany	" 1881
	Thomas Nolan	Albany	" 1882
Allegany	Milton B. Titus	Allenton	" 1883
	Herbert F. Gillett	Cuba	" 1883
	Benj. R. Wakely	Angelica	" 1883
	Wm F. Benjamin	Bolivar	" 1882
Broome	Austin B. Stillson	Windsor	" 1882
	J. Humph'y Johnson	Binghamton	" 1881
	Harvey F. Beardsley	New Ohio	" 1881
	Solomon P. Allen	Whitney Point	" 1881
Cattaraugus	Richard D. Wilcox	Salamanca	" 1882
	George F. Parker	Versailles	" 1881
	Asa B. Parker	Machias	" 1883
	George Bascom	Allegany	" 1882
Cayuga	Jesse M. Frye	Auburn	" 1882
	Chas. Atwood	Moravia	" 1881
	Darwin C. Knapp	Weedsport	" 1882
	Robt. W. Cole	Cato	" 1882
Chautauqua	Henry J. Yates	Jamestown	" 1881
	Charles Blood	Dunkirk	" 1881
	Samuel C. Crandall	Westfield	" 1882
	George W. Munger	Portland	" 1882
Chemung	Floyd B. Parke	North Chemung	" 1882
	Edmund A. Reilly	Elmira	" 1882
	Robt. P. Bush	Horseheads	" 1883
	Myron S. Watkins	Elmira	" 1883
Chenango	Byron J. Ormsby	Plymouth	" 1883
	Marcus M. Wood	Greene	" 1881
	Philetus A. Hayes	Afton	" 1882
	George W. Avery	Norwich	" 1883
Clinton	Samuel D. Phillips	Mooers	" 1882
	Hiram H. Rust	Ellenb'h Depot	" 1881
	M. Vandervoort	Dannemora	" 1882
Columbia	Wm. C. Bailey	Chatham	" 1883
	Wm. H. Crocker	Ancram	" 1883
	Erskine Waldron	Hudson	" 1882
	Chas. E. Finch	Stuyvesant Falls	" 1882
Cortland	Rollin A. Goodell	Homer	" 1882
	Edw'd W. McBirney	Willett	" 1881
	Chas. E. Bennett	East Homer	" 1882
	Howard P Johnson	Preble	" 1883
Delaware	Oliver T. Bundy	Deposit	" 1881
	John M. Wright	Grand Gorge	" 1881

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Delaware....	Geo. C. Smith	Franklin..... ...	Nov. 1882
	Wm. D. Heimer.....	Hamden..... ..	" 1883
Dutchess ...	Joseph G. Frost.....	Poughkeepsie ...	" 1881
	Julius E Moith	Fishkill	" 1882
	Jacob F. Teal	Rhinebeck.....	" 1882
	Chas. E. Cole	Pine Plains.. ...	" 1883
Erie..... ..	Frederick Gunlach..	Gardnerville....	" 1883
	Edgar A. Forsyth....	Buffalo.....	" 1882
	Warren Driggs	Tonawanda.....	" 1882
	Isaac Scott	Buffalo.....	" 1882
Essex	Rogers Hickok	Wilmington	" 1881
	M. W. Wilson	Ticonderoga....	" 1881
	Artemus White	Keeseville	" 1882
	Clark M. Pease.....	Crown Point.....	" 1882
Franklin....	John S. Van Vechten	Chateaugay.....	" 1883
	Theo. Gay	Malone.....	" 1881
	Ira C. Green	St. Regis Falls...	" 1882
	Chas. S. Nickelson..	Malone...	" 1881
Fulton	Richard H. Cameron.	Johnstown	" 1883
	Nelson Everest	Ephratah	" 1883
	Eugene Beach	Gloversville . ..	" 1883
	John Edwards	Gloversville	" 1882
Genesee.....	Scott W. Skinner...	Le Roy..... .	" 1883
	Lemuel L. Tozier....	Batavia	" 1881
	Chas. S. Pugsley	Oakfield.....	" 1882
	Geo. J. Land	Pembroke	" 1882
Greene.....	Isaac J. Van Hoesen	New Baltimore..	" 1882
	James A. Deane	Catskill	" 1882
	William Kortz.....	Catskill	" 1882
	Geo. Haner	Hunter	" 1882
Hamilton ...	Bradley F. Nichols..	Sageville.....	" 1883
	Oscar Sweet	Benson	" 1883
	Carlos D. Gilson	Indian Lake.....	" 1882
	Nathaniel Gilson ..	Indian Lake	" 1883
Herkimer....	Irving O. Nellis.....	Herkimer	" 1883
	John B. Ellis	Little Falls	" 1883
	Robt. W. Warner ...	Ilion	" 1883
	A. J. Brown	Newport	" 1882
Jefferson.. .	Gary H. Wood.....	Antwerp.	" 1882
	Charles M. Rexford..	Watertown	" 1882
	Samuel L. Merrill	Mannsville.....	" 1883
	Ezra B. Pratt	Brownville.	" 1882
Kings	Henry J. Menninger.	Brooklyn	" 1883
	Henry J. Hesse.. ..	Brooklyn, E. D...	" 1883
Lewis	Moses J. Eames	Constableville...	" 1881
	Stephen H. Murphy.	Glendale.....	" 1883
	Chas. S Thompson..	Deer River.....	" 1883
	Jerome Kilts	New Bremen	" 1881
Livingston..	Wm. T. Wallace. .	East Avon	" 1883
	Francis M. Perine...	Dansville	" 1881
	Geo. H. Jones.....	Fowlerville	" 1883
Madison.....	Ambrose Keith.. ...	North Brookfield.	" 1883
	Charles A. Ransom..	Erieville	" 1881
	Albert R. Nicholson	Madison	" 1882

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Madison. ...	Wm. Taylor	Canastota	Nov., 1882
Monroe . .	Peter Farley	Rochester	" 1883
	Daniel A. Sharpe ...	Rochester	" 1883
Montgomery	Francis O. Cornell ..	Port Jackson....	" 1883
	Wm. H. Biggam, Jr.	Fort Plain	" 1883
	Frank G. Buckbee ..	Fonda	" 1881
	Frank E. Simmons..	Canajoharie	" 1882
New York ..	Philip Merkle	New York city ..	" 1881
	Ferdinand Levi.. ...	New York city...	" 1882
	Bernard F. Martin...	New York city...	" 1882
	Wm. H. Kennedy ...	New York city ..	" 1882
Niagara.	Thos. B. Cosford ...	Lockport	" 1883
	Albert G. Skinner...	Youngstown	" 1881
	Daniel Elshimer	Susp. Bridge.....	" 1882
	Alpha M. Whiton...	Gasport	" 1882
Oneida.....	Hiram G. Dubois ...	Camden.....	" 1881
	Edwin W. Raynor...	Trenton	" 1881
	Albert Spencer	Utica	" 1882
	Henry C. Sutton	Rome	" 1882
Onondaga ..	James E. Carr	Jordan..	" 1882
	Clark A. Houghton..	Cardiff.....	" 1882
	J. Wiltsie Knapp . ..	Geddes	" 1882
Ontario	John H. Jewett	Canandaigua ..	" 1883
	Eli M Maynard	Geneva..... -	" 1881
	John Q. Howe	Phelps	" 1881
	Alfred M. Mead	Victor	" 1881
Orange.....	Richard A. Conkling	Port Jervis.....	" 1883
	Samuel Young, Jr...	Cornwall.	" 1883
	James Hamilton	Newburgh	" 1882
	George W. Price.	Port Jervis.....	" 1882
Orleans	Eugene E. Barnum...	Waterport	" 1883
	John Jenkins	Shelby	" 1881
	John H Taylor	Holly.....	" 1881
	Harvey L. James ...	Medina	" 1882
Oswego	E. Frank Marsh . . .	Oswego Falls....	" 1883
	Benton G. Barnes...	Oswego	" 1882
	Henry W Caldwell..	Pulaski	" 1883
	Foster T. Potter....	Cleveland	" 1882
Otsego	John H. Marlin.....	Otego	" 1882
	Chas. E. Parish	Maryland	" 1883
	Cyrus E Stebbins ...	Morris	" 1881
	Jos. G. Parshall	Coopers'own	" 1882
Putnam	John A. Reed.....	Brewster's	" 1883
	Lewis G. Knox	Patterson	" 1883
	Francis Butterfass ..	Cold Springs.....	" 1882
	Martin V. R. Stevens	Kent	" 1881
Queens	Valentine Babylis ..	Oyster Bay	" 1883
	George McKee.....	Port Washington	" 1883
	Forster J. Maynard..	Flushing.	" 1883
	James Robinson. ..	Long Island City	" 1881
	Benj. J. Everitt	Jamaica	" 1882
	Philip T Cronin....	Hempstead	" 1882
	George T. White	Newtown	" 1882
Rensselaer..	Dennis J. Cummings	Troy.....	" 1883

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Rensselaer..	James W. Mackey ..	Troy	Nov., 1881
	James Delaney	Hoosick Falls....	" 1882
	Christopher W. Riley	Greenbush.....	" 1882
Richmond .	Isaac Lea	Stapleton	" 1883
	Frank Schindler....	Stapleton	" 1883
	Edwin A. Hervey....	Rossville..... ..	" 1881
	John A. Holt	New Brighton ...	" 1882
Rockland ...	James W. Ackerson.	Rockland Lake .	" 1883
	Wm. M. Westervelt.	Spring Valley ..	" 1882
	James J. Stephens ..	Tappan	" 1881
	Eugene B. Laird. ..	Haverstraw	" 1882
St. Lawrence	Jno. N. Bassett, Jr..	Canton.....	" 1883
	Joseph C. Wilson ...	Canton.....	" 1881
	Wm. C. Smith... ...	Brashers Falls ...	" 1882
	C. C. Bartholomew..	Ogdensburg.....	" 1882
Saratoga	Eben S. Lawrence ..	Milton	" 1883
	Chas. E. Creal	Saratoga Springs	" 1883
	Jno. A. Moore.....	Northumberland	" 1883
Schenectady	Myndert Ward.... ..	Schenectady.....	" 1883
	Alex Ennis	Pattersonville ...	" 1882
	Jacob A. Wick	Schenectady	" 1881
	Lewis Wilber	Quaker Street ...	" 1882
Schoharie...	Philip J. Zeh	Gilboa	" 1883
	David Frazier	Cobleskill	" 1883
	Franklin P. Beard...	Summit	" 1881
	Henry F. Kingsley .	Schoharie.....	" 1882
Schuyler ...	Orlando B. Sherwood	Cayutaville	" 1883
	G. Adolphus Tracey .	Logan	" 1881
	George M. Post... .	Havana	" 1882
	Matthew L. Bennet	Watkins	" 1881
Seneca	Wm. A. Swaby	Seneca Falls.....	" 1881
	Alden Horton	Ovid	" 1881
	Edward B. Miller ...	Romulus	" 1882
	George A. Bellows ..	Waterloo	" 1882
Steuben.....	John Mitchell	Addison.....	" 1881
	Clair S. Parkhill	Hornellsville ...	" 1882
	Thos. H. Horton....	Bath	" 1882
	Arthur H. Kenkall..	Corning.....	" 1882
Suffolk..	E. Forrest Preston .	Amityville	" 1883
	Barton D. Skinner...	Greenpoint.....	" 1881
	Fred'k M. Higgins ..	Bellport	" 1881
	Edgar Miles	Sag Harbor.....	" 1881
	Abram Gifford	Fisher's Island ..	" 1883
Sullivan ...	John Erwin.....	Philipsport	" 1883
	Wm. Carlisle	Monticello.....	" 1883
	Thomas Collins.....	Purvis	" 1883
	Wm. Hawks	Mast Hope... ...	" 1883
Tioga	James M. Barrett ...	Owego	" 1883
	Edward J. Stone	Waverly	" 1882
	Andrew T. Pearsall..	Owego	" 1882
	Geo. P. Cady	Nichols	" 1881
Tompkins ..	Judson Beach	Dryden.....	" 1882
	Judson S. Gibbs.....	Groton.....	" 1883

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Tompkins ..	Edwin J. Morgan, Jr.	Ithaca.....	Nov., 1881
	Edmund H. Kyle....	Ithaca	" 1883
Ulster.....	Warren Kemble	Saugerties	" 1883
	Edward Carhart	Milton	" 1883
	Edward McKenzie ..	Port Ewen	" 1881
	Jacob Rice	Rondout	" 1882
Warren	Vacant	.....	
	Walter A. Faxon....	Glens Falls	" 1881
	R. J. Eddy.....	Glens Falls.....	" 1882
	James S. Cooley	Luzerne.....	" 1882
Washington.	M. W. Vandenburgh	Fort Edward	" 1881
	Benj. F. Ketchum..	Cambridge	" 1882
	John Millington. ..	East Greenwich..	" 1882
	Oliver C. Burroughs	Whitehall.....	" 1882
Wayne	Geo. P. Livingston..	Clyde	" 1883
	John Pitkin	Palmyra	" 1881
	Eben W Neberry ...	Wolcott.....	" 1882
	John D. Briggs.....	Williamson	" 1882
Westchester	Leonard D. Tice .. .	Mt. Vernon.....	" 1882
	William H. Hyler ..	Port Chester....	" 1881
	Abram Hyatt, Jr ..	Sing Sing	" 1881
	Edward J. Mitchell..	Yonkers	" 1882
Wyoming ...	Clarence R. Seeley ..	Attica	" 1882
	Thos. B. Cummings..	Castile	" 1881
	Lucius F. Horton ...	Arcade....	" 1881
	Mark N Velzey	Wyoming.....	" 1881
Yates	R. R. C. Bordwell.....	Penn Yan.	" 1883
	Benjamin L. Holt ...	Penn Yan.....	" 1882
	John M. Maloney....	Eddytown	" 1882
	Henry Hill	Dundee	" 1883

COMMISSIONERS FOR LOANING UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUNDS.

JANUARY 1, 1884.

[*Appointed by the Governor and Senate — vacancies filled by the Governor.*]

County.	Name.	Residence.	App't'd
Albany	James W. Bentley	Albany	1882
	Isaac M. Haswell	West Troy	1881
Allegany	James Lockhart	Angelica	1882
	Morris S. Chase	Whitesville	1882
Broome	Eugene Davis	Lisle	1883
	John H. Smith	Binghamton	1877
Cattaraugus	William W. Wilson	Little Valley	1883
	Enos C Brooks	Olean	1883
Cayuga	De Witt C. Gould	Sherwood	1882
	Geo. W. Latham	Port Byron	1882
Chautauqua	Henry A. Pierce	Hamlet	1881
	Otis D. Hinckley	Clymer	1881
Chemung	Nathaniel Owen		1882
	Paul Collson	North Chemung	1882
Chenango	Walter R. Babcock	New Berlin	1882
	Samuel S. Stafford	Oxford	1882
Clinton	Victor A Wood	West Chazy	1882
	Charles O Barber	Plattsburgh	1882
Columbia	Marvin Sackett	New Lebanon	1883
	Frederick M. Best	Hudson	1883
Cortland	Rufus H Graves	McGrawville	1883
	F. M. Benjamin	Cincinnatus	1883
Delaware	Stephen C. Johnson	Delhi	1883
	James S. Kerr	Kortright	1883
Dutchess	Jas. B. Livingston	Rhinebeck	1883
	Stephen G. Guernsey	Poughkeepsie	1883
Erie	Benjamin Baker	East Hamburgh	1880
	Willis H. Meads	Buffalo	1880
Essex	Charles E Stevens	Essex	1882
	George G. Tobey	Jay	1882
Franklin	Geo T Hall	Chateaugay	1882
	Albert A. Proctor	Burke	1883
Fulton	Seymour Sexton	Gloversville	1880
	Isaac Folmsbee	Root	1880
Genesee	John H. Ward	Batavia	1883
	Wm. L. Bradley	Pavilion	1883
Greene	Noble Pitt Cowles	Catskill	1883
	Daniel S. Miller	New Baltimore	1883
Hamilton	(None.)		
Herkimer	J. Horatio Huyck*	Herkimer	1880
	Jeremiah Myers	Columbia	1880
Jefferson	Byron W. Chapman	Theresa	1883
	Marvin L. Graves	Rutland	1883
Kings	(Vacancy.)		
	Fitch J. Stranahan	Brooklyn	1881

* Resigned.

County.	Name.	Residence.	App't'd.
Lewis	William R. Adams	Lowville	1880
	Harris J. Cornish	Turin	1880
Livingston	Frederick M. Mills	Mt. Morris	1883
	Dugald E. Cameron	Caledonia	1883
Madison	J. C. Tilotson	Cazenovia	1882
	Wm. Way	Georgetown	1882
Monroe	F. B. Hutchinson	Rochester	1883
	James H. Warren	Clarkson	1883
Montgomery	Thos. R. Briggs	Johnstown	1883
	Chauncey Wilson	St. Johnsville	1883
New York	Charles D. Ingersoll	New York	1883
	Charles A. Birnie	New York	1880
Niagara	Edward J. Parker	Cambria	1883
	Andrew M. Pierce	Hartland	1883
Oneida	S. W. Patten	Whitestown	1883
	C. B. Hitchcock	Lee Center	1883
Onondaga	Luther C. Flower	Plank Road	1882
	Ch'cey E. Billington	Manlius	1882
Ontario	G. G. Benham	Hopewell Centre	1883
	Murray Benhan		1882
Orange	Chas. F. Johnson	Goshen	1883
	Gilbert Carpenter	Monroe	1883
Orleans	Harry M. Scott	Ridgeway	1883
	Elias S. Sutphen	Medina	1883
Oswego	Michael T. Hayes	Scriba	1883
	J. Clark	Pulaski	1883
Otsego	Horace M. Hooker	Cooperstown	1882
	Wm. H. Parker	Otego	1883
Putnam	George Luddington (One vacancy.)	Carmel	1883
Queens	James Baxter	Port Washington	1874
	John McLaughlin	Jamaica	1870
Rensselaer	James Flynn	Lansingburgh	1883
	Cyrus Waterbury	Greenbush	1883
Richmond	Lester W. Clark	New Brighton	1881
	Crowell M. Connor	Richmond	1881
Rockland	James H. Blauvelt	Nyack	1882
	Tunis Blauvelt	Clarkstown	1883
St Lawrence	Orville A. Mead	Canton	1883
	Andrew Tuck		1883
Saratoga	Mark T. Ferris	Ketchums Cor'rs	1883
	James L. Scott	Ballston	1884
Schenectady	Garret S Veeder	Schenectady	1883
	Wm. G. Helmer	Schenectady	1883
Schoharie	Philip Devo	Schoharie	1883
	George Martin	Blenheim	1880
Schuyler	Silas C. Colgrove	Hector	1881
	Geo. W. Miller	Watkins	1883
Seneca	Elisha Reeves	Lodi	1883
	Henry F. Troutman	Varick	1883
Steuben	F. Smith McAllister	Hornellsville	1883
	William W. Allen	Bath	1883

*Elected under chapter 183, Laws of 1846.

County.	Name.	Residence.	App't'd.
Suffolk.	(Vacancy.)		
	Geo A Hooper.....	Amityville	1883
Sullivan.....	Wm. Gillespie	Bethel	1883
	Benj. Vernooy	Woodbourn... ..	1883
Tioga	Jas. R. Wilmot .. .	Tioga	1883
	Don F Steele	Owego	1883
Tompkins...	Cornelius Leary....	Ithaca	1883
	Henry H. Houpt...	Dryden	1883
Ulster.	Chas. W. Deyo ...	New Paltz	1883
	N. E. Brodhead.. .	Kingston.....	1883
Warren	F. B. Hubbell	Caldwell	1883
	Hiram Krum	Glens Falls	1883
Washington.	F. W. Hinds	Salem	1883
	Wm. Tallman .. .	Hartford.....	1883
Wayne	Sidney J. Hopping..	Rose	1880
	Daniel Althen . .	Lyons	1880
Westchester.	Isaac B. Noxon . ..	Sing Sing	1883
	Jonathan Vail . ..	Yonkers	1883
Wyoming ...	Lyman S Coleman..	Castile	1883
	Alpha W Beman ..	Attica	1883
Yates.....	Herman S. Barnes ..	Dresden	1881
	Alonzo Winters	Dundee	1880

CLERKS OF BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS, 1884.

And Times of Holding Town-Meetings in the Several Counties.

[*Appointed annually by the Supervisors.*]

[The Boards of Supervisors fix the day for holding town-meetings, which must be uniform throughout the county, and may be changed once in three years]

Counties.	Names of clerks.	Post-office address.	Time of holding town-meetings.
Albany	Thomas H. Craven	Albany	2d Tuesday of April.
Allegany	Chas. Stillman	Richburg	1st Tuesday after 1st Monday in Mar.
Broome	Frank Stewart	Binghamton	2d Tuesday of February.
Cattaraugus	Samuel Dunham	Little Valley	4th Tuesday of February.
Cayuga	John G. Hosmer	Auburn	3d Tuesday of February.
Chautauqua	O. D. Hinckley	Clymer	3d Tuesday of February.
Chemung	Frank A. Stowell	Elmira	2d Tuesday of February.
Chenango	Eugene W Terrill	Pitcher	3d Tuesday of February.
Clinton	William L. Germain	Plattsburgh	1st Tuesday of March.
Columbia	Chas. W. Trimpler	Valatie	1st Tuesday of March.
Cortland	Henry D. Waters	Cuyler	3d Tuesday of February.
Delaware	Benj. F. Gerowe	Delhi	2d Tuesday of February.
Dutchess	Smith Heroy	Poughkeepsie	1st Tuesday of March.
Erie	Wm. B. Reading	Buffalo	1st Tuesday of March.
Essex	Geo. S Nicholson	Elizabethtown	1st Tuesday of April.
Franklin	M. W. Hutchins	Malone	1st Tuesday of March.
Fulton	Wm. T. Briggs	Johnstown	2d Tuesday of February.
Genesee	Benjamin F. Harris	Oakfield	1st Tuesday of March.
Greene	Wm. Cuer	Catskill	1st Tuesday of March.

Hamilton	William H. Fry	Wells	3d Tuesday of March.
Herkimer	Myron G. Bronson	Little Falls	2d Tuesday of February.
Jefferson	W. D. V. Rulison	Watertown	3d Tuesday of February.
Kings	E. B. Cadley	Brooklyn	1st Tuesday of April.
Lewis	Geo. W. Morrow	Lowville	3d Tuesday of February.
Livingston	J. M. Hasting	Mt. Morris	1st Tuesday of April.
Madison	Arthur A. Foote	Morrisville	1st Tuesday of March.
Monroe	Homer C. Ely	Rochester	1st Tuesday of March.
Montgomery	Henry M. Eldredge	Fort Plain	2d Tuesday of February.
New York	Patrick Keenan	New York	1st Tuesday after 1st Monday of Nov.
Niagara	John J. B Spooner	Lockport	2d Tuesday of April.
Oneida	Chas E Howe	Waterville	1st Tuesday of March.
Onondaga	M. M. Mara	Syracuse	3d Tuesday of February.
Ontario	Chas H. Paddock	Canandaigua	1st Tuesday of March.
Orange	Chas. T. Dunning	Goshen	1st Tuesday of March.
Orleans	W. Crawford Ramsdale	Albion	1st Tuesday of April.
Oswego	Wm. C. Stevens	Fulton	1st Tuesday of March.
Otsego	James Young	Cherry Valley	2d Tuesday of February.
Putnam	Geo. E. Anderson	Carmel	4th Tuesday of March.
Queens	Robert Seabury	Hempstead	1st Tuesday of April.
Rensselaer	John A. Cavanaugh	Troy	1st Tuesday of March.
Richmond	Clarence M. Johnson	Port Richmond	2d Tuesday in November.
Rockland	James S. Haring	Sparkill	3d Tuesday of March.
St. Lawrence	Nelson L. Robinson	Canton	2d Tuesday of February.
Saratoga	Silas H. Torrey	Ballston	1st Tuesday of March.
Schenectady	Jno. E. Myers	Schenectady	1st Tuesday of April.
Schoharie	Lyman S. Holmes	Middleburgh	2d Tuesday of February.
Schuyler	Chas. R Watkins	Havana	2d Tuesday of February.
Seneca	J. R. Wheeler	Farmer Village	2d Tuesday of February.
Steuben	Aaron McConnell	Howard	2d Tuesday of February.
Suffolk	James L. Millard	Riverhead	1st Tuesday of April.
Sullivan	Geo H. Carpenter	Liberty	1st Tuesday of March.
Tioga	Oscar B. Glezen, Jr.	Owego	2d Tuesday of February.
Tompkins	DeVoe P. Hodson	Ithaca	1st Tuesday of February.
Ulster	John E. Kraft	Kingston	1st Tuesday of March.
Warren	Lewis C. Aldrich	Warrenburgh	1st Tuesday of April.

CLERKS OF BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS – *Continued.*

Counties.	Names of clerks.	Post-office address.	Time of holding town-meetings.
Washington	Robert R. Law	Cambridge	1st Tuesday of March.
Wayne	C. P. Patterson	Walworth	1st Tuesday of March.
Westchester	Chas. E. Johnson	Mt. Vernon	L'st Tuesday of March.
Wyoming	Chas. J. Gardner	Warsaw	L'st Tuesday of February.
Yates	James A. Thayer	Penn Yan	4th Tuesday of February.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Appointed.
1874. MORRISON R. WAITE, Toledo, Ohio, *Chief Justice* (Fourth Circuit).
1881. HORACE GRAY, Boston, Mass., *Assoc. Justice* (First Circuit).
1882. SAMUEL BLATCHFORD, New York city, do (Second do).
1870. JOSEPH P. BRADLEY, Newark, N. J., do (Third do).
1880. WILLIAM B. WOODS, Atlanta, Ga., do (Fifth do).
1881. STANLEY MATTHEWS, Cincinnati, Ohio do (Sixth do).
1877. JOHN H. HARLAN, Louisville, Ky., do (Seventh do).
1862. SAMUEL F. MILLER, Keokuk, Iowa, do (Eighth do).
1863. STEPHEN J. FIELD, San Francisco, Cal., do (Ninth do).
1870. William Strong, resigned 1880.
1862. Noah H. Swayne, resigned 1881.
1872. Ward Hunt, resigned 1882.

The court holds one term annually, at Washington, D. C., commencing on the second Monday in October.

JAMES H. MCKENNEY, of Washington, *Clerk.*
J. C. BANCROFT DAVIS, *Reporter.*
JOHN G. NICOLAY, *Marshal.*

CIRCUITS AND CIRCUIT JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Circuit — (Maine, New Hampshire, Massachussetts and Rhode Island) — JOHN LOWELL, of Boston, Mass.

Second Circuit — (New York, Vermont and Connecticut) — WILLIAM J. WALLACE, of New York city.

Third Circuit — (Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware) — WILLIAM MCKENNAN, of Pennsylvania.

Fourth Circuit — (Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina) — HUGH L. BOND, of Maryland.

Fifth Circuit — (Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas) — DON PARDEE, of Louisiana.

Sixth Circuit — (Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee and West Virginia) — JOHN BAXTER, of Tennessee.

Seventh Circuit — (Indiana, Illinois and Wisconsin) — THOMAS DRUMMOND, of Chicago, Illinois.

Eighth Circuit — (Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas and Nebraska).— GEO. W. MCCRARY, of Keokuk, Iowa.

Ninth Circuit — (California, Oregon and Nevada) — LORENZO SAWYER, of San Francisco, Cal.

The Circuit Courts in each Circuit shall be held by the Justice of the Supreme Court, allotted to the Circuit, or by the Circuit Judge of the Circuit, or by the District Judge of the District sitting alone, or by the Justice of the Supreme Court and Circuit Judge sitting together, in which case the Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside, or in the absence of either of them by the other (who shall preside) and the District Judge.

CIRCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

For the Second Circuit (including New York, Vermont and Connecticut).

Judge — William J. Wallace, of New York city.

TERMS — *New York*: Northern District, Albany, 2d Tuesday in October; Canandaigua, 3d Tuesday in June; at Albany, 3d Tuesday in January; also adjourned term for civil business only at Utica, 3d Tuesday in March. William S. Doolittle, Clerk, N. D., office Utica.

New York: Southern District, New York, last Monday in February, 1st Monday in April, and 3d Monday in October, Timothy Griffith, Clerk, S. D., office New York.

New York: Eastern District, Brooklyn, 1st Wednesday in each month. B. Lincoln Benedict, Clerk, E. D., office Brooklyn.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

New York: Northern District, ALFRED C. COXE, Judge, Utica; Martin I. Townsend, Attorney, Troy; Winfield Robbins, Clerk, Buffalo; Clinton D. McDougall, Marshal, Rochester.

TERMS — Albany, 3d Tuesday in January; Utica, 3d Tuesday in March; Rochester, 2d Tuesday in May; Buffalo, 3d Tuesday in September; Auburn, 3d Tuesday in November. A special term by appointment at Oswego, Plattsburgh or Watertown, and a special session in Admiralty at the city of Utica, on Tuesday of each week.

New York: Southern District, ADDISON BROWN, Judge, New York Elisha Root, Attorney, New York; Joel B. Erhardt, Marshal, New York; Samuel H. Lyman, Clerk, New York city.

TERMS — New York, 1st Tuesday in each month.

New York: Eastern District, CHARLES L. BENEDICT, Judge, Brooklyn; Asa W. Tenney, Attorney, Brooklyn; A. C. Tate, Marshal, Brooklyn; B. L. Benedict, Clerk, Brooklyn.

TERMS — Brooklyn, 1st Wednesday in each month.

UNITED STATES JUDICIAL COURTS.

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

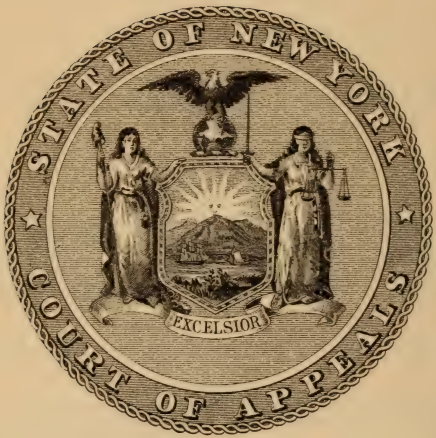
Counties of Albany, Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauqua, Chemung, Chenango, Clinton, Cortland, Delaware, Erie, Essex Franklin, Fulton, Genesee, Hamilton; Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Livingston, Madison, Monroe, Montgomery, Niagara, Oneida, Onondaga, Ontario, Orleans, Oswego, Otsego, Rensselaer, St. Lawrence, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Tioga, Tompkins Warren, Washington, Wayne, Wyoming and Yates.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

Counties of Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, New York, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster and Westchester.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

Counties of Kings, Queens, Suffolk and Richmond, and concurrent jurisdiction with the Southern District over the waters of the counties of New York, Kings, Queens and Suffolk.


STATE OF NEW YORK
COURT OF APPEALS
EXCELSIOR

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

The Court of Appeals succeeded the Court for the Trial of Impeachments and the Correction of Errors, so far as the correction of errors is concerned. As first organized, under the Constitution of 1846, it was composed of eight Judges, four of whom were chosen by the electors of the State for a term of eight years, and four were elected from the class of Justices of the Supreme Court having the shortest time to serve. The Judges elected by the people were so classified that an election occurred every odd year. The Judges selected from the Supreme Court were taken each even year from the first, third, fifth, and seventh districts, and each odd year from the second, fourth, sixth and eighth districts, and served one year. The Judge elected by the State at large having the shortest term to serve, acted as Chief Judge. The Clerk was elected by the people for the term of three years. The Reporter was appointed by the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and Attorney-General, for three years.

The article in relation to the Judiciary, framed by the Convention of 1867-8, reorganized the Court of Appeals. This article was approved by the people at the general election held in 1869. In accordance with its provisions, the Court of Appeals is now composed of a Chief Judge and six Associate Judges, who "hold their office for the term of fourteen years, from and including the first day of January after their election," which was the year 1871. The first Judges were elected at a special election held in 1870. At the first election of Judges each elector voted for the Chief Judge and four only of the Associate Justices. Vacancies are to be filled at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs, and until so filled, by the Governor and Senate, or by the Governor alone, if the Senate is not in session.

Judges are prohibited, by the Constitution, from holding any other office or place of public trust; from exercising any power of appointment to public office and from practicing as attorney or counselor, or acting as referee. They are removable by concurrent resolution of both Houses of the Legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each branch concur therein.

The court is almost continually in session, taking recess as it may from time to time order.

The Court has full power to correct or reverse the decisions of the Supreme Court. Five Judges constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of four is necessary to pronounce a judgment. If such concurrence be not had, the case must be reheard; but no more than two rehearings can be had, and if then four Judges do not concur, the judgment of the court below is affirmed. The Legislature may authorize the judgments, decrees and decisions of any inferior local court of record established in a city, having original civil jurisdiction, to be removed for review directly into the Court of Appeals.

The Judges of the old Court of Appeals, elected or appointed prior to April 18, 1857, each received a salary of $2,500 per annum; those since that date $3,500. By act of the Legislature, passed April 14, 1870 (Laws of 1870, chap. 203, pp. 496–8, § 8), the salary of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals was fixed at $7,500, and of the Associate Judges at $7,000.

A Clerk is appointed by the Court to hold office during its pleasure. He gives a bond to the people of the State in the penalty of $25,000, with two sufficient sureties, for the faithful performance of his duties, which bond is filed with the Comptroller. He appoints a deputy, by writing under his hand and seal, who takes the oath of office, and acts as Clerk in case of a vacancy, or when the Clerk is absent, or incapable of performing the duties. The salary of the Clerk is $5,000. He keeps his office in the State Hall, Albany. In it are deposited the records of the former Court of Errors, Supreme Court and Court of Chancery.

The Court also appoints its Reporter. He has a salary of $5,000.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

(Term, fourteen years.)

NAMES.	Residence.	Term expires.
CHIEF JUDGE.		
William C. Ruger.....	Syracuse ..	Dec. 31, 1894
ASSOCIATE JUDGES.		
Charles A. Rapallo	N. Y. city..	Dec. 31, 1884
Charles Andrews.....	Syracuse...	Dec. 31, 1884
Theodore Miller	Hudson ...	Dec. 31, 1886
Robert Earl	Herkimer ..	Dec. 31, 1890
George F. Danforth	Rochester ..	Dec. 31, 1889
Francis M. Finch	Ithaca	Dec. 31, 1895

Edwin O. Perrin, *Clerk*, New York.

Wm. H. Shankland, Jr., *Deputy Clerk*, Cortland.

Hiram E. Sickels, *Reporter*, Albany.

Amos Dodge, *Crier*, Albany.

Andrew J. Chester, *Attendant*, Albany.

Thomas W. Stevens, *Attendant*, Albany.

OFFICE OF CLERK OF COURT OF APPEALS.

Edwin O. Perrin, *Clerk of Court of Appeals.*

W. H. Shankland, Jr., *Deputy Clerk of Court of Appeals.*

Richard M. Barber, *Chancery Clerk.*

Gorham Parks, *Remittitur Clerk.*

Guy E. Baker, *Financial Clerk.*

Alfred E. Brawlie, *Consultation Clerk.*

William Honig, *Clerk and Messenger.*

SUPREME COURT.

The Constitution of 1846 abolished the Supreme Court as it then existed, and established a new one, having general jurisdiction in law and equity. The State is divided into eight Judicial Districts. The first district is entitled to seven Justices. The second, fifth, seventh and eighth districts to six, and the third, fourth and sixth districts to five, all of whom are elected by the voters of their respective districts. Although elected in districts, the jurisdiction of each Justice extends to every part of the State. The official term of Justices of the Supreme Court is fourteen years from the first day of January next after their election; but no person can hold such office longer than until the last day of December next after he shall be seventy years of age. They can hold no other office or public trust. If a vacancy occurs more than three months before a general election, it is filled at such election for a full term; but if it happen within three months of a general election, then it is filled by appointment of the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate if that body be in session, or if not in session, until the next general election.

The salaries of the Justices of this Court are $6,000 per annum; besides which they receive an annual allowance of $1,200 for their expenses (except in the First Judicial District).

The Justices of the Second Judicial District (except those residing in the county of Kings) receive an annual additional allowance of $2,500.

The Supreme Court possesses the powers and exercises the jurisdiction possessed and exercised by the Supreme Court, the Court of Chancery and the Circuit Court prior to the Constitution of 1846, so far as the same were consistent with that Constitution and the Judiciary act of 1847: that is to say, it has general jurisdiction in law and equity, and of all actions, civil and criminal.

Courts of first instance, or for the trial of issues of fact in civil cases, are held by one Justice, and are called Circuit Courts; while courts for trial of criminal cases are held by one Justice and two Justices of Sessions elected by the electors of the county where the court is held, and are called Courts of Oyer and Terminer. The Circuit Court and the Courts of Oyer and Terminer are held on the same day and continue for the same time, and the business of either is transacted as the occasion may require, the only difference being that when criminal business is transacted the Justices of Sessions must also be on the bench. A Special Term is also held in connection with each Circuit, whereat questions of law are determined.

The eight Judicial Districts of the State are again divided into four Judicial Departments, in each of which there is organized a General Term of the Supreme Court, each of which is composed of a Presiding Justice and two Associate Justices, who are selected by the Governor from the whole number of Justices of the State. The Presiding Justice holds office as such during his judicial term, and the Associate Justices for five years, unless their judicial term sooner expires.

A General Term is held in each Judicial District of the Department at least once a year, and has jurisdiction to hear and determine appeals from the judgments and orders of the Circuit Courts, the Special Terms, the Courts of Oyer and Terminer and the County Courts within the Department. Appeals lie to the Court of Appeals from the orders and judgments of the General Term in certain cases specified by Statute.

The County Clerks of the several counties are clerks of the Supreme Court in their respective counties, and the seals of such County Clerks are the seals of the Court.

To entitle any person to admission as an attorney of the Supreme Court, he must be a citizen of the United States, twenty-one years of age, a resident of the Department within which he applies for admission, of good moral character, must have served a clerkship of three years in the office of a prac-

ticing attorney of the Supreme Court, and must pass a satisfactory examination by a committee appointed by the Court. An allowance of one year on the clerkship is made to graduates of colleges and universities, and of so much additional time, not exceeding one year to such graduates, or two years to non-graduates, as was actually spent in attendance upon law lectures in any law school of the State. Any person who holds a degree in law from any law school out of this State which maintains a course of instruction covering at least two academic years of not less than eight months each and gives its degrees only after public examination, shall be allowed the time spent in such law school (not exceeding two years), in lieu of an equal period of clerkship in a law office. Under this rule one year at least must be spent in a law office. At the expiration of two years after the admission of a person as an attorney, he may apply to the General Term for examination as a counselor. Attorneys are permitted to appear and try causes in the County Courts, but not in the Circuit Courts, or Courts of Oyer and Terminer, or Special Terms, or the Superior City Courts.

Members of the bar of other States may be admitted as attorneys and counselors after one year's clerkship in an office in this State; but if the applicant's term of Clerkship and practice in the other State, together with the year's clerkship in this State, shall not equal five years, then the applicant can only be licensed as an attorney.

GENERAL TERMS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENTS.

As established by Chapter 408, *Laws of* 1870.

First Department to consist of the First Judicial District.
Second Department to consist of the Second Judicial District.
Third Department to consist of the Third, Fourth and Sixth Judicial Districts.
Fourth Department to consist of the Fifth, Seventh and Eighth Judicial Districts.

The General Terms for 1883 *and* 1884, *appointed under Section* 225, *Code Civil Procedure, are as follows:*

First Department.— On the first Monday of January, and the first Mondays of March, May and October, at the Court House in the city of New York.

Second Department.— Second Mondays of February, September and December, at the Court House in the county of Kings. Second Monday of May, at the Court House in the city of Poughkeepsie.

Third Department.— On the fourth Tuesday of January, at the City Hall in the city of Albany. On the first Tuesday of May, at the Court House in the city of Binghamton. On the Second Tuesday of September, at the Town Hall in the village of Saratoga Springs. On the third Tuesday of November, at the City Hall in the city of Albany.

Fourth Department — At the Court House in the city of Utica on the second Tuesday in January, 1883. At the Court House in the city of Syracuse on the second Tuesday in January, 1884. At the Court House in the city of Rochester on the last Tuesda in March and the first Tuesday in October, 1883 and 1884. At the Court House in the city of Buffalo on the second Tuesday in June, 1883 and 1884.

Designation of Presiding and Associate Justices for the Four Judicial Departments, to Compose the General Terms, made by the Governor, Pursuant to Chapter 408, Laws of 1870.

For the First Department, consisting of the First Judicial District:

Noah Davis, Presiding Justice.
John R. Brady and Charles Daniels, Associate Justices.

For the Second Department, consisting of the Second Judicial District:

Joseph F. Barnard, Presiding Justice.
Calvin E. Pratt and Jackson O. Dykman, Associate Justices.

For the Third Department, consisting of the Third, Fourth and Sixth Judicial Districts:

William L. Learned, Presiding Justice.
Augustus Bockes and Douglass Boardman, Associate Justices.

For the Fourth Department, consisting of the Fifth, Seventh and Eighth Judicial Districts:

James C. Smith, Presiding Justice.
George A. Hardin and George Barker, Associate Justices.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT,

Elected for a term of Fourteen Years.

Supreme Court Reporter, MARCUS T. HUN, Albany, N. Y.

First Judicial District.

Names and residences.	Terms expire.
George C. Barrett, New York city	December 31, 1885
Noah Davis, New York city	" 31, 1886
Abraham R. Lawrence, New York city	" 31, 1887
Charles Donohue, New York city	" 31, 1887
John R. Brady, New York city	" 31, 1891
George P. Andrews, New York*	
Charles H. Van Brunt, New York*	

Second Judicial District.

Charles F. Brown, Newburgh	December 31, 1896
Joseph F. Barnard, Poughkeepsie	" 31, 1885
Jackson O. Dykman, White Plains	" 31, 1889
Calvin E. Pratt, Brooklyn	" 31, 1891
Edgar M. Cullen, Brooklyn	" 31, 1894
Willard Bartlett, Brooklyn*	

Third Judicial District.

William L. Learned, Albany	December 31, 1884
Charles R. Ingalls, Troy	" 31, 1885
Theodoric R. Westbrook, Kingston	" 31, 1887
Austin Melvin Osborn, Catskill	" 31, 1889
Rufus W. Peckham, Albany*	

Fourth Judicial District.

Joseph Potter, Whitehall	December 31, 1885
Judson S. Landon, Schenectady	" 31, 1887
Augustus Bockes, Saratoga Springs	" 31, 1888
Charles O. Tappan, Potsdam	" 31, 1891
Frothingham Fish, Fultonville*	

Fifth Judicial District.

Irving G. Vann, Syracuse	December 31, 1895
George A. Hardin, Little Falls	" 31, 1885
Milton H. Merwin, Utica	" 31, 1888
John C. Churchill, Oswego	" 31, 1891
Pardon C. Williams, Watertown*	
George N. Kennedy, Syracuse*	

Sixth Judicial District.

Douglas Boardman, Ithaca	December 31,	1887
David L. Follett, Norwich	" 31,	1888
William Murray, Delhi	" 31,	1890
Celora E. Martin, Binghamton	" 31,	1891
H. Boardman Smith, Elmira*		

Seventh Judicial District.

William Rumsey, Bath	December 31,	1894
James C. Smith, Canandaigua	" 31,	1887
Francis A. Macomber, Rochester	" 31,	1892
Charles C. Dwight, Auburn	" 31,	1891
James L. Angle, Rochester*		
George B. Bradley, Corning*		

Eighth Judicial District.

Loran L. Lewis, Buffalo	December 31,	1895
George Barker, Fredonia	" 31,	1889
Albert Haight, Buffalo	" 31,	1890
Charles Daniels, Buffalo	" 31,	1891
Thomas Corlett, Buffalo*	" 31,	1891
Henry A. Childs, Medina*	" 31,	1897

*Invested with office first Monday of June, 1884.

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE.

DISTRICT.

I.—City and county of New York.

II.—Counties of Richmond, Suffolk, Queens, Kings, Westchester, Orange, Rockland, Putnam and Dutchess.

III.—Counties of Columbia, Sullivan, Ulster, Greene, Albany, Schoharie and Rensselaer.

IV.—Counties of Warren, Saratoga, Washington, Essex, Franklin, St. Lawrence, Clinton, Montgomery, Hamilton, Fulton and Schenectady.

V.—Counties of Onondaga, Oneida, Oswego, Herkimer Jefferson and Lewis.

VI.—Counties of Otsego, Delaware, Madison, Chenango, Broome, Tioga, Chemung, Tompkins, Cortland and Schuyler.

VII.—Counties of Livingston, Wayne, Seneca, Yates, Ontario, Steuben, Monroe and Cayuga.

VIII.—Counties of Erie, Chautauqua, Cattaraugus, Orleans, Niagara, Genesee, Allegany and Wyoming.

SUPREME COURT.

[For general terms, see "Judicial Departments," p. 428.]

TIMES AND PLACES FOR HOLDING THE CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER AND SPECIAL TERMS, FOR THE YEARS 1884 AND 1885, AND THE JUDGES BY WHOM THE SAME SHALL BE HELD.

FIRST DEPARTMENT.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

NEW YORK CITY AND COUNTY.

Circuit Courts.

Four Circuit Courts (to be known respectively as Part one, Part two, Part three and Part four), to be held on the first Mondays of January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November and December in each year, at the new Court House in the city of New York.

Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

On the first Monday of February and the second Monday of November of each year, at the place aforesaid, Special Terms for equity cases and enumerated motions

Two Special Terms (to be known respectively as Part one and Part two), on the first Mondays of January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November and December in each year, at the place aforesaid.

Special Term and Chambers (for Non-enumerated Motions and Chambers' Business).

On the first and third Mondays of each month in each of said years at the place aforesaid.

SECOND DEPARTMENT.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER AND SPECIAL TERMS.

KINGS.

First Monday of January, 1884, Pratt and Cullen. First Monday of March, 1884, Cullen and Brown. Third Monday of May, 1884, Brown and Cullen. First Monday of October, 1884, Bartlett and Brown. Second Monday of November, 1884, Cullen and Bartlett. First Monday of January, 1885, Bartlett and Cullen. First Monday of March, 1885, Bartlett and Brown. Third Monday of May, 1885, Brown and Cullen. First Monday of October, 1885, Pratt and Bartlett. Second Monday of November, 1885, Cullen and Brown.

QUEENS.

Second Monday of January, 1884, Barnard. Second Monday of April, 1884, Brown. Second Monday of June, 1884, Bartlett. Second Monday of October, 1884, Cullen. Second Monday of January, 1885, Pratt. Second Monday of April, 1885, Barnard. Second Monday of June, 1885, Cullen. Second Monday of October, 1885, Brown.

SUFFOLK.

Third Monday of April, 1884, Barnard. Fourth Monday of October 1884, Brown. Fourth Monday of January, 1885, Bartlett. Third Monday of April, 1885, Pratt. Fourth Monday of October, 1885, Cullen.

(N. B. A Court of Oyer and Terminer will not be held at the January term in 1885.)

RICHMOND.

First Monday of May, 1884, Pratt. Second Monday of October, 1884, Barnard. First Monday of May, 1885, Brown. Second Monday of October, 1885, Cullen.

PUTNAM.

Third Monday of June, 1884, Brown. Third Monday of October, 1884, Dykman. Third Monday of June, 1885, Barnard. Third Monday of October, 1885, Dykman.

WESTCHESTER.

First Monday of March, 1884, Dykman. First Monday of June, 1884, Barnard. Third Monday of September, 1884, Brown. Third Monday of December, 1884, Cullen. First Monday of March, 1885, Dykman. First Monday of June, 1885, Barnard. Third Monday of September, 1885, Brown. Third Monday of December, 1885, Bartlett.

DUTCHESS.

Second Monday of March, 1884, Barnard. Second Monday of June, 1884, Brown. First Monday of October, 1884, Barnard. First Monday of December, 1884, Cullen. Second Monday of March, 1885, Barnard. Second Monday of June, 1885, Brown. First Monday of October, 1885, Barnard. First Monday of December, 1885, Bartlett.

ORANGE.

Second Monday of January, 1884, Goshen, Brown. Second Monday of April, 1884, Newburgh, Dykman. Third Monday of June, 1884, Goshen, Barnard. Second Monday of November, 1884, Newburgh, Brown. Second Monday of January, 1885, Goshen, Brown. Second Monday of April, 1885, Newburgh, Brown. Third Monday of June, 1885, Goshen, Cullen. Second Monday of November, 1885, Newburgh, Barnard.

ROCKLAND.

First Monday of May, 1884, Brown. Fourth Monday of October, 1884, Cullen First Monday of May, 1885, Bartlett. Fourth Monday of October, 1885, Barnard.

SPECIAL TERMS.

For the Trial of Issues and Hearing of Enumerated Motions.

KINGS.

First Monday of January, 1884, Dykman. First Monday of February, 1884, Brown. First Monday of March, 1884, Pratt. First Monday of April, 1884, Barnard. First Monday of May, 1884, Cullen. First Monday of June, 1884, Bartlett. First Monday of October, 1884, Cullen. First Monday of November, 1884, Bartlett. First Monday of December, 1884, Brown. First Monday of January, 1885, Dykman. First Monday of February, 1885, Brown. First Monday of March, 1885, Pratt. First Monday of April, 1885, Barnard. First Monday of May, 1885, Cullen. First Monday of June, 1885, Bartlett. First Monday of October, 1885, Brown. First Monday of November, 1885, Cullen. First Monday of December, 1885, Bartlett.

For the Hearing of Non-enumerated Motions.

KINGS.

Every Monday in July, 1884, Cullen. Every Monday in August, 1884, Barnard. Every Monday in September, 1884, Bartlett. Every Monday in July, 1885, Cullen. Every Monday in August, 1885, Barnard. Every Monday in September, 1885, Bartlett. Also every Saturday (except during the months of July, August and September) alternately, by Cullen and Bartlett.

For the Hearing of Issues and Enumerated and Non-enumerated Motions.

WESTCHESTER.

Every Saturday (except during August), at White Plains, Dykman.

ORANGE.

First and third Saturdays of each month (except August), at Newburgh, Brown.

DUTCHESS

Every Saturday, at Poughkeepsie, Barnard.

PUTNAM.

Third Monday of January in each year, Dykman.

Special Terms will also be held in the several counties, except in the county of Kings, at the times and places for holding the Circuit Courts therein.

THIRD DEPARTMENT.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Courts in the Third Judicial District for the years 1884 and 1885: Circuit Courts. Courts of Oyer and Terminer and Special Terms of the Supreme Court, in counties as follows:

ALBANY.

Second Monday in January Westbrook. First Monday in March, 1884, Westbrook. Peckham in 1885. First Monday in May, Osborn. Second Monday in June, Special Term for equity cases and cases without a jury, Peckham. First Monday in October, Peckham. First Monday in December, Ingalls.

COLUMBIA.

Third Monday in January, 1884, Osborn. Peckham in 1885. Second Monday in April, Westbrook. Third Monday in October, Ingalls.

GREENE.

Third Monday in February, Osborn. First Monday in May Ingalls. Second Monday in December, Westbrook.

RENSSELAER.

Second Monday in February, Ingalls. Third Monday in May, 1884, Ingalls. Peckham in 1885. Fourth Monday in September, Westbrook. Second Monday in November, Osborn.

SCHOHARIE.

Second Monday in January, Ingalls. Third Monday in April, Osborn. Second Monday in October, Westbrook.

SULLIVAN.

Fourth Monday in May, 1884, Westbrook. Peckham in 1885. Fourth Monday in September, Ingalls. Third Monday in December, 1884, Peckham. Osborn in 1885.

ULSTER.

Second Monday in February, Westbrook. Third Monday in April, Ingalls. Second Monday in June, Osborn. Third Monday in November, Peckham.

Special Terms, for Motions Only, at Albany.

Last Tuesday of January, Westbrook. Last Tuesday of February, Ingalls. Last Tuesday of March, Osborn. Last Tuesday of April, Ingalls. Last Tuesday of May, Osborn. Last Tuesday of June, Peckham. Last Tuesday of July, Peckham Last Tuesday of August, Westbrook. Last Tuesday of September, Ingalls. Last Tuesday of October, Westbrook. Last Tuesday of November, Ingalls. Last Tuesday of December, Osborn.

Special Terms.

The Special Term in June will be for the trial of equity cases, and of those cases in which the parties file with their notes of issue a proper stipulation, waiving a trial by jury. Enumerated motions will also be heard at that term.

Special Terms for motions and arguments of demurrers at Chambers when Judges are not otherwise assigned or engaged, and only in cases triable in the Third Judicial District: First Monday of every month, except August, at Troy, Ingalls; second Saturday of every month, except August, at Kingston, Westbrook; third Saturday of every month, except August, at Catskill, Osborn; Second Monday of every month, except July and August, at Albany, after June 9, 1884, Peckham.

Special Terms at Chambers of the Justices always open for *ex parte* business.

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

The Special Terms of the Supreme Courts, the Circuit Courts, and Courts of Oyer and Terminer, are hereby appointed to be holden in the several counties of the Fourth Judicial District of the State of New York, for the years 1884 and 1885, as follows:

CLINTON.

	1884.	1885.
Second Monday of April	Landon.	Fish.
Third do November	Potter.	Tappan.

ESSEX.

First Monday of June	Potter.	Tappan.
Second do December	Fish.	Landon.

FRANKLIN.

Second Monday of March	Tappan.	Tappan.
Third do September	Potter.	Fish.

FULTON.

Third Monday of February	Landon.	Tappan.
Second do June	Tappan.	Potter.
Third do October	Fish.	Landon.

MONTGOMERY.

Second Monday of February	Potter.	Landon
Third do May	Landon.	Tappan.
Fourth do September	Fish.	Fish.

SARATOGA.

Third Monday of January	Landon.	Tappan.
Second do June	Fish.	Fish.
First do October	Tappan.	Potter.

ST. LAWRENCE.

Second Monday of January	Tappan.	Fish.
First do May	Potter.	Potter.
Second do October	Landon.	Landon.

SCHENECTADY.

Third Monday of April	Tappan.	Landon.
Second do November	Fish.	Potter.

WARREN.

Third Monday of March	Potter.	Fish.
Second do September	Tappan.	Potter.

WASHINGTON.

1884. Fourth Monday of January, Salem, Potter.
1884. Second do May, Sandy Hill, Tappan.
1884. Fourth do October, Salem, Landon.
1885. Fourth do January, Sandy Hill, Landon.
1885. Second do May, Salem, Fish.
1885. Fourth do October, Sandy Hill, Potter.

Special Terms.

Special Terms of the Supreme Court will be holden at the court houses in said counties respectively, at the same time and with

the said Circuit Courts, and Courts of Oyer and Terminer, but no motion contrary to rule No. 38 will be heard, except upon orders to show cause, granted by the Justice who is appointed to hold the Circuit.

Special Terms of the Supreme Court will also be holden at the court-house in Franklin county, on the first Tuesday of May and the first Tuesday of December, by Justice Tappan, at which any Special Term business may be transacted.

Such Special Terms will also be holden at the court-house in Clinton county, on the second Tuesdays of January and July, by Justice Potter.

Special Terms of the Supreme Court will also be holden at the chambers of the said Justices, for hearing non-enumerated motions, motions for judgment on special verdicts and referee's reports, also motions for new trials on case or exceptions, demurrers and *ex parte* applications, as follows: By Justice Tappan, when not otherwise herein assigned, at the city of Ogdensburgh, on the first Tuesday of January, March, July, September and November; at Potsdam on the first Mondays of February, April, June and October. By Justice Potter, when not otherwise herein assigned, at Whitehall, on the second Tuesday of each month, except January, July and August. By Justice Landon, when not otherwise herein assigned, at Schenectady, on the third Tuesday of each month, except August. By Justice Bockes, when not otherwise herein assigned, at Saratoga Springs, on the fourth Tuesday of each month, except August. By Justice Fish, when not otherwise herein assigned, on the first Tuesday of every month, at the court-house in Fonda.

Such Special Terms are always open for *ex parte* business at Potsdam, Whitehall, Schenectady, Saratoga Springs and Fultonville, when the Justice assigned is present.

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Terms of Court for 1884 *and* 1885.

BROOME.

1884. Fifth Tuesday of January, Special Term, Follett. Second Monday of March, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. First Monday of June, Circuit, Martin. Second Tuesday of July, Special Term, Martin. First Monday of December, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett.

1885. Fourth Tuesday of January, Special Term, Martin. Second Monday of March, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. First Monday of June, Circuit, Smith. First Tuesday of July, Special Term, Murray. First Monday of December, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith.

CHEMUNG.

1884. First Monday of January, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Fourth Tuesday of February, Special Term, Martin. Second Monday of April, Circuit, Murray. Second Tuesday of September, Special Term, Follett. Second Monday of November, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin.

1885. First Monday of January, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Fourth Tuesday of February, Special Term, Smith. Second Monday of April, Circuit, Murray. First Tuesday of September, Special Term, Smith. Second Monday of November, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith.

CHENANGO.

1884. Fourth Tuesday of March, Special Term, Murray. Second Monday of May, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Fourth Tuesday of August, Special Term, Murray. Third Monday of September, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith.

1885. Fourth Monday of March, Special Term, Murray. Second Monday of May, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Fourth Tuesday of August, Special Term, Follett. Third Monday of September, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett.

CORTLAND.

1884. First Monday of February, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin. Fourth Tuesday of May, Special Term, Follett. Third Monday of June, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith. Fourth Tuesday of October, Special Term, Murray. Second Monday of November, Circuit, Follett.

1885. First Monday of February, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Third Tuesday of May, Special Term, Smith. Third Monday of June, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Fourth Tuesday of October, Special Term, Follett. Second Monday of November, Circuit, Martin.

DELAWARE.

1884. Third Monday of February, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Fifth Tuesday of April, Special Term, Follett. Second Monday of June, Circuit, Murray. Third Tuesday of September, Special Term, Murray. First Monday of October, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith.

1885. Third Monday of February, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Fourth Tuesday of April, Special Term, Follett. Second Monday of June, Circuit, Follett. Third Tuesday of September, Special Term, Martin. First Monday of October, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin.

MADISON.

1884. First Monday of February, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Second Tuesday of March, Special Term, Martin. Second Monday of May, Circuit, Murray. Second Monday of October, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin. Fourth Tuesday of November, Special Term, Smith.

1885. First Monday of February, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin. Second Tuesday of March, Special Term, Martin. Second Monday of May, Circuit, Follett. Second Monday of October, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Fourth Tuesday of November, Special Term, Murray.

OTSEGO.

1884. First Monday of January, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Second Tuesday of May, Special Term, Martin. First Monday of June, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Fourth Tuesday of September, Special Term, Martin.

1885. First Monday of January, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Second Tuesday of May, Special Term, Martin. First Monday of June, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin. Fourth Tuesday of September, Special Term, Murray.

SCHUYLER.

1884. Fourth Tuesday of January, Special Term, Martin. First Monday of April, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin. Fourth Tuesday of June, Special Term, Smith. Third Monday of December, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith.

1885. Fourth Tuesday of January, Special Term, Smith. First Monday of April, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith. Fourth Tuesday of June, Special Term, Smith. Second Monday of December, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray.

TIOGA.

1884. First Monday of April, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. First Tuesday of May, Special Term, Martin. First Tuesday of October, Special Term, Follett. First Monday of December, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray.

1885. First Monday of April, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin First Tuesday of May, Special Term, Smith. First Tuesday of October, Special Term, Smith. First Monday of December, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Martin.

TOMPKINS.

1884. Second Monday of March, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Fourth Tuesday of August, Special Term, Smith. Third Monday of November, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Murray. Second Tuesday of December, Special Term, Martin.

1885. Second Monday of March, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Smith. Fourth Tuesday of August, Special Term, Martin. Third Monday of November, Circuit and Oyer and Terminer, Follett. Second Tuesday of December, Special Term, Follett.

Special Terms will also be held in connection with the Circuits, but no motions contrary to standing rule number thirty-eight will be heard, except upon orders to show cause granted by the Justice who is appointed to hold the Circuit.

FOURTH DEPARTMENT.

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

The Special Terms of the Supreme Court, Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer are hereby appointed to be held in the several counties of the Fifth Judicial District of the State of New York, for the years 1884 and 1885, as follows:

ONONDAGA.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

1884. Second Monday in January, Vann. Second Monday in March, Merwin. First Monday in June, Churchill. Fourth Monday in September, Kennedy.

1885. Second Monday in January, Vann. Second Monday in March, Williams. First Monday in June, Churchill. Fourth Monday in September, Merwin.

Special Terms.

1884. Second Tuesday in February, Vann. First Tuesday in May, Merwin. Second Tuesday in December, Churchill.
1885. Second Tuesday in February, Kennedy. First Tuesday in May, Williams. Second Tuesday in December, Vann.

ONEIDA.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

1884. Third Monday in January, at Utica, Merwin. Third Monday in March, at Rome, Vann. Second Monday in May, at Utica, Churchill. Second Monday in November, at Rome, Merwin.
1885. Fourth Monday in January, at Utica, Merwin. Third Monday in March, at Rome, Kennedy. Second Monday in May, at Utica, Vann. Second Monday in November, at Rome, Williams.

Special Terms.

1884. Second Tuesday in January, at Utica, Merwin. Second Tuesday in June, at Rome, Vann. Fourth Tuesday in October, at Utica, Churchill.
1885 First Tuesday in January, at Utica, Kennedy. Second Tuesday in June, at Rome, Merwin. Fourth Tuesday in October, at Utica, Churchill.

OSWEGO.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

1884. Second Monday in January, Oswego, Churchill. Second Monday in June, Pulaski, Williams. First Monday in October, Oswego, Vann.
1885. Second Monday in January, Oswego, Churchill. Second Monday in June, Pulaski, Kennedy. First Monday in October, Oswego, Vann.

Special Terms.

1884. Third Tuesday in February, Oswego, Churchill. First Tuesday in July, Oswego, Williams. Last Tuesday in November, Oswego, Kennedy.
1885. Third Tuesday in February, Oswego, Williams. First Tuesday in July, Oswego, Churchill. Last Tuesday in November, Oswego, Kennedy.

JEFFERSON.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

1884. First Monday in April, Churchill. Second Monday in September, Vann. First Monday in December, Williams.
1885. First Monday in April, Churchill. Second Monday in September, Kennedy. First Monday in December, Merwin.

Special Terms.

1884. First Tuesday in March, Vann. Third Tuesday in June, Kennedy. Second Tuesday in November, Churchill.
1885. First Tuesday in March, Merwin. Third Tuesday in June, Williams. Second Tuesday in November, Churchill.

HERKIMER.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

1884. Second Monday in April, Merwin. Second Monday in November, Kennedy.
1885. Second Monday in April, Williams. Second Monday in November, Vann.

Special Terms.

1884. Last Tuesday in June, Williams. Third Tuesday in December, Merwin.
1885. Last Tuesday in June, Vann. Third Tuesday in December, Williams.

LEWIS.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

1884. First Monday in June, Kennedy. Third Monday in October, Williams.
1885. First Monday in June, Williams. Third Monday in October, Kennedy.

Special Terms.

1884. Last Tuesday in April, Vann. Third Tuesday in November, Williams.
1885. Last Tuesday in April, Vann. Third Tuesday in November, Merwin.

Special Terms for Motions.

1884. First Saturday in each month, except August, at Syracuse, Vann. Third Saturday in each month, except July and August, at Utica, Merwin. First Saturday in August, at Utica, Kennedy. Second Saturday in September, at Utica, Williams. Second Saturday in December, at Utica, Kennedy. Last Saturday in each of months of January, February, March, April and May, at Syracuse, Churchill. Last Saturday in each of months of June, September, October, November and December, at Syracuse, Kennedy.
1885. First Saturday in each month, except August, at Syracuse, Vann. Third Saturday in each month, except July and August, at Utica, Merwin. First Saturday in August, at Utica, Churchill. Second Saturday in each of the months of July and September, at Utica, Williams. Second Saturday in April, at Utica, Vann. Second Saturday in December, at Utica, Kennedy. Last Saturday in each month, except July and August, at Syracuse, Kennedy.
Special Terms will be held in connection with the Circuits; but no motions contrary to standing rule No. 38 will be heard, except upon orders to show cause granted by the justice who is appointed to hold the Circuit.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Terms of Court for 1884 and 1885.

CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER AND SPECIAL TERMS.

MONROE.

First Monday of January, Macomber. First Monday of March, 1884, Dwight. First Monday of March, 1885, Angle. First Monday of June, Rumsey. First Monday of October, Bradley.

STEUBEN.

First Monday of January, at Bath, Rumsey. Second Monday of April, at Corning, Macomber Second Monday of September, at Bath, Angle. Second Monday of November, at Corning, Dwight.

CAYUGA.

First Monday of January, 1884, Dwight. First Monday of January, 1885, Angle. First Monday of May, Macomber. Second Monday of October, Rumsey.

ONTARIO.

Second Monday of February, 1884, Macomber. Second Monday of February, 1885, Angle. Second Monday of May, 1884, Dwight. Second Monday of November, Bradley.

WAYNE.

Third Monday of February, 1884, Dwight. Third Monday of February, 1885, Bradley. Third Monday of May, Rumsey. First Monday of October, Macomber.

LIVINGSTON.

First Monday of February, 1884, Dwight. First Monday of February, 1885, Angle. First Monday of May, Rumsey. Second Monday of November, Macomber.

YATES.

First Monday of June, Angle. First Monday of December, Rumsey.

SENECA.

First Monday of March, at Waterloo, Macomber. Fourth Monday of September, at Ovid, Dwight.

Special Terms for the Trial of Equity Causes.

MONROE.

Second Monday of February, Rumsey. Second Monday of April, Rumsey. Second Monday of December, Dwight.

STEUBEN.

Third Monday of March, at Bath, Macomber. Fourth Monday of June, at Corning, Rumsey.

CAYUGA.

Second Monday of April, Dwight. Second Monday of September, Rumsey.

ONTARIO.

Third Monday of March, 1884, Rumsey. Third Monday of March, 1885, Bradley. First Monday of September, Angle.

WAYNE.

Fourth Monday of June, Angle. Third Monday of December, Macomber.

LIVINGSTON.

Third Monday of June, Bradley. Third Monday of December, Bradley.

YATES.

Fourth Monday of January, 1884, Rumsey. Fourth Monday of January, 1885, Bradley. First Monday of September, Macomber.

SENECA.

First Monday of April, Waterloo, Dwight. Second Monday of October, Ovid, Angle.

Special Terms for Motions.

To be held at Rochester on the last Monday of each month, except as below stated:

January, Macomber. February, Rumsey. March, Dwight. April, Macomber. May, Dwight. June, Dwight. July, Macomber. Second Tuesday of July, at Auburn, Bradley. August, Dwight. September, Rumsey. October, Macomber. November, Angle. December, Rumsey.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Appointment of Terms.

The Special Terms of the Supreme Court, Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer, appointed to be held in the several counties of the Eighth Judicial District of the State of New York, for the year 1884, are as follows:

ERIE.

Special Terms.

Third Tuesday of January, Haight. Fourth Tuesday of March, Barker. Third Tuesday of June, Lewis. Last Tuesday of August, Childs. Second Tuesday of November, Corlett.

Should the last-named day prove to be the day of the general election, the court will be opened on the following morning.

Special Terms will also be held by adjournment in the other months, as they will hereafter be designated by the Justices of the district.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

First Monday of February, Lewis. First Monday of April, Daniels. Fourth Monday of September, Haight. Fourth Monday of November, Corlett.

ALLEGANY.

Circuit Courts and Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Allegany county, alternately at the court houses in Angelica and Belmont, commencing with Angelica, as follows

First Monday of January, Daniels. First Monday of June, Childs. Third Monday of October, Lewis. First Monday of September, Special Term, at Belmont, Daniels.

CATTARAUGUS.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Cattaraugus county:

Third Monday of February, Haight. Third Monday of May, Lewis. Third Monday of September, Corlett. Fourth Monday of June, Special Term, Childs.

CHAUTAUQUA.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Chautauqua county:

First Monday of January, Lewis. Second Monday of May, Haight. Third Monday of September, Daniels. Third Monday of June, Special Term, Corlett.

ORLEANS.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Orleans county:

First Monday of February, Haight. First Monday of June, Corlett. First Monday of October, Childs.

GENESEE.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Genesee county:

Second Monday of March, Lewis. Third Monday of June, Daniels. Second Monday of November, Haight.

NIAGARA.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Niagara county:

First Monday of February, Daniels. Third Monday of April, Lewis. First Monday of September, Haight. Second Monday of November, Special Term, Childs.

WYOMING.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Wyoming county:

Last Monday of April, Daniels. Second Monday of September, Lewis. First Monday of December, Childs.

Should the first Monday of January be the first day of the month, then the courts designated for that day will convene on the following Tuesday morning.

The Special Terms of the Supreme Court, Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer to be held in the several counties

of the Eighth Judicial District of the State of New York, for the year 1885, are as follows:

ERIE.

Special Terms

Third Tuesday of January, Haight. Fourth Tuesday of March, Corlett. Third Tuesday of June, Lewis. Last Tuesday of August, Childs. Second Tuesday of November, Barker.

Should the last-named day prove to be the day of the general election, court will be opened on the following morning.

Special Terms will also be held by adjournment in the other months as they will be hereafter designated by the Justices of the district.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.

First Monday of February, Lewis. First Monday of April, Childs. Fourth Monday of September, Haight. Fourth Monday of November, Corlett.

ALLEGANY.

Circuit Courts, and Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Allegany county, alternately at the court houses in Angelica and Belmont, commencing with Belmont, as follows:

First Monday of January, Corlett. First Monday of June, Haight. Third Monday of October, Lewis. First Monday of September, Special Term, at Angelica, Daniels.

CATTARAUGUS.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Cattaraugus county

Third Monday of February, Childs. Third Monday of May, Lewis. First Monday of September, Daniels. Fourth Monday of June, Special Term, Childs

CHAUTAUQUA.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Chautauqua county:

First Monday of January, Lewis. Second Monday of May, Corlett. Third Monday of September, Childs. Third Monday of June, Special Term, Haight.

ORLEANS.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Orleans county:

First Monday of February, Haight. First Monday of June, Daniels. First Monday of October, Lewis.

GENESEE.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Genesee county:

Second Monday of March, Childs. Third Monday of June, Corlett. Second Monday of November, Haight.

NIAGARA.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Niagara county:

First Monday of February, Corlett. Third Monday of April, Lewis. First Monday of September, Childs. Second Monday of November, Special Term, Childs.

WYOMING.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Wyoming county:

Last Monday of April, Corlett. Second Monday of September, Lewis. First Monday of December, Haight.

Should the first Monday of January be the first day of the month, then the courts designated for that day will convene on the following Tuesday morning.

CANAL COMMISSIONERS.§§

[*Term of office three years—one elected annually.*]

Names.	Residences.	Elected.
Charles Cook (1 year)	Elmira	Nov. 2, 1847
Nelson J. Beach (2 years)	Watson	" 2, 1847
Jacob Hinds (3 years)	Tonawanda	" 2, 1847
Charles Cook	Havana	" 7, 1848
Frederick Follett	Batavia	" 6, 1849
John C. Mather	Troy	" 5, 1850
Henry Fitzhugh	Oswego	" 4, 1851
Frederick Follett	Batavia	" 2, 1852
Cornelius Gardinier	Fultonville	" 8, 1853
Henry Fitzhugh	Oswego	" 7, 1854
Samuel S. Whallon*	Mayville	" 6, 1855
Charles H. Sherrill	Albany	" 5, 1856
John M. Jaycox	Syracuse	" 4, 1857
Samuel B. Ruggles†	New York	July 14, 1858
Hiram Gardner	Lockport	Nov. 2, 1858
William I. Skinner	Little Falls	" 8, 1859
Samuel H. Barnes‡	Norwich	" 6, 1860
Benjamin F. Bruce‡	Lenox	Jan. 16, 1861
William W. Wright	Geneva	Nov. 5, 1861
Franklin A. Alberger	Buffalo	" 5, 1861
William I. Skinner	Little Falls	" 4, 1862
Benjamin F. Bruce	Lenox	" 3, 1863
Franklin A. Alberger	Buffalo	" 8, 1864
Robert C. Dorn	Schenectady	" 7, 1865
Stephen T. Hayt	Corning	" 6, 1866
John D. Fay	Rochester	" 5, 1867
Oliver Bascom‖	Whitehall	" 3, 1868
George W. Chapman¶	Ballston Spa	" 11, 1869
William W. Wright	Geneva	" 2, 1869
John D. Fay	Rochester	" 8, 1870
Alexander Barkley	Argyle	" 7, 1871
Reuben W. Stroud**	Syracuse	" 5, 1872
James Jackson, Jr	Lockport	" 4, 1873
Adin Thayer	Hoosick Falls	" 3, 1874
Christopher A. Walrath††	Oneida, Madison Co.	" 2, 1875
Darius A. Ogden	Penn Yan	" 7, 1876

* Died July 5, 1858.
† Appointed by the Governor, *vice* Whallon, deceased.
‡ Died November 13, 1860.
‖ Appointed by the Legislature, *vice* Barnes, deceased.
¶ Died.
‖ Appointed by the Governor, *vice* Bascom, deceased.
** Died December 2, 1875.
†† Appointed by the Governor, December 2, 1875, *vice* Stroud, deceased.
§§ Office abolished on the 8th day of February, 1878, by the qualification of a Superintendent of Public Works.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

JAMES SHANAHAN.

The Superintendent of Public Works is appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and holds his office until the end of the term of the Governor by whom he is nominated, and until his successor is appointed and qualified. He receives an annual compensation of $6,000. He is required by law to give security for the faithful execution of his office before entering upon the duties thereof. He is charged with the execution of all laws relating to the repair and navigation of the canals, and also of those relating to the construction and improvement of the canals except so far as the execution of the laws relating to such construction or improvement shall be confided to the State Engineer and Surveyor; subject to the control of the Legislature, he shall make the rules and regulations for the navigation or use of the canals. He may be suspended or removed from office by the Governor, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require; but in case of the removal of such Superintendent of Public Works from office, the Governor shall file with the Secretary of State a statement of the cause of such removal, and shall report such removal, and the cause thereof, to the Legislature at its next session He shall appoint not more than three assistant superintendents, whose duties shall be prescribed by him, subject to modification by the Legislature, and who shall each receive for their services an annual compensation of $3,000. They shall hold their office for three years, subject to suspension or removal by the Superintendent of Public Works, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require Any vacancy in the office of any such assistant superintendent shall be filled for the remainder of the term for which he was appointed, by the Superintendent of Public Works; but in case of the suspension or removal of any such assistant superintendent by him, he shall at once report to the Governor, in writing, the cause of such removal. All other persons employed in the care and management of the canals, except those in the department of the State Engineer and Surveyor, shall be appointed by the Superintendent of Public Works, and be subject to suspension or removal by him. The Superintendent of Public Works shall perform all the duties of the Canal Commissioners, and Board of Canal Commissioners, as now declared by law, until otherwise provided by the Legislature The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall have power to fill vacancies in the office of Su-

STATE OF NEW YORK
SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
EXCELSIOR

perintendent of Public Works; if the Senate be not in session, he may grant commissions which shall expire at the end of the next succeeding session of the Senate.

BUREAU OF CANAL AFFAIRS.

[Rooms in the State Hall, connected with the Comptroller's office, in which the business of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund and the Canal Board, and the business of the Comptroller relating to canal affairs is transacted.]

The office of Auditor of the Canal Department was abolished from and after March 1, 1883, and in place thereof there was established in the office of the Comptroller, a Bureau of Canal Affairs, to which bureau all the books, records, papers, archives and furniture of the office of the Auditor were transferred. All the powers and duties which were previously exercised by and enjoined upon the Auditor, are now performed by and incumbent upon the Comptroller, except that any duty previously performed by the Auditor as clerk or secretary of any existing board, is now performed by the chief clerk of the Bureau of Canal Affairs. (See chapter 69, Laws of 1883.)

RESOLUTION IN REFERENCE TO CANAL CLAIMS.

IN SENATE, *January* 22, 1858.

Resolved, That all persons presenting claims for damages in all matters relating to the canals, before presenting the same to the Legislature, shall obtain from the Canal Department full printed or written information in relation to such claim, so far as in the knowledge of said department.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, 1884.

[To hold his office until the end of the term of the Governor by whom he was nominated, and until his successor is appointed and qualified]

James Shanahan, *Supt of Public Works,* Tribes Hill.
John E. Ashe, *Chief Clerk.*
Calvin Shelton, *Financial Clerk.*
C. S. Crippen, *General Clerk.*
D. A. Cooney, *Collector's Clerk.*

James D. Hancock, *Asst. Supt. Pub. Works,* Schenectady.
T. E. Royall, *Clerk.*

Wm. V. Van Rensselaer, *Asst. Supt. Public Works,* Syracuse.
J. J. Howell, *Clerk.*

Ossian Bedell, *Asst. Supt. Public Works,* Rochester.
F. O'Connor, *Clerk.*

BUREAU OF CANAL AFFAIRS, 1884.

EDMUND SAVAGE, *Chief Clerk.*
George H. Birchall, *Supt. Pub. Wks. and Engr's Accts.*
C. D. Austin, *Accts. Supts. of Repairs.*

COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL FUND

Lieutenant-Governor Hill.
Secretary of State Carr.
Comptroller Chapin.
Treasurer Maxwell.
Attorney-General O'Brien.

CANAL BOARD.

Lieutenant-Governor Hill.
Secretary of State Carr.
Comptroller Chapin.
Treasurer Maxwell.
Attorney-General O'Brien
State Engineer and Surveyor Sweet.
Superintendent of Public Works Shanahan.

NEW YORK STATE CANALS.

OFFICERS FOR 1884.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL FUND.

[The Commissioners have the superintendence of the Canal Fund and of the Canal Debt.]

DAVID B. HILL, *Lieutenant-Governor.*
JOSEPH B. CARR, *Secretary of State.*
ALFRED C. CHAPIN, *Comptroller.*
R. A. MAXWELL, *Treasurer.*
DENIS O'BRIEN, *Attorney-General.*

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

JAMES SHANAHAN.

[The Superintendent of Public Works has the general charge of the construction of new canals, and of the repairs of the completed canals, viz : Erie, Champlain, Oswego, Cayuga and Seneca, Chemung, Chenango, Genesee Valley, Black River, Oneida Lake, Oneida River Improvement, Seneca River towing-path and Cayuga inlet.]

STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

ELNATHAN SWEET.

[Prescribes duties of, and assigns divisions of canals to Engineers and appoints the same; visits and inspects canals; prescribes surveys, maps, plans, estimates, etc., in the construction or improvement of a canal]

CANAL BOARD.

[The Canal Board is composed of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, the Superintendent of Public Works, and the State Engineer and Surveyor. Meets at the Canal Department from time to time, during the year, for the transaction of such business as may properly come before it.]

SUPERINTENDENT SECTIONS.*

AT THIS DATE, FEB. 1, 1884, THE FOLLOWING SUPERINTENDENTS ARE IN CHARGE.

The Canals of this State are divided into the following Superintendent's Sections:

EASTERN DIVISION.

CHAMPLAIN CANAL

SECTION No. 1. Extending from the foot of the guard-lock on the south side of the Mohawk river, to the foot of the first lock north of Saratoga dam, also the sloop-lock dam, and pond above, a distance of 27 miles.

DAVID F. BAKER, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2. Extending from the first lock north of Saratoga dam, to Dunham's basin, including waste-weir at that place, and Glen's Falls feeder, a distance of 24 miles.

GEORGE B. SHERRILL, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 3. Extending from Dunham's basin to Lake Champlain, at Whitehall, a distance of 20 miles.

SYLVESTER MAHAN, Superintendent.

ERIE CANAL.

SECTION No. 1. This section extends from the south end of the Albany basin to the west end of the lower Mohawk aqueduct, including West Troy and Port Schuyler side-cuts and Champlain canal, from its junction with the Erie canal to a point 200 feet north of the guard lock at Cohoes, on the south side of Mohawk river.

MICHAEL REDMOND, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2. Extends from the west end of the Lower Mohawk aqueduct to the head of lock number 27.

ROBINE HATHAWAY, Superintendent.

SECTION No 3 Extends from the head of lock 27 to head of lock 34, including Schoharie Creek feeder.

JOHN HUGHES, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 4. Extends from the head of lock 34 to the easterly line of the county of Oneida.

JOHN F. THOMAS. Superintendent.

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* By chapter 55, Laws of 1870, the contract system was abolished and all repair contracts have now expired.

MIDDLE DIVISION.

CHENANGO CANAL.*

Consolidated into one Superintendent Section, extending from the Erie canal at Utica to Binghamton.

ONEIDA LAKE CANAL AND FEEDER.

Not in operation.

OSWEGO CANAL.

SECTION No. 1. Extends from Syracuse to Three River Point, including Seneca river towing-path and the Baldwinsville canal.
JOHN LEAHEY, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2. Extends from Three River Point to Oswego, including the Oneida River improvement
L. T. RICHARDSON, Superintendent.

CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

Extends from Erie canal at Montezuma to Geneva, on Seneca lake, with a branch to Cayuga lake.
DELOS W. COLVIN, Superintendent.

BLACK RIVER CANAL.

SECTION No. 1. Extends from Rome to foot of lock 71 at Boonville, including all the feeders connected therewith
PETER PHILLIPS, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2 From the foot of lock 71 at Boonville, to the Black river at Lyon's Falls, the Black River improvement and other structures connected therewith and appertaining thereto.
JAMES GALVIN, Superintendent.

ERIE CANAL.

SECTION No. 5. Extends from the east line of the county of Oneida to the west side of Peterboro street bridge, in the village of Canastota.
CHARLES GRAHAM, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 6. Extends from the west side of Peterboro street bridge, in the village of Canastota, to and including the Camillus feeder.
R R. OSMOND, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 7. Extends from the west bank of Camillus feeder to easterly line of Wayne county.
JOHN H. ELDRIDGE, Superintendent.

WESTERN DIVISION.

ERIE CANAL.

SECTION No. 8. Extends from the easterly to the westerly line of Wayne county.
DANIEL V. TELLER, Superintendent.

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*Abandoned.

SECTION No. 9. Extends from the easterly line of Monroe county to the west end of construction section No. 284, in the village of Brockport.

JOHN S. GUNSAUL, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 10. Extends from the west end of Construction Section No. 284, to and including the guard-lock west of Lockport.

HORACE H. SERVOSS, Superintendent.

SECTION No 11. Extends from the head of the guard-lock west of Lockport, to the city of Buffalo, including Main and Hamburg streets and Clark and Skinner canals, the Erie and Ohio basins, with their slips, and Black Rock harbor

GEORGE CHAMBERS, Superintendent.

A LIST

Of the principal places on the Canals, and their distances from each other, as adopted by the Canal Board.

ERIE CANAL.

NAME OF PLACE.	Albany.	West Troy.	Schenectady.	Fultonville.	Little Falls.	Utica.	Rome.	Syracuse.	Jordan.	Montezuma.	Lyons.	Palmyra.	Rochester.	Brockport.	Albion.	Medina.	Lockport.	Tonawanda.	Lower B. Rock.	Buffalo.
Adam's Basin	274	267	244	218	187	161	149	108	89	75	57	42	15	5	19	29	47	66	74	78
Albany	....	7	30	56	87	110	125	166	185	199	217	232	259	279	293	303	321	340	348	352
Albion	293	286	263	237	206	183	168	127	108	94	76	61	34	14	....	10	28	47	55	59
Auriesville	53	46	23	3	34	57	72	113	132	146	164	179	206	226	240	250	268	287	295	299
Belle Isle	172	165	142	116	85	62	47	6	13	27	45	60	87	107	121	131	149	168	176	180
Black Rock	349	342	319	293	262	239	224	183	164	150	132	117	90	70	56	46	28	9	1	3
Bolivar	152	145	122	96	65	42	27	14	33	47	65	80	107	127	141	151	169	188	196	200
Brighton	256	249	226	200	169	146	131	90	71	57	39	24	3	23	37	47	65	84	92	96
Brockport	279	272	249	223	192	169	154	113	94	80	62	47	20	....	14	24	42	61	69	73
Brockville	288	281	258	232	201	178	163	122	103	89	71	56	29	9	5	15	33	52	60	64
Brockways	269	262	239	213	182	159	144	103	84	70	52	37	10	10	24	34	52	71	79	83
Buffalo	352	345	322	296	265	242	227	186	167	153	135	120	93	73	59	49	31	12	4	....
Bushnell's Basin	248	241	218	192	161	138	123	82	63	49	31	16	11	31	45	55	73	92	100	104
Camillus	175	168	145	119	88	65	50	9	10	24	42	57	84	104	118	128	146	165	173	177
Canajoharie	68	61	38	12	19	42	57	98	117	131	149	164	191	211	225	235	253	272	280	284
Canastota	145	138	115	89	58	35	20	21	40	54	72	87	114	134	148	158	176	195	203	207
Canaseraga Land'g.	150	143	120	94	63	40	25	16	35	49	67	82	109	129	143	153	171	190	198	202
Canton	180	173	150	124	93	70	55	14	5	19	37	52	79	99	113	123	141	160	168	172
Cartersville	250	243	220	194	163	140	125	84	65	51	33	18	9	29	43	53	71	90	98	102
Centreport	192	185	162	136	105	82	67	26	7	7	25	40	67	87	101	111	129	148	156	160
Chittenango	151	144	121	95	64	41	26	15	34	48	66	81	108	128	142	152	170	189	197	201
Clyde	210	203	180	154	123	100	85	44	25	11	7	22	49	69	83	93	111	130	138	142
Cohoes	11	4	19	45	76	99	114	155	174	188	206	221	248	268	282	292	310	329	337	341

Cold Spring	186	179	156	130	99	76	61	20	1	13	31	46	73	93	107	117	135	154	162	166
Cooley's Basin	277	270	247	221	190	167	152	111	92	78	60	45	18	2	16	26	44	63	71	75
Crescent	14	7	16	42	73	96	111	152	171	185	203	218	245	265	279	289	307	326	334	338
Dunbarton	136	129	106	80	49	26	11	30	49	63	81	96	123	143	157	167	185	204	212	216
Durhamville	140	133	110	84	53	30	15	26	45	59	77	92	119	139	153	163	181	200	208	212
Eagle Harbor	296	289	266	240	209	186	171	130	111	97	79	64	37	17	3	7	25	44	52	56
East Arcadia	220	213	190	164	133	110	95	54	35	21	3	12	39	59	73	83	101	120	128	132
East Canada Creek	82	75	52	26	5	28	43	84	103	117	135	150	177	197	211	221	239	258	266	270
Fairport	244	237	214	188	157	134	119	78	59	45	27	12	15	35	49	59	77	96	104	108
Fort Plain	71	64	41	15	16	39	54	95	114	128	146	161	188	208	222	232	250	269	277	281
Frankfort	101	94	71	45	14	9	24	65	84	98	116	131	158	178	192	202	220	239	247	251
Fullam's Basin	245	238	215	189	158	135	120	79	60	46	28	13	14	34	48	58	76	95	103	107
Fultonville	56	49	26	....	31	54	69	110	129	143	161	176	203	223	237	247	265	284	292	296
Ferguson	106	99	76	50	19	4	19	60	79	93	111	126	153	173	187	197	215	234	242	246
Gaine's Basin	295	288	265	239	208	185	170	129	110	96	78	63	36	16	2	8	26	45	53	57
Gasport	315	308	285	259	228	205	190	149	130	116	98	83	56	36	22	12	6	25	33	37
Geddes	168	161	138	112	81	58	143	2	17	31	49	64	91	111	125	135	153	172	180	184
Greece (6 mile gro'y)	266	259	236	210	179	156	141	100	81	67	49	34	7	13	27	37	55	74	82	86
Higginsville	135	128	105	79	48	25	10	31	50	64	82	97	124	144	158	168	186	205	213	217
Hindsburgh	289	282	259	233	202	179	164	123	104	90	72	57	30	10	4	14	32	51	59	63
Hoffman's Ferry	40	33	10	16	47	70	85	126	145	159	177	192	219	239	253	263	281	300	308	312
Holley	284	277	254	228	197	174	159	118	99	85	67	52	25	5	9	19	37	56	64	68
Hulburton	287	280	257	231	200	177	162	121	102	88	70	55	28	8	6	16	34	53	61	65
Ilion	98	91	68	42	11	12	27	68	87	101	119	134	161	181	195	205	223	242	250	254
Jordan	185	178	155	129	98	75	60	19	....	14	32	47	74	94	108	118	136	155	163	167
Junction	7	....	23	49	80	103	118	159	178	192	210	225	252	272	286	296	314	333	341	345
Kirkville	155	148	125	99	68	45	30	11	30	44	62	77	104	124	138	148	166	185	193	197
Knappville	241	234	211	185	154	131	116	75	56	42	24	9	18	38	52	62	80	99	107	111
Knowlesville	299	292	269	243	212	189	174	133	114	100	82	67	40	20	6	4	22	41	49	53
Lenox	143	136	113	87	56	33	18	23	42	56	74	89	116	136	150	160	178	197	205	209
Limestone Feeder	159	152	129	103	72	49	34	7	26	40	58	73	100	120	134	144	162	181	189	193
Little Falls	87	80	57	31	....	23	38	79	98	112	130	145	172	192	206	216	234	253	261	265
Lock Berlin	214	207	184	158	127	104	89	48	29	15	3	18	45	65	79	89	107	126	134	138
Lockport	321	314	291	265	234	211	196	155	136	122	104	89	62	42	28	18	....	19	27	31
Lockville	223	216	193	167	136	113	98	57	38	24	6	9	36	56	70	80	98	117	125	129
Lock No. 6	253	246	223	197	166	143	128	87	68	54	36	21	6	26	40	50	68	87	95	99
Lodi	165	158	135	109	78	55	40	1	20	34	52	67	94	114	128	138	156	175	183	187
Loomis	137	130	107	81	50	27	12	29	48	62	80	95	122	142	156	166	184	203	211	215
Lower Black Rock	348	341	318	292	261	238	223	182	163	149	131	116	89	69	55	45	27	8	....	4
Lyons	217	210	187	161	130	107	92	51	32	18	....	15	42	62	76	86	104	123	131	135
Mabees	311	307	284	258	227	204	189	148	129	115	97	82	55	35	21	11	7	26	34	38

ERIE CANAL—(CONTINUED).

NAME OF PLACE.	Albany.	West Troy.	Schenectady.	Fultonville.	Little Falls.	Utica.	Rome.	Syracuse.	Jordan.	Montezuma.	Lyons.	Palmyra.	Rochester.	Brockport.	Albion.	Medina.	Lockport.	Tonawanda.	Lower B. Rock.	Buffalo.
Macedon	236	229	206	180	149	126	111	70	51	37	19	4	23	43	57	67	85	104	112	116
Manlius	158	151	128	102	71	48	33	8	27	41	59	74	101	121	135	145	163	182	190	194
Martinsville	336	329	306	280	249	226	211	170	151	137	119	104	77	57	43	33	15	4	12	16
Medina	303	296	273	247	216	193	178	137	118	104	86	71	44	24	10	....	18	37	45	49
Middleport	309	302	279	253	222	199	184	143	124	110	92	77	50	30	16	6	12	31	39	43
Millards	318	311	288	262	231	208	193	152	133	119	101	86	59	39	25	15	3	22	30	34
Mindenville	78	71	48	22	9	32	47	83	107	121	139	154	181	201	215	225	243	262	270	274
Mohawk	95	88	65	39	8	15	30	71	90	104	122	137	164	184	198	208	226	245	253	257
Montezuma	199	192	169	143	112	89	74	33	14	....	18	33	60	80	94	104	122	141	149	153
Newark	224	217	194	168	137	114	99	58	39	25	7	8	35	55	69	79	97	116	124	128
New Boston Lan'g.	149	142	119	93	62	39	24	17	36	50	68	83	110	130	144	154	172	191	199	203
New London	131	124	101	75	44	21	6	35	54	68	86	101	128	148	162	172	190	209	217	221
Nine Mile Creek	174	167	144	118	87	64	49	8	11	25	43	58	85	105	119	129	147	166	174	178
Orangeport	316	309	286	260	229	206	191	150	131	117	99	84	57	37	23	13	5	24	32	36
Oriskany	117	110	87	61	30	7	8	49	68	82	100	115	142	162	176	186	204	223	231	235
Orville Feeder	161	154	131	105	74	51	36	5	24	38	56	71	98	118	132	142	160	179	187	191
Palmyra	232	225	202	176	145	122	107	66	47	33	15	....	27	47	61	71	89	108	116	120
Pendleton	328	321	298	272	241	218	203	162	143	129	111	96	69	49	35	25	7	12	20	24
Peru	182	175	152	126	95	72	57	16	3	17	35	50	77	97	111	121	139	158	166	170
Pickardsville	333	326	303	277	246	223	208	167	148	134	116	101	74	54	40	30	12	7	15	19
Pitt Lock	205	198	175	149	118	95	80	39	20	6	12	27	54	74	88	98	116	135	143	147
Pittsford	251	244	221	195	164	141	126	85	66	52	34	19	8	28	42	52	70	89	97	101
Pool's Brook	154	147	124	98	67	44	29	12	31	45	63	78	105	125	139	149	167	186	194	198
Port Byron	194	187	164	138	107	84	69	28	9	5	23	38	65	85	99	109	127	146	154	158
Port Gibson	227	220	197	171	140	117	102	61	42	28	10	5	32	52	66	76	94	113	121	125
Port Jackson	46	39	16	10	41	64	79	120	139	153	171	186	213	233	247	257	275	294	302	306
Reynales' Basin	313	306	283	257	226	203	188	147	128	114	96	81	54	34	20	10	8	27	35	39
Rochester	259	252	229	203	172	149	134	93	74	60	42	27	....	20	34	44	62	81	89	93

Rome.....	125	118	95	69	38	15	....	41	60	74	92	107	134	154	168	178	196	215	223	227
Schenectady.....	30	23	....	26	57	80	95	136	155	169	187	202	229	249	263	273	291	310	318	322
Schoharie Creek.....	51	44	21	5	36	59	74	115	134	148	166	181	208	228	242	252	270	289	297	301
Shelby's Basin.....	306	299	276	250	219	196	181	140	121	107	89	74	47	27	13	3	15	34	42	46
Spencerport	271	264	241	215	184	161	146	105	86	72	54	39	12	8	22	32	50	69	77	81
Sprakers	65	58	35	9	22	45	60	101	120	134	152	167	194	214	228	238	256	275	283	287
St. Johnsville	76	69	46	20	11	34	49	90	109	123	141	156	183	203	217	227	245	264	272	276
Sulphur Sp's, G. L'k,	326	319	296	270	239	216	201	160	141	127	109	94	67	47	33	23	5	14	22	26
Syracuse.....	166	159	136	110	79	56	41	....	19	33	51	66	93	113	127	137	155	174	182	186
Tonawanda	340	333	310	284	253	230	215	174	155	141	123	108	81	61	47	37	19	....	8	12
Upper Aqueduct	26	19	4	30	61	84	99	140	159	173	191	206	233	253	267	277	295	314	322	326
Utica	110	103	80	54	23	....	15	56	75	89	107	122	149	169	183	193	211	230	238	242
Wayneport	239	232	209	183	152	129	114	73	54	40	22	7	20	40	54	64	82	101	109	113
Weedsport	190	183	160	134	103	80	65	24	5	9	27	42	69	89	103	113	131	150	158	162
West Troy	7	....	23	49	80	103	118	159	178	192	210	225	252	272	286	296	314	333	341	345
Whitesboro'	114	107	84	58	27	4	11	52	71	85	103	118	145	165	179	189	207	226	234	238
Yatesville	62	55	32	6	25	48	63	104	123	137	155	170	197	217	231	241	259	278	286	290
York Mills.....	113	106	83	57	26	3	12	53	72	86	104	119	146	166	180	190	208	227	235	239

CHAMPLAIN CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Albany.	Whitehall.
ALBANY	0	0	73
West Troy	7	7	66
Junction	0	7	66
WATERFORD	3	12	61
Mechanicsville	8	20	53
Stillwater Village	4	24	49
Bleecker's Basin	2	26	47
Wilbur's Basin	2	28	45
Van Duzen's Landing	5	33	40
Schuylerville	3	36	37
Saratoga Bridge	2	38	35
Fort Miller	3	41	32
Moses Kill	3	44	29
Fort Edward	5	49	24
Glens Falls Feeder	2	51	22
Baker's Basin	1	52	21
Smith's Basin	5	57	16
Fort Ann	4	61	12
Comstock's Landing	4	65	8
WHITEHALL	8	73	0

GLENS FALLS FEEDER—(*Champlain Canal*).

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM Place to place.
Champlain Canal	0
Sandy Hill	2
Glens Falls	3
Head of the Feeder	2
Head of the Pond	5

From Junction to Whitehall	66
Length of Glens Falls Feeder	12
Length of Pond above Troy Dam	3
Total	81

CHENANGO CANAL.*

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM				
	Place to place.	Utica.	Hamilton.	Oxford.	Binghamton
UTICA	0	0	30	60	97
Road leading from New Hartford to Whitesboro'	3	3	27	57	94
Clinton	6	9	21	51	88
Deansville	5	14	16	46	83
Oriskany Falls	5	19	11	41	78
Solsville	3	22	8	38	75
Bouckville	2	24	6	36	73
Peck's Basin	2	26	4	34	71
HAMILTON	4	30	0	30	67
Lebanon Factory	2	32	2	28	65
Earlville	4	36	6	24	61
Sherburne	5	41	11	19	56
North Norwich	4	45	15	15	52
Plasterville	2	47	17	13	50
Norwich	4	51	21	9	46
OXFORD	9	60	30	0	37
Hayne's Mill	10	70	40	10	27
Greene	4	74	44	12	23
Forks	8	82	52	22	15
Pond Brook	2	84	54	24	13
Port Crane	5	89	59	29	8
Crocker's Mills	1	90	60	30	7
BINGHAMTON	7	97	67	37	0

OSWEGO CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Syracuse.	Oswego.
SYRACUSE	0	0	38
SALINA	2	2	36
Liverpool	3	5	33
Mud Lock	2	7	31
Cold Spring	1	8	30
New Bridge	5	13	25
Three River Point	2	15	23
Phœnix	2	17	21
Sweet's Lock	3	20	18
Ox Creek	2	23	15
Fulton	4	27	11
Braddock's Rapid	4	31	7
Tiffany's Landing	4	35	8
High Dam	1	36	2
OSWEGO	2	38	0

* Abandoned.

CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Montezuma.	Geneva.
Montezuma	0	0	21
Seneca River	5	5	16
S. Dermont	2	7	14
Seneca Falls	3	10	11
Chamberlain's Mills	2	12	9
Waterloo	2	14	7
Teal's	5	19	2
Geneva	2	21	0
Lateral canal to E. Cayuga village, 2 miles	2		

CHEMUNG CANAL.*

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM			
	Place to place.	Seneca Lake.	Elmira.	Knoxville.
Seneca Lake	0	0	23	33
Havana	4	4	19	29
Millport	6	10	13	23
Horseheads	7	17	6	16
Elmira	6	23	0	22
Knoxville	22	33	22	0
FEEDER—(*Chemung Canal*).				
Horseheads	0	17	6	16
Miller's Basin	7	24	13	9
Dam at Head of Feeder	7	31	20	2
Knoxville	2	33	22	0

CROOKED LAKE CANAL.*

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Seneca Lake.	Crooked Lake.
Dresden	0	0	8
Mallory's	0	3	5
Andrews and Ways	2	5	3
Penn Yan	2	7	1
Crooked Lake	1	8	0

* Abandoned.

GENESEE VALLEY CANAL. *

NAMES OF PLACES.	Distance from place to place.	DISTANCES FROM Rochester.	Scottsville.	Mount Morris.	Nunda.	Portageville.	Oramel.	Cuba.	Olean.	Dansville.
ROCHESTER	0	0	12	37	51	59	78	93	107	52
Rapids (Lock No. 1)	2	2	10	35	49	57	76	91	105	50
Tone's Basin	6	8	4	29	43	51	70	85	99	44
SCOTTSVILLE	4	12	0	25	39	47	66	81	95	40
Canawaugus (Avon Road)	8	20	8	17	31	39	58	73	87	32
Sackett's Basin	2	22	10	15	29	37	56	71	85	30
Fowlerville Road	2	24	12	13	27	35	54	69	83	28
Barclay's Mill	2	26	14	11	25	33	52	67	81	26
Tiffardinia	3	29	17	8	22	30	49	64	78	23
Spencer's Basin	1	30	18	7	21	29	48	63	77	22
Tracey's Basin	2	32	20	5	19	27	46	61	75	20
Cuylerville	1	33	21	4	18	26	45	60	74	19
Leicester (Moscow Landing)	1	34	22	3	17	25	44	59	73	18
Genesee River Dam	2	36	24	1	15	23	42	57	71	16
MOUNT MORRIS	1	37	25	0	14	22	41	56	70	15
Shaker Settlement	4	41	29	4	10	18	37	52	66	11
Brushville	5	46	34	9	5	13	32	47	61	16
Nunda	5	51	39	14	0	8	27	42	56	21
Messenger's Hollow	2	53	41	16	2	6	25	40	54	23
Genesee Falls (Tunnel Section)	4	57	45	20	6	2	21	36	50	27
Portageville	2	59	47	22	8	0	19	34	48	29
Lock No. 61	5	64	52	27	13	5	14	29	43	34
Mixville L'd'g (Wiscoy Feeder)	1	65	53	28	14	6	13	28	42	35
Fillmore	4	69	57	32	18	10	9	24	38	39
Burrville	6	75	63	38	24	16	3	18	32	45
Caneadea Center	1	76	64	39	25	17	2	17	31	46
ORAMEL	2	78	66	41	27	19	0	15	29	48
Belfast	2	80	68	43	29	21	2	13	27	50
Rockville	3	83	71	46	32	24	5	10	24	53
Caseville	1	84	72	47	33	25	6	9	23	54
Black Creek Corners	4	88	76	51	37	29	10	5	19	58
Cuba	5	93	81	56	42	34	15	0	14	63
Ischua Feeder	6	99	87	62	48	40	21	6	8	69
Hinsdale	1	100	88	63	49	41	22	7	7	70
Olean	7	107	95	70	56	48	29	14	0	77
DANSVILLE BRANCH										
Shaker Settlement	0	41	29	4	10	18	37	52	66	11
Fitzhugh's Basin	2	43	31	6	12	20	39	54	68	9
Kyserville	1	44	32	7	13	21	40	55	69	8
Rock Spring	2	46	34	9	15	23	42	57	71	6
Sherwood's Landing	1	47	35	10	16	24	43	58	72	5
Steam Saw Mill	1	48	36	11	17	25	44	59	73	4
McNair's Landing	1	49	37	12	18	26	45	60	74	3
Woodville	1	50	38	13	19	27	46	61	75	2
Cumminsville	1	51	39	14	20	28	47	62	76	1
Dansville	1	52	40	15	21	29	48	63	77	0

* Abandoned.

DANSVILLE SIDE CUT*—(*Genesee Valley Canal*).

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM Place to place.
Shaker Settlement (Junction)	0
Fitzhugh's Basin	2
Keyserville	1
Rockspring	2
Sherwood's Landing	1
Steam Saw Mill	1
McNair's Landing	1
Woodville	1
Cumminsville	1
Dansville	1

ONEIDA LAKE CANAL.†

Extends from the Erie Canal at Durhamville to Oneida Lake, five miles.

BLACK RIVER CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Rome.	Boonville.
ROME	0	0	25
Ridge Mills	2	2	23
Lock No. 7	3	5	20
Walworth's Store House	1	6	19
Westernville	3	9	16
Wells Brook Aqueduct	2	11	14
Stringer's Creek	2	13	12
Lansing Kill	1	14	11
Lock No. 31	2	16	9
Lansing Kill Dam or Feeder	1	17	8
Lower Falls Lansing Kill	2	19	6
Upper Falls Lansing Kill	2	21	4
Lock No. 70	2	23	2
BOONVILLE	2	25	0
Sugar River	3	28	3
Little Falls, Black River	1	29	4
Port Leyden	3	32	7
Lock No 97	1	33	8
Lyon's Falls	2	35	10
Hawkinsville on Feeder (3 miles from Boonville)	...	28	3
A. Lee's, on Feeder	2	30	5
R. B. Miller's, on Feeder	1	31	6
State Dam, on Feeder	4	35	10
Head of Reservoir	2	37	12

* Abandoned † Unnavigable.

ONEIDA RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM Place to place.
Three River Point	0
Peter Scott Creek	4
Oak Orchard	4
Caughdenoy	7
Brewerton	5

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Erie Canal	352	
Albany Basin	1	
Feeders	8	
		361 miles.
Champlain Canal	66	
Glens Falls Feeder	12	
Pond above Troy Dam	3	
		81 miles.
Chenango Canal*		97 miles.
Black River Canal	35	
Feeder and Reservoir	12	
River Improvement	42	
		89 miles.
Oneida Lake and Canal Feeder		7 miles.
Oswego Canal	38	
Baldwinsville Side Cut	1	
Oneida River Improvement	20	
Seneca River Towing path	5¾	
Seneca River Improvement	12¼	
		77 miles.
Cayuga and Seneca Canal		23 miles.
Crooked Lake Canal*		8 miles.
Chemung Canal*	23	
Feeder	16	
		39 miles.
Genesee Valley Canal*	107	
Dansville Side Cut	11	
		118 miles.
Total		900 miles.

* Abandoned.

STATEMENT,

Showing the amount received by the Collectors upon the New York State Canals for Tolls, Penalties and copies of Clearance from 1874 to 1882.

ERIE CANAL.

Place of collection.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.*
New York	$90,115 40	$58,957 23	$40,093 43	$52,065 67	$34,672 53	$41,797 84	$53,159 19		
Albany	33,683 10	21,122 14	23,821 28	8,339 22	7,995 39	6,638 79	7,740 60	$5,928 20	$4,803 95
West Troy	63,532 45	46,554 38	34,746 52	27,494 87	30,872 10	19,797 78	24,191 45	3,652 54	3,861 75
Schenectady	5,781 02	4,447 11	4,073 29						
Fultonville	2,459 40	2,116 35	1,967 83						
Little Falls	1,651 53	1,252 48	1,306 46						
Utica	12,811 30	7,415 17	6,197 04	4,396 63	4,760 48	3,593 57	3,530 34	2,912 01	3,289 00
Rome	145,962 48	9,274 10	4,791 05	2,738 79	2,371 04	2,591 65	2,814 41		
Syracuse	36,471 19	38,050 66	26,524 24	22,177 38	22,784 27	18,501 44	19,016 59	8,433 16	8,136 54
Montezuma	57,486 03	63,402 75	42,711 83	18,556 21	26,921 13	15,072 46	13,718 52		
Palmyra	18,537 41	14,098 43	9,716 33				3,715 30		
Rochester	15,307 78	6,240 92	8,666 24	10,924 65	10,279 25	9,643 19	11,797 82	7,192 27	5,070 04
Brockport	7,141 27	7,129 33	6,909 48						
Albion	19,584 95	6,254 03	5,952 54						
Medina	102,631 66	27,804 60	30,740 93						
Lockport	8,114 01	5,384 56	7,106 86						
Tonawanda	215,668 36	130,838 31	180,119 58	102,569 49	93,015 01	116,628 72	136,378 63	164,737 24	169,575 16
Buffalo	1,196,780 57	789,830 24	583,644 42	467,921 74	628,435 45	591,641 67	736,626 10	326,158 14	330,707 01
Waterford	158 38								
Salina	22,770 17	29,002 96	16,324 13						
Phœnix	8,473 41	3,749 66							
Oswego	228,422 94	103,281 92	81,083 83	44,087 90	33,354 75	39,929 60	49,157 46	42,761 95	51,492 46
Geneva	33,392 15	17,324 79	16,053 46	12,532 81	11,200 37	2,911 17	3,885 64	2,412 55	3,434 74
Watkins	27,895 45	22,016 53	24,241 60						
Horseheads	98 38								
Corning	1,738 16	886 26	840 47	323 25	180 21				
Penn Yan	677 52								
Binghamton	8 96	29 59							
Mount Morris	520 75	2,479 44	58 38	10 50	4 28				

Oleau	1,573 78	743 75	454 62	52 31	10 89				
Boonville	18,280 12	7,997 65	9,080 72	6,873 62	6,908 22	8,592 34	8,797 60	7,407 96	7,488 11
Lyons Falls									
	$2,377,762 50	$1,428,678 25	$1,167,226 56	$781,056 04	$913,765 37	$878,340 22	$1,074,529 65	$571,596 02	$587,858 76

CHAMPLAIN CANAL.

Albany	$2,400 33	$1,566 17	$1,407 89	$324 33	$325 54	$358 84	$343 49	$53 52	$52 30
Waterford	8,564 09	7,163 16	12,456 70	4,817 67	2,588 63	3,013 51	4,238 39	41 95	70 49
West Troy	23,341 17	25,434 81	17,827 54	9,302 18	7,955 37	5,425 92	7,010 91	10,987 90	13,360 04
Fort Edward	30,773 43	19,128 63	17,078 88	11,869 85	11,905 40	7,852 19	6,016 52		
Whitehall	69 492 44	44,164 89	39,386 47	22,351 71	22,514 30	32,265 40	30,085 21	23,690 29	24,336 25
	$135,571 46	$97,454 66	$88,157 48	$48,665 74	$46,290 24	$39,915 86	$50,694 52	$34,773 66	$37,819 08

OSWEGO CANAL.

New York	$3,796 92	$2,019 90	$2,052 57	$1,492 91	$706 04	$294 80	$357 28		
Albany	398 07	355 15	205 90	35 62	5 82	1 27	99 68	$95 58	$61 87
West Troy	210 81	236 53	170 70	84 28	69 34	37 58	41 38	14 90	18 40
Salina	6,054 87	4,145 63	4,911 78						
Phœnix	2,380 46	1,161 02							
Oswego	61,364 43	27,494 75	21,505 99	11,445 87	9,011 21	10,883 59	13,604 86	11,860 01	14 412 64
Syracuse				2,178 89	1,220 43	905 03	1,497 68	361 04	609 29
	$74,205 56	$35,412 98	$28,846 94	$15,237 57	$11,012 84	$12,122 27	$15,600 88	$12,331 53	$15,102 20

CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

Syracuse								$311 11	$327 25
Rochester								634 35	165 35
Montezuma	$4,050 68	$3,037 28	$2,906 91	$874 68	$956 76	$593 23	$624 74		
Geneva	8,664 43	5,319 62	3,250 71	2,703 85	1,860 19	756 48	776 79	133 58	784 26
Watkins	3,676 43	2,771 33	4,545 74						
Horseheads	57 64								
Corning	560 80	310 17	270 99	109 43	91 44				
Penn Yan	113 32								
	$17,123 59	$11 438 13	$10 974 35	$3,787 56	$2,908 39	$1,349 81	$1,401 53	$1,079 04	$1,276 86

STATEMENT — (*Continued*) — CHEMUNG CANAL.

Place of collection.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.*
Geneva	.....	.....	.....	$534 41	$312 58	.....	.....	.....	.....
Havana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watkins	$1,726 95	$537 05	$915 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horseheads	219 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corning	1,369 59	767 49	2,465 12	2,437 46	1,706 98	.....	.....	.....	.....
	$3,316 39	$1,304 54	$3,380 33	$2,971 87	$1,919 56	.....	.....	.....	.....
CROOKED LAKE CANAL.									
Penn Yan	$161 97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Geneva	32 03	$47 38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watkins	.....	28 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	$194 00	$75 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CHENANGO CANAL									
Utica	$1,146 27	$1,085 65	$1,589 53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	555 57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oxford	1,092 33	.....	1,651 48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Binghamton	1,727 14	1,232 74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	$4,521 31	$2,318 39	$3,241 01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BLACK RIVER CANAL.									
Utica	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	$306 63	$374 06
Rome	.....	$791 28	$1,919 46	$2,096 51	$1,679 30	$398 60	$573 10	.....	.....
Boonville	$1,106 24	4,935 33	14,261 41	13,205 01	9,800 42	9,218 70	12,186 70	11,729 25	12,863 43
Lyons Falls	9,417 72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Syracuse	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31 84	67 88
Oswego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 19	.....
	$10,523 96	$5,726 61	$16,180 87	$15,301 52	$10,879 72	$9,617 30	$12,759 80	$12,068 91	$13,305 37

Rochester	$978 48	$691 12	$1,400 34	$1,499 20	$481 91				
Mount Morris		137 94	5,413 37	2,803 94	1,676 17				
Dansville	2,811 09								
Caneadea	1,497 57								
Olean	7,727 74	6,756 28	14,209 10	8,992 56	4,108 29				
	$13,016 88	$7,585 34	$21,022 81	$13,295 70	$6,266 37				

ONEIDA LAKE CANAL.

Syracuse				$2 75	$1 96				
New York									
Oswego					10 10				
Phœnix									
Rome				3 93	4 15				
				$6 68	$16 21				

SENECA RIVER TOWING-PATH.

Oswego				$10 54	$12 39	$16 92	$14 73	$9 44	$5 96
Salina	$36 05	$19 90	$114 30						
Phœnix	56 91	16 59	34 77						
Syracuse				132 39	21 28	21 32	15 00	20 84	23 95
	$95 66	$36 49	$149 07	$142 93	$33 67	$38 24	$29 73	$30 28	$29 91

ONEIDA RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

Syracuse				$446 92	$130 80	$120 47	$328 80	$275 46	$336 58
New York									
Oswego						3 78		155 51	4 95
Salina	$409 98	$182 43	$499 13						
Phœnix	22 91	23 90							
	$432 89	$206 33	$499 13	$446 92	$130 80	$124 25	$328 80	$430 97	$341 53

STATEMENT—(*Continued*)—CAYUGA INLET.

Place of Collection.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.*
Syracuse	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	$15 72	$45 71
Rochester	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34 84	46 58
Montezuma	$394 58	$324 75	$82 67	$125 21	$66 02	$73 68	.....	.....
Total	$394 58	$324 75	$82 67	$125 21	$66 02	$73 68	$80 56	$92 29

RECAPITULATION.

CANALS.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.*
Erie canal	$1,428,078 25	$1,067,226 56	$781,056 01	$913,765 37	$878,340 22	$1,074,529 65	$571,596 02	$587,858 76
Champlain canal	97,454 66	88,157 48	48,663 74	46,290 24	39,915 86	50,694 52	34,773 66	37,819 08
Oswego canal	35,412 98	28,846 94	15,237 57	11,012 84	12,122 27	15,600 88	12,331 53	15,102 20
Cayuga and Seneca canal	11,438 40	10,974 35	3,687 56	2,908 39	1,349 81	1,401 53	1,079 04	1,276 86
Chemung canal	1,304 54	3,380 33	2,972 87	1,919 56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crooked Lake canal	75 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chenango canal	2,318 39	3,241 01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee Valley canal	7,585 34	21,022 81	13,295 70	6,266 37	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black River canal	5,726 61	16,180 87	15,301 52	10,879 72	9,617 30	12,759 80	12,067 91	13,305 37
Oneida Lake canal	.....	.....	6 68	16 21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca River towing path	36 40	149 07	142 93	33 67	38 24	29 73	30 28	29 91
Oneida River improvem't	206 33	499 13	446 92	130 80	124 25	328 80	430 97	341 83
Cayuga Inlet	394 58	324 75	82 67	125 21	66 02	75 68	80 56	92 29
Total	$1,590,033 25	$1,340,003 30	$880,895 20	$993,348 38	$941,573 97	$1,155,418 59	$632,389 97	$655,826 00

* Navigation January 1, 1883. No tolls collected thereafter.

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1855	1,534,934	1,047,344	281,873	374,402	784,064	4,022,617
1856	1,478,674	1,192,673	284,901	370,758	789,076	4,116,082
1857	1,364,802	767,370	232,803	222,954	756,932	3,344,061
1858	1,232,968	1,279,891	295,903	188,441	667,989	3,665,192
1859	1,512,635	816,784	299,421	211,182	912,262	3,781,684
1860	1,509,977	1,682,754	258,759	240,360	938,364	4,650,214
1861	1,052,392	2,144,373	280,256	135,096	895,518	4,507,635
1862	1,569,674	2,494,036	364,877	167,927	1,002,271	5,598,785
1863	1,628,688	2,236,075	319,432	172,278	1,201,219	5,557,692
1864	1,478,921	1,572,836	282,354	143,984	1,374,846	4,852,941
1865	1,467,315	1,696,091	281,832	154,968	1,129,448	4,729,654
1866	1,769,994	1,786,060	302,241	179,878	1,737,047	5,775,220
1867	1,743,532	1,432,139	320,774	220,150	1,950,762	5,667,357
1868	1,958,309	1,442,147	373,262	224,064	2,344,443	6,442,225
1869	1,855,930	1,314,071	345,239	268,979	2,077,870	5,862,080
1870	1,916,511	1,309,153	342,497	271,856	2,333,752	6,173,769
1871	1,941,297	1,863,868	336,288	288,428	2,038,007	6,467,088
1872	1,950,798	1,683,962	325,564	298,758	2,414,288	6,673,370
1873	1,582,072	1,750,418	267,820	172,990	2,591,482	6,364,782
1874	1,482,753	1,772,583	246,697	132,181	2,170,374	6,801,588
1875	1,250,546	1,311,613	275,731	110,141	1,911,827	4,859,858
1876	1,175,313	1,067,497	180,201	64,943	1,684,175	4,172,129
1877	1,312,454	1,503,344	177,463	82,724	1,853,890	4,929,875
1878	1,353,607	1,906,213	201,708	137,532	1,527,837	5,126,897
1879	1,367,340	1,816,448	226,401	236,146	1,650,802	5,287,537
1880	1,521,038	2,356,939	266,968	354,458	1,839,215	6,338,618
1881	1,603,496	1,106,509	133,378	324,519	1,767,764	4,937,606
1882	1,712,299	1,105,954	83,994	281,431	2,035,710	5,219,388
		FREE LIST.				
1877	72	18,973	6,755	286	2	26,088
1878	10,513	15,023	18,355	532	.....	44,423
1879	11,109	33,899	28,902	925	.....	74,833
1880	45,726	51,419	11,146	707	10,040	119,038
1881	49,107	64,891	115,583	1,256	10,749	241,586
1882	59,444	67,303	103,541	1,743	16,004	248,085
1883	1,828,643	1,394,581	242,649	310,844	1,887,339	5,664,056

THE VALUE *of the "total movement" of articles on all the canals, from* 1855 *to* 1883.

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1855	10,545,615	58,222,314	10,467,559	113,572,523	11,582,136	204,390,147
1856	10,211,383	51,030,453	10,308,419	135,691,816	11,084,991	218,327,062
1857	9,827,410	30,955,269	9,330,067	74,633,905	12,257,269	136,997,018
1858	8,963,443	50,142,313	9,352,955	61,236,319	8,873,809	138,568,844
1859	10,798,769	34,044,601	8,757,059	65,072,972	13,487,357	132,160,758
1860	10,654,710	55,838,977	18,113,177	84,252,425	11,989,909	170,849,198
1861	6,462,614	37,861,720	6,718,273	49,709,729	9,365,557	130,115,893
1862	11,305,954	84,230,370	12,314,651	83,640,903	11,733,453	203,234,331
1863	13,421,909	101,090,511	13,044,051	91,417,513	21,072,477	240,046,461
1864	22,589,060	116,651,564	22,582,718	80,391,550	32,785,747	274,400,639
1865	21,011,122	83,670,467	18,035,266	102,627,877	30,832,372	256,237,104
1866	28,754,821	86,610,934	18,389,992	100,169,211	37,038,718	270,963,676
1867	29,557,844	81,616,598	16,855,360	108,545,569	42,619,010	279,194,381
1868	24,039,591	76,303,656	17,298,574	131,786,764	55,793,344	305,301,929
1869	21,930,655	53,528,825	13,595,892	103,464,505	54,761,407	249,281,284
1870	22,266,184	49,231,912	10,777,897	94,852,974	54,707,269	231,836,176
1871	27,309,303	68,130,282	10,881,540	78,898,185	53,548,381	238,767,691
1872	35,599,734	49,541,259	7,059,547	93,997,415	34,115,366	220,913,321
1873	18,651,838	60,194,909	5,979,656	76,173,336	30,715,761	191,715,500
1874	17,840,356	64,344,898	7,094,531	64,477,540	41,536,421	195,293,746
1875	12,478,669	50,540,911	6,311,137	40,885,448	34,792,410	145,008,575
1876	11,132,966	32,439,857	3,375,119	31,069,375	35,073,062	113,090,379
1877	14,410,576	43,617,330	3,880,033	45,987,218	21,098,733	128,923,890
1878	12,642,714	50,132,858	2,687,896	70,168,574	29,021,323	164,653,365
1879	12,028,295	52,847,039	4,350,509	144,098,603	34,573,722	247,898,258
1880	13,681,601	63,537,050	7,883,041	109,446,153	40,025,616	234,572,861
1881	17,679,800	37,533,173	5,209,133	74,829,128	12,889,932	148,141,166
1882	19,730,646	38,068,005	2,658,378	61,072,297	18,072,799	139,602,125
		FREE LIST.				
1877	164,317	3,148,305	7,031,703	143,578	170	10,488,073
1878	60,360	2,128,955	15,146,859	264,989	.....	17,601,163
1879	25,204	3,797,614	32,822,623	554,987	40	37,582,468
1880	661,401	5,157,168	8,806,789	424,111	320,438	15,689,908
1881	720,132	3,883,881	6,653,888	502,180	229,029	14,012,399

THE TOLLS *paid on "total movement" of articles and upon boats and passengers annually, from* 1855 *to* 1882, *are as follows.*

YEAR.	Boats and passengers.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1855	$194,657	$489,666	$1,152,829	$133,035	$660,105	$173,885	$2,805,077
1856	193,907	399,655	1,293,807	129,462	585,891	154,391	2,748,203
1857	148,190	478,852	804,177	100,971	342,410	171,041	2,045,641
1858	158,478	479,576	1,065,920	103,398	159,439	143,953	2,110,754
1859	141,154	627,238	574,855	87,589	112,542	180,567	1,723,945
1860	199,479	657,624	1,588,777	87,956	223,885	251,876	3,009,597
1861	207,924	398,947	2,872,198	95,722	107,958	226,336	3,908,785
1862	261,283	699,433	3,704,792	161,556	117,444	244,435	5,188,943
1863	242,348	715,059	3,106,443	137,017	137,258	367,087	4,545,207
1864	215,546	872,423	2,246,352	147,747	117,692	384,222	3,983,982
1865	193,604	741,302	2,301,411	144,090	111,879	344,669	3,839,955
1866	228,468	910,688	2,524,650	153,372	131,021	458,440	4,436,639
1867	202,823	1,019,625	2,066,372	137,786	163,371	498,081	4,088,058
1868	189,297	1,075,437	2,029,053	146,694	206,395	599,687	4,246,503
1869	170,634	1,041,395	1,759,481	104,389	166,160	536,442	3,778,501
1870	174,825	717,556	957,227	73,159	132,155	356,656	2,611,578
1871	187,421	827,344	1,428,471	79,517	140,199	437,886	3,100,838
1872	196,094	874,585	1,472,890	71,581	160,703	296,558	3,072,411
1873	189,800	949,906	1,546,655	68,542	79,646	332,569	2,976,718
1874	160,355	718,427	1,373,613	61,914	60,110	263,252	2,637,071
1875	132,497	361,589	774,316	67,683	27,374	226,573	1,590,032
1876	116,791	388,463	597,585	39,731	14,233	183,201	1,340,004
1877	4,789	241,546	462,387	27,295	14,223	130,646	880,896
1878	.....	229,555	606,825	32,818	25,075	99,075	993,348
1879	.....	249,181	571,681	30,707	31,104	58,901	941,574
1880	.....	259,148	746,986	36,642	44,611	67,832	1,155,419
1881	.....	282,366	323,183	431	1,760	23,798	632,390
1882*	.....	302,313	322,151	1,031	2,099	28,202	655,826

* No tolls imposed after January 1, 1883.

TOTAL TONS *of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from Champlain canal, from* 1855 *to* 1883, *both inclusive.*

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1855	308,725	29,327	21,685	6,159	108,982	474,878
1856	349,366	49,106	30,247	6,704	100,916	536,399
1857	295,558	45,139	31,786	8,872	118,633	499,988
1858	278,963	72,439	38,056	9,466	89,834	488,455
1859	346,752	105,313	39,561	10,628	168,085	670,339
1860	323,481	76,166	46,026	8,070	125,072	578,816
1861	261,262	62,524	18,668	7,047	181,034	530,535
1862	261,470	64,812	25,913	3,522	129,898	485,615
1863	367,314	88,342	30,324	2,439	138,579	627,033
1864	390,131	77,495	23,257	1,643	166,097	658,623
1865	444,527	76,620	24,315	3,121	123,237	651,820
1866	521,834	54,967	15,240	4,289	185,613	781,943
1867	521,706	43,729	27,230	3,262	207,656	803,583
1868	547,765	42,043	26,393	2,670	243,353	862,234
1869	579,988	31,173	17,356	3,175	202,761	939,453
1870	503,378	25,128	18,821	9,286	302,991	865,604
1871	530,330	32,510	16,734	4,856	261,646	846,076
1872	577,725	9,668	19,943	4,216	365,987	977,539
1873	382,936	38,023	14,124	7,514	368,415	811,012
1874	437,480	41,328	21,836	6,665	245,506	752,815
1875	323,275	41,873	18,423	6,572	303,692	693,835
1876	319,970	24,092	26,757	2,233	307,810	680,862
1877	354,578	25,816	20,052	1,867	286,491	688,804
1878	470,584	20,011	21,331	2,565	290,829	805,311
1879	361,300	18,154	17,592	2,713	340,415	740,174
1880	366,102	6,187	3,730	13,993	451,032	841,044
1881	464,858	28,240	5,291	5,948	368,200	872,537
1882	461,291	38,783	11,644	5,424	448,570	965,712
883	507,577	27,615	5,208	7,141	336,849	881,390

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from the Erie canal, from 1855 to 1883, both inclusive.

YEAR	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1855	569,080	753,277	23,159	9,400	65,799	1,420,715
1856	509,405	974,311	20,207	7,369	75,838	1,587,130
1857	508,428	516,755	23,825	8,115	65,076	1,117,199
1858	538,650	857,350	36,928	6,067	57,692	1,496,687
1859	776,855	505,004	23,518	5,176	140,780	1,451,333
1860	814,392	1,297,227	20,943	3,164	140,335	2,276,061
1861	429,324	1,871,723	24,406	1,358	122,798	2,449,609
1862	706,592	2,087,347	19,589	1,948	101,618	2 917,094
1863	682,215	1,809,911	25,944	2,674	126,945	2,647,689
1864	716,017	1,243,067	56,223	1,826	129,501	2,146,654
1865	627,089	1,302,711	33,896	1,181	113,484	2,078,361
1866	808,050	1,487,068	44,940	2,083	181,523	2,523,664
1867	837,581	1,069,983	50,020	1,934	236,594	2,296,112
1868	911,588	1,187,501	63,421	2,388	213,674	2,378,572
1869	873,431	1,055,932	67,267	1,947	259,112	2,257,689
1870	956,139	1,024,458	72,345	2,832	234,024	2,290,698
1871	816,802	1,539,239	78,171	2,647	211,902	2,648,761
1872	890,140	1,480,580	60,993	3,456	235,236	2,670,405
1873	731,025	1,394,020	41,258	4,587	219,782	2,390,672
1874	655,201	1,429,544	37,590	6,240	251,722	2,370,297
1875	420,560	1,133,622	51,786	1,769	237,765	1,845,502
1876	570,755	882,391	17,511	2,131	272,532	1,745,320
1877	623,788	1,336,884	33,493	3,474	300,369	2,298,008
1878	650,082	1,813,255	34,777	4,802	328,874	2,831,790
1879	682,670	1,692,385	29,336	12,586	129,025	2,546,002
1880	836,105	2,084,096	35,667	16,571	254,219	3,226,358
1881	903,080	1,137,107	47,722	9,508	95,885	2,193,302
1882	936,525	985,535	50,232	18,730	111,418	2,102,440
1883	670,556	1,189,963	42,702	20,677	83,888	2,006,886

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from Erie and Champlain canals, from 1855 to 1883, are as follows:

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1855	877,805	782,604	44,844	15,559	174,781	1,895,593
1856	858,771	1,023,017	50,454	14,073	176,754	2,123,469
1857	798,896	561,894	55,611	16,987	183,709	1,617,187
1858	817,613	929,789	74,981	15,233	147,526	1,985,142
1859	1,123,607	610,317	63,079	15,804	308,865	2,121,672
1860	1,137,873	1,373,393	66,969	11,235	265,407	2,854,877
1861	690,586	1,934,247	43,074	8,405	303,832	2,980,144
1862	968,062	2,152,159	45,502	5,470	281,516	3,402,709
1863	1,049,559	1,898,253	56,268	5,123	265,524	3,274,727
1864	1,106,148	1,320,562	79,480	3,469	295,598	2,805,257
1865	1,051,616	1,379,331	52,211	4,302	236,721	2,730,181
1866	1,329,884	1,542,035	60,180	6,372	367,136	3,305,607
1867	1,359,287	1,143,712	77,250	5,196	444,250	3,029,695
1868	1,459,353	1,229,554	89,814	5,058	457,027	3,240,806
1869	1,453,419	1,087,105	84,623	5,122	465,873	3,096,142
1870	1,465,517	1,049,586	91,166	12,118	537,915	3,156,302
1871	1,347,132	1,571,749	94,905	7,503	473,554	3,494,843
1872	1,467,865	1,490,248	80,936	7,672	601,223	3,647,944
1873	1,113,961	1,432,043	55,382	12,101	588,197	3,201,684
1874	1,092,681	1,470,872	49,426	12,905	497,228	3,123,110
1875	743,835	1,175,495	70,209	8,341	541,457	2,539,337
1876	890,728	906,483	44,268	4,364	580,342	2,426,185
1877	978,366	1,362,700	53,545	5,341	586,860	2,986,812
1878	1,120,666	1,833,266	56,108	7,367	619,694	3,637,101
1879	1,043,970	1,710,539	46,928	15,299	469,440	3,286,176
1880	1,202,207	2,090,283	39,367	30,264	705,251	4,067,402
1881	1,367,938	1,165,347	53,013	15,456	464,085	3,065,839
1882	1,397,816	1,024,318	61,876	24,154	559,988	3,068,152
1883	1,178,133	1,217,578	47,910	27,818	420,737	2,892,176

TONS OF MERCHANDISE *going to other States by way of Buffalo from* 1859 *to* 1869, *inclusive.*

STATES, ETC.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Pennsylvania	663	1,439	706	861	899	535	420	147	331	9	12
Ohio	23,471	10,903	5,159	7,340	9,726	6,106	8,093	5,785	5,678	9,227	4,926
Michigan	10,106	13,509	6,476	7,137	6,414	4,782	5,406	4,874	12,885	8,232	8,339
Indiana	1,371	2,967	1,479	793	1,869	1,144	2,151	638	2,987	2,021	2,113
Illinois.....	22,983	24,386	12,108	24,118	21,024	25,842	24,575	41,287	44,589	48,884	47,891
Wisconsin	10,633	13,517	6,920	9,705	20,562	9,856	11,407	11,359	14,116	23,986	6,610
Kentucky.....	299	111	38	351	879	.....	206	19	323	1,493	.....
Missouri	2,005	2,284	706	1,685	1,245	1,680	1,281	1,407	892	2,775	3,163
Tennessee	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	.....	699	489	....	.....	3,045	361	863	452	1,313	13,157
Iowa.....	576	1,355	874	850	1,371	3,991	1,992	808	783	1,428	4,552
Canada.....	660	842	332	165	135	227	3,263	188	9	191	.....
Total.....	72,767	72,030	35,278	52,955	64,124	57,338	59,175	68,375	83,045	99,559	90,763

TONS OF MERCHANDISE *going to other States by way of Buffalo from* 1870 *to* 1883, *inclusive.*

STATES, ETC.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Pennsylvania	206	159	831	74	32	90	.....	354	999	2,219	.....	.....	4,211	8,207
Ohio.....	7,923	4,424	10,592	3,728	1,272	898	124	2,794	8,149	16,523	23,156	29,067	32,218	28,600
Michigan	4,072	4,212	15,299	10,159	2,095	6,295	67	3,151	3,694	3,730	17,684	13,485	4,596	5,992
Indiana	952	1,068	10,133	2,136	416	335	1	119	2,306	2,393	11,871	9,883	1,404	6,732
Illinois.....	51,161	54,649	39,854	24,020	23,416	5,431	2,341	11,305	41,686	80,358	72,484	156,403	78,998	76,229
Wisconsin.....	8,532	15,874	15,963	12 026	3,165	1,538	406	2,361	10,800	12,567	46,968	35,870	6,907	13 863
Kentucky	733	570	565	385	64	88	.....	.....	1,578	2,851	573	270	552	1,873
Missouri.....	10,610	14,722	19,284	1,405	430	121	.....	.....	11,814	14,988	13,882	29,013	3,064	5,009
Tennessee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....
Minnesota.....	5,487	21,314	10,649	360	381	144	4	.....	2,361	2,986	18,199	6,332	3,243	3,450
Iowa	6,510	5,586	4,469	519	673	674	20	266	2,314	3,818	17,382	15,500	2,165	2,369
Canada	.....	.....	18,354	2,767	115	11,752	307	.....	.....	185	.....	.....	26,069	29,979
Total	96,186	122,578	145,962	57,579	32,059	27,367	3,270	30,350	85,701	142,618	222,199	295,823	163,448	.....

TONS OF FURNITURE *going to other States by way of Buffalo, from 1856 to 1868, inclusive.*

STATES, ETC.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.
Pennsylvania	30	14	.....	25	15	.....	13	17	26	28	3	.....	2
Ohio	211	186	106	145	99	21	199	200	95	104	131	116	97
Michigan	308	276	77	166	101	92	134	214	123	113	151	910	112
Indiana	30	11	.....	44	30	81	36	74	30	35	28	8	23
Illinois	907	789	60	278	149	27	208	379	267	273	253	144	205
Wisconsin	565	432	8	129	85	162	135	205	108	97	90	88	47
Kentucky	14	32	.....	2	1	107	1	11	.....	2	1	.....	10
Missouri	.....	5	.....	8	8	.....	16	21	4	3	9	.....	14
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	32	.....	.....	50	62	.....	.....	11
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Iowa	178	220	.....	16	40	51	27	45	58	54	23	1	40
Canada	6	9	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,258	1,959	251	815	543	575	769	1,166	761	771	707	1,267	536

TONS OF FURNITURE *going to other States by way of Buffalo, from 1869 to 1883, inclusive.*

STATES, ETC.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	22	30	.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	82	7	.....	26	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	76	28	.....	.....	20	3	6	1	.....	3	8	.....	.....	1	.....
Wisconsin	20	13	.....	17	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	4	9	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	5	2	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Canada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	162	89	1	49	36	9	6	1	.....	3	9	8	.....	1	7

To show the tendency of lockages upon the Erie canal, at various points, so far as they have been preserved, for a series of years.

YEAR.	Lock No. 1, Albany.	Port Schuyler side-cut lock.	West Troy side-cut.	Total to and from Hudson river.	Lock three miles west of Schenectady.	Syracuse lock.	Lock five miles west of Syracuse.	Lockport lock.	Black Rock guard lock.	Junction lock Champlain canal.
1855	14,622	6,115	17,582	38,319	20,872	29,365	28,858	20,752	18,245	13,528
1856	12,498	10,742	22,804	46,044	31,233	28,347	20,788	18,538	15,894	15,873
1857	7,494	5,454	15,826	28,774	22,182	25,699	16,337	16,374	12,503	9,291
1858	11,412	5,824	16,138	33,374	23,474	27,054	16,957	15,117	13,050	8,912
1859	6,276	6,508	15,095	27,879	21,965	22,547	.....	11,700	10,695	9,240
1860	8,959	9,213	16,437	34,609	32,439	32,862	21,880	19,585	16,815	9,159
1861	8,399	9,420	16,775	34,594	31,179	29,510	24,283	25,261	20,549	6,607
1862	11,719	9,351	19,175	40,245	34,977	38,409	31,019	30,906	25,806	7,889
1863	8,397	8,123	18,497	35,017	30,071	28,930	24,681	23,801	20,936	10,816
1864	7,159	6,627	15,207	28,993	28,742	26,163	22,547	19,662	16,301	11,118
1865	6,362	7,169	15,974	29,406	26,037	23,332	20,203	19,589	18,756	12,545
1866	6,105	5,971	18,150	30,226	29,882	25,193	23,806	19,764	19,207	10,540
1867	6,993	6,572	15,073	28,638	28,624	25,849	21,453	18,930	16,195	9,552
1868	5,983	6,583	16,541	29,107	27,957	23,918	21,502	17,755	14,891	9,805
1869	3,776	6,085	13,819	23,680	24,625	24,834	21,654	15,740	13,377	8,709
1870	4,238	6,530	16,062	26,830	25,124	26,285	21,241	16,623	14,334	10,075
1871	5,385	6,444	18,135	29,964	29,725	29,592	24,779	21,062	17,510	9,436
1872	6,564	7,328	15,296	29,188	28,035	30,845	24,278	21,956	17,467	11,235
1873	3,347	6,233	14,626	27,206	24,960	28,234	23,551	21,662	20,927	9,646
1874	6,882	6,485	16,342	29,709	24,085	23,245	21,669	17,578	16,421	8,003
1875	7,093	3,200	15,926	26,219	18,761	19,241	17,664	15,059	12,878	8,064
1876	5,585	2,678	14,826	23,097	16,661	16,152	15,795	15,292	10,227	9,260
1877	6,356	3,393	17,385	27,139	21,408	19,767	19,576	18,198	14,137	9,379
1878	6,377	4,140	18,273	28,790	26,340	24,580	23,485	20,814	18,566	9,161
1879	6,028	4,093	18,348	28,469	25,916	23,787	21,595	23,286	17,317	9,124
1880	7,369	4,973	25,244	37,586	29,983	28,424	28,046	25,170	22,018	11,915
1881	6,858	4,150	16,105	27,113	20,244	20,733	17,270	17,124	14,410	10,222
1882	7,971	2,843	16,582	27,396	21,808	20,182	16,989	16,609	14,626	11,386
1883										

TABLE exhibiting the date of the opening and closing of the Erie Canal, and the number of days of navigation since 1824.

Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.
April 30,1824	December 4	219
April 12,1825	December 5	238
April 20,1826	December 18	243
April 22,1827	December 18	241
March 27, 1828	December 20	269
May 2,1829	December 17	230
April 20,1830	December 17	242
April 16,1831	December 1	230
April 25,1832	December 21	241
April 19,1833	December 12	238
April 17,1834	December 12	240
April 15,1835	November 30	236
April 25,1836	November 26	216
April 20,1837	December 9	234
April 12,1838	November 25	228
April 20,1839	December 16	241
April 20,1840	December 9	228
April 24,1841	November 30	221
April 20,1842	November 28	222
May 1,1843	November 30	214
April 18,1844	November 26	222
April 15,1845	November 29	228
April 16,1846	November 25	224
May 1,1847	November 30	214
May 1,1848	December 9	223
May 1,1849	December 5	219
April 22,1850	December 11	234
April 15,1851	December 5	235
April 20,1852	December 16	239
April 20,1853	December 20	245
May 1,1854	December 3	217
May 1,1855	December 10	224
May 5,1856	December 4	214
May 6,1857	December 15	223
April 28,1858	December 8	225
April 15,1859	December 12	242
April 20,1860	December 12	232
May 1,1861	December 10	224
May 1,1862	December 10	224
May 1,1863	December 9	223
April 30,1864	December 8	223
May 1,1865	December 12	226
May 1,1866	December 12	226
May 6,1867	December 20	229
May 4,1868	December 7	217
May 6,1869	December 10	218
May 10,1870	December 8	213
April 24,1871	December 1	220
May 13,1872	December 1	202

Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.
May 15,1873	December 5	205
May 5,1874	December 5	215
May 18,1875	November 30 (by ice	197
May 4,1876	December 1	211
May 8,1877	December 7	214
April 15,1878	December 7	237
May 8,1879	December 6	212
April 16,1880	November 21 (by ice)	220
May 12,1881	December 8	211
April 11,1882	December 7	241
May 7,1883	December 1	208

TABLE exhibiting the date of the opening and closing of the Hudson river, and the number of days of navigation since 1824.

River open.	River closed.	No. of days open.
March 3,1824	January 5,1824	309
March 6,1825	December 13,1825	283
February 25,1826	December 13,1826	302
March 20,1827	November 25,1827	251
February 8,1828	December 23,1828	220
April 1, 1829	January 14,1829	286
March 15,1830	December 25,1830	283
March 15,1831	December 6,1831	262
March 25,1832	December 21,1832	280
March 21,1833	December 13,1833	277
February 25,1834	December 15,1834	291
March 25,1835	November 30,1835	268
April 4,1836	December 7,1836	244
March 27,1837	December 14,1837	261
March 19,1838	November 25,1838	257
March 25,1839	November 18,1839	286
February 25,1840	November 5,1840	285
March 24,1841	November 19,1841	286
February 4,1842	November 28,1842	308
April 13,1843	December 10,1843	242
March 18,1844	December 17,1844	278
February 24,1845	December 3,1845	283
March 18,1846	December 14,1846	275
April 7,1847	December 25,1847	263
March 22,1848	December 27,1848	292
March 19,1849	December 26,1849	286
March 10,1850	December 17,1850	282
February 25,1851	December 14,1851	293
March 28,1852	December 23,1852	270

River open.		River closed.		No. of days open.
March	23,1853	December	21,1853	274
March	17,1854	December	8,1854	266
March	27,1855	December	20,1855	268
April	11,1856	December	14,1856	248
February	27,1857	December	27,1857	303
March	20,1858	December	17,1858	273
March	13,1859	December	10,1859	273
March	6,1860	December	14,1860	283
March	5,1861	December	23,1861	294
April	4,1862	December	19,1862	259
April	3,1863	December	11,1863	252
March	11,1864	December	12,1864	277
March	22,1865	December	16,1865	270
March	20,1866	December	15,1866	270
March	26,1867	December	8,1867	257
March	24,1868	December	5,1868	252
April	5,1869	December	9,1869	248
March	31,1870	December	17,1870	261
March	12,1871	November	29,1871	263
April	7,1872	December	9,1872	247
April	16,1873,	November	22,1873	221
March	19,1874	December	12,1874	269
April	13,1875	November	29,1875	229
April	1,1876	December	2,1876	245
March	30,1877	December	31,1877	277
March	14,1878	December	20,1878	282
April	4,1879	December	20,1879	261
March	5,1880	November	25 1880	265
March	21,1881	January	2,1882	287
March	8,1882	December	4,1882	272
March	29,1883	December	15,1883	261

TABLE exhibiting the date of the opening of the Lake since 1827.

OPENING OF THE LAKE.

April	21,1827	April	14,1841	April	21,1855	May	1,1869
April	1,1828	March	7,1842	May	2,1856	April	16,1870
May	10,1829	May	6,1843	April	27,1857	April	1,1871
May	5,1830	March	14,1844	April	15,1858	May	6,1872
May	8,1831	April	3,1845	April	7,1859	April	29,1873
April	27,1832	April	11,1846	April	17,1860	April	18,1874
April	23,1833	April	23,1847	April	13,1861	May	12,1875
April	6,1834	April	9,1848	April	15,1862	May	4,1876
May	8,1835	March	25,1849	April	3,1863	April	17,1877
April	27,1836	March	25,1850	April	13,1864	March	24,1878
May	16,1837	April	2,1851	April	26,1865	April	24,1879
March	31,1838	April	20,1852	April	28,1866	March	19,1880
April	11,1839	April	14,1853	April	21,1867	May	1,1881
April	27,1840	April	29,1854	April	19,1868	March	26,1882
						May	4,1883

FUNDS OF THE STATE.

DEBT.

On the 30th of September, 1882, the total funded debt was $9,109,054.87, classified as follows:

General fund (Indian annuities)	$122,694 87
Canal	8,983,360 00
Bounty	3,000 00
	$9,109,054 87

During the fiscal year $638,200 of the canal debt matured January 1, 1883, of which $635,200 was paid, which leaves the total State debt September 30, 1883, $8,473,854.87.

The canal debt consists of the following stocks issued by the State for the purpose indicated:

Under article 7, section 1, of the Constitution.

Stock not bearing interest		$6,160 00
Redeemable as follows, viz.:		
Six per cent, July 1, 1837	$160 00	
Five per cent, January 1, 1874	6,000 00	
		$6,160 00
Total canal debt, under article 7, section 1, of the Constitution		$6,160 00

Under article 7, section 3, of the Constitution.

For the enlargement of the Erie, the Oswego, etc., viz.:		
Stock not bearing interest		$500 00
For payment of canal revenue certificates:		
Six per cent, July 1, 1873	$500 00	
To supply deficiencies:		
Stock not bearing interest		3,000 00
Redeemable as follows, viz.:		
Six per cent, January 1, 1883	$3,000 00	

To supply deficiencies:		
Stock bearing six per cent interest		$8,338,500 00
Redeemable as follows, viz.:		
Six per cent, July 1, 1887	$1,562,900 00	
Six per cent July 1, 1891	4,702,600 00	
Six per cent October 1, 1892	2,000,000 00	
Six per cent October 1, 1893	473,000 00	
	$8,338,500 00	
Total canal debt, under section 3		$8,342,000 00
Of which there pays no interest		3,500 00
Total canal debt, under section 3, paying interest		$8,338,500 00

The aggregate of the canal debt on the 30th September, 1882, was $8.983,360, with an aggregate unapplied balance in the Sinking Fund of $2,723,698.57, leaving the real balance unprovided for, $6.259,661.43. On the 30th September, 1883, the account stood as follows.

Aggregate debt	$8,348,160 00
Aggregate Sinking Fund	2,495,553 06
Balance unprovided for	$5,852,606 94

Showing a reduction in the debt during the year, of $635,200, and the actual debt in excess of the Sinking Fund, $5,852,606.94.

The canal debt unprovided for is as above stated. $5,852,606.94. This with the $122,694 87 of General Fund for payment of Indian annuities, and the small balance of $3,000 of the Bounty debt not yet settled make a total indebtedness unprovided for, of $5,978,-301.81.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items, September 30, 1883:

United States 4 per cent registered bonds, redeemable in 1907	$2,273,000 00
New York city 5 per cent registered bonds, redeemable after November 1, 1908	500,000 00
New York city and county 6 per cent registered bonds, redeemable July 1, 1901, and January 1, 1902	165,000 00
Albany city 4 per cent registered bonds, redeemable July 1, 1906 to 1910	87,000 00
Albany county 3½ per cent registered bonds, redeemable October 1, 1901 to 1903	110,000 00
Albany county bond, 4 per cent registered, redeemable March 1, 1899	50,000 00
District of Columbia 3 65-100 per cent registered bonds ($100,000), cost	99,500 00
District of Columbia 3 65-100 per cent registered bonds (par value)	250,000 00
Bond of the village of Middletown, 4 per cent, issued in pursuance of chapter 93, Laws of 1881	53,000 00

One thousand shares of Manhattan Company stock,	$50,000 00
Bonds for lands	131,412 06
Bonds for loans	20,018 07
Mortgages for loans under act of 1840, in charge of the Commissioners of the United States Deposit Fund	33,770 00
Money in the treasury	5,201 41
	$3,827,901 54

Showing an increase of $25,000 over the previous year, being the amount of the annual contribution from the revenue of the United States Deposit Fund as provided by article 9, section 1 of the Constitution

The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

Capital.

Receipts, viz.:		
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882		$125,103 39
Principal of bonds for lands	$24,127 43	
Principal of bonds for loans	15,652 09	
Principal of loan of 1840	4,106 00	
From United States Deposit Fund revenue	25,000 00	
United States 5 per cent bonds continued at 3½ per cent and redeemed,	1,445,000 00	
		1,513,885 52
		$1,638,988 91
Payments, viz.:		
Invested in United States bonds	$710,000 00	
Invested in New York city and county bonds	665,000 00	
Invested in District of Columbia bonds	250,000 00	
Transferred to the following funds for bonds for lands, viz.:		
To General Fund	$7,775 00	
To United States Deposit Fund	1,012 50	
	8,787 50	
		1,633,787 50
Balance in the Treasury, September 30, 1883		$5,201 41

Revenue.

Receipts, viz.:	
Interest on bonds for lands	$6,720 31
Interest on bonds for loans	1,819 38
Interest on loan of 1840	2,150 73
Interest on United States bonds	101,398 32
Interest on District of Columbia bonds	8,212 50
Interest on Albany city and county bonds	9,330 00
Interest on bond, town of Middletown	2,120 00
Dividends on stock of Manhattan Company	4,000 00
Rent of land	79 07

From revenue of United States Deposit Fund		$75,000 00
From general fund, for premium and expenses paid on securities purchased		298,151 92
From general fund for deficiency in revenue		57,581 88
From general fund, for interest on money used by said fund		11,238 23
		$577,802 34
Payments, viz :		
Deficiency of the revenue Oct. 1, 1882	$57,581 88	
Dividends to common schools	245,000 00	
Premium, interest and commissions on securities purchased	343,712 02	
Indian schools	5,512 86	
		651,806 76
Deficiency of the revenue September 30, 1883		$74,004 42

LITERATURE FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items, September 30, 1883:

United States four and a half per cent registered bonds	$102,600 00
United States four per cent registered bonds	10,000 00
District of Columbia three and sixty-five one hundredths per cent registered bonds	25,000 00
Six per cent canal deficiency stock, 1887	28,000 00
Six per cent canal deficiency stock, 1891	102,000 00
One hundred shares of Albany Insurance Company stock	4,000 00
Money in the treasury	380 76
	$271,980 76

No change in the amount of the capital during the last fiscal year.

The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

Capital.

Receipts, viz.		
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882		$380 76
United States five per cent bonds continued 3½ per cent and redeemed		35,000 00
		$35,380 76
Payments, viz. :		
Invested in United States bonds	$10,000 00	
Invested in District of Columbia bonds	25,000 00	
		35,000 00
Balance in treasury September 30, 1883		$380 76

Revenue.

Receipts, viz.:		
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882		$7,914 55
Interest on State stock		7,800 00
Interest on United States bonds		5,437 58
Interest on District of Columbia bonds		456 25
Dividends on insurance company's stock		400 00
From revenue of United States Deposit Fund		28,000 00
Interest on money in the treasury		31 67
		$50,040 05
Payments, viz.:		
Dividends to academies	$40,178 95	
For books for academies	3,000 00	
Premiums, interest and commissions on securities purchased	4,312 50	
		47,491 45
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883		$2,548 60

UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items, September 30, 1883:

Mortgages for loans in charge of the commissioners of the several counties, including amount invested in county bonds, in pursuance of chapter 553, Laws of 1864	$2,352,832 26
Six per cent canal deficiency loan, redeemable 1891	52,000 00
Four per cent United States registered bonds, redeemable in 1907	801,000 00
Bonds of the District of Columbia, 3 65-100 per cent ($140,000), cost	137,300 00
Bonds of the District of Columbia, 3 65-100 per cent (par value)	375,000 00
Troy city 3½ per cent registered bonds, redeemable May 1, 1910 to 1919	50,000 00
Bond and mortgage of the Commissioners of Emigration, 4 per cent	200,000 00
Money in the treasury	46,388 45
	$4,014,520 71

The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

Capital.

Receipts, viz.:		
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882		$25,642 60
United States 5 per cent bonds, continued at 3½ per cent and redeemed		721,000 00
Principal of loans paid in		217,457 06
Transferred from the revenue of the fund for diminution of loans under foreclosure of mortgages		3,288 79
		$967,388 45
Payments, viz.:		
Invested in United States bonds	$496,000 00	
Invested in District of Columbia bonds	375,000 00	
Invested in Troy city bonds	50,000 00	
		921,000 00
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883		$46,388 45

Revenue.

Receipts, viz.:		
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882		$62,389 50
Interest on loans on mortgage		139,555 47
Interest on United States bonds		29,103 99
Interest on District of Columbia bonds		11,953 75
Interest on State stock		3,120 00
Interest on bond and mortgage of Commissioners of Emigration		8,284 93
Sales of land		3,687 50
For interest on money in the treasury		5,526 04
Transferred from School Fund for bond for lands		1,012 50
Transferred from General Fund for premiums and expenses on securities purchased		94,900 39
		$359,534 07
Payments, viz:		
Academies, for instruction of common school teachers	$17,585 99	
Academic examinations	7,985 17	
Transferred to capital of Common School Fund	25,000 00	
Transferred to Common School Fund revenue, for dividends to common schools	75,000 00	
Transferred to Literature Fund revenue, for dividends to academies	28,000 00	
Transferred to the capital of the fund for diminution of loans under foreclosure of mortgages	3,288 79	
Premium, interest and commissions on securities purchased	134,634 77	
Transferred to the revenue of the School Fund, for deficiency	57,581 88	
		349,076 60
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883		$10,457 47

MARINER'S FUND.

This fund consists of the following items:	
Mortgage of the American Seamen's Friend Society, without interest. (See chapter 37, Laws of 1845, for relief of said society)	$10,000 00

COLLEGE LAND SCRIP FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items on 30th September, 1883:

Six per cent canal deficiency loan, redeemable in 1891	$28,600 00
Four per cent United States registered bonds, redeemable in 1907	211,800 00
Buffalo city bonds, seven per cent, redeemable in 1916	22,000 00

Buffalo city bonds, seven per cent, redeemable in 1917	$15,000 00
Albany county bonds, five per cent, redeemable in 1896	43,000 00
Albany county bonds, three and one-half per cent, redeemable October 1, 1901	10,000 00
District of Columbia bonds, three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent, $35,000, cost	33,993 75
District of Columbia bonds, three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent (par value)	50,000 00
Money in treasury	59,009 12
	$473,402 87

The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

Capital.

Receipts, viz.:		
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882		$262,309 12
United States five per cent bonds continued at three and one-half per cent and redeemed		64,000 00
		$326,309 12
Payments, viz.:		
Invested in United States bonds	$207,300 00	
Invested in District of Columbia bonds	50,000 00	
Invested in Albany county bonds	10,000 00	
		$267,300 00
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883		$59,009 12

Revenue.

Receipts, viz.:	
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882	$3,856 66
Interest on United States bonds	7,680 49
Interest on State stock	1,716 00
Interest on Albany county bonds	2,325 00
Interest on Buffalo city bonds	2,590 00
Interest on District of Columbia bonds	2,190 00
Interest on money in the treasury	1,744 93
	$22,103 08
Payments, viz.:	
Premium, interest and commission on securities purchased	45,275 61
Deficiency of the revenue September 30, 1883	$23,172 53

BOUNTY DEBT SINKING FUND.

Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882	$3,055 80

Whilst no change in this balance appears during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1883, there was one bond of $1,000 presented to the Manhattan Company, the State agency, for redemption, and paid, but as the appropriation has lapsed, that institution cannot be reimbursed until the requisite amount has been reappropriated.

ELMIRA FEMALE COLLEGE EDUCATIONAL FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items, September 30, 1883:

Oswego city bonds, seven per cent, redeemable from 1884 to 1890	$27,500 00
New York city bond, seven per cent, redeemable in 1884	4,500 00
United States four per cent registered bonds, redeemable in 1907	6,000 00
Money in the treasury	12,000 00
	$50,000 00

The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

Capital.

Receipts, viz.:	
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882	$6,000 00
From Oswego city bonds, paid	6,000 00
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883	$12,000 00

Revenue.

Receipts, viz.:	
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1882	$105 00
Interest on New York city bond	315 00
Interest on Oswego city bonds	2,135 00
Interest on United States bonds	240 00
Interest on money in the treasury	315 00
	$3,110 00
Payments, viz:	
To the college	2,795 00
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883	$315 00

MILITARY RECORD FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items, September 30, 1883:

Albany city bonds, 7 per cent, redeemable 1898 to 1900	$30,000 00
Buffalo city bonds, 7 per cent, redeemable 1916	9,000 00
Money in the treasury	121 40
	$39,121 40

The following statement shows the money transactions of the year:

Revenue.

Receipts, viz.:	
Balance in treasury October 1, 1882	$3,152 02
Interest on Albany city bonds	2,100 00
Interest on Buffalo city bonds	630 00
Interest on deposits	79 53
	$5,961 55
Payments, viz.:	
For expenses of Bureau Military Statistics	1,326 75
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883	$4,634 80

REINVESTMENT OF TRUST FUNDS.

The following statements show the amount of capital of the several trust funds, remaining in the treasury uninvested October 1, 1882; the amount received during the last fiscal year; the amount reinvested during the said fiscal year, and the balance of such capital remaining uninvested September 30, 1883.

	In treas'y Oct. 1, 1882.	Rec'd dur'g the year.	Total.
Common School Fund	$125,103 39	$1,513,885 52	$1,638,988 91
Literature Fund	380 76	35,000 00	35,380 76
United States Dep'sit Fund	25.642 60	941,745 85	967,388 45
College Land Scrip Fund ..	262.309 12	64,000 00	326,309 12
Elm'a Fem.Col.Educ'l Fund	6,000 00	6,000 00	12,000 00
	$419.435 87	$2,560,631 37	$2,980,067 24

	Re-invested during the year	In treasury Sept. 30, 1883.
Common School Fund	$1,633,787 50	$5,201 41
Literature Fund .. .	35,000 00	380 76
United States Deposit Fund ...	921,000 60	46.388 45
College Land Scrip Fund... ...	267,300 00	59.009 12
Elmira Fem. Col. Educ'l Fund.		12.000 00
	$2,857,087 50	$122,979 74

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

Aggregate balances in the treasury of all the funds of the State, October 1, 1882..	$3,837,563 38
Aggregate receipts during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1883.	15,596,103 33
	$19,433.666 71
Deduct payments during the year	17,046,412 23
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1883.....	$2,387,254 48

INDIAN ANNUITIES.

The amount of annuities payable to Indian tribes under the several treaties with them is as follows, viz.:

Cayugas.	$2,30? 00
Onondagas	2,430 00
Senecas	500 00
St. Regis	2,131 67
	$7,361 67

SCHEDULE

Showing the valuation of real and personal property in the several counties of the State, as returned to the Comptroller's office, for the year 1883; also the number of acres assessed in each county

COUNTIES.	Acres of land assessed.	Assessed value of real estate.	Assessed value of personal estate.	Corrected aggregate valuation.
Albany	304,190	$84,487,787	$7,558,621	$92,046,408
Allegany	639,476	14,891,442	1,417,546	16,308,988
Broome	431,416	18,117,197	1,316,892	19,434,089
Cattaraugus	802,502	16,841,906	2,075,504	22,598,122
Cayuga	413,990	28,104,924	3,029,498	31,134,422
Chautauqua*	656,558	24,272,615	2,866,602	27,139,217
Chemung	246,345	18,107,379	1,150,208	19,257,587
Chenango	547,441	16,340,161	2,215,880	18,556,041
Clinton	596,643	7,720,019	1,018,491	8,738,510
Columbia	382,656	21,545,536	4,396,889	26,002,952
Cortland	311,965	8,136,071	1,040,039	9,176,110
Delaware	868,381	11,277,990	1,454,778	12,732,768
Dutchess	484,253	37,072,377	7,184,858	45,458,111
Erie	612,846	123,356,274	10,688,070	134,044,344
Essex	926,230	10,747,166	803,105	11,550,251
Franklin	870,771	7,243,642	1,224,540	8,468,182
Fulton	296,051	9,859,787	995,808	10,855,595
Genesee	309,805	15,558,212	2,474,529	18,032,741
Greene	376,666	14,271,423	2,217,884	16,489,307

Hamilton	916,250	1,250,557	1,550	1,252,107
Herkimer	885,102	15,080,374	1,718,753	16,799,127
Jefferson	741,248	26,967,292	3,390,826	30,357,855
Kings		293,145,504	13,317,550	306,463,054
Lewis	751,059	6,748,728	750,509	7,480,300
Livingston	881,228	23,293,340	2,677,472	25,970,812
Madison	388,356	17,880,092	2,213,445	20,043,537
Monroe	386,008	69,871,634	3,414,117	73,285,751
Montgomery	220,163	25,453,517	1,354,358	31,726,043
New York		1,079,130,669	197,546,495	1,276,677,164
Niagara	305,090	27,258,459	2,004,454	29,262,913
Oneida	730,637	44,076,187	4,296,816	48,297,003
Onondaga	452,370	65,556,225	6,909,816	72,458,184
Ontario	390,411	31,243,532	4,129,474	35,304,026
Orange	497,052	31,555,543	5,367,649	36,959,392
Orleans	236,795	15,786,108	2,422,707	18,208,815
Oswego*	580,909	24,369,318	1,131,249	25,500,567
Otsego	607,353	10,730,797	1,410,133	12,141,106
Putnam	135,643	7,001,271	1,348,575	8,349,846
Queens	146,400	27,057,182	2,272,880	29,330,062
Rensselaer	396,118	24,800,779	3,702,064	28,502,843
Richmond*	30,563	9,108,713	382,455	9,491,168
Rockland	102,845	10,129,840	1,317,600	11,447,440
Saratoga	492,269	19,671,871	1,564,642	21,236,513
Schenectady	120,819	12,320,648	960,842	13,281,490
Schoharie	573,548	8,577,925	921,611	9,499,536
Schuyler	200,307	6,001,988	533,598	6,534,486
Seneca	198,244	14,187,456	1,802,287	15,989,463
St. Lawrence	1,620,263	24,015,145	1,948,770	25,963,915
Steuben	835,000	22,606,806	2,102,984	22,606,806
Suffolk	444,982	13,648,066	1,885,525	14,933,591
Sullivan	604,508	5,797,802	221,783	6,019,585
Tioga	315,016	12,589,119	883,372	13,422,491
Tompkins	292,495	9,963,978	1,314,410	11,215,388
Ulster	625,939	22,243,640	3,060,769	25,304,409
Warren	497,503	2,971,168	573,613	3,544,781

SCHEDULE — *(Continued)*.

COUNTIES.	Acres of land assessed.	Assessed value of real estate	Assessed value of personal estate.	Corrected aggregate valuation.
Washington	494,928	$15,657,580	$2,339,453	$17,979,033
Wayne	348,711	21,705,582	1,744,145	23,449 727
Westchester*	.....	57,015,204	3,165,977	60,181,181
Wyoming	370.195	12,379,729	1,534,531	13,914,260
Yates	205,565	8,537,082	926,110	9,463,192
	†27,403,821	$2,664,459,199	$345,658,899	$3,015,850,855

* No returns received from these counties, therefore taken from the statements of previous years.
† Exclusive of cities.

SCHEDULE

Showing the amount of town, county, school and State taxes, and the rate of taxation on each dollar of the aggregate valuations for the year 1883, as fixed by the Board of Equalization, from the returns to the Comptroller's office for 1882, and the aggregate of said equalized valuations of real and personal property in the several counties of this State. (For valuations of 1883, returned to the Comptroller's office, see Schedule XI.)

COUNTIES.	Aggregate equalized valuation.	Town taxes.	County taxes.	1 79-1000 mills school tax.	2 171-1000 mills State tax.	Aggregate taxation.	Rate of tax on $1 valuation, in cents.
Albany‡.....	$76,442,516	$867,418 22	$404,226 47	$82,481 47	$165,956 71	$1,520,082 87	1.988
Allegany.....	12,436,637	52,201 96	61,667 73	13,419 13	26,999 94	154,288 76	1.240
Broome	14,868,234	58,841 00	53,901 54	16,042 82	32,278 94	161,064 30	1.083
Cattaraugus.	14,687,230	56,461 07	55,703 28	15,847 52	31,885 93	159,899 85	1.088
Cayuga.....	27,225,827	109,394 70	68,041 06	29,376 67	59,107 27	265,919 70	0.976
Chautauqua*	22,717,559	91,187 77	68,609 83	24,512 25	49,319 82	233,629 67	1.028
Chemung ...	15,510,560	56,580 61	64,590 88	16,735 83	33,673 29	171,580 61	1 108
Chenango...	16,380,319	173,234 31	34,427 31	17,674 36	35,561 68	260,897 66	1 531
Clinton. ...	8,869,277	69,067 30	37,142 32	9,569 95	19,255 20	135,034 77	1 522
Columbia...	28,460,212	55,482 12	103,494 14	30,708 57	61,787 12	251,471 95	0.883
Cortland....	9,394,438	48,400 19	34,270 98	10.136 60	20,395 32	113,203 09	1.205
Delaware	12,010,807	110,761,29	28,853 00	12,959 66	26,075 46	178,652 41	1 487
Dutchess.....	43,458,111	87,682 84	108,287 64	46.891 30	94,347 56	337,209 34	0 775
Erie	93,607,936	17,450 90	471,523 87	101,002 96	203,222 83	793,200 56	0.847
Essex.....	9,522,914	41,211 03	33,270 65	10,275 22	20,674 25	105,431 15	1 107
Franklin.....	7,237,969	23,644,10	41,117 58	7,809 77	15,713 63	88,285 08	1.219
Fulton.....	6,745,047	43,442 48	41,267 00	7,277 91	14,643 49	106,630 88	1.580
Genesee.....	18,774,239	42,816 34	27,526 12	20,257 40	40,758 88	131,358 74	0 699
Greene.....	11,405,671	28,048 69	99,804 72	12,306 72	24,761 71	164,921 84	1.446

Hamilton ...	864,729	10,217 52	15,190 89	933 04	1,877 33	28,218 78	3 263
Herkimer....	20,267,737	52,757 81	31,765 32	21,868 89	44 001 26	150,393 28	0.742
Jefferson.....	22,133,194	108,468 74	95,973 20	23,881 72	48,051 16	276,374 91	1 245
Kings	280,818,051	5,536,644 65	1,273,758 73	303,002 68	609,655 99	7,783,062 05	2.771
Lewis	8,254,447	49,733 22	26,929 80	8,906 55	17,920 40	103,489 97	1.253
Livingston ...	20,750,142	56,845 31	42,541 04	22,389 40	45,048 56	166,824 31	0.804
Madison....	17,093,499	80,885 41	51,763 49	18,443 89	37,109 98	188,202 77	1.101
Monroe	63,566,809	85,156 96	192,765 23	68,588 59	138,003 54	484,514 32	0.762
Montgomery.	19,856,448	67,951 64	60,609 62	21,425 11	43,108 35	193,094 72	0 972
New York ...	1,307,681,861	†	24,343,569 74	1,410,988 73	2,838,977 32	28,593,535 79	2.186
Niagara	21,676,913	74,879 42	77,694 50	23,389 39	47,060 58	223,023 89	1.028
Oneida.....	48,623,437	112,402 00	165,559 63	52,464 69	105,561 48	435,9-7 80	0 896
Onondaga....	52,513,188	190,130 36	168,269 24	56.661 73	114,006 13	529,067 46	1.007
Ontario	24,643,010	57,835 12	42,201 96	26,589 81	53,499 97	180,126 86	0.731
Orange.....	38,399,665	128,139 46	148,872 52	41,433 24	83,365 67	401,810 89	1.046
Orleans.....	12,512,090	41,694 64	51,625 06	13,500 54	27,163 75	133,983 99	1.070
Oswego*.....	20,683,469	207,102 05	110,000 00	22,317 46	44,903 81	384,323 32	1.858
Otsego	18,707,479	77,904 97	51,643 00	20,185 37	40,613 94	190,347 28	1.017
Putnam.....	6,924,436	11,749 76	23,058 00	7,471 47	15,032 95	57,312 18	0 827
Queens.....	40,420,307	161,650 64	199,836 06	43,613 51	87,752 49	492,852 70	1.219
Rensselaer. .	44,443,646	153,880 54	252,531 98	47,954 69	96,487 16	550,854 37	1.239
Richmond* .	10,762,599	23,668 08	188,868 40	11,612 84	23,365 61	247,514 93	2.299
Rockland .. .	12,000,980	21,555 48	35,548 92	12,949 06	26,054 12	96,107 58	0.800
Saratoga.. ...	19,701,183	92,441 69	78,369 01	21,257 58	42,771 26	234,839 54	1.192
Schenectady.	10,535,058	99,285 48	30,840 36	11,367 33	22,871 61	164,364 78	1.557
Schoharie....	9,807,732	47,457 75	29,161 28	10,582 54	21,292 59	108,494 16	1.106
Schuyler.. ..	6,278,754	21,730 32	29,594 05	6,774 78	13,631 17	71,730 32	1,141
Seneca.... ...	13,107,796	68,471 57	24,548 15	14,143 31	28,457 03	135,620 06	1.034
St. Lawrence.	21.525,438	95,690 20	45,866 12	23,225 95	46,751 72	211,513 99	0 982
Steuben.....	19,486,292	125,077 93	67,278 55	21,025 71	42,304 74	255,686 93	1.312
Suffolk, ..	15,624,289	52,659 39	52,267 56	16,858 61	33,920 38	155,715 89	0 996
Sullivan.....	4,947,081	68,286 04	46,605 72	5,337 90	10,740 11	130,969 77	2.647
Tioga.	10,210,462	90,195 53	34,526 77	11,017 09	22,166 91	157,906 30	1.546
Tompkins ..	13,115,499	83,769 90	27,410 00	14,151 62	28,473 75	153,805 27	1.172
Ulster	21,016,130	262,139 91	156,556 59	22,676 40	45,626 02	486,998 92	2 317
Warren	5,108,673	20,056 61	26,465 91	5,512 26	11,090 93	63.125 71	1.235

SCHEDULE — (*Continued*).

COUNTIES.	Aggregate equalized valuation.	Town taxes.	County taxes.	1 79-1000 mills school tax.	2 171-1000 mills State tax.	Aggregate taxation.	Rate of tax on $1 valuation, in cents.
Washington..	$20,950,680	$38,232 89	$53,876 79	$22,605 78	$45,483 93	$160,199 39	0.764
Wayne.....	22,550,578	96,808 57	45,991 41	24,332 07	48,957 31	216,089 36	0.958
Westchester*	72,195,798	275,090 09	243,911 93	77,899 27	156,737 07	753,638 36	1 043
Wyoming.. .	12,505,503	53,937 78	23,500 00	13,493 44	27,149 45	118,080 67	0 944
Yates	10,236,800	47,212 07	18,229 41	11,045 51	22,224 09	98,711 08	0.964
Total. . .	$2,872,257,325	$11,043,137 42	$30,523,304 15	$3,099,165 66	‡6,235,670 65	$50,901,277 88	1.772

* No returns received from these counties; the town and county taxes are from returns of previous years.
† City covers the whole county, and is included in county taxes.
‡ Includes city levies.

SCHEDULE showing the amount of the one and thirty-five one-hundredths mills tax levied in 1882 on the real and personal property in each county in the State, viz.: For general purposes, ninety-three one-hundredths of a mill, and to provide for a deficiency in the Canal Sinking Fund, forty-two one-hundredths of a mill, with the expenses of collection and the amount payable into the treasury; also the amount of unpaid taxes returned to the Comptroller's office and admitted.

COUNTIES.	Amount of tax.	Fees of county treasurers and counties.	Net proceeds.	Taxes returned and admitted.
Albany	$99,969 77	$997 10	$98,972 67	$273 50
Allegany	15,569 01	152 63	15,416 38	506 49
Broome	18,675 54	185 00	18,490 54	175 33
Cattaraugus	18,424 01	184 24	18,239 77	
Cayuga	34,105 90	341 06	33,764 84	
Chautauqua	29,033 83	290 34	28,743 49	
Chemung	19,810 78	198 11	19,612 67	
Chenango	20,883 59	208 84	20,674 75	
Clinton	11,405 76	78 83	11,326 93	3,523 14
Columbia	36,679 88		36,679 88	
Cortland	12,167 07	120 66	12,046 41	100 96
Delaware	15,459 69	154 60	15,305 09	415 34
Dutchess	57,816 87	500 00	57,316 87	
Erie	116,148 83	1,160 36	114,988 47	112 67
Essex	12,179 96	23 79	12,156 17	9,801 03
Franklin	9,188 15	83 37	9,104 78	8,537 12
Fulton	7,746 89	77 47	7,669 42	900 78
Genesee	24,237 25	242 31	23,994 94	6 72
Greene	12,952 34	129 52	12,822 82	129 18
Hamilton	1,107 14		1,107 14	22,169 90
Herkimer	20,466 91	173 30	20,293 61	3,136 59
Jefferson	29,146 72	291 47	28,855 25	
Kings	355,491 76	2,000 00	353,491 76	14,186 83
Lewis	10,666 90	86 80	10,580 10	1,987 35
Livingston	25,162 14	251 62	24,910 52	
Madison	22,034 98	220 34	21,814 64	
Monroe	79,120 66	500 00	78,620 66	
Montgomery	22,713 32	227 13	22,486 19	
New York	1,772,249 77	5,000 00	1,767,249 77	
Niagara	27,848 53	278 49	27,570 04	1,058 24
Oneida	60,292 91	500 00	59,792 91	
Onondaga	66,570 28	500 00	66,070 28	
Ontario	31,718 92	317 19	31,401 73	
Orange	49,564 45	495 64	49,068 81	249 97
Orleans	18,128 70	181 29	17,947 41	
Oswego	26,820 35	268 20	26,552 15	
Otsego	24,094 64	240 92	23,853 72	3 00
Putnam	9,471 79	94 72	9,377 07	
Queens	51,955 32	500 00	51,455 32	
Rensselaer	57,162 11	500 00	56,662 11	
Richmond	13,842 10	56 25	13,785 85	8,217 30

COUNTIES.	Amount of tax.	Fees of county treasurers and counties.	Net proceeds.	Taxes returned and admitted.
Rockland ...	$15,354 91	$153 55	$15,201 36	$2,686 43
Saratoga ...	25,216 24	247 88	24,968 36	428 31
Schenectady	12,210 10	122 10	12,088 00	.....
Schoharie ...	11,698 75	116 99	11,581 76	....
Schuyler ...	7,905 44	79 05	7,826 39	... .
Seneca	16,958 59	169 59	16,789 00	109 03
St. Lawrence.	28,299 84	245 12	28,054 72	3,787 60
Steuben	24,976 83	249 77	24,727 06	71 05
Suffolk	20,146 92	201 47	19,945 45	....
Sullivan	6,375 87	63 76	6,312 11	.....
Tioga	13,206 24	132 06	13,074 18	118 56
Tompkins...	16,253 78	162 53	16,091 25	128 09
Ulster	25,237 61	252 38	24,985 23	... ...
Warren	6,511 68	34 26	6,477 42	3,221 02
Washington.	27,237 90	271 86	26,966 04	60 35
Wayne	29,037 55	290 37	28,747 18	....
Westchester.	93,370 96	933 71	92,437 25	. ...
Wyoming ...	14,882 97	148 59	14,734 38	24 19
Yates	15,003 77	150 04	14,853 73	.. ...
Totals	$3,757,971 47	$21,836 67	$3,736,134 80	$85,926 07

BANKING DEPARTMENT.

After the office of Bank Commissioner was abolished, in 1843, the Banks of the State continued to make their reports to the Comptroller until 1851, when a law was passed (April 12) creating the office of Superintendent of the Banking Department. He is vested with the general supervision of Banks operated under the laws of the State, which are required to report to him quarterly. By an act passed March 20, 1857, the Savings Banks were also required to report their condition. By an act passed May 5, 1874, Trust Companies and other moneyed corporations were required to report semi-annually. The Superintendent makes abstracts of these reports, and submits two annual reports to the Legislature. He receives his appointment from the Governor and Senate; holds office for three years; has an annual salary of $5,000 and is allowed a deputy, examiner and several clerks.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	APPOINTED.
Daniel B. St. John	Albany, Albany county	April 15, 1851
Marius Schoonmaker	Albany, Albany county	April 4, 1854
James M. Cook	Ballston Spa, Saratoga county,	January 30, 1856
Henry H. Van Dyck	Albany, Albany county	April 16, 1861
Edward Hand	Catskill, Greene county	August 9, 1865
George W. Schuyler	Ithaca, Tompkins county	January 3, 1866
Daniel C. Howell	Bath, Steuben county	February 3, 1870
De Witt C. Ellis	Rochester, Monroe county	February 19, 1873
Henry L. Lamb, acting	West Troy, Albany county	
A. Barton Hepburn	Colton, St. Lawrence county	April 13, 1880
Willis S. Paine	New York city	April 27, 1883

STATE OF NEW YORK
SUPERINTENDENT OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT
EXCELSIOR

BANKING DEPARTMENT, 1884.

(Term of office of Superintendent, three years.)

WILLIS S. PAINE, *Superintendent.*

JOSIAH VAN VRANKEN, *Deputy Superintendent.*

CLERKS.

Edgar A. Werner, *Chief Clerk.*

Laurence F. Cahill, *Examiner.*

John D. Moriarty, *Clerk.*

BANKS OF DISCOUNT AND DEPOSIT.

Doing business under the laws of the State of New York, December 22, 1883, together with location and capital of each.

Name of Bank.	Location.	Capital.
Albany County Bank	Albany	$200,000
America, Bank of	New York city	3,000,000
Atlantic State Bank	Brooklyn	200,000
Attica, Bank of	Buffalo	250,000
Baldwin's Bank of Penn Yan	Penn Yan	50,000
Baldwinsville State Bank	Baldwinsville	50,000
Bank of the State of New York	New York city	800,000
Batavia, Bank of	Batavia	100,000
Brooklyn Bank	Brooklyn	300,000
Buffalo, Bank of	Buffalo	300,000
Cataract Bank	Niagara Falls	100,000
Central Bank of Westchester county	White Plains	100,000
Citizens' Bank	Waverly	50,000
City Bank of Schenectady	Schenectady	100,000
Clayton, Bank of	Clayton	25,000
Commerce, Bank of	Buffalo	200,000
Commercial Bank	Brooklyn	108,000
Corn Exchange Bank	New York city	1,000,000
Dundee State Bank	Dundee	50,000
East Aurora, Bank of	East Aurora	20,000
Eleventh Ward Bank	New York city	100,000
Farmers' Bank	Fayetteville	50,000
Fifth Avenue Bank	New York city	100,000
Flushing and Queens County Bank	Flushing	80,000
Fulton Bank	Brooklyn	200,000
German-American Bank of Buffalo	Buffalo	100,000
German Bank	Buffalo	100,000
Germania Bank	New York city	200,000
German American Bank	New York city	750,000
German Exchange Bank	New York city	200,000
Gouverneur, Bank of	Gouverneur	80,000
Greenwich Bank	New York city	200,000
Hamburgh, Bank of	Hamburgh	25,000
Henry D. Barto & Co.'s Bank	Trumansburgh	30,000
Home Bank	New York city	125,000
Hornellsville, Bank of	Hornellsville	50,000
Howell M. Reeve, banker	Riverhead	5,000
Johnstown Bank	Johnstown	50,000
Long Island Bank	Brooklyn	400,000
Madison Square Bank	New York city	200,000
Manhattan Company, incorporated	New York city	2,050,000
Manufacturers' Bank	Cohoes	100,000
Manufacturers and Traders' Bank	Buffalo	900,000
Marine Bank	Buffalo	200,000
Mechanics' Bank	Brooklyn	500,000
Mechanics and Farmers' Bank	Albany	350,000

Name of Bank.	Location.	Capital.
Mechanics and Traders' Bank	Brooklyn	$100,000
Merchants' Bank	Buffalo	300,000
Merchants' Bank	Rochester	100,000
Metropolis, Bank of the	New York city	300,000
Monroe, Bank of	Rochester	100,000
Mount Morris Bank	New York city	100,000
Murray Hill Bank	New York city	100,000
Nassau Bank	New York city	500,000
New York Produce Exchange Bank	New York city	1,000,000
New York State Banking Company	Syracuse	100,000
Niagara, Bank of	Niagara Falls	50,000
North America, Bank of	New York city	700,000
North River Bank	New York city	240,000
Ogdensburgh Bank	Ogdensburgh	100,000
Oneida County Bank	Utica	125,000
Oriental Bank	New York city	300,000
Pacific Bank	New York city	422,700
Peoples' Bank	New York city	200,000
Produce Bank	New York city	125,000
Phœnix Bank	Phœnix	50,000
Robert Gere Bank	Syracuse	100,000
Rochester, Bank of	Rochester	200,000
Saint Nicholas Bank	New York city	500,000
Saratoga County Bank	Waterford	100,000
Schenectady Bank	Schenectady	100,000
Seaboard Bank	New York city	500,000
Skaneateles, Bank of	Skaneateles	60,000
State Bank	Bolivar	50,000
State Bank	Chatham	50,000
State Bank	Fort Edward	50,000
State Bank	Randolph	100,000
State Bank	Syracuse	100,000
State Bank	Tonawanda	100,000
St. Lawrence County Bank	Canton	50,000
Susquehanna Valley Bank	Binghamton	100,000
Union Bank	Medina	50,000
Wall Street Bank	New York city	500,000
West Side Bank	New York city	200,000
White's Bank	Buffalo	200,000
Aggregate capital		$22,281,700

SUMMARY

Showing the aggregate resources and liabilities of the banks of the State of New York, as exhibited by their reports to the Banking Department, at their condition on the several dates named below.

RESOURCES.	Statement of condition, Dec. 16, 1882.	Statement of condition, March 31, 1883.	Statement of condition, June 23, 1883.	Statement of condition, Sept. 22, 1883.
Loans and discounts, less due from directors	$81,808,713	$85,984,350	$90,689,565	$92,495,044
Due from directors	2,792,715	2,916,734	3,338,525	3,843,919
Overdrafts	127,377	98,796	169,802	145,212
Due from trust co.'s, State, national and private banks and brokers	9,858,365	8,934,897	11,541,448	13,958,753
Real estate	2,213,056	2,302,410	2,296,597	2,277,849
Bonds and mortgages	416,848	526,600	526,916	521,665
Stocks and bonds	3,182,881	2,877,677	2,813,061	2,903,559
Specie	5,151,012	5,392,044	6,196,853	6,608,161
U. S. legal tender notes, and circulating notes of national banks	5,250,936	4,755,069	5,890,047	5,785,423
Cash items	20,997,061	18,328,653	20,426,804	32,192,097
Loss and expense account	663,898	469,342	557,243	561,765
Assets not included in either of the above heads	302,394	233,407	536,951	622,674
Add for cents	250	269	271	272
Total resources	$141,825,536	$132,820,248	$144,984,023	$160,716,393
LIABILITIES.				
Capital	$19,455,700	$20,511,700	$20,736,700	$21,761,760
Surplus fund	5,811,024	5,995,038	6,120,745	6,401,976
Undivided profits	4,988,725	4,713,092	5,353,671	4,744,442
Circulation	29,686	29,681	29,680	23,241
Due depositors on demand	97,753,492	90,473,473	99,206,199	113,914,963
Due to trust co.'s, State, national and private banks and brokers	10,168,325	8,124,161	11,091,587	10,812,056
Due individuals and corporations other than banks and depositors	2,017,695	1,828,655	1,534,912	2,171,845
Due Treasurer of the State of New York	725,712	141,599	39,495	61,065
Amount due, not included in either of the above heads	815,044	699,711	870,896	824,975
Add for cents	133	135	138	130
Total liabilities	$141,825,536	$132,820,248	$144,984,023	$160,716,393

AGGREGATE

Of resources and liabilities of State banks in the city of New York, as shown by the reports of their condition on the several dates named below.

RESOURCES.	Statement of condition, Dec. 16, 1882.	Statement of condition, March 31, 1883.	Statement of condition, June 23, 1883.	Statement of condition, Sept. 22, 1883.
Loans and discounts, less due from directors	$49,309,826	$53,745,253	$58,801,953	$59,853,764
Due from directors	1,658,701	1,876,355	2,248,426	2,604,737
Overdrafts	63,648	44,381	98,417	94,092
Due from trust co.'s, State, national and private banks and brokers	4,494,733	4,173,634	5,288,953	5,954,590
Real estate	1,540,740	1,560,190	1,565,076	1,550,330
Bonds and mortgages	44,690	130,677	106,102	105,174
Stocks and bonds	1,065,681	721,679	783,166	865,609
Specie	4,756,412	4,937,237	5,780,809	6,185,509
U. S. legal tender notes and circulating notes of national banks	4,032,659	3,458,393	4,670,340	4,460,902
Cash items	29,221,370	17,873,709	19,798,050	31,758,874
Loss and expense account	431,179	260,293	311,532	186,029
Assets not included in either of the above heads	165,429	153,744	457,830	532,300
Add for cents	61	71	76	67
Total resources	$96,785,129	$88,935,616	$99,910,760	$114,151,974
LIABILITIES.				
Capital	$11,787,700	$12,787,700	$12,912,700	$13,912,700
Surplus fund	3,682,696	3,884,561	3,988,359	4,243,736
Undivided profits	3,179,671	3,091,601	3,459,344	3,027,817
Circulation	13,689	13,689	13,688	13,683
Due depositors on demand	69,486,893	62,143,358	70,078,221	83,740,371
Due to trust co.'s, State, national and private banks and brokers	7,857,544	6,313,515	8,789,597	8,267,433
Due individuals and corporations other than banks and depositors	120,273	106,561	63,224	399,217
Due Treasurer of the State of New York	20,244	128,289	37,195	59,065
Amount due, not included in either of the above heads	636,392	463,326	567,899	487,923
Add for cents	27	36	33	29
Total liabilities	$96,785,129	$88,935,616	$99,910,760	$114,151,974

AGGREGATE

Of resources and liabilities of State banks outside of the city of New York, as shown by the reports of their condition on the several dates named below.

RESOURCES.	Statement of condition, Dec. 16, 1882.	Statement of condition, March 31, 1883.	Statement of condition, June 23, 1883.	Statement of condition, Sept. 22, 1883.
Loans and discounts less due from directors	$32,398,632	$32,148,027	$31,755,708	$32,511,257
Due from directors	1,134,014	1,040,379	1,090,099	1,239,182
Overdrafts	62,720	54,247	71,057	50,791
Due from trust co.'s, State, national and private banks and brokers	5,344,336	4,706,569	6,221,726	6,978,673
Real estate	701,816	741,785	731,086	727,084
Bonds and mortgages	402,158	395,923	420,814	416,494
Stocks and bonds	2,(e)1,100	2,129,898	2,003,635	2,011,750
Specie	391,502	452,961	413,044	420,482
U. S. legal tender notes and circulating notes of national banks	1,206,827	1,286,556	1,214,178	1,320,654
Cash items	774,980	451,425	626,871	430,514
Loss and expense account	232,004	207,305	243,678	173,237
Assets not included in either of the above heads	136,691	79,563	78,571	89,524
Add for cents	141	155	149	159
Total resources	$44,876,927	$43,697,766	$44,870,616	$46,369,201
LIABILITIES.				
Capital	$7,633,000	$7,689,000	$7,789,000	$7,814,000
Surplus fund	2,158,228	2,110,377	2,132,086	2,158,140
Undivided profits	1,807,419	1,614,605	1,889,269	1,709,350
Circulation	15,997	15,992	15,992	9,568
Due depositors on demand	28,141,299	28,200,526	29,001,744	30,053,504
Due to trust co.'s, State, national and private banks and brokers	2,309,198	2,104,105	2,296,380	2,541,212
Due individuals and corporations other than banks and depositors	1,897,306	1,722,084	1,471,688	1,772,628
Due Treasurer of the State of New York	705,468	16,310	2,000	2,000
Amount due not included in either of the above heads	208,652	224,710	272,497	308,552
Add for cents	63	57	60	57
Total liabilities	$44,876,927	$43,697,766	$44,870,616	$46,369,201

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

Of sundry items of resources and liabilities of the State banks, as shown by their reports for the last quarter in each year, since the passage of the act of the Legislature enabling the conversion of State banks into national banks, passed March 9, 1865.

DATE.	Capital.	Due depositors on demand.	Loans and discounts.	Specie.	Profits and surplus.	Total resources.	No. of banks.
September 30, 1865..	$20,436,970	$43,164,881	$37,386,884	$3,162,230	$5,183,633	$87,195,792	11o
September 29, 1866..	15,443,477	40,573,591	37,420,710	1,538,194	4,579,440	72,632,003	85
September 28, 1867...	14,696,189	34,954,790	35,413,421	1,781,591	5,125,540	61,133,661	61
September 26, 1868..	14,578,260	40,980,922	39,455,487	2,150,393	5,758,181	67,886,319	44
September 25, 1869...	18,205,924	60,517,891	47,743,597	1,397,744	6,805,689	92,382,091	55
September 24, 1870 ..	19,759,810	46,535,437	46,435,920	1,874,682	7,384,299	79,281,601	59
August 26, 1871...	23,061,020	61,908,371	56,318,799	2,162,584	7,628,050	100,421,820	69
September 21, 1872...	24,845,040	75,491,383	66,076,361	1,201,772	8,624,172	117,858,811	70
September 13, 1873...	26,958,890	70,733,491	71,073,544	2,916,213	9,256,782	116,536,734	80
September 26, 1874...	26,336,290	62,471,306	66,435,729	1,849,559	9,754,938	111,180,340	81
September 18, 1875...	24,915,090	61,834,937	68,191,919	815,256	9,504,764	107,071,918	84
September 23, 1876 .	24,463,317	56,774,912	63,062,801	1,609,943	8,586,096	100,759,644	84
September 22, 1877 ..	22,729,100	54,002,718	57,906,952	2,130,099	7,702,600	93,385,429	81
September 21, 1878...	20,568,200	50,540,621	51,626,029	2,744,534	7,230,252	86,655,670	75
September 13, 1879...	19,353,200	52,259,589	51,174,579	1,587,230	7,256,465	86,693,182	73
September 18, 1880...	18,738,200	61,795,773	66,179,259	5,231,764	8,058,180	99,850,755	68
September 24, 1881..	19,025,700	75,717,130	74,745,135	5,293,929	8,928,175	113,463,572	72
September 30, 1882...	18,805,700	82,050,980	80,248,514	3,879,297	9,657,702	122,563,460	76
September 22, 1883...	21,761,700	113,914,963	96,338,963	6,608,161	11,146,418	160,716,393	84

SAVINGS BANKS.

The following is a summary of the items of resources, liabilities and statistics of the savings institutions, as shown by their reports on the first days of January, 1882 and 1883.

RESOURCES.	RESOURCES, JANUARY 1, 1882.		RESOURCES, JANUARY 1, 1883.		Increase.	Decrease.
	Par value.		Par value.			
Bonds and mortgages	.....	$91,401,641	.....	$107,812,214	$16,410,573	.....
Stock investments:						
United States	$155,133,760	.....	$140,564,910	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia 3-65 bonds	1,762,000	.....	2,047,000	.....	.....	.....
New York State bonds	4,319,500	.....	4,357,500	.....	.....	.....
Stocks of States other than New York	11,918,370	.....	13,684,370	.....	.....	.....
Bonds of cities in this State	72,928,101	.....	81,096,845	.....	.....	.....
Bonds of counties in this State	9,760,495	.....	12,072,110	.....	.....	.....
Bonds of towns in this State	3,416,906	.....	3,521,081	.....	.....	.....
Bonds of villages in this State	494,950	.....	593,408	.....	.....	.....
	$259,734,082		$257,937,024			
Estimated market value of stock investments	.....	294,019,895	.....	299,346,592	5,326,697	.....
Amount loaned on public stocks as authorized by section 261, chapter 409, Laws of 1882	.....	17,638,223	.....	22,245,595	4,607,372	.....
Banking houses and lots and other real estate at estimated market value	.....	9,527,517	.....	8,630,319	.....	$897,198
Cash on deposit in banks or trust companies	.....	21,077,293	.....	24,961,850	3,884,557	.....
Cash on hand not deposited	.....	4,587,596	.....	4,856,508	268,912	.....
Assets of every description not stated above	.....	4,795,249	.....	5,074,241	278,992	.....
		$443,047,414		$472,927,319		

LIABILITIES.	LIABILITIES, JANUARY 1, 1882.		LIABILITIES, JANUARY 1, 1883.		Increase.	Decrease.
Amount due depositors		$387,832,893		$412,147,213	$24,314,320	
Other liabilities		169,765		149,279		20,486
Surplus		55,044,756		60,630,827	5,586,071	
		$443,047,414		$472,927,319		

STATISTICS.	January 1, 1882.	January 1, 1883.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of open accounts	1,036,106	1,095,971	59,865	
Number of accounts opened and reopened in the year	245,258	247,981	2,723	
Number of accounts closed in the year	162,742	186,689	23,947	
Number of institutions reporting	127	127		
Amount deposited during the year, excluding interest credited	$138,607,425	$154,799,894	$16,192,469	
Amount withdrawn during the year	118,068,793	144,670,695	26,601 902	
Amount of interest credited and paid for the year	13,672,308	14,153,005	480,697	
Present appraised value of real estate	9,527,517	8,630,319		$897,198
Amount of loans on collaterals not authorized by the Laws of 1882	233,772	235,833	2,061	
Amount of investments not authorized by the Laws of 1882	364,853	367,392	2,539	
Expenses	1,287,424	1,377,806	90,382	
Average amount of each account	374.32	376 05	1.73	
Real estate, other than banking houses and lots, at cost	3,689,868	2,860,846		829,022

GENERAL STATEMENT

Relating to Savings Banks on the 1st day of January in each of the years from 1863 to 1883, inclusive.

YEAR.	Deposits.	Increase or decrease in deposits.	No. of depositors or open accounts.	Average of each deposit.	Surplus as reported.
January 1, 1863	$76,538,183	$12,475,064	347,184	$220 45	$3,846,102
January 1, 1864	93,786,384	17,248,201	400,194	231 35	5,085,583
January 1, 1865	111,737,763	17,951,379	456,403	244 82	7,590,174
January 1, 1866	115,472,566	3,734,803	465,001	248 33	8,964,985
January 1, 1867	131,769,074	16,296,508	488,501	270 10	9,865,441
January 1, 1868	151,127,562	19,358,488	537,466	281 18	11,119,861
January 1, 1869	169,808,678	18,681,116	588,556	288 51	12,088,216
January 1, 1870	191,360,217	24,551,539	651,474	296 80	14,023,880
January 1, 1871	230,749,408	36,389,191	712,109	324 03	14,253,397
January 1, 1872	267,905,826	37,156,418	776,700	344 92	14,758,491
January 1, 1873	285,286,621	17,380,805	822,642	346 79	19,776,864
January 1, 1874	285,520,085	233,464	839,472	340 12	21,448,796
January 1, 1875	303,935,649	18,415,564	872,498	348 35	24,310,086
January 1, 1876	319,260,202	15,324,553	859,738	371 35	33,689,701
January 1, 1877	316,677,285	*	849,639	372 72	31,176,603
January 1, 1878	312,823,058	†	844,550	370 40	32,050,550
January 1, 1879	299,074,639	‡	810,017	369 22	§34,553,262
January 1, 1880	319,258,501	20,183,862	864,456	369 32	34,781,952
January 1, 1881	353,629,657	34,371,156	953,767	370 79	47,099,694
January 1, 1882	387,832,893	34,203,236	1,036,106	374 32	55,044,756
January 1, 1883	412,147,213	24,314,320	1,095,971	376 05	60,630,827

* Decrease $2,582,917. The amount of deposits January 1, 1876, of savings banks that failed during the year was $5,097,310. There was, therefore, an increase in the aggregate of deposits of the savings banks that continued business during 1876, amounting to $2,514,393.

† Decrease $3,854,227. The amount of deposits January 1, 1877, of savings banks that failed during the year was $2,078,218. The decrease in deposits of savings banks continuing business was $1,776,009.

‡ Decrease $13,748,419. The amount of deposits January 1, 1878, of savings bank that failed during the year was $3,170,017. The decrease in deposits of savings banks continuing business was $10,578,402.

§ The surplus shown January 1, 1879, was based upon market value of stocks and costs of real estate, while the surplus of January 1, 1880, is based upon market value of stocks and real estate. Upon this latter basis the surplus of January 1, 1879, is $31,723,824, making a gain in surplus for the year of $3,058,128.

GENERAL STATEMENT — (*Continued*).

YEAR.	Per cent of such surplus to total deposits.	Available fund consisting of cash and loans.	Per cent of available fund to total assets.	Amount invested in real estate.	Per cent of assets invested in real estate.	Number of institutions.
January 1, 1863	.0503	$13,303,685	.1654	$1,111,470	.0138	71
January 1, 1864	.0542	14,200,484	.1436	1,237,532	.0125	71
January 1, 1865	.0679	16,249,229	.1361	1,314,498	.0110	73
January 1, 1866	.0776	13,883,422	.1115	1,452,805	.0117	75
January 1, 1867	.0749	19,160,281	.1353	1,737,020	.0123	86
January 1, 1868	.0736	20,469,121	.1280	2,387,280	.0147	102
January 1, 1869	.0712	19,871,902	.1092	2 733,834	.0150	110
January 1, 1870	.0722	25,444,602	.1235	3,285,608	.0157	133
January 1, 1871	.0618	30,301,071	.1236	4,140,681	.0169	136
January 1, 1872	.0550	36,204,240	.1279	5,790,987	.0205	147
January 1, 1873	.0693	34,049,066	.1115	6,469,430	.0212	150
January 1, 1874	.0751	29,027,719	.0944	7,435,328	.0242	155
January 1, 1875	.0800	30,192 413	.0949	8,598 861	.0262	158
January 1, 1876	.1055	29,803,353	.0842	9,595,173	.0271	154
January 1, 1877	.1079	24,540,305	.0697	10,367,794	.0295	150
January 1, 1878	.1024	24,400,011	.0704	11,213,402	.0323	138
January 1, 1879	.1155	21,302,642	.0637	‖12,816,145	‖.0383	132
January 1, 1880	.1089	26,039,503	.0735	10,430,579	.0294	128
January 1, 1881	.1332	35,488,865	.0885	10,412,881	.0259	128
January 1, 1882	.1419	43,536,884	.0982	9,527,317	.0215	127
January 1, 1883	.1471	52,299,786	.1105	8,630,319	.0182	127

‖ Real estate was reported January 1, 1879, at cost, and January 1, 1889, and each succeeding year, at estimated market value.

TRUST, LOAN AND MORTGAGE COMPANIES OF THE STATE.

The following summary shows the condition of the Trust, Loan and Mortgage Companies of the State on the first days of July, 1882 and 1883.

RESOURCES.	July 1, 1882.	July 1, 1883.
Bonds and mortgages	$9,987,592 65	$8,383,336 42
Stock investments	17,067,174 30	25,136,217 68
Loaned on collaterals	76,719,216 17	98,429,579 52
Loaned on personal securities, including bills purchased	20,847,098 48	8,813,268 81
Real estate	5,299,025 44	6,176,095 81
Cash on deposit in banks or other moneyed institutions	6,245,389 96	8,667,311 22
Cash on hand	68,776 17	899,451 07
Suspended loans on real estate	857,855 37	...
Other assets*	2,666,405 60	3,632,563 51
Total resources	$139,758,534 14	$160,137,754 04
LIABILITIES.		
Capital stock paid in, in cash	$12,579,500 83	$13,537,000 83
Surplus fund	5,494,700 56	6,253,734 45
Undivided profits	3,888,783 55	4,656,400 78
Deposits in trust	73,730,549 94	81,052,839 05
General deposits	31,157,635 22	44,230,331 12
Debentures	4,686,000 00	4,736,137 50
Bonds outstanding	4,447,723 07	1,672,610 00
Other liabilities	3,302,748 30	2,820,603 42
Excess of assets over liabilities	470,892 67	1,334,277 19
Total liabilities	$139,758,534 14	$160,293,934 34

* July 1, 1883, deficiency of assets in Real Estate Trust Company, $156,170.30.

TRUST, LOAN AND MORTGAGE COMPANIES — (*Continued*).

SUPPLEMENTARY.	July 1, 1882.	July 1, 1883.
Debts guaranteed and liability thereon	$1,306,197 50	$154,515 50
Interest, commissions and profits received during the six months ending	3,337,174 28	3,623,008 63
Interest paid and credited to depositors during same period	1,291,634 87	1,598,131 94
Expenses during same period	462,463 58	347,820 89
Dividends on capital stock declared during the six months ending	589,000 00	588,000 00
Amount of deposits made by order of court during six months ending	3,978,918 55	5,242,864 54
Total amount of deposits on which interest is allowed at this date	101,966,043 69	121,015,393 97

SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANIES.

Statement of the capital of the corporations for the safe-keeping and guaranteeing of personal property, October 1, 1883.

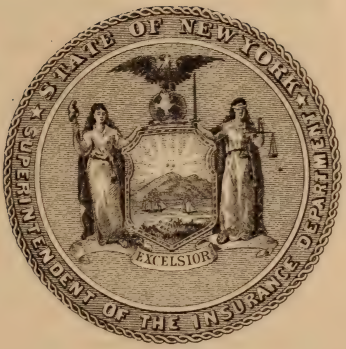
NAME.	Location.	Capital.
Albany Safe Deposit and Storage Company	Albany	$10,000 00
American Safe Deposit Company	New York city	200,000 00
Bankers' Safe Deposit Company	New York city	100,000 00
Brooklyn City Safe Deposit Company	Brooklyn	100,000 00
Central Safe Deposit Company	New York city	93,600 00
Grand Union Safe Deposit Company	New York city	300,000 00
Knickerbocker Safe Deposit Company	New York city	200,000 00
Lincoln Safe Deposit Company	New York city	300,000 00
Long Island Safe Deposit Company	Brooklyn	200,000 00
Manhattan Safe Deposit and Storage Company	New York city	200,000 00
Mercantile Safe Deposit Company	New York city	300,000 00
Mount Morris Safe Deposit Company	New York city	150,000 00
New York Produce Exchange Safe Deposit and Storage Company	New York city	150,000 00
Safe Deposit Company of New York	New York city	283,300 00
Safe Deposit Company of Rochester	Rochester	100,000 00
Stuyvesant Safe Deposit Company	New York city	200,000 00
		$2,886,900 00

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

This department was created April 15, 1859, and went into effect on the first day of January, 1860. Its duties were previously discharged by the Comptroller. The Superintendent is appointed by the Governor and Senate, for a term of three years, and is required to give an official bond of $25,000. He has the general supervision of the insurance companies transacting business in the State, and reports their condition annually to the Legislature. He must not be, directly or indirectly, interested in any insurance company, except as a policy-holder. He has a seal of office, a deputy, and the necessary clerks, and reports annually to the Legislature. His salary was first fixed at $2,500, but was increased to $5,000 by a law passed in 1861. It was further increased to $7,000 in 1868. All of the expenses of the Department are paid by fees from insurance companies.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
William Barnes..... ..	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 12,1860
George W Miller ..	Rochester, Monroe county	Feb. 3,1870
Geo. B Church,acting..	Albion, Orleans county....	May 13,1872
Orlow W Chapman	Binghamton, Broome co...	Nov. 22,1872
William Smyth, acting.	Owego, Tioga county.....	Feb. 1,1876
John F. Smyth	Albany, Albany county ...	Feb. 16,1877
Charles G. Fairman ..	Elmira, Chemung county.	Apr. 15,1880
John A. McCall, Jr....	Albany, Albany county ...	Apr. 23,1883


STATE OF NEW YORK
SUPERINTENDENT OF THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT
EXCELSIOR

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT, 1884.

[Term of Office of Superintendent, three years.

JOHN A. MCCALL, JR., *Superintendent.* Appointed April 23, 1883.

MICHAEL SHANNON, *Deputy Superintendent.*

CLERKS.

Matthew H. Robertson, *Chief Clerk.*

John S. Paterson,	George T. Harvey,
John A. Horan,	William H. McCall,
Henry J. Haynsworth,	John G. Clifford,
Isaac Vanderpoel,	James E. Cross,
Henry D. Appleton,	Alfred U. Jacobs,
Michael A. Nolan,	Regulus L. Wetmore,
James Baldwin,	Nathaniel Hyatt,
Thomas J. Bannon,	M. B. Osborne,
C. R. De Freest,	Mark S. Eustace,
James H. G. Connell,	Alexander Clark,

Thomas F. Behan, *Messenger.*

Payment of dividends from proceeds of securities deposited with department on account of insolvent life insurance companies.

John J. Haggerty, John Bowe,
Cornelius B. Smith.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

List of all Insurance Companies authorized to transact business in the State of New York, with their location, officers and capital.

NEW YORK STATE JOINT-STOCK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES

Name of Company.	Location.	President.	Secretary.	Capital.
Agricultural	Watertown	Isaac Munson	H. M. Stevens	$300,000
Albany	Cor. State & Chapel sts. Albany N. Y.	J. Howard King	John E. McElroy	200,000
American Fire	120 Broadway, N. Y.	James M. Halstead	David Adee	400,000
American Ex. Fire	61 Liberty st., N. Y.	William Raynor	Thomas Clark, Jr.	200,000
Broadway	158 Broadway, N. Y.	Hiram M. Forrester	John Wray	200,000
Brooklyn Fire	32 Court st., Brooklyn	Francis P. Furnald	George K. Brand	153,000
Buffalo	Buffalo, N. Y.	Pascal P. Pratt	Edward B. Smith	200,000
Buffalo German	Buffalo, N. Y.	Philip Becker	O. J. Eggert	200,000
Citizens	156 Broadway, N. Y.	James M. McLean	Frank M. Parker	300,000
City Fire	111 Broadway, N. Y.	Samuel Townsend	David J. Blauvelt	210,000
Clinton Fire	170 Broadway, N. Y.	G. T. Patterson, Jr.	Chas. E. W. Chambers	250,000
Commerce	Albany, N. Y.	Adam Van Allen	Richard V. De Witt	200,000
Commercial Fire	157 Broadway, N. Y.	David Quackinbush	Walter Lawrence	200,000
Continental	102 Broadway, N. Y.	George T. Hope	Cyrus Peck	1,000,000
Eagle Fire Company	71 Wall street N. Y.	A. J. Clinton	T. J. Gaines	300,000
Empire City Fire	166 Broadway, N. Y.	William A. Burtis	Lindley Murray, Jr.	200,000
Exchange Fire	172 Broadway, N. Y.	Richard C. Combes	Geo. W. Montgomery	200,000
Farragut Fire	346 Broadway, N. Y.	John M. Furman	Samuel Darbee	200,000
Firemen's	153 Broadway, N. Y.	John F. Halsted	P. Hanford Oakley	204,000
Fireman's Trust	201 Montague st. Br'klyn	Dwight Johnson	E. B. Wood	150,000
Franklin and Emporium	237 Broadway, N. Y.	George Alger	Franklin A. Vurgason	200,000
German American	113 Broadway, N. Y.	Emile Oelbermann	James A. Silvey	1,000,000
Germania Fire	175 Broadway, N. Y.	Rudolph Garrigue	Hugo Schumann	1,000,000
Glens Falls	Glens Falls, N. Y.	Russell M. Little	J. L. Cunningham	200,000
Globe Fire	161 Broadway, N. Y.	Alfred A. Reeves	Edgar E. Holley	200,000

Greenwich	161 Broadway, N. Y	Samuel C. Harriot	Mason A. Stone	200,000
Guardian Fire	187 Broadway, N. Y	Wm. C. Thompson	Walter K. Paye	200,000
Hamilton Fire	155 Broadway, N. Y	D. D. Whitney	D. D. Leeds	150,000
Hanover Fire	181 Broadway, N. Y	Benj. S. Wolcott	I. Remsen Lane	1,000,000
Home	119 Broadway, N. Y	Charles J. Martin	John H. Washburn	3,000,000
Howard	66 Wall street, N. Y.	Henry A. Oakley	Chas. A. Hull	500,000
Irving	157 Broadway, N. Y	A. de Bernales	William F. R. Mills	200,000
Jefferson	111 Broadway, N. Y	Samuel E. Belcher	William B. Flowery	200,000
Kings County Fire	87 Broadway, Brooklyn	Edward T. Backhouse	Henry Pope	150,000
Knickerbocker Fire	64 Wall street, N. Y.	Isaac D. Cole, Jr.	E. W. Albro	210,000
LaFayette Fire	20 Court st., Brooklyn	Hubert Giroux	George W. Hunt	150,000
Long Island	203 Montgo'ry st., Br'klyn	Jonathan Ogden	Henry Blatchford	300,000
Manuf. and Builders Fire	187 Broadway, N. Y	Edward V. Loew	J. J. Nestell	200,000
Mechanics' Fire	217 Montague st., Br'klyn	John K. Oakley	Walter Nichols	250,000
Mech. and Traders Fire	48 Wall street, N. Y.	James R. Lott	John M. Tompkins	200,000
Mercantile Fire	166 Broadway, N. Y	Wm. A. Anderson	C. W. Parmelee	200,000
Merchants	149 Broadway, N. Y	C. V. B Ostrander	John L. Douglass	200,000
Montauk Fire	24 Court st., Brooklyn	Daniel F. Fernald	George F. Malby	200,000
Nassau Fire	28 Court st., Brooklyn	Thomas B. Jones	Wm. T. Lane	200,000
National Fire	60 Wall street, N. Y.	Henry T. Drowne	F. J. Walton	200,000
New York Bowery Fire	139 Broadway, N. Y	Jno. A. Delanoy, Jr	Henry Griffin	300,000
New York Equitable	58 Wall street, N. Y.	John Miller	Charles L. Gunn	210,000
New York Fire	72 Wall street, N. Y.	Daniel Underhill	Augustus Colson	200,000
Niagara Fire	145 Broadway, N. Y	Peter Notman	Thomas F. Goodrich	500,000
North River	202 Greenwich st., N. Y	Peter R. Warner	Leonard Warner	350,000
Pacific Fire	470 Broadway, N. Y	Thomas F. Jeremiah	Frank T. Stinson	200,000
Park Fire	156 Broadway, N. Y	William Jaffray	Wm. Valentine	200,000
People's Fire	393 Canal street, N. Y.	Fred. V. Price	A. C. Milne	200,000
Peter Cooper Fire	Cor. 3d av. & 9th st., N. Y.	Nathan C. Ely	William H. Riblet	150,000
Phenix	12 Court st., Brooklyn	Stephen Crowell	Philander Shaw	1,000,000
Re-assurance Co. of N. Y.	113 Broadway, N. Y	Paul E Rasor	Emil Oelberman	200,000
Rochester German	Rochester, N. Y.	Fred. Cook	Henry Norden	200,000
Rutger's Fire	180 Chatham sqr., N. Y.	Edward B Fellows	Joseph F. Hanford	200,000
Standard Fire	52 Wall street, N. Y.	Wm. M. St. John	Robert H. Myers	200,000
Star Fire	141 Broadway, N. Y	Nicholas C. Miller	James M. Hodges	500,000
Sterling Fire	167 Broadway, N. Y	Andrew L. Soulard	Louis P. Bayard	350,000

LIST OF INSURANCE COMPANIES — (*Continued*).

Name of Company.	Location.	President.	Secretary.	Capital.
Stuyvesant	122 Bowery, N. Y	Samuel P. Patterson	George B. Rhoads	$200,000
Union Fire	Buffalo, N. Y	Joseph Churchyard	Alexander Martin	100,000
United States Fire	115 Broadway, N. Y.	W. Wilson Underhill	George E Cock	250,000
Westchester Fire	141 Broadway, N. Y.	George R. Crawford	John Q. Underhill	300,000
Williamsburgh City Fire	208 Broadway, N. Y.	Edmund Driggs	N. W. Meserole	250,000

NEW YORK STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Dutchess County	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	Peter R. Sleight	Lewis H. Vail	
Erie County	Buffalo, N. Y	August Beck	Joseph Timmerman	
Glen Cove	Glen Cove, N. Y.	Ebenezer Kellum	Daniel V. Weeks	
Mutual Ins. Co., Albany	50 State st., Albany, N.Y.	Henry H. Martin	George N. Cuyler	
Mutual Fire	155 Broadway, N. Y.	E. A. Moen	P. B. Armstrong	
Orange County	Goshen, N. Y	Henry Bacon	Dudley Murray	
Richmond County	Richmond, N. Y.	Reuben Lord	C. Metcalfe	
Suffolk County	Peconic, N. Y.	Hutchinson H Case	F. H. Overton	

NEW YORK MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Atlantic Mutual	51 Wall street, N. Y.	John D. Jones	Joseph H. Chapman	
Commercial Mutual	57 William street, N. Y.	W. I. Comes	Henry D King	
Great Western	50 Wall street, N. Y.	Ferdinand Motz	Wm T. Lockwood	662,080
New York Mutual	61 William street, N. Y.	T. B. Bleecker, Jr.	Edward Laraque	
Orient Mutual	43 Wall street, N. Y.	Eugene Dutilh	Charles Irving	
Sun Mutual	3 Nassau street, N. Y.	John P. Paulison	John P. Nichols	500,000

FIRE, FIRE-MARINE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES.

Ætna	Hartford, Conn	Lucius J. Hendee	Jonathan Goodnow	4,000,000
American	Boston, Mass	Francis Peabody	J. W. Field	300,000

American Central	St. Louis, Mo	George T. Cram	Charles Christensen	600,000
American Fire	Philadelphia, Pa.	Thos H. Montgomery	Albert C. L. Crawford	400,000
American	Newark, N. J	Stephen G. Gould	Fred. H. Harris	600,000
Atlantic F. & M.	Providence, R. I.	Jeremiah S. Parish	T. W. Hayward	200,000
Boatman's F. & M.	Pittsburg, Pa.	Oliver P. Scaife	Earl S. Gardner	250,000
Boston Marine	Boston, Mass.	R. B. Fuller	Thos H. Lord	1,000,000
Boylston Mutual	Boston, Mass.	J. W. Balch	Washington Glover	557,200
California	San Francisco, Cal.	C. T. Hopkins	L. L. Bromwell	600,000
China Mutual	Boston, Mass.	William Perkins	George L. Deblois	
Citizens	Pittsburg, Pa	Wm. G. Johnston	Walter Morris	260,000
Commercial	San Francisco, Cal.	John H. Wise	Charles A. Laton	200,000
Concordia Fire	Milwaukee, Wis.	Jobst H. Buening	Gustav Wollaeger	200,000
Connecticut Fire	Hartford, Conn.	J. D. Browne	Charles R Burt	1,000,000
Detroit F. & M.	Detroit, Mich.	Caleb Van Husan	James I. Clark	300,000
Eliot	Boston, Mass	George A. Curtiss	Greenleaf C. George	200,000
Equitable F. & M.	Providence, R. I	Frederick W. Arnold	James E. Tillinghast	300,000
Farmers' Fire	York, Pa.	G. E. Hersh	David Strickler	
Fire Association	Philadelphia, Pa.	A. Louden Snowden	Jacob H. Lex	500,000
Fire Ins. Co of the County of Phila.	Philadelphia, Pa.	James N. Stone	John Welsh Dulles	200,000
Fireman's Fund	San Francisco, Cal	David J. Staples	William J. Dutton	750,000
Firemen's	Dayton, O.	S. Craighead	W. Worman	250,000
Firemen's	Newark, N. J	S. R. W. Heath	Daniel H. Dunham	500,000
Firemen's	Baltimore, Md.	J. M. Anderson	William Armstrong	378,000
First National Fire	Worcester, Mass.	Charles B. Pratt	R. James Tattman	200,000
Franklin Fire	Philadelphia, Pa	James W. McAllister	Ezra T. Cresson	400,000
German Fire	Pittsburg, Pa.	C. Barchfeld	F. L. Gross	200,000
Germania	Newark, N. J.	Julius Stapff	John Fischer	200,000
Girard F. & M	Philadelphia, Pa.	A. S. Gillett	Edwin F. Merrill	300,000
Hartford Fire	Hartford, Conn.	George L. Chase	C. B. Whiting	1,250,000
Ins. Co of No. America	Philadelphia, Pa.	Charles Platt	Greville E. Fryer	3,000,000
Ins. Co. of State of Pa.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Henry D. Sherrerd	Jos. H. Hollinshead	200,000
Manufacturers' F. & M.	Boston, Mass.	Samuel Appleton	Samuel H Wise	500,000
Mechanics'	Philadelphia, Pa.	Francis McManus	John H. Davis	250,000
Mercantile	Cleveland, O.	William J. Gordon	George A. Tisdale	200,000
Mercantile F. & M.	Boston, Mass.	George R. Rogers	B. F. Fields, Jr	400,000

FIRE, FIRE-MARINE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES—(*Continued*).

Name of Company.	Location.	President.	Secretary.	Capital.
Merchants'....	Providence, R. I.....	W. T. Barton	W. P. Goodwin.....	$200,000
Merchants'.	Newark, N. J...	Henry Powles	J. R. Mullikin	400,000
Michigan F. & M..... .	Detroit, Mich.....	Francis Palmes..... ...	E. C. Preston.....	200,000
National Fire....	Hartford, Conn.....	Mark Howard	James Nichols.....	1,000,000
Neptune F. & M.....	Boston, Mass.....	George F. Osborn ...	E. B Hinkley	300,000
Newark Fire.....	Newark, N. J.....	Charles S. Haines	John J. Henry	250,000
New Hampshire.	Manchester, N. H.....	James A. Weston	John C. French	500,000
New Orleans....	New Orleans, La.....	Jules Tuyes	John W. Hincks.....	500,000
North American.	Boston, Mass	Albert Bowker	E. E. Partridge	200,000
North-western Nat.....	Milwaukee, Wis..... ...	Alexander Mitchell...	John P. McGregor.....	600,000
Orient....	Hartford, Conn.....	S. C. Preston	George W. Lester	1,000,000
Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	Christian Yeager.....	Thos. D. Keller	200,000
Pennsylvania Fire	Philadelphia, Pa..... .	John Devereux.....	John L. Thompson ...	400,000
Phœnix...	Hartford, Conn....	Henry Kellogg	D. W. C Skilton.....	2,000,000
Prescott	Boston, Mass..	Franklin Greene	Francis H. Stevens ...	200,000
Providence Washington	Providence, R. I	J. H. DeWolf..	J. B. Branch	400,000
Security	New Haven, Conn.....	Charles Peterson...	Herbert Mason	200,000
Shoe & Leather	Boston, Mass	J. C. Abbott...	Charles A. Fuller	600,000
Springfield F. & M	Springfield, Mass....	J. M. Dunham.....	Sandford J. Hall.....	1,000,000
Spring Garden	Philadelphia, Pa.	Nelson F. Evans	Jacob E. Peterson....	400,000
St. Paul F. & M.....	St. Paul, Minn.	C. H. Bigelow..... .	C. B. Gilbert	500,000
Sun	San Francisco, Cal..	C. L. Taylor	Ed. E. Potter	500,000
Traders'	Chicago, Ill.....	Charles Comstock	R. J. Smith	500,000
Union	San Francisco, Cal.....	Gustave Touchard ...	James D. Bailey.....	750,000
Union.....	Philadelphia, Pa	Colson Hieskell	John B. Craven	500,000
United Firemen's	Philadelphia, Pa..	Joseph L. Caven	Robert B. Beath	300,000
Washington F. & M...	Boston, Mass	Isaac Sweetser	A. Willard Damon...	400,000

FOREIGN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Name of Company.	United States Agency.	Capital under ch. 888, L. 1871, and ch. 235, L. 1882.
City of London, London, England	John C. Paige, Boston, Mass	$225,352 62
Commercial Union Assur. Co., Lon.	Alfred Pell, General Agent, 39 Wall street, N. Y	472,046 10
Fire Ins. Association, London, Eng.	Joseph H. Wellman, 8 Pine street, N. Y	200,804 05
Guardian F. & L. Assur Co., London	Henry E. Bowers, Manager, 54 William street, N. Y	487,905 48
Hamburg-Bremen Fire, Hamburg	F. O. Affeld, Manager, 64 Cedar street, N. Y	214,004 28
Imperial Fire Ins. Co., London	R. D Alliger, Manager, 33 Pine street, N. Y	325,424 43
Lancashire Ins. Co., Manchester	Henry Robertson, General Agent, 40 Pine street, N. Y	301,799 16
Lion Fire Ins. Co., London	M. Bennett, Jr., Manager, Hartford Conn	292,770 17
Liverpool & London & Globe, Eng.	J. E. Pulsford, Resident Secretary, 45 William St., N. Y	2,066,886 85
London and Provincial, London	John C. Mills, 4 and 6 Pine street, N. Y	197,855 76
London Assurance, London	Benoni Lockwood, Secretary, 88 Wall street, N. Y	461,168 51
London and Lancashire, Liverpool	Jas. Yereance, 46 Pine street, N. Y	261,341 10
North British & Mercantile, London	Chas. E. White, Manager, 54 William street, N. Y	1,518,170 91
Northern Assur. Co, London	H. H. Hall, Resident Manager, 153 Broadway, N. Y	476,551 80
North German Fire, Hamburg	Julius Claussen, 202 Broadway, N. Y	222,604 38
Norwich Union, Norwich	J. M. Hare, 206 Broadway, N. Y	441,373 38
Phœnix, London	A. D. Irving, 54 William street, N. Y	301,683 22
Queen Ins. Co., Liverpool	James A. Macdonald, 37 Wall street, N. Y	425,735 20
Royal Ins. Co., Liverpool	Edward F. Beddall, Agent, 41 Wall street, N. Y	960,044 22
Scottish Union & Nat. Ins Co., Ed'g	M. Bennett, Jr., Manager, Hartford, Conn	468,189 85
Sun Fire Office, London, Eng	U. S. Gilbert, Watertown, N. Y	201,352 49
Transatlantic Fire, Hamburg	E. Harbers, Manager, 62 Liberty street, N. Y	201,275 31
United Fire Reinsurance, Manch'ter	M. E. Albo de Bernales, 77 Liberty street, N. Y	255,417 20

CANADIAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Name of Company	United States Agency.	Capital under ch. 888, L. 1871.
Brit. Amer. Assur. Co., Toronto, Ont.	John M. Whiton, 165 Broadway, N. Y.	$221,506 25
Western Assur. Co., Toronto, Ont.	E. J. Knowles, Albany, N. Y.	203,944 40

FOREIGN MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

		Capital.
British and Foreign, Liverpool	L. Allyn Wight, 65 Wall street, N. Y.	$960,000 00
General Marine, Dresden	Jacob Bertschmann, Manager, 60 Wall street, N. Y.	75,000 00
Sea (limited), Liverpool	George B. Rae, 20 Exchange place, N. Y.	500,000 00
Switzerland Marine Ins. Co., Zurich	Jacob Bertschman, Manager, 60 Wall street, N. Y.	200,000 00
Thames & Mersey Mar. Ins. Co., Liv.	Angus J. Macdonald, 6 Hanover street, N. Y.	1,000,000 00
Union Marine Ins. Co., Liverpool	Jones & Whitlock, 51 Wall street, N. Y.	711,200 00
Universal Marine Ins. Co., London	James Lawson, 4 Hanover street, N. Y.	750,000 00

NEW YORK STATE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Name of Company.	Location.	President.	Secretary.	Capital.
Brooklyn	20 Nassau street, N. Y.	William M. Cole	William Dutcher	$125,000
Equitable	120 Broadway, N. Y.	Henry B. Hyde	William Alexander	100,000
Germania	287 Broadway, N. Y.	Hugo Wesendonck	Cornelius Doremus	200,000
Home	254 Broadway, N. Y.	George C. Ripley	Joseph P. Holbrook	125,000
Homœopathic Mutual	257 Broadway, N. Y.	E. M. Kellogg	Frank B. Mahew	100,000
Manhattan	156 Broadway, N. Y.	Henry Stokes	H. Y. Wemple	100,000
Metropolitan	Church st. and Park pl.	Joseph F. Knapp	J. R. Hegeman	100,000
Mutual	144 Broadway, N. Y.	Fred. S. Winston	Isaac F. Lloyd	
New York	346 Broadway, N. Y.	Morris Franklin	William H. Beers	
New York L. and Trust	52 Wall street, N. Y.	Henry Parish	Joseph R. Kearney	1,000,000
Prov. Sav. Life Ass. Soc.	197 Broadway, N. Y.	Sheppard Homans	Wm. E. Stevens	100,000
United States	261 Broadway, N. Y.	T. H. Brosnan	C. P. Fraleigh	440,000
Washington	21 Cortlandt street	William A. Brewer, Jr.	William Haxtun	125,000

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES.

Ætna	Hartford, Conn.	M. G. Bulkley	J. L. English	750,000
Berkshire	Pittsfield, Mass.	William R. Plunkett	James W. Hull	25,500
Connecticut General	Hartford, Conn.	Thomas W. Russell	F. V. Hudson	150,000
Connecticut Mutual	Hartford, Conn.	Jacob L. Greene	J. M. Taylor	
John Hancock	Boston, Mass.	S. H. Rhodes	Geo. B. Woodward	
Massachusetts Mutual	Springfield, Mass.	Ephraim W. Bond	John A. Hall	
Mutual Benefit	Newark, N. J.	Amzi Dodd	Edward L. Dobbins	
National	Montpelier, Vt.	Charles Dewey	George W. Reed	
New England Mutual	Boston, Mass.	Benj. F. Stevens	Joseph M. Gibbens	
North Western Mutual	Milwaukee, Wis.	H. L. Palmer	J. W. Skinner	
Penn Mutual	Philadelphia, Penn.	Samuel C. Huey	Henry C. Brown	
Phœnix Mutual	Hartford, Conn.	A. C. Goodman	J. M. Holcombe	100,000

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES — *(Continued)*.

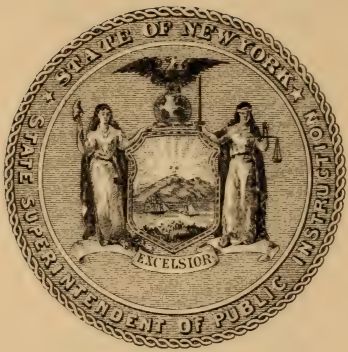
Name of Company.	Location.	President.	Secretary.	Capital.
Provident Life and Trust	Philadelphia, Penn.. ...	Samuel R. Shipley...	.....	$893,587 50
Prudential	Newark, N. J..... ...	John F. Dryden	Edward S. Johnson	100,000 00
State Mutual	Worcester, Mass.	A. G. Bullock	Clarendon Harris ...	.....
Union Central..... ..	Cincinnati, Ohio	John Davis	E. P. Marshall	100,000 00
Union Mutual..... .	Portland, Maine	John E. DeWitt	Henry D Smith. ...	. ...

NEW YORK CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Am. Steam Boiler Ins.Co.	170 Broadway, N. Y.....	William K. Lothrop ..	Vincent R. Schenck.	200,000 00
Fidelity and Casualty..	179 Broadway, N. Y.. ..	W. M. Richards	J. M. Crane	250,000 00
Lloyds Plate Glass	176 Broadway, N. Y..	James G. Beemer . ..	Wm. T. Woods	100,000 00
Metropolitan Plate Glass	61 Liberty street, N. Y..	H. Harteau	Thomas S. Thorp ..	100,000 00

CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES AND COUNTRIES.

Accident Ins Co. of N.A.	Montreal, Canada....	Alexander T. Galt	Edward Rawlings ..	157,000 00
Hartford Steam Boiler..	Hartford, Conn..	J. M. Allen	J. B. Pierce	200,000 00
Guarantee Co of N. A.	Montreal, Canada.....	Alexander T. Galt ..	James Grant.....	300,000 00
Travelers'.....	Hartford, Conn	James G. Batterson...	Rodney Dennis	600,000 00


STATE OF NEW YORK
STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
EXCELSIOR

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

State Superintendent.

An act passed March 30, 1854, created the office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction, to be filled by joint ballot of the Senate and Assembly, for a term of three years. He has general superintendence of the public schools; visits them; inquires into their management; advises and directs in regard to their course of instruction and discipline. He apportions and distributes the public moneys appropriated by the State for the support of schools; examines the supplementary apportionments made to all the districts by the School Commissioners, and sees to it that to each district is set apart its proportionate share, and that the same is expended by the trustees, and paid by the supervisors of the towns according to law. He gives advice and direction to school officers, teachers and inhabitants, upon all questions arising under the school laws. He establishes rules and regulations concerning appeals. He hears and decides all appeals, involving school controversies, that are brought before him, and his decision is final. He is charged with the general control and management of Teachers' Institutes in the various counties of the State; is authorized to employ instructors for the Institutes, and to pay them, and to certify the accounts for expenses incurred by the School Commissioners in conducting the same. He is required by law to visit the Institutes, and to advise and direct concerning their proper management. He establishes rules and regulations concerning district school libraries. He makes appointments of State Pupils to the Institutions for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, and visits and inquires into the condition and management of these Institutions. He apportions among the counties the number of pupils in the State Normal School to which each is entitled. He has charge of all the Indian Schools in the State; employs local agents to superintend them, and visits them, and directs concerning the erection and repairs of their school-houses, and determines the branches of instruction to be pursued in the schools. He is, *ex officio*, a Regent of the University, and Chairman of the Committee on Teachers' Classes in the Academies. He is, also, *ex officio*, a member of the Board of Trustees of Cornell University, of Syracuse University, of the Idiot Asylum and of the People's College, and Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Albany State Normal School. He is also charged with the general supervision of the State Normal Schools at Brockport, Buffalo, Cortland, Fredonia, Geneseo, Oswego and Potsdam. He receives and compiles the abstracts of the reports from all the school districts in the State, setting forth their condition and proceedings and the account of receipts and expenditures for each year. He reports annually to the Legislature. Salary, $5,000. He has a deputy. He is also allowed clerks, whose aggregate salaries shall not exceed $9,000 in any one year.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

NAMES.	Residences.	When elected.
Victor M. Rice	Buffalo, Erie county	April 4, 1854
Henry H. Van Dyck	Albany, Albany county	April 7, 1857
Emerson W. Keyes*	Albany, Albany county	April 9, 1861
Victor M. Rice	Buffalo, Erie county	February 1, 1862
Abram B. Weaver	Deerfield, Oneida county	April 7, 1868
Neil Gilmour	Ballston Spa, Saratoga county	April 7, 1874
William B. Ruggles	Bath, Steuben County	March 14, 1883

* Acting Superintendent in place of Henry H. Van Dyck appointed Supt. of the Banking Department.

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, 1884.

WILLIAM B. RUGGLES, *Superintendent.*
JAMES E. MORRISON, *Deputy Superintendent.*

CLERKS.

Charles V. Hooper, *Chief Clerk.*
George B. Weaver, Albert Cornwall,
James E. Kirk, William J. Kernan,
John D. Moon.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

[*For the term of three years, commencing January* 1, 1882.]

County.	Name.	Post-office.
Albany.....1	Samuel F. Powell	Coeymans.
2	Elias Youngs	Reedsville.
3	Thomas P. Heenan.....	West Troy.
	Chas. W. Cole (City Supt.).	Albany.
	A. J. Robb (City Supt.).....	Cohoes.
Allegany.....1	George E. Ferguson	Short Tract.
2	Charles W. Wasson..	Friendship.
Broome.....1	Charles E. Fuller	Conklin Station.
2	James L. Lusk	Union.
	M. W. Scott (City Supt.).....	Binghamton.
Cattaraugus. .1	J. Henry Shallies	Sandusky.
2	Joel J. Crandall.....	Salamanca.
Cayuga..... 1	Josiah Gailey	Sterling Station.
2	Peter Sutphen.....	Cayuga.
	B. B. Snow (Sec. B'd Ed'n) ..	Auburn.
Chautauqua ..1	Charles H. Wicks.....	Panama.
2	Emmons J. Swift	Forestville.
Chemung	Charles K. Hetfield	Horseheads.
	C. B. Tompkins (City Supt.)	Elmira.
Chenango 1	Le Roy C. Hayes	Norwich.
2	Jesse E. Bartoo	Greene.
Clinton 1	Safford S. Taylor	Morrisonville.
2	Herbert Goodspeed	Ellenb'h Centre.
Columbia 1	Amasa P. Lasher	Germantown.
2	Isaac T. Haight..	New Lebanon.
	Wm. P. Snyder (City Supt.)..	Hudson.
Cortland 1	Edson Rogers	Cincinnatus.
2	Jerome J. Woodruff..... ...	Homer.
Delaware 1	Perry L. Purdy..... ...	Downsville.
2	R. Hume Grant.....	Hobart. [son.
Dutchess 1	John F. Schlosser	Fishkill-on-Hud-
2	Albert P. Smith	Madalin.
	Edward Burgess (City Supt.)	Poughkeepsie.
Erie 1	John J. Lentz	Williamsville.
2	Charles H. Ide.....	Eden.
3	Gurney O. Dillingham	Lawton Station.
	J. F. Crooker (City Supt.) ...	Buffalo.
Essex 1	Fayette L. Miller	Lewis.
2	Chester B. McLoughlin.....	Port Henry.
Franklin.....1	Sheldon A. Ellsworth.....	Burke Centre.
2	Lauriston M. Berry.....	West Constable.
Fulton	David D. Crouse.....	Broadalbin.
Genesee.	Wm. E. Prentice.	Batavia.
Greene 1	Clarence E. Bloodgood	Catskill.
2	Lewis Litchfield	Norton Hill.
Hamilton....	Silas Call	Wells.

County.	Name.	Post-office.
Herkimer.....1	George F. Crumby	Little Falls.
2	J. Alonzo Goodier...	Cedar Lake.
Jefferson.....1	Wm. H. Everett.	Dexter.
2	Charles E. Hawkins.....	Antwerp.
3	Wareham C. Hill	Lafargeville.
	Fred Seymour (City Supt.)..	Watertown.
Kings..	C. Warren Hamilton...	East New York.
	Calvin Patterson (City Supt.)	Brooklyn.
Lewis 1	Royal T. Damuth	Constableville.
2	Julian H. Myers.	Lowville.
Livingston ...1	Foster W. Walker	Caledonia.
2	Ezra N. Curtice..	Springwater.
Madison. 1	G. Newton White..... ..	Earlville.
2	Chester J Parker.....	Lakeport.
Monroe 1	N. Curtice Holt	Webster.
2	Jeremiah Smith.....	Box 200 Rochester.
	S. A. Ellis (City Supt).....	Rochester.
Montgomery ..	Alonzo Geweye	Canajoharie.
New York....	John Jasper (City Supt.)....	New York.
Niagara 1	Cassius W. Gould	Middleport.
2	Fred. J. Swift.	Johnson Creek.
	A. A. Skinner (City Supt.)...	Lockport.
Oneida 1	Wm D. Biddlecome.... ..	Deerfield.
2	Julius M. Button.....	Deansville.
3	Martin W. Smith..	Rome.
4	Jerome F. Hilts...	Hawkinsville.
	And'w McMillan (City Supt.)	Utica.
	J. A. Barringer (City Supt.)..	Rome.
Onondaga.....1	Dudley D. N. Marvin.....	Baldwinsville.
2	William W. Newman...	South Onondaga.
3	*Henry D. Nottingham	Manlius.
	Edward Smith (City Supt)...	Syracuse.
Ontario 1	John H. Stephens	Clifton Springs.
2	Gerrit S. Preston.....	Victor.
Orange ... 1	David A. Morrison	Montgomery.
2	Wm. H Shaw	Port Jervis.
	John Miller (City Supt.).....	Newburgh.
Orleans	Edward Posson.....	Medina.
Oswego 1	Clayton R. Parkhurst... . .	Scriba.
2	Harmon D. Nutting..... ..	Parish
3	Jay B. Cole	Williamstown.
	Vigil C. Douglass (City Supt.)	Oswego.
Otsego 1	Theodore L. Grout..... .	East Springfield.
2	Philetus P. Bently.....	Portlandville.
Putnam..	James A. Foshay.....	Carmel.
Queens.... ...1	Charles E. Surdam	Port Washington.
2	Edward F Fagan.....	Maspeth.
	Chas. W. Gould (City Supt.).	Long Island City.
Rensselaer... 1	Edward Wait	Lansingburgh.
2	Gardner Morey.....	Nassau.
	David Beattie (City Supt.)..	Troy.
Richmond	Theodore Frean.....	Stapleton.
Rockland.. ..	Thomas W. Suffern	Suffern.
St. Lawrence..1	George A. Lewis	Ogdensburg.
2	John A. Haig	Madrid.
3	Harlan S. Perrigo	Potsdam.
	Barney Whitney (City Supt.).	Ogdensburg.

*Appointed by County Judge Dec. 4, 1883, v. Chas. E. White, resigned.

County.	Name.	Post-office.
Saratoga.....1	William L. Hoyt	Charlton.
2	James G. Weeden.....	Greenfield Centre.
Schenectady..	C. W. Van Santvoord.....	Schenectady.
	Samuel B. Howe (City Supt.)	Schenectady.
Schoharie . ..1	Le Grand Van Tuyl	Gilboa.
2	Jacob H. Mann..... ...	West Fulton.
Schuyler	Augustus C. Huff....	Watkins.
Seneca	Isaac H Stout..... ...	Farmer Village.
Steuben 1	Edgar A. Higgins	Cohocton.
2	Abner Morrill.....	Painted Post.
Suffolk.... ...1	George H. Cleaves	Greenport.
2	Douglass Conklin	Huntington.
Sullivan. . . . 1	Charles Barnum.....	Monticello.
2	Melvin Hornbeck.....	Neversink.
Tioga.	Leonard O. Eastman..... ..	Owego.
Tompkins ... 1	Amasa G. Genung.....	Ithaca.
*2	Solomon L. Howe.....	McLean.
Ulster... 1	John H. DeWitt	Saugerties.
2	Ethan Parrott	Milton.
3	Leonard Davis..	Accord.
Warren	Adam Armstrong, Jr	Chestertown.
Washington...1	Henry T. Hedges.....	Shushan.
2	E. C. Whittemoore.....	Middle Granville.
Wayne 1	Edward C. Delano.....	Sodus Centre.
2	Daniel Van Cruyningham...	Macedon.
Westchester..1	Jared Sandford..	Mount Vernon.
2	Theodore B. Stephens	Tarrytown.
3	Platt R. H. Sawyer.....	Bedford.
	Chas. E. Gorton (City Supt.	Yonkers.
Wyoming.....1	Irving B. Smith	Dale
2	Clarkson A. Hall.....	Gainesville.
Yates.	Harlan P. Bush	Branchport.

APPORTIONMENT OF SCHOOL MONEYS, 1884.

Moneys received.

From the United States Deposit Fund.....	$75,000 00
From the Common School Fund.....	170,000 00
From the State School Tax	2,839,600 00
	$3,084,600 00

Apportioned as follows:

For salaries of School Commissioners.	$89,600 00
For supervision in cities and villages.....	51,600 00
For libraries	50,000 00
For Contingent Fund.....	3,972 28
For Indian schools.....	3,193 60
For district quotas, $45.54 each..... ...	962,078 04
For pupil and average attendance quotas.....	1,924,156 08
	$3,084,600 00

*For term commencing January 1, 1881.

UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Instituted by the Legislature in 1784; *Reorganized in* 1787.

The University of the State of New York consists of twenty-three Colleges of Literature and Science, thirteen Medical Colleges, and about two hundred and sixty Academical Institutions in various parts of the State, all reporting to and subject to the visitation of the Regents of the University.

This body consists of nineteen persons, together with the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State and Superintendent of Public Instruction, as *ex officio* members. These nineteen members are chosen by the Legislature in the same manner as Senators in Congress, and may be removed by a concurrent resolution of the Senate and Assembly. Vacancies may occur by resignation, removal from the State, neglect to attend at least one meeting of the board in a year, without excuse, or acceptance of some office inconsistent with its tenure. They receive no salaries.

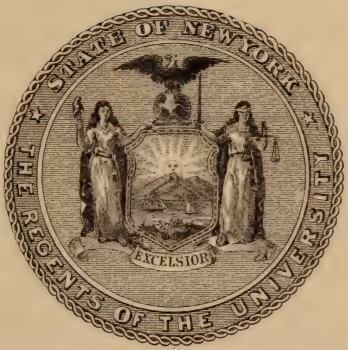
They are required to visit and inspect the academies of the State, prescribe rules for their returns and reports, apportion the moneys annually distributed among them, and report to the Legislature an abstract of the returns of Colleges and Academies, with such other information and recommendations as they may deem proper. By an act passed May 4, 1854, they were made Trustees, *ex officio*, of the State Library, and by that of May 10, 1845, they are made Trustees, *ex officio*, of the State Cabinet (now *Museum*) of Natural History.

In conjunction with the Superintendent of Public Instruction, they appoint the Executive Committee of the State Normal School at Albany. The Superintendent of Public Instruction is, by virtue of his office, chairman of the committee. They may annually confer the honorary degree of M. D. upon four persons recommended by the State Medical Society, and may confer any degree above that of A. M., at their discretion. This power is occasionally exercised.

They have established uniform rules for Academies desiring incorporation and a participation in the income of the Literature Fund, which is distributed annually, to the amount of $40,000, on the basis of attendance of scholars who have passed the Academic Examinations in writing, prescribed by the Regents. These examinations are held tri-yearly in more than two hundred and fifty Academies and Academic Departments of Union Schools.

The Regents also apportion $30,000 annually, from the U. S. Deposit Fund, for the instruction of Common School Teachers, by about one hundred Academies and Academical Departments selected for the purpose: and $3,000 from the income of the Literature Fund, for the purpose of books and apparatus, among Academic Institutions raising in advance an equal amount, not exceeding $150 in one year, for the same purpose.

An annual meeting of the Board is held the second Thursday of January, and adjourned meetings during the session of the Legislature. Special meetings may be called by their Chancellor. A semi-annual meeting is held on the first Tuesday of July (unless this be the 4th of July, in which case it is the second Tuesday), in connection with the University Convocation. This is an annual gathering of the Regents and the officers of Colleges and Academies subject to their visitation, for the consideration of subjects of mutual interest. The Regents appoint the Librarians of the State Library and the Director and Staff of the State Museum. Their officers consist of a Chancellor, Vice-Chancellor, Secretary and Assistant Secretary.


THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY
STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

HENRY R. PIERSON, *Chancellor.*

GEORGE W. CLINTON, *Vice-Chancellor.*

The Governor (GROVER CLEVELAND), *ex officio.*

The Lieutenant-Governor (DAVID B. HILL), *ex officio.*

The Secretary of State (JOSEPH B. CARR), *ex officio.*

The Superintendent of Public Instruction (WILLIAM B. RUGGLES), *ex officio.*

NAME.	Date of appointment.	Residence.
George W. Clinton ..	1856, March 2	
Lorenzo Burrows ...	1858, February 16	Albion.
Elias W. Leavenworth	1861, February 5	Syracuse.
J. Carson Brevoort...	1861, February 5	Brooklyn.
George W. Curtis	1864, April 12	W. N. Brighton, S. I.
Francis Kernan	1870, February 10	Utica.
John L. Lewis.	1871, February 8	Penn Yan.
Henry R. Pierson. ..	1872, April 24	
Martin I. Townsend...	1873, April 24	Troy.
Anson J Upson .. .	1874, February 11	Albany.
William L Bostwick..	1876, March 9	Ithaca.
Chauncey M. Depew..	1877, January 31	New York city.
Charles E. Fitch	1877, January 31	Rochester.
Orris H Warren	1877, April 11	Syracuse.
Leslie W. Russell	1878, January 17	Canton.
Whitelaw Reid	1878, January 17	New York city.
William H. Watson ...	1881, February 2	Utica.
Henry E. Turner	1881, February 2	Lowville.
St. Clair McKelway ...	1883, January 10	Albany.

DAVID MURRAY, *Secretary.*
DANIEL J. PRATT, *Assistant Secretary.*
ALBERT B WATKINS. *Inspector of Teacher's classes.*
EDWARD I. DEVLIN, *Clerk.*

STANDING COMMITTEES, 1883.

On the Incorporation of Colleges and Academies.

Mr Russell,
The Chancellor,
The Secretary of State,
Mr. Leavenworth,
Mr. Kernan,
Mr. Townsend,
Mr. Turner.

On the State Museum of Natural History.

Mr Leavenworth,
The Vice-Chancellor,
The Governor,
The Supt. of Public Instruction,
Mr. Bostwick,
Mr. Russell,
Mr. McKelway.

On the State Library.

Rev. Dr. Upson,
The Chancellor,
The Vice Chancellor,
The Governor,
Mr. Brevoort,
Mr. Curtis,
Mr. Fitch,
Mr. Reid,
Mr. McKelway.

On the Instruction of Common School Teachers.

The Supt. of Public Instruction.
Mr. Burrows,
Mr. Bostwick,
Rev. Dr. Warren,
Mr. Turner.

On the Distribution of the Literature Fund.

Mr. Fitch,
The Lieutenant-Governor,
Mr. Burrows,
Mr. Lewis,
Mr. Townsend.

On the Appropriations for Books and Apparatus.

Mr. Reid,
The Vice-Chancellor,
The Lieutenant-Governor,
Mr. Curtis,
Mr. Depew.

On the Annual Report.

Rev Dr. Warren,
The Secretary of State,
Mr. Kernan,
Mr Depew,
Dr. Watson.

On the Visitation of Colleges and Academies.

The Chancellor,
Mr. Kernan,
Mr. Depew,
Rev. Dr. Warren,
Mr. McKelway.

On Academic Examinations.

The Vice-Chancellor,
The Supt. of Public Instruction,
Mr. Lewis,
Rev. Dr. Upson,
Mr. Bostwick,
Mr. Russell,
Mr. Reid.

On Finance.

Mr. Bostwick,
Mr. Burrows,
Mr. Turner.

On Legislation and Printing.

Mr. Townsend,
Mr. Leavenworth,
The Chancellor,
Mr. Fitch,
Mr. McKelway.

On Degrees.

Mr. Curtis,
The Vice-Chancellor,
Mr. Brevoort,
Rev. Dr. Upson,
Dr. Watson.

STATE LIBRARY.

[Regents of the University, trustees *ex officio.*]

The State Library was established by an act of the Legislature passed in 1818. The Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor, the Chancellor and the Chief Justice were constituted a board of trustees. The Secretary of State, the Attorney-General and the Comptroller were afterward added. By an act passed in 1844, the Regents of the University were designated as the trustees of the library. Originally the library was kept in rooms in the Old Capitol. In 1854, it was transferred to a building erected for its use in the rear of the Old Capitol. In 1883 this building was removed to make way for the eastern approaches of the New Capitol, and the library, pending the completion of its permanent rooms, was transferred to temporary quarters. The library is conducted under laws enacted by the Legislature, from time to time, and under regulations established by the trustees in accordance with law.

OFFICERS OF THE STATE LIBRARY.

Henry A. Homes, *Librarian, General Library.*
Stephen B. Griswold, *Librarian, Law Library*
George R. Howell, *Assistant Librarian*
Harry E. Griswold, *Assistant Librarian.*
Dunkin V. R. Johnston.
James R. Boynton, *Assistant to Law Librarian and Janitor.*

LAWS AND REGULATIONS

RELATIVE TO THE NEW YORK STATE LIBRARY.

I. EXTRACTS FROM THE LAWS OF THE STATE RELATIVE TO THE LIBRARY.

SECTION 1.* The regents of the university of the state of New York are hereby constituted, and shall continue, the trustees of the state library. (Laws of 1844, chap. 255, sec. 1.)

SEC. 2. The trustees hereby appointed shall have power, from time to time, to appoint a librarian to superintend and take care of said library, and to prescribe such rules and regulations for the government of the library as they shall think proper, and to remove the librarian at any time when they shall deem it expedient; but for the purpose of removing or appointing a librarian twelve of the said trustees shall be required to form a quorum. (Same chap., sec. 3.)

SEC. 3. The assistant librarian and messenger shall be appointed by the trustees of the library. (Laws of 1848, chap. 262, sec. 2.)

For second assistant, see Laws of 1855, chap. 538, sec. 1, and chap. 539, sec. 1; see also Laws of 1862, chap. 435 (p. 782)

SEC. 4. The state library shall be kept open every day in the year, Sundays excepted, during such hours in each day as the trustees of the said library may direct. (Laws of 1844, chap. 255, sec. 5.)

SEC. 5. The librarian shall be constant in his personal attendance upon the library during the hours it shall be directed to be kept open, and shall perform such other duties as may be imposed by law or by the rules and regulations which may be prescribed by the said trustees. (Same chap., sec. 6.)

SEC. 6. The acting trustees will, from time to time, give directions to the librarian in relation to the proper and safe-keeping of the books, maps, charts and other property belonging to the said library; and may, by way of amercement for every violation or neglect of duty, suspend or deduct from his salary or emolument any part thereof, not exceeding half of it in any one year. (Laws of 1840, chap. 381, sec. 3.)

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* The sections are, for convenience, numbered without reference to their original numbers.

SEC. 7. The trustees of the state library may, from time to time, sell or exchange duplicate or imperfect books belonging to the library, not necessary for the use thereof. (Laws of 1845, chap. 85, sec. 3.)

SEC. 8. It shall be the duty of the trustees of the state library, annually, to report to the legislature the manner in which the moneys by them received during the year preceding have been expended; together with a true and perfect catalogue of all the books, maps and charts which have been added to the library since the date of the last preceding annual report, and whether any, and if so what, books, maps and charts have been lost; and also, at the end of every five years, to report, in like manner, a full and perfect catalogue of all the books, maps and charts then remaining in the library. (Laws of 1844, chap. 255, sec. 7.)

SEC. 9. It shall be the duty of the trustees to provide, in their regulations, that any member of the senate or assembly, during the session of the legislature, or during the sitting of the court for the correction of errors,* or of the senate only, shall be permitted, under proper restrictions, forfeitures and penalties, to take to his boarding-house or private room any book belonging to the library, except such books as the trustees shall determine are necessary always to be kept in the library as books of reference; but no member of the legislature shall be permitted to take or detain from the library more than two volumes at any one time. (R. S., part I, chap. 8, title 8, sec. 6.)

SEC. 10. Before the president of the senate, or the speaker of the assembly, shall grant to any member a certificate of the time of his attendance, he shall be satisfied that such member has returned all books taken out of the library by him, and has settled all accounts for fines for injuring such books or otherwise (Same title, sec. 7.)

SEC. 11. It shall also be the duty of the trustees to provide, in their regulations, that no book, map or other publication shall at any time be taken out of the library by any other person than a member of the legislature, for any purpose whatever. (Same title, sec. 8.)

SEC. 12. The heads of the several departments, and the trustees of the state library, shall have the same right to take books from the library as is now enjoyed by members of the legislature. (Laws of 1848, chap. 85, sec. 1.)

SEC. 13. The judges of the court of appeals, and the justices of the supreme court, shall be allowed to take books from the

* This court was abolished under the state constitution of 1846.

library under the same regulations as the members of the legislature. (Laws of 1848, chap. 262, sec. 3.)

Concurrent Resolution of the Senate and Assembly, April 9, 1856. (Laws of 1856, p. 364.)

Resolved, That the trustees of the state library be authorized and required to close the said library for the period of fifteen days in each year, to wit, from the fifth to the twentieth day of August, for the purpose of cleaning and dusting the books of the said library, and for making such internal arrangements as the trustees may think proper.

II. RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE LIBRARY, PRESCRIBED BY THE TRUSTEES.

1. The library shall be open to the public daily, as required by law (Sundays, and fifteen days from the fifth to the twentieth of August, excepted), from the hour of nine in the morning till five in the afternoon; and during the sessions of the legislature, till six in the afternoon, except on Saturdays, when it will be closed at five. While the court of appeals, or any general term of the supreme court, is in session at the capitol during the recess of the legislature, the law library will also be open till eight o'clock in the afternoon, except on Saturdays as aforesaid.

2. It shall be the duty of the librarian and the assistant librarians carefully to preserve the books, maps, charts, engravings, manuscripts, medals, furniture and other property belonging to the library. They will be severally held accountable for the full value of every article missing from the respective departments, and for every injury, except from ordinary use, unless it can be shown that some other person is responsible for such loss or injury; the amount of such loss or injury to be deducted from the salary of such officer, pursuant to section 3, of chapter 381 of the Laws of 1840.

3. Whenever the library is open, the librarian and assistant librarians shall be in attendance; they shall preserve order, and exclude, if necessary, any disorderly person; they shall prevent smoking, loud talking, and all noise inappropriate to the quietness of a place of study.

4. Any person who wishes to obtain any book for perusal in the general library, will be furnished at the desk of either of the librarians in attendance with a card, on which he will inscribe from the catalogue the title of the book desired, and his own name. The book thus received must not be taken from the library hall, but be returned to the librarian's desk; the card will

be given up; otherwise the party will remain responsible for the book. The librarians will exercise a proper discrimination as to the delivery of such books as they may judge liable to be injured. Manuscripts, rare and valuable books, and plates, are excluded from this rule; they will be shown only on special application to the librarian in charge, and under such regulations as the circumstances of each case may in his judgment require.

5. In compliance with the provisions of the statute above set forth, any member of the senate or assembly, during the session of the legislature or of the senate only, is permitted, under the restrictions, forfeitures and penalties hereinafter mentioned, to take to his boarding-house or private room any book belonging to the library, except such as are herein determined to be necessary always to be kept in the library as books of reference. The judges of the court of appeals, the justices of the supreme court, the heads of the several departments and the trustees of the library have, by statute, the same right to take books from the library, and under the same regulations, as the members of the legislature. No book, map, manuscript, or other article belonging to the library shall be at any time taken out of the library by any other person, for any purpose whatever. The restrictions and terms above referred to are contained in the next three rules.

6. No book can be taken from the library until its title, and the name of the person taking it, have been registered by the librarian. A card must also be given for it, in the manner required by the fourth rule.

7. No person can take or detain from the library more than two volumes at any one time, or for a longer period than two weeks.

8. If on reasonable notice from the librarian, or either of the assistant librarians, that the time for which any book or books taken or detained has expired, any person shall omit to return to the library any such book or books for more than three days after such notice shall have been given; or if any book, map, chart, engraving, medal or other article belonging to the library be lost or destroyed, or so far injured as to be equivalent, in the judgment of the librarian or assistant librarian in charge, to a total loss for the purposes of the library, the person by whom such loss, destruction or injury has been occasioned, or who shall fail to make such return, shall be charged the full value of the book or article so lost, destroyed, injured or not returned; and in case of the loss of a book, or its not being returned, if it belong to a set of two or more volumes, he shall be charged the value of the whole set, or as much as it may cost to perfect it at

the election of the library committee. For any injury not amounting to destruction to any book, map, chart, engraving, medal or other article as aforesaid, the person causing the same shall pay a sum sufficient to compensate for such injury. This rule shall be of general application.

9. The trustees hereby declare, agreeably to the provisions of the Revised Statutes, that the following books are always to be kept in the library as books of reference, to wit: All the books in the law library; and in the general library, all dictionaries, encyclopædias, registers, directories, newspapers, maps and engravings, and books which are valuable for their rarity or antiquity.

10. Books of reference, referred to in the preceding article, cannot be taken from the library; except that, during the session of the legislature or of the courts, any member thereof may take to any room in the capitol any such book, on leaving a card for the same as required by the fourth rule, after being duly registered. The book must be returned on the same day on which it is taken.

11. No books belonging to the law library can be taken to the general library for perusal; nor are books, maps, engravings, or any other article belonging to the general library, to be taken to the law library for perusal or examination.

12. For the better preservation from injury of the more costly collections of engravings, and the rare works and maps belonging to the library, neither the librarian nor the assistant librarian shall exhibit them to any person other than those authorized to take books from the library, except on a written request from a member of the joint library committee of the senate and assembly, the speaker of the assembly, or one of the trustees or the secretary of the library.

13. Three days before the day fixed for the adjournment of any session of the legislature, or of the senate only, the librarian shall address a note to each member of the legislature, or of the senate, as the case may be, having any book belonging to the library, requesting the return thereof within twenty-four hours.

14. After the expiration of said twenty-four hours the librarian shall immediately make out a list of the members of each house who have omitted to return any books belonging to the library, specifying the volumes retained by each; and a list of those against whom any charges for injury to or loss of books exist, stating the amount of them, which list shall be alphabetically arranged, according to the names of the respective members, and shall be certified to be correct. To the president of the senate

the librarian shall forthwith deliver the list relating to that body, and the list containing the names of the members of the assembly he shall forthwith deliver to the speaker; and upon each list shall be written a copy of the section of the Revised Statutes in regard to this matter above set forth.

15. Twenty days before the opening of any annual session of the legislature the librarian shall report in writing to the trustees the title of every book, map, chart, print, engraving, or other article missing from the library since the catalogue of the previous year was made out; or, if no such catalogue has been made, then since the date of the said librarian's last annual report to the trustees; together with the name or names of the persons who appear, from the entries of the librarian, to have borrowed or detained the same, to the end that such list may be submitted to the legislature by the trustees.

16. All penalties imposed under any of these rules may be remitted by the library committee, either wholly or on such terms as they may deem proper.

ADDITIONAL ORDINANCES, JANUARY 10, 1879.

1. *Ordered*, That so much of the report of the special committee on the Librarian's Report as is embraced under its first head, relating to the future development and character of the Library and the objects for which it is to be maintained, is hereby approved and adopted as the expressed will of this board.

2. *Ordered*, That the Librarian of the Law Department of the Library is hereby instructed to enforce the provisions of the concurrent resolution of the Senate and Assembly of 16th April, 1861, declaring it to be the duty of the Trustees of the Library to secure its uninterrupted use to the purposes named in said resolution, and to limit its use substantially to the persons and officers by said resolution designated.

And that to that end the occupation of the room of that department as a study and reading room, and the use of its volumes as text books by law students is prohibited.

3. *Ordered*, That it is the sense of the trustees that the general department of the Library is not intended as a popular library for indiscriminate and continuous reading.

That the same is primarily designed for the use of the Legislature and officers of the State and for reference by historical and

professional students and those interested in special lines of inquiry.

And to carry out in part the purposes of the Library as above expressed, the librarian of the General Library is instructed not to deliver to visitors, for general and continuous reading in the Library, works of fiction, light literature, travels, literary periodicals and publications of like character.

STATE MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

[Regents of the University, trustees *ex officio*.]

By chapter 179, Laws of 1845, the Regents of the University were charged with the care of the State Cabinet of Natural History. It was composed originally of the collections made by the State Geological Survey. It has been increased by the continued accumulations made by the staff of this survey, and by the additions derived from private donations and legislative appropriations. It was reorganized by a law passed in 1870, under its present designation of the New York State Museum of Natural History. The building at present occupied by the Museum was erected in 1857. In view of the increase of the collections and the necessity of a fire proof building furnishing better accommodations, the Legislature, by chapter 355, Laws of 1883, set apart the State Hall as soon as vacated for the use of the State Museum. The same act authorized the trustees to reorganize the Museum Staff, which has accordingly been done as given below.

STAFF OF THE MUSEUM.

James Hall, *Director.*
James W. Hall, *Assistant.*
Charles E. Beecher, *Assistant.*
John Gebhard, *Special Assistant.*

James Hall, *State Geologist.*
J. A. Lintner, *State Entomologist.*
Charles H. Peck, *State Botanist.*

STAFF OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

The staff of the Commander-in-Chief consists of the Adjutant-General, who is Chief of Staff and ranks as Major-General; the Inspector-General, the Chief of Ordnance (who is the Commissary-General named in the Constitution), the Engineer-in-Chief, the Chief of Artillery, the Judge-Advocate-General, the Surgeon-General, the Quartermaster-General, the Paymaster-General, the Commissary-General of Subsistence, the General Inspector of Rifle Practice, all of whom rank as Brigadier-General, and six Aides-de-Camp and a Military Secretary, who rank as Colonel.

These officers are appointed directly by the Governor (except the Chief of Ordnance), and their commissions expire with the term for which the Governor appointing them is elected. The Chief of Ordnance is confirmed by the Senate on nomination of the Governor, his term of office being two years.

The Adjutant-General, Inspector-General, Chief of Ordnance and General Inspector of Rifle Practice are constantly on duty, as well as their assistants, who rank as Colonel.

Every thing relating to the effective state of the troops, to formation, instruction and discipline, falls within the department over which the Adjutant-General presides. He is the regular channel of communication with the Commander-in-Chief, and all orders, special instructions and general regulations issued by the Commander-in-Chief, are prepared and published by the Adjutant-General.

By an act passed April 16, 1827, the Adjutant-General was directed to prepare a seal to be used on military commissions, certificates, or other official documents, and all copies of records or papers in his office, duly certified under the said seal, are made evidence in all cases, the same as if the originals are produced.

The Inspector-General is charged with the constant inspection of all branches of the military service.

The Chief of Ordnance has charge of the purchase, sale, preservation, return and issue of military property, the care of all arsenals and armories, and the issue of ammunition for rifle practice, etc.

The General Inspector of Rifle Practice has charge of the rifle practice of the National Guard throughout the State, and, under the direction of the Commander-in-Chief, prescribes the manner in which it shall be performed. He reports to general headquarters the improvement in markmanship, together with other matters appertaining to his duties.

The Judge-Advocate-General is the legal adviser of the several staff departments upon all legal questions which arise therein, and much of his time is employed in the review of courts-martial proceedings, of appeals, and disputed points of military law and regulations.

In case of war, insurrection, rebellion, or imminent danger thereof, when the military forces or volunteers of the State of New York, or any part thereof, shall be in the actual service of the State, or in the service of the United States, the staff of the Commander-in-Chief may be paid such reasonable and just compensation, not exceeding the full pay and allowances of officers of the same rank in the army of the United States, as the Commander-in-Chief may deem proper, together with their necessary expenses.

ADJUTANTS-GENERAL.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel Stevens	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1847
L. Ward Smith	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1851
Robert E. Temple 1	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 4, 1853
Isaac Vanderpool 2	Albany, Albany county	July 24, 1854
J. Watts De Peyster	Tivoli, Dutchess county	Jan. 1, 1855
Robert H. Pruyn	Albany, Albany county	March 5, 1855
Frederick Townsend	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1857
J. Meredith Read, Jr.	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1861
Thomas Hillhouse 3	Geneva, Ontario county	Aug. 19, 1861
John T. Sprague	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1863
William Irvine	Corning Steuben county	Jan. 2, 1865
Selden E. Marvin	Jamestown, Chautauqua county	Jan. 1, 1867
Franklin Townsend	Albany, Albany county	Jan 1, 1869
John F. Rathbone	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1873
Franklin Townsend	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1875
John B. Woodward 4	Brooklyn, Kings county	April 7, 1879
Frederick Townsend	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1880
John G. Farnsworth	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1883

COMMISSARIES-GENERAL OF ORDNANCE.

John Stewart	New York	March 7, 1848
Daniel Lee	Buffalo, Erie county	March 7, 1852
J. H. Hobart Ward	New York	Feb. 22, 1855
Benjamin Welch, Jr	Buffalo, Erie county	Feb. 20, 1859
James A. Farrell	Hudson, Columbia county	April 25, 1863
Frank Chamberlain	Albany, Albany county	April 27, 1865
George W. Palmer 5	Westfield, Chautauqua county	Sept. 30, 1865
William H. Morris	New York	Jan. 4, 1869
Samuel William Johnson	New York	Jan. 12, 1871
Kilburn Knox	New York	Feb. 20, 1873
Daniel D. Wylie	New York	Jan. 18, 1877

INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

Benjamin F. Bruce	Lenox, Madison county	May 5, 1851
William L. G. Smith	Buffalo, Erie county	May 7, 1853
Benjamin F. Bruce	Lenox, Madison county	Jan. 1, 1855
George F. Sherman	Cold Spring, Putnam county	Jan. 1, 1859
William A. Jackson	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1861
Marsena R. Patrick 6	Ovid, Seneca county	May 14, 1861
Chester A. Arthur 7	New York	April 14, 1862
Cuyler Van Vechten 8	Albany, Albany county	July 22, 1863
Josiah T. Miller	Seneca Falls, Seneca county	Jan. 1, 1863
George S. Batcheller	Saratoga Springs, Saratoga county	Jan. 2, 1865
James McQuade	Utica	Jan. 1, 1869
William H. Morris	Cold Spring	Jan. 1, 1873
John B. Woodward	Brooklyn, Kings county	Jan. 1, 1875
Philip H. Briggs 9	Brooklyn, Kings county	Dec. 24, 1879
Robert S. Oliver	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1880
Philip H. Briggs	Brooklyn, Kings county	Jan. 1, 1883

QUARTERMASTERS-GENERAL.

Franklin Townsend	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1847
Charles A. Stetson	New York	Jan. 1, 1851
George W. Pratt	Prattsville, Greene county	Jan. 1, 1853
James L. Mitchell	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1855
Cuyler Van Vechten	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1861

1 Died in office at Albany, July 20, 1854, aged fifty years.
2 Appointed *vice* Temple, deceased.
3 Appointed *vice* Read, resigned.
4 Appointed *vice* Townsend, resigned.
5 *Vice* Chamberlain, resigned.
6 Appointed *vice* Jackson, resigned.
7 Appointed *vice* Patrick, resigned.
8 Appointed *vice* Arthur, resigned.
9 Appointed *vice* Woodward, appointed Adjutant-General.

QUARTERMASTERS-GENERAL — (*Continued*).

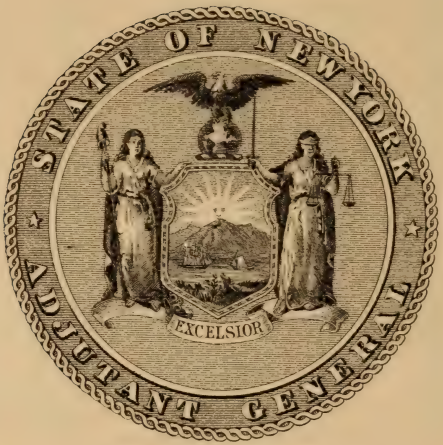
Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Chester A. Arthur 1	New York	July 27, 1862
S. Vischer Talcott	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1863
Edwin A. Merritt	Pierpont, St. Lawrence county	Jan. 2, 1865
C. Fitch Bissell	Batavia, Genesee county	Jan. 1, 1869
Robert Lenox Banks	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 2, 1871
John N. Knapp	Auburn, Cayuga county	Jan. 1, 1873
S. Stewart Ellsworth	Penn Yan, Yates county	Jan. 1, 1875
Clarence Campbell	Bath, Steuben county	Jan. 1, 1877
Charles P. Easton	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1880
Edwin S. Jenney 3	Syracuse, Onondaga county	Jan. 1, 1883
Myndert D. Mercer 4	Waterloo, Seneca county	Oct. 13, 1883
PAYMASTERS-GENERAL.		
James Kidd	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1847
Isaac C. Colton		Jan. 1, 1851
Edward E. Kendrick	Albany, Albany county	March 7, 1851
James E. Tower	Waterville, Oneida county	Sept. 1, 1853
Edward E. Kendrick	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1855
Robert L. Johnson	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1857
Thomas B. Van Buren	New York	Jan. 1, 1861
George Bliss, Jr.	New York	Feb. 27, 1862
John D. Van Buren	Newburgh, Orange county	May 26, 1863
Selden E. Marvin	Jamestown, Chautauqua county	Jan. 2, 1865
Dudley Olcott	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1867
George J. Magee	Havana, Schuyler county	Jan. 1, 1869
Rufus H. King	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1873
Hermann Uhl	New York	Jan. 1, 1875
Jacob W. Hoysradt	Hudson, Columbia county	Jan. 1, 1880
G. Barrett Rich	Buffalo, Erie county	Jan. 1, 1883
JUDGE-ADVOCATES-GENERAL.		
Lewis Benedict, Jr.	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1847
Robert H. Pruyn	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1851
Elijah Ward	New York	Jan. 1, 1853
Origen Vandenburgh	Syracuse, Onondaga county	Jan. 1, 1855
Clarence A. Seward	New York	Jan. 1, 1857
William Henry Anthon	New York	Jan. 1, 1861
Nelson J. Waterbury	New York	Jan. 1, 1863
Alexander W. Harvey	Buffalo, Erie county	Jan. 2, 1865
Campbell H. Young	Geneseo, Livingston county	Jan. 1, 1867
James B. Craig	Brooklyn	Jan. 1, 1869
J. Hampden Wood	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1873
Charles Hughes	Sandy Hill, Washington county	Jan. 1, 1875
Horace Russell	New York	Jan. 1, 1880
Horatio C. King	Brooklyn, Kings county	Jan. 1, 1883
SURGEONS-GENERAL.		
George V. Huddleston	Troy, Rensselaer county	Jan. 1, 1847
Mason F. Cogswell	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1849
Howard Townsend	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1851
Herman Wendell	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1853
Alexander H. Hoff	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1855
S. Oakley Vanderpoel	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1857
Cornelius B. Agnew	New York	Jan. 1, 1859
S. Oakley Vanderpoel	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1861
John V. P. Quackenbush	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1863
Sylvester D. Willard	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 2, 1865
James E. Pomfret 2	Albany, Albany county	April 6, 1865
Jacob S. Mosher	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1869
William M. Smith	Angelica, Allegany county	Jan. 1, 1873

1 Appointed *vice* Van Vechten, resigned. 2 Appointed *vice* Willard, deceased.
3 Resigned. 4 Appointed *vice* Jenney, resigned.

SURGEONS-GENERAL—(*Continued*).

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Austin Flint, Jr.	New York	Jan. 1, 1875
William F. Swalm 1	Brooklyn	June 7, 1878
William H. Watson	Utica, Oneida county	Jan. 1, 1880
Joseph D. Bryant	New York	Jan. 1, 1883
ENGINEERS-IN-CHIEF.		
Paul Nelson Spofford	New York	Jan. 1, 1847
Robert Le Roy	New York	July 15, 1847
Paul Nelson Spofford	New York	Jan. 1, 1849
James Watson Webb	New York	Jan. 1, 1851
John Addison Thomas	New York	Jan. 4, 1853
Francis L. Hagadorn	Stapleton, Richmond county	Nov. 24, 1854
Joseph J. Chambers	Westchester county	Jan. 1, 1855
Edmund H. Schermerhorn	New York	Jan. 14, 1856
Samuel C. Thompson	New York	Nov. 28, 1856
Lucius Pitkin	New York	Jan. 1, 1857
Allen Munroe	Syracuse, Onondaga county	Sept. 15, 1857
George F. Nesbitt	New York	Jan. 1, 1859
Chester A. Arthur	New York	Jan. 1, 1861
Isaac Vanderpoel	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1863
James B. Swain	New York	Jan. 2, 1865
Charles W. Darling	New York	Jan. 1, 1867
William M. Tweed, Jr	New York	Jan. 1, 1869
N. Gano Dunn	New York	Jan. 1, 1873
Edgar M. Cullen	Brooklyn, Kings county	Jan. 1, 1875
James B. Pearsall	Glen Cove, Queens county	Jan. 1, 1877
Lloyd Aspinwall	New York	Jan. 1, 1880
George S. Field	Buffalo, Erie county	Jan. 1, 1883
COMMISSARIES-GENERAL OF SUBSISTENCE.		
Anthony Eickhoff	New York	Jan. 29, 1863
Charles G. Halpin 2	New York	Aug. 1, 1864
Charles W. Darling 3	New York	May 1, 1865
Joseph Henry Liebenau	New York	Sept. 2, 1867
William Seebach	New York	Jan. 1, 1869
Albert Steinway	New York	Jan. 2, 1871
Theodore E. Smith	Rochester	Jan. 1, 1873
Henry Heath 4	New York	April 21, 1873
Charles H. Smyth	Clinton, Oneida county	Jan. 1, 1875
Charles Tracey	Albany, Albany county	Jan. 1, 1877
Charles J. Langdon	Elmira, Chemung county	Jan. 1, 1880
Austin Lathrop	Corning, Steuben county	Jan. 1, 1883
GENERAL INSPECTORS OF RIFLE PRACTICE.		
George W. Wingate	New York	May 18, 1878
Robert Olyphant 5	New York	Dec. 24, 1879
Alfred C. Barnes	Brooklyn, Kings county	Jan. 1, 1880
Charles F. Robbins	Brooklyn, Kings county	Jan. 1, 1883

1 Appointed *vice* Flint, resigned.
2 Appointed *vice* Eickhoff, resigned.
3 Mr. Darling's term expired December 31, 1866.
4 Appointed *vice* Smith, resigned.
5 Appointed *vice* Wingate, resigned.


STATE OF NEW YORK
ADJUTANT GENERAL
EXCELSIOR

MILITARY DEPARTMENT, 1883.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND STAFF.

Commander-in-Chief	GROVER CLEVELAND.
Adjutant-General	Maj.-Gen. JOHN G. FARNSWORTH.
Inspector General	Brig.-Gen. PHILIP H. BRIGGS.
Commissary General of Ord.	Brig.-Gen. DANIEL D. WYLIE.
Engineer-in-Chief	Brig.-Gen. GEORGE S. FIELD.
Judge-Advocate-General	Brig.-Gen. HORATIO C. KING.
Surgeon-General	Brig.-Gen. JOSEPH D. BRYANT.
Quartermaster-General	Brig.-Gen. MYNDERT D. MERCER.
Paymaster-General	Brig.-Gen. G. BARRETT RICH.
Commissary General of Subsist.	Brig.-Gen. AUSTIN LATHROP.
General Inspector of Rifle Prac.	Brig.-Gen. CHARLES F. ROBBINS.
Aides-de-Camp	Col. CHARLES H. UTLEY. Col. CLARENCE H. FROST. Col. THOMAS CARSWELL MILES. Col. ROBERT TOWNSEND. Col. WILLIAM R. CASSIDY. Col. SAMUEL J. TILDEN, Jr.
Military Secretary	Col DANIEL S. LAMONT.

ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

JOHN G. FARNSWORTH, Major-General, *Adjutant-General.*

JOHN S. MCEWAN, Colonel, *Assistant-Adjutant-General.*
FREDERICK PHISTERER, Colonel, *A. A. A. G.*
J. B. STONEHOUSE, Colonel, *A. A. A. G.*

CLERKS.

Edward B. Ten Broeck, *Chief Clerk.*
Horatio P. Stacpole. Gilbert C. Rice. Thomas A. Stuart.
Patrick H. Dailey, *Messenger.*

BUREAU OF MILITARY STATISTICS.*

Harrison Clark, *Keeper.*
J. V. B. Putnam, *Janitor.*

INSPECTOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

PHILIP H. BRIGGS, Brig.-Gen., *Inspector-General*
THOMAS H. MCGRATH, *Colonel, Assistant Inspector-General*
Edward P. Murphy, *Clerk.*
Randolph Botts, *Clerk.*

*Attached to Adjutant-General's Department, under chap. 717, Laws of 1868.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

DANIEL D. WYLIE, Brig.-Gen., *Chief of Ordnance.*
JOSHUA M. VARIAN, Jr., Colonel, *Assistant Chief of Ordnance.*
JOSEPH G STORY, Colonel, *Assistant in Department.*
WINGFIELD G. BURTON, Lieut.-Col., *Assistant in Department.*

PAYMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

G BARRETT RICH, Brig.-Gen., *Paymaster-General.*
WM. G RICE, Colonel, *Assistant Paymaster-General.*

DEPARTMENT OF RIFLE PRACTICE.

CHARLES F. ROBBINS, Brig.-Gen., *General Inspector of Rifle Practice.*
JOHN BODINE, Colonel, *Assistant General Inspector of Rifle Practice.*
PASCAL P. BEALS, Colonel, LEWIS W. GILLETT, Lieut.-Col., ALBERT L. DAVID, Lieut.-Col., CHAS. F. BEEBE, Major, *Assistants in Department of Rifle Practice.*

DIVISIONS.

First Division District.—Major-General ALEXANDER SHALER, commanding—comprises the city and county of New York and the county of Richmond.

Second Division District.—Major-General commanding—comprises the counties of Kings, Queens and Suffolk.

Third Division District—Major-General JOSEPH B. CARR, commanding—comprises the counties of Albany, Columbia, Clinton, Dutchess, Delaware, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Greene, Hamilton, Herkimer, Lewis, Madison, Montgomery, Orange, Oneida, Otsego, Putnam, Rensselaer, Rockland, Schoharie, Sullivan, St. Lawrence, Schenectady, Saratoga, Ulster, Warren, Washington and Westchester.

Fourth Division District.—Major-General WM. F ROGERS, commanding—comprises the counties of Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Cayuga, Chemung Chenango, Cortland, Erie, Genesee, Jefferson, Livingston, Monroe, Niagara, Orleans Onondaga, Ontario, Oswego, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Tioga, Tompkins, Wayne, Wyoming and Yates

Brevet Major-General J. WATTS DE PEYSTER, April 9, 1866. (By concurrent resolution of the Legislature of the State of New York, April 9, 1866.)

BRIGADES.

Brigade.	Name of Brig.-Gen.	Head-quarters.
First . ..	William G. Ward.....	New York city.
Second ...	Louis Fitzgerald.....	New York city.
Third . ..	C. T. Christensen	Brooklyn, Kings county.
Fourth....	Wm. H. Brownell ...	Brooklyn, Kings county.
Fifth... .	Robert Shaw Oliver..	Albany, Albany county.
Sixth	Sylvester Dering. ...	Utica, Oneida county.
Seventh ..	Dwight H. Bruce... .	Syracuse, Onondaga county.
Eighth ...	John C. Graves.....	Buffalo, Erie county.

STATEMENT

SHOWING the number of soldiers furnished to the Union Army by each State and Territory, and the District of Columbia, from April 15, 1861, to the close of the war of the Rebellion:

Maine	72,114	Kansas.....	20,151
New Hampshire.....	31,629	Tennessee	31,092
Vermont.....	35,262	Arkansas	8,289
Massachusetts.....	152,048	North Carolina	3,156
Rhode Island.....	23,699	California	15.725
Connecticut	57,379	Nevada	1,080
New York	467,047	Oregon.	1,810
New Jersey.	81,010	Washington Territory,	964
Pennsylvania	366,107	Nebraska Territory ...	3,157
Delaware	13,670	Colorado Territory....	4,903
Maryland	50,316	Dakota Territory.....	206
West Virginia	32,068	New Mexico Territory,	6,561
District of Columbia..	16,872	Alabama	2,576
Ohio	319,659	Florida	1.2 0
Indiana.....	197,147	Louisiana	5,224
Illinois	259,147	Mississippi	545
Michigan	89.372	Texas	1,965
Wisconsin	96,424	Indian Nation....	3,530
Minnesota	25.052	Colored Troops*	93,441
Iowa	76,309		
Missouri.....	109.111	Total.....	2,859,132
Kentucky	79,025		

* Colored troops organized at various stations in the States in rebellion; embracing all not specifically credited to States, and which cannot be so assigned.

Regiment.	Commanding officer.	Headquarters.	Brigade.	Division.
7th	Col. Emmons Clark	New York city	2d	1st
8th	Col George D. Scott.	New York city	2d	1st
9th	Col. William Seward, Jr	New York city	1st	1st
10th Battalion	Lieut.-Col. Wm. E. Fitch	Albany	5th	3d
11th	Col. Frederick Unbekant	New York city	1st	1st
12th	Col. James H. Jones	New York city	1st	1st
13th	Lieut.-Col. Theo. B. Gates	Brooklyn	3d	2d
14th	Col. James McLeer	Brooklyn	3d	2d
22d	Col. Josiah Porter	New York city	1st	1st
23d	Col Rodney C. Ward	Brooklyn	4th	2d
32d	Col. Louis Finkelmeier	Brooklyn	4th	2d
47th	Col. Truman V. Tuttle	Brooklyn	4th	2d
65th	Col Thomas S. Waud	Buffalo	8th	4th
69th	Col. James Cavanaugh	New York city	2d	1st
71st	Col. Richard Vose	New York city	2d	1st
74th	Col. Wm. M. Bloomer	Buffalo	8th	4th
SEPARATE COMPANIES OF INFANTRY.				
1st Separate Company	Capt. Henry M. Mingay	Penn Yan	7th	4th
2d Separate Company	Capt. Wm. M. Kirby	Auburn	7th	4th
3d Separate Company	Capt. Henry G. Wood	Oneonta	6th	3d
4th Separate Company	Capt. Isaiah Frazier	Yonkers	5th	3d
5th Separate Company	Capt James T. Chase	Newburgh	5th	3d
6th Separate Company	Capt. James W. Cusack	Troy	5th	3d
7th Separate Company	Capt. P. R. Chadwick	Cohoes	5th	3d
8th Separate Company	Capt. Henry B. Henderson	Rochester	8th	4th

9th Separate Company	Capt. James H. Parke	Whitehall	6th	3d
10th Separate Company	Capt. Joseph M. Dickey	Newburgh	5th	3d
11th Separate Company	Capt. Charles A. Denike	Mount Vernon	5th	3d
12th Separate Company	Capt Joseph Egolf	Troy	5th	3d
13th Separate Company	Capt. Conrad A. Hult	Jamestown	8th	4th
14th Separate Company	Capt. Benj. J. Hornbeck	Kingston	5th	3d
15th Separate Company	Capt. Berthold Myers	Poughkeepsie	5th	3d
16th Separate Company	Capt. Arthur M. Murphy	Catskill	5th	3d
17th Separate Company	Capt. Thomas Miller, Jr.	Flushing	3d	2d
18th Separate Company	Capt. James S Garret	Glens Falls	6th	3d
19th Separate Company	Capt. Wm. Haubennestel	Poughkeepsie	5th	3d
20th Separate Company	Capt. Charles M. Durkee	Binghamton	7th	4th
21st Separate Company	Capt. E. L. Cole	Troy	5th	3d
22d Separate Company	Capt Robert C. McEwen	Saratoga Springs	6th	3d
23d Separate Company	Capt. William R. Elting	Hudson	5th	3d
24th Separate Company	Capt. John W. Gossin	Utica	6th	3d
25th Separate Company	Capt. John Raines	Canandaigua	7th	4th
26th Separate Company	Capt. Eugene Root	Elmira	7th	4th
27th Separate Company	Capt. Samuel A. Beman	Malone	6th	3d
28th Separate Company	Capt. Joseph H. Remmer	Utica	6th	3d
29th Separate Company	Capt. Hugh H. Herron	Oswego	7th	4th
30th Separate Company	Capt. E. O. Beers	Elmira	7th	4th
31st Separate Company	Capt. Jacob Brazie	Mohawk	6th	3d
32d Separate Company	Capt. M S. Decker	Wellsburg	7th	4th
33d Separate Company	Capt. M. W. Marvin	Walton	6th	3d
34th Separate Company	Capt. George S. Prince	Geneva	7th	4th
36th Separate Company	Capt. Austin A. Yates	Schenectady	6th	3d
37th Separate Company	First Lieut. Thomas Gregg	Schenectady	6th	3d
38th Separate Company	Capt Henry C. Thompson	Oswego	7th	4th
39th Separate Company	Capt. Charles A Settle	Watertown	7th	4th
40th Separate Company	Capt. Edson J. Stearns	Syracuse	7th	4th
41st Separate Company	Capt. Welcome B. Randall	Syracuse	7th	4th

REGIMENTS — (*Continued*).

ARTILLERY.

Regiment.	Commanding officer.	Headquarters.	Brigade.	Division.
1st Battery	Capt. Louis Wendel	New York		1st
2d Battery	Capt. Ferd. P. Earle	New York		1st
3d Battery	Capt. Henry S. Rasquin	Brooklyn		2d
4th Battery	First Lieut. James E. Sharp	Troy		3d
5th Battery	Capt. Michael Auer	Syracuse		4th
6th Battery	Capt. L. L. Olmsted	Binghamton		4th
7th Battery	First Lieut. Garrett Breier	Buffalo		4th

NEW YORK STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Officers for 1884.

WILLIAM M. WHITE, Allegany, *President*.

Vice-President,	1st dist.,	C. R. AGNEW	New York.
do	2d do	ISAAC H. COCKS	Queens.
do	3d do	J. J. VAN HOESEN	Albany.
do	4th do	ALFRED DE GRAFF	Montgomery.
do	5th do	JAMES GEDDES	Onondaga.
do	6th do	JOSEPH JULIAND	Chenango.
do	7th do	W. A. WADSWORTH	Livingston.
do	8th do	MARCUS H. PHILLIPS	Orleans.

Corresponding Secretary,	THOMAS L. HARISON	St. Lawrence.
Recording Secretary	WILLIAM H. BOGART	Cayuga.
Treasurer	ADIN THAYER	Rensselaer.

Executive Committee.

GERRIT S. MILLER	Madison.
DAVIS COSSIT	Onondaga.
C. C B. WALKER	Steuben.
T. R. PROCTOR	Oneida.
HENRY E. ALVORD	Orange.
JAMES MCCANN	Chemung.
O. J. LEWIS	Rensselaer.
FRANK O. CHAMBERLAIN	Ontario.

Ex-Presidents.

HORATIO SEYMOUR	Oneida.
N. M. CURTIS	St. Lawrence.
ROBERT J. SWAN	Seneca.
JOHN D. WING	New York.
GEORGE F MILLS	Montgomery.

Consulting Engineer, HENRY WATERMAN.
Consulting Veterinarian, JAMES LAW, M. R. V. C.
Chemist, WILLIAM M. HABIRSHAW, F. C. S.

LIST OF OFFICERS OF COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, 1884.

COUNTY.	Office.	Name.	Residence.
Albany	President	George Tweddle	Albany.
	Treasurer	D. V. S. Raynsford	New Scotland.
	Secretary	John H. Farrell	Albany.
Allegany	President	L. D. Utter	Friendship.
	Treasurer	Ch. T. Lownsbury	Angelica.
	Secretary	J. H. Rutherford	Angelica.
Broome	President	J. W. Woodworth	Binghamton.
	Treasurer	C. O. Parsons	Whitney's Point.
	Secretary	F. L. Dickinson	Whitney's Point.
Cattaraugus	President	E. Kelley	Little Valley.
	Treasurer	M. N. Pratt	Little Valley.
	Secretary	H. S. Huntley	Little Valley.
Cayuga	President	Cyremus Wheeler, Jr.	Auburn.
	Treasurer	F. M. Smith	Auburn.
	Secretary	Charles W. Brown	Auburn.
Chautauqua	President	Daniel Sherman	Jamestown.
	Treasurer	G. D. Glidden	Jamestown.
	Secretary	Charles F. Fletcher	Jamestown.
Chemung	President	Jos. E. Farr	Big Flats.
	Treasurer	W. R. Rathbone	Elmira.
	Secretary	E. J. Youngs	Elmira.
Chenango	President	A. D. Harrington	Oxford.
	Treasurer	John Slocum	Norwich.
	Secretary	H. O. Hale	Norwich.
Clinton	President	E. C. Baker	Plattsburgh.
	Treasurer	Ira Rowlson	Beekmantown
	Secretary	H. M. Witherill	Plattsburgh.

Columbia	President	I. W. Boright	Chatham.
	Treasurer	Wm. H. Ten Broeck	Chatham.
	Secretary	I. W. Danow	Chatham.
Cortland	President	L. J. Fitzgerald	Cortland
	Treasurer	H. M. Rouse	Cortland.
	Secretary	Theodore H. Wechnire	Cortland.
Delaware	President	William Youmans	Delhi.
	Treasurer	Charles F. Woodruff	Delhi.
	Secretary	W. R. Whitney	Delhi.
Dutchess	President	Edward Gridley	Wassaic.
	Treasurer	Henry Bostwick	Verbank.
	Secretary	George Sweet	Washington Hollow.
Erie	President	John Kraus	Clarence.
	Treasurer	Wm. S. Newton	Hamburgh
	Secretary	Horace W. White	Hamburgh.
Essex	President	C. F. Dickenson	Westport.
	Treasurer	A. E. Williams	Westport.
	Secretary	D. A. Clark	Westport.
Franklin	President	John B. Hays	Malone.
	Treasurer	S. S. Willard	Malone.
	Secretary	M. W. Hutchins	Malone.
Fulton	President	Jacob Boshart	Johnstown.
	Treasurer	James I. Younglove	Johnstown.
	Secretary	John J. Davidson	Johnstown.
Genesee	President	N. A. Tugard	Pavilion.
	Treasurer	B. G. Kemp	Batavia.
	Secretary	John H. N. Kersee	Batavia.
Greene	President	Hiram Lacy	Freehold.
	Treasurer	M. A. Mower	Cairo
	Secretary	O. T. Schermerhorn	Cairo.
Herkimer	President	C. W. Davenport	Herkimer.
	Treasurer	Marcus Basbuck	Herkimer.
	Secretary	Josiah Shull	Herkimer.
Jefferson	President	T. H. McKnight	Watertown.
	Treasurer	F. M. Parker	Watertown.
	Secretary	O. P. Hadcock	Watertown.

OFFICERS OF COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES—(*Continued*).

COUNTY.	Office	Name.	Residence.
Lewis	President	P. E White	
	Treasurer	George I Magee	Lowville.
	Secretary	Wm. D. Hesler	Lowville.
Livingston	President	Wm A. Wadsworth	Geneseo.
	Treasurer	Kidder M Scott	Geneseo.
	Secretary	Gardner D. Mercer	Geneseo.
Monroe (W. N. Y. S.)	President	William Bristol	Warsaw.
	Treasurer	Charles W. True	Rochester.
	Secretary	H. A Kingsley	Rochester.
Montgomery	President	Robert Wemple	Fonda.
	Treasurer	Wm. H Wemple	Fultonville.
	Secretary	Geo. Vanderveer	Amsterdam.
New York (Am. Inst.)	President	Cyrus H. Loutrel	New York city.
	Treasurer	Edward Schell	New York city
	Secretary	Charles McK. Leoser	25 Peck slip, N. Y.
Niagara	President	Geo. A Hoyer	Lockport.
	Treasurer	John G Freeman	Lockport.
	Secretary	Lewis H Hill	Lockport.
Oneida	President	H M. Rouse	Paris
	Treasurer	W. A Reese	Rome.
	Secretary	J B. Cushman	Vernon.
Onondaga	President	E A. Powell	Syracuse.
	Treasurer	W. C. Bra'ton	Syracuse.
	Secretary	P H. Agan	Syracuse.
Ontario	President	Charles E. Shepard	Canandaigua.
	Treasurer	Frank O Chamberlain	Hopewell.
	Secretary	Murray Benham	Hopewell
Orange	President	Augustus Dennistown	Blooming Grove.
	Treasurer	William A Boyce	Middletown
	Secretary	David A. Morrison	Montgomery.

Orleans	President	W. Clark Rogers	Albion.
	Treasurer	Isaac S. Signor	Albion.
	Secretary	Frank Wood	Albion.
Oswego	President	S. L. Alexander	Mexico.
	Treasurer	W. A. Robbins	Mexico.
	Secretary	H M. Bard	Mexico.
Otsego	President	Horace M Pierce	Cooperstown.
	Treasurer	Tolman C. Smith	Cooperstown.
	Secretary	Henry K. Jarvis	Cooperstown.
Putnam	President	W. H. Drew	Brewsters.
	Treasurer	O. W. Cole	Carmel.
	Secretary	E. C. Weeks.	Carmel.
Queens	President	Fred. W. Lawrence	Bayside.
	Treasurer	R. E. Thorn	Little Neck.
	Secretary	J. Howard Rushmore	Old Westbury.
Rensselaer	President	Lewis E Gurley	Troy.
	Treasurer	Shepard Tappan	Troy.
	Secretary	Charles Wing	Troy.
Richmond	President	Frederick White	Castleton corners.
	Treasurer	H. Guyon Clawson	New Dorp.
	Secretary	David H. Cortelyou.	Richmond.
Rockland	President	Wm H. Thompson	Spring Valley.
	Treasurer	Samuel D. Hearing.	Spring Valley.
	Secretary	N. C. Blauvelt	Spring Valley.
St Lawrence	President	N. M. Curtis	Ogdensburg.
	Treasurer	Charles J. Perkins	Canton.
	Secretary	Albert T. Martyn	Canton.
Saratoga	President	F B Curtis	Charlton.
	Treasurer	C. E. Ambler	Saratoga Springs,
	Secretary	J W. Shurter	Gansevoort.
Schenectady	President	John D. Campbell.	Schenectady.
	Treasurer	Levi A. Young	Schenectady.
	Secretary	T. Low Barhydt	Schenectady.
Schoharie	President	Hobart Krum	Schoharie.
	Treasurer	Wm. Parrott	Schoharie,
	Secretary	W. L. F Bachman	Schoharie.

OFFICERS OF COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES — (*Continued*).

COUNTY.	Office.	Name.	Residence.
Schuyler	President	Wm. M Love	Catherine.
	Treasurer	Dr. C. D Smead	Watkins.
	Secretary	Jesse Lyon	Watkins.
Seneca	President	William W Stacy	Geneva.
	Treasurer	A. V. Brokaw	Farmer's Village.
	Secretary	J. B. Wheeler	Romulus.
Steuben	President	Lemuel Mathewson	Curtiss
	Treasurer	Edwin Clark	Bath.
	Secretary	Reuben E. Robie	Bath.
Suffolk	President	A. M. Salmon	Peconic.
	Treasurer	Simon S. Hawkins	Jamesport.
	Secretary	Jas. L. Millard	Riverhead.
Sullivan	President	P. R. Pelton	Monticello.
	Treasurer	Charles S. Starr.	Monticello.
	Secretary	Wm. S. Thornton	Monticello.
Tioga	President	N. H. Shaw	Owego.
	Treasurer	J. W. Hastings	Owego.
	Secretary	Leroy W. Kingman	Owego.
Tompkins	President	J. E. Cady	Freeville.
	Treasurer	G. C. McClure	Ithaca.
	Secretary	O. P. Hyde	Ithaca.
Ulster	President	C. L. Kiersted	Kingston.
	Treasurer	R. Loughran	Kingston.
	Secretary	R. Loughran	Kingston.
Warren	President	A. B. Abbott	Glen's Falls.
	Treasurer	H. S. Crittenden	Glen's Falls.
	Secretary	T. S. Ketchum	Glen's Falls.
Washington	President	W. D. Stevenson	W. Argyle.
	Treasurer	Chas. R. Poris	Sandy Hill.
	Secretary	Geo. Satterlee	Fort Edward.

Wayne	President	J. M. Bradley	Lyons.
	Treasurer	M. J. Waterman	Lyons.
	Secretary	D. V. Teller	Lyons.
Westchester	President	Bernard Travis	Katonah.
	Treasurer	J. O. Miller	Mount Kisco.
	Secretary	J. O. Miller	Mount Kisco.
Wyoming	President	L. H. Humphrey, Jr.	Castile.
	Treasurer	Charles J. Gardner	Warsaw.
	Secretary	James O. McClure	Warsaw.
Yates	President	S. P. Gage	Penn Yan.
	Treasurer	B. L. Hoyt	Penn Yan.
	Secretary	James D. Morgan	Penn Yan.

VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

VOTE OF THE STATE BY TOWNS AND DISTRICTS, 1883, 1882.

Albany County.

Wards and Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptroller		1882. Governor.	
		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Albany city							
1st ward	E.	322	232	315	240	146	307
	W.	361	213	317	258	171	287
2d ward	E.	195	284	178	301	103	341
	W.	252	453	204	504	117	539
3d ward	N.	39	227	27	238	8	253
	S.	153	347	127	379	161	365
	M.	76	209	69	220	18	279
4th ward	N.	154	422	145	436	96	500
	S.	257	480	236	501	135	560
5th ward	N.	209	231	203	238	118	393
	S.	214	387	221	385	135	452
6th ward	E.	173	217	172	222	90	282
	W.	290	286	308	272	184	376
7th ward	N.	304	216	322	199	170	332
	S.	107	190	104	197	71	200
8th ward	E.	191	326	170	357	103	396
	W.	139	240	114	266	67	305
9th ward	N.	233	232	179	287	82	381
	S.	111	387	76	420	53	448
10th ward	N.	298	257	296	263	280	290
	S.	202	304	202	307	199	317
	W.	114	298	107	304	125	256
11th ward	N.	363	309	365	312	301	363
	S.	353	314	389	282	265	393
12th ward	E.	102	257	93	267	62	290
	W.	156	448	148	459	104	537
	M.	79	214	71	224	35	264
13th ward	E.	207	208	220	205	107	303
	W.	266	326	272	326	140	467
14th ward	E.	248	203	289	163	181	265
	W.	357	242	421	187	233	359
15th ward	E.	104	278	96	289	81	323
	W.	218	390	221	394	143	477
16th ward	N.	162	143	172	131	124	174
	S.	296	451	316	435	296	433
	M.	172	104	190	91	122	139
17th ward	E.	280	296	296	293	257	309
	W.	260	286	264	285	255	253
Total city		8017	10907	7915	11137	5338	13118

ALBANY COUNTY — Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Bethlehem 1	96	133	107	112	63	108
..... 2	213	151	253	115	123	188
..... 3	120	223	121	224	65	270
Berne 1	75	164	86	151	52	150
..... 2	139	120	149	109	102	117
..... 3	45	75	45	75	41	87
Coeymans 1	142	164	139	168	74	205
..... 2	58	141	70	130	31	153
..... 3	44	104	44	101	12	129
Guilderland 1	192	145	195	144	186	151
..... 2	118	64	123	59	108	77
..... 3	101	81	100	82	88	110
..... 4	117	78	117	78	99	84
Knox 1	167	55	177	49	143	87
..... 2	55	91	80	67	60	79
New Scotl'd 1	208	170	215	164	179	196
..... 2	243	173	261	157	175	231
Rens'ville 1	85	110	85	110	40	150
..... 2	28	130	48	113	24	153
..... 3	52	81	55	75	26	97
Westerlo 1	78	102	84	94	30	103
..... 2	154	172	158	164	34	230
Watervliet 1	286	215	253	248	227	280
..... 2	266	198	269	200	259	241
..... 3	172	263	170	269	168	306
..... 4	157	356	135	382	200	346
..... 5	96	202	86	212	111	207
..... 6	186	126	159	154	167	153
..... 7	222	190	200	212	199	195
..... 8	90	129	89	130	72	139
..... 9	88	49	89	48	68	72
..... 10	158	75	156	77	174	92
..... 11	168	185	181	174	126	186
Cohoes city:						
1st ward 1	177	317	140	354	127	348
..... 2	65	223	67	223	75	229
2d ward	319	277	330	267	330	254
3d ward	384	308	374	320	341	355
4th ward	357	287	655	294	413	305
5th ward	165	147	170	142	159	145
Agg. towns	5886	6264	5935	6247	4971	7008
	8017	10907	7915	11137	5338	13118
Totals	13903	17171	13850	17384	10309	20126
Pluralities	.....	3268	.....	3534	.....	9817

Allegany County.

Alfred	119	204	118	205	166	47
Allen	250	106	257	100	86	46
Alma	142	28	142	28	63	109
Almond	113	19	113	19	104	173
Amity	140	160	141	150	142	182
Andover	118	153	120	141	142	155

ALLEGANY COUNTY—Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Angelica	203	103	177	130	211	143
Belfast	139	123	138	127	113	142
Birdsall	56	67	55	68	50	114
Bolivar	198	236	194	244	205	273
Burns	129	122	128	122	114	185
Caneadea	101	41	102	40	138	131
Centreville	143	117	143	117	69	48
Clarkville	107	28	107	28	53	38
Cuba	321	172	308	185	207	207
Friendship	214	177	217	179	161	242
Genesee	138	24	138	24	88	37
Granger	87	16	87	16	128	37
Grove	83	24	83	24	71	89
Hume	277	106	272	110	229	167
Independence	143	67	143	67	122	70
New Hudson	115	31	115	32	75	40
Rushford	161	62	162	62	159	70
Scio	139	125	139	127	116	167
Ward	30	48	28	48	20	50
Wellsville 1	62	64	66	40	221	322
2	359	224	283	297	128	215
West Almond	175	193	160	209	43	40
Willing	141	97	141	97	120	90
Wirt	136	59	136	60	168	150
Totals	4539	2996	4413	3096	3718	3779
Pluralities	1543		1317			61

Broome County.

Barker 1	50	66	52	63	135	136
2	62	58	62	58		
Bing'ton city:						
1st ward 1	220	199	199	221	166	236
2	186	170	150	206	139	207
3	286	279	262	304	135	211
2d ward	162	213	168	206	242	339
3d ward 1	164	248	160	253	154	244
2	192	85	188	87	147	265
4th ward 1	234	300	216	316	173	115
2	220	185	198	206	203	319
5th ward	191	174	172	194	179	222
Bing. town 1	77	98	77	98	83	97
2	224	128	220	123	172	165
Chenango	190	93	192	91	188	114
Colesville 1	205	150	213	145	226	166
2	76	83	77	83	91	86
3	83	82	82	83	96	80
Conklin	73	92	75	90	118	117
Fenton	204	129	204	129	189	140
Kirkwood 1	37	80	38	79	55	92
2	59	82	61	80	64	72
Lisle 1	130	68	130	65	92	88
2	123	44	123	44	75	67
3	46	21	46	22	55	25
Maine 1	179	77	184	71	231	91
2	47	85	51	85	67	94

BROOME COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Nanticoke		99	72	104	65	108	71
Sandford	1	212	188	208	195	209	249
	2	34	24	36	21	27	15
	3	38	23	41	18	32	26
Triangle	1	144	85	143	85	122	89
	2	52	47	52	47	59	57
	3	35	41	35	41	46	57
Union	1	77	74	83	68	79	66
	2	201	178	202	176	202	198
Vestal	1	112	125	107	130	99	143
	2	85	88	97	88	118	83
Windsor	1	234	207	241	201	323	180
	2	46	21	46	21	53	18
Totals		5089	4465	4995	4558	4955	5060
Pluralities		624	.....	437	.....	.....	105

Cattaraugus County.

Allegany	227	326	225	328	228	465
Ashford	1	74	54	74	54	56	79
	2	110	42	102	50	78	82
Carrolton	67	145	63	152	107	196
Cold Spring	78	91	82	87	43	83
Conewango	1	64	69	64	70	50	84
	2	65	37	67	36	59	37
Dayton	216	87	211	82	134	123
East Otto	114	111	114	112	119	106
Ellicottville	185	152	177	157	142	171
Farmersville	112	50	110	52	103	83
Franklinville	179	191	171	196	183	247
Freedom	183	54	183	54	161	72
Great Valley	100	136	101	136	140	139
Hinsdale	107	119	107	118	98	152
Humphrey	100	64	95	68	94	69
Ischua	56	68	56	68	64	77
Leon	148	64	148	64	140	76
Little Valley	195	93	196	92	163	88
Lyndon	88	23	90	21	94	30
Machias	138	83	139	80	124	116
Mansfield	135	63	139	59	100	83
Napoli	156	55	156	55	151	68
New Albion	167	120	168	128	204	150
Olean	1	84	98	82	100	91	142
	2	63	67	63	67	94	106
	3	183	136	174	146	147	206
	4	197	288	194	290	171	407
Otto	111	129	112	119	111	105
Perrysburgh	124	97	124	97	118	118
Persia	116	16	117	161	96	199
Portville	196	157	185	165	167	219
Randolph	221	171	224	168	206	207
Red House	48	97	48	93	55	59
Salamanca	1	202	306	283	317	279	325
	2	93	75	93	75	85	87

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
South Valley	61	76	61	76	58	85
Yorkshire	150	86	150	86	168	138
Totals	5073	4223	5018	4289	4681	5279
Pluralities	850	.....	729	.....	.....	598

Cayuga County.

Auburn:						
1st ward	346	210	348	209	204	300
2d ward	308	194	358	158	242	227
3d ward	215	174	211	185	156	239
4th ward	145	160	123	190	114	236
5th ward	215	105	164	159	124	190
6th ward	239	205	242	199	130	231
7th ward	207	134	189	159	119	180
8th ward	288	160	229	226	163	214
9th ward	202	103	212	98	156	151
10th ward	250	198	325	130	155	183
Aurelius 1	78	100	84	94	36	113
2	100	85	83	102	59	149
Brutus	351	178	323	207	288	225
Cato	250	138	254	131	189	112
Conquest	174	166	178	165	120	153
Fleming	162	109	161	108	119	100
Genoa 1	127	67	128	66	49	104
2	150	75	155	71	87	56
Ira	196	267	201	202	153	187
Ledyard	294	66	245	117	109	133
Locke	141	53	141	53	84	70
Mentz	183	262	180	264	147	295
Montezuma	117	142	111	149	74	206
Moravia	294	275	317	256	179	281
Niles 1	111	98	110	98	75	107
2	72	73	72	76	21	105
Owasco	117	59	122	55	81	78
Scipio	292	134	258	169	122	181
Sempronius	99	103	106	94	103	93
Sennett	146	107	154	100	96	126
Springport	217	130	165	183	88	194
Sterling	368	186	378	178	205	176
Summerhill	54	36	54	36	37	23
Throop	118	132	116	132	107	131
Venice	172	96	176	93	64	116
Victory	190	178	192	178	151	174
Totals	6988	4898	6865	5090	4406	5859
Pluralities	2090	.....	1775	.....	.....	1453

Chautauqua County.

Arkwright	85	37	85	37	94	102
Busti	190	52	190	51	172	134
Carroll	203	25	203	25	94	49
Charlotte	139	164	140	163	98	201
Chautauqua 1	286	167	288	166	219	235
2	101	36	102	35	97	63

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY — Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Cherry Creek	128	103	128	103	94	154
Clymer	215	42	216	41	182	73
Dunkirk 1	161	142	149	154	123	230
2	194	144	195	143	161	196
3	171	173	170	172	147	232
4	81	147	74	155	52	233
Ellery	160	70	161	69	74	177
Ellicott 1	279	127	285	121	127	236
2	282	172	277	175	125	274
3	190	97	188	99	83	168
4	209	45	208	45	91	151
5	238	76	238	76	92	183
Ellington	196	45	197	44	158	82
French Creek	150	35	147	39	95	81
Gerry	137	31	137	31	68	64
Hanover 1	142	179	141	179	80	199
2	103	135	103	135	80	145
3	93	51	92	62	68	65
4	56	31	56	31	24	80
Harmony 1	81	39	81	39	46	65
2	199	56	206	51	131	92
3	65	32	66	31	40	55
4	72	27	72	27	34	70
5	33	5	34	4	17	14
Kiantone	61	28	61	28	42	39
Mina	202	39	205	36	119	99
Poland	197	55	197	55	129	88
Pomfret 1	198	92	199	91	138	171
2	219	104	219	104	155	175
3	76	65	76	65	64	82
Portland	181	137	178	139	140	200
Ripley	217	162	222	158	168	240
Sheridan	130	113	130	113	82	132
Sherman	226	95	226	95	212	126
Stockton 1	154	99	156	98	158	150
2	42	56	42	56	37	76
Villenova	123	109	124	108	98	143
Westfield 1	341	186	334	184	230	336
2	67	11	67	11	65	27
Totals	7074	3836	7076	3834	4803	6297
Pluralities	3238		3242			1494

Chemung County.

Ashland	116	75	118	68	90	115
Baldwin	98	78	99	79	111	103
Big Flats	176	148	178	145	129	228
Catlin	114	98	119	98	139	156
Chemung	134	176	145	166	138	234
Erin	118	80	125	79	101	204
Elmira	96	168	98	166	99	155
Elmira City:						
1st ward	249	140	246	151	215	238
2d ward	240	268	204	309	145	448
3d ward	282	227	296	229	228	429

CHEMUNG COUNTY—Continued.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
4th ward	1	171	136	176	137	117	303
	2	171	146	156	173	106	258
5th ward		341	323	342	342	256	423
6th ward		313	202	286	250	218	363
7th ward		135	170	123	188	98	251
Horseheads	1	208	263	318	245	235	339
	2	74	106	77	106	61	148
Southport	1	133	152	107	181	115	276
	2	134	139	126	147	129	201
Van Etten	1	115	126	116	126	96	173
	2	48	71	48	71	35	86
Veteran	1	58	50	62	47	66	65
	2	132	124	138	118	152	150
Totals		3746	3466	3703	3621	3079	5336
Pluralities		280		82			2257

Chenango County.

Afton		210	170	212	166	200	178
Bainbridge		271	226	297	198	234	220
Columbus		135	81	134	81	124	81
Coventry		147	130	152	125	117	143
German		84	59	83	60	86	60
Greene	1	153	178	154	177	131	196
	2	209	233	209	231	185	248
Guilford	1	100	145	102	141	88	150
	2	197	100	206	91	152	96
Lincklaen		107	77	108	76	110	77
McDonough		126	107	129	162	114	163
New Berlin	1	209	167	209	167	162	183
	2	123	122	123	122	111	134
N. Norwich	1	109	62	109	62	82	68
	2	29	20	29	20	26	28
Norwich	1	276	327	281	318	252	334
	2	393	351	392	341	326	343
Otselic	1	163	122	164	121	176	104
Oxford	1	185	154	186	154	173	153
	2	161	172	163	169	127	166
Pharsalia		106	152	106	152	86	161
Pitcher		129	128	128	128	114	127
Plymouth		108	75	108	75	89	105
Preston		74	105	75	104	65	95
Sherburne		409	233	415	226	232	299
Smithville	1	69	83	69	83	60	86
	2	106	121	108	119	97	134
Smyrna		216	82	217	80	194	106
Totals		4604	4042	4668	3950	3913	4258
Pluralities		562		718			345

Clinton County.

Altona	1	104	61	104	61	98	29
	2	103	166	109	166	80	111
	3	96	12	92	16	63	17

CLINTON COUNTY—Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Ausable.....1	213	102	203	112	187	86
.....2	124	142	120	145	114	140
Beekmant'wn.....	261	303	260	304	227	207
Black Brook.....1	230	171	230	171	207	129
.....2	94	62	94	62	109	40
Champlain.....1	250	218	250	219	223	191
.....2	152	162	154	164	112	161
Chazy.....1	158	138	158	138	136	116
.....2	216	110	217	109	192	73
Clinton.....	62	211	60	213	44	148
Dannemora.....1	88	95	88	95	97	70
.....2	152	229	154	228	145	219
Ellenburgh.....1	110	108	110	107	109	86
.....2	178	170	174	174	151	135
Mooers.....1	211	151	211	151	161	110
.....2	163	109	168	104	245	118
.....3	93	66	93	66	.....	.....
Peru.....1	160	179	160	179	150	119
.....2	135	88	137	86	110	98
Plattsburgh.....1	238	358	235	360	258	224
.....2	82	180	83	179	80	132
.....3	234	386	228	392	313	165
.....4	200	303	198	307	201	155
Saranac.....1	268	262	268	262	254	200
.....2	139	142	139	142	121	125
Schuyler Falls.....	171	209	171	210	131	176
Totals.....	4691	4893	4668	4923	4318	3560
Pluralities.....		202	.....	255	758	.....

Columbia County.

Ancram.....	181	182	183	180	126	237
Austerlitz.....	190	121	196	117	145	148
Canaan.....	233	138	235	136	179	132
Chatham.....1	481	292	487	288	267	405
.....2	199	160	206	157	102	189
Claverack.....1	160	101	160	101	121	138
.....2	128	112	128	112	65	179
.....3	229	241	236	233	131	287
Clermont.....	51	117	51	117	37	149
Copake.....1	62	41	62	41	49	60
.....2	204	134	205	134	124	195
Gallatin.....1	112	55	112	55	75	88
.....2	101	23	101	23	31	90
Germantown.....	194	146	197	143	100	186
Ghent.....	359	279	362	278	257	368
Greenport.....	112	201	111	202	99	208
Hillsdale.....1	170	183	173	180	119	199
.....2	24	45	24	45	22	52
.....3	15	30	15	30	12	31
Hudson:						
1st ward.....	224	167	216	176	95	295
2d ward.....	288	276	255	314	125	414
3d ward.....	236	227	236	229	165	277
4th ward.....1	189	177	185	181	95	264
.....2	228	182	228	183	129	267

COLUMBIA COUNTY — Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Kinderhook.....1	165	219	164	20	131	255
.....2	333	235	328	239	211	269
Livingston	254	208	260	202	185	303
New Lebanon	168	241	172	236	89	240
Stockport.....1	88	130	96	124	55	151
.....2	103	40	107	40	68	52
Stuyvesant.....1	75	85	75	85	60	101
.....2	117	137	122	132	76	188
Taghkanic	93	241	92	242	62	286
Totals	5766	5166	5780	5175	3607	6703
Pluralities	600	.....	605	.....	.....	3096

Cortland County.

Cincinnatus	116	142	116	142	122	143
Cortlandv'e.....1	390	291	405	247	297	328
.....2	266	284	274	249	203	297
.....3	217	104	231	88	201	110
.....4	265	187	283	151	208	168
Cuyler	161	62	161	62	182	90
Freetown	90	50	90	49	97	84
Harford	88	92	97	85	102	105
Homer.....1	81	28	84	24	53	67
.....2	172	125	173	124	157	141
.....3	262	154	264	152	249	158
Lapeer	66	49	66	49	77	68
Marathon	217	169	229	156	214	214
Preble	94	141	94	139	98	169
Scott	108	66	108	65	155	79
Solon	61	122	61	122	59	129
Taylor	122	100	125	97	136	110
Truxton	125	175	125	173	145	217
Virgil.....1	130	126	130	124	111	161
.....2	47	29	47	29	46	38
Willett	78	101	79	99	84	135
Totals	3157	2595	3232	2426	2996	3011
Pluralities	562	.....	806	.....	.....	15

Delaware County.

Andes.....1	184	169	246	106	183	121
.....2	83	174	120	137	90	132
Bovina	158	105	198	65	156	74
Colchester.....1	147	218	198	169	177	171
.....2	36	114	51	98	49	90
.....3	50	120	65	105	62	80
Davenport.....1	110	200	149	168	100	169
.....2	23	170	58	135	48	128
Delhi.....1	239	176	276	138	245	146
.....2	159	188	210	135	181	133
Deposit	136	172	164	144	90	165

DELAWARE COUNTY—Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Franklin 1	181	224	227	175	167	215
..... 2	69	103	105	61	83	73
..... 3	61	29	62	28	50	29
Hamden	269	101	293	74	293	59
Hancock 1	77	133	84	125	92	132
..... 2	122	252	167	209	119	216
..... 3	71	44	73	41	51	42
Harpersfield 1	140	169	172	137	125	128
Kortright 1	67	123	77	115	52	100
..... 2	79	136	105	112	77	103
Masonville	131	268	179	209	157	184
Meredith	172	182	218	133	184	140
Middletown 1	84	155	103	134	95	112
..... 2	101	325	151	280	140	249
..... 3	62	56	66	53	55	48
Roxbury 1	62	124	79	107	70	75
..... 2	45	39	48	36	45	32
..... 3	87	263	127	223	81	212
Sidney 1	70	156	79	145	70	128
..... 2	124	159	142	139	118	118
..... 3	41	88	38	88	36	88
Stamford	118	325	218	229	157	200
Tompkins 1	119	172	134	152	128	131
..... 2	64	70	68	66	56	75
..... 3	38	81	57	62	.....	.....
Walton	430	388	504	307	449	298
Totals	4209	5971	5311	4840	4331	4596
Pluralities	.....	1762	471	.....	.....	265

Dutchess County.

Amenia 1	155	178	156	176	136	196
..... 2	136	74	144	66	114	97
Beekman	250	68	256	65	207	210
Clinton 1	102	116	103	114	99	133
..... 2	90	96	90	96	90	124
Dover 1	200	102	198	104	199	145
..... 2	120	100	120	100	79	117
East Fishkill 1	105	76	105	76	104	104
..... 2	120	66	119	67	103	120
..... 3	51	134	51	134	44	162
Fishkill 1	270	229	275	226	226	300
..... 2	209	145	208	147	178	203
..... 3	362	197	390	177	264	288
..... 4	93	76	82	87	48	137
..... 5	105	102	105	97	98	134
Hyde Park 1	140	161	144	161	130	209
..... 2	102	130	102	131	91	178
Lagrange	216	127	216	128	221	160
Milan 1	49	57	50	56	53	56
..... 2	99	67	99	96	104	92
North East	210	217	215	212	224	243
Pawling	269	178	270	177	267	274
Pine Plains	163	200	164	199	176	176
Pleasant Valley	183	235	185	233	197	267

DUTCHESS COUNTY — Continued.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Poughkeepsie		68	128	57	142	54	170
	2	185	186	181	186	170	224
	3	65	97	59	103	43	104
Poughkeepsie city:							
1st ward		241	418	240	418	305	424
2d ward		389	339	370	359	409	400
3d ward		351	228	364	223	321	277
4th ward		349	272	344	278	305	365
5th ward		339	203	343	199	315	318
6th ward		334	204	347	193	268	267
Red Hook	1	96	92	99	89	55	113
	2	186	199	190	195	168	208
	3	163	152	164	151	110	185
Rhinebeck	1	226	204	234	195	224	228
	2	162	138	165	136	167	186
Stamford	1	145	162	146	160	116	182
	2	95	91	97	87	90	107
Union Vale		151	133	149	135	158	196
Wappingers	1	244	174	229	188	137	290
	2	72	116	75	113	38	95
	3	76	45	75	46	98	89
Washington	1	117	150	117	151	134	164
	2	166	152	166	152	184	178
Totals		8019	7043	8058	7024	7321	8875
Pluralities		976		1074			1554

Erie County.

Alden	1	94	120	95	112	98	144
	2	66	96	60	102	88	117
Amherst	1	163	193	162	193	208	323
	2	32	141	32	141	40	173
Aurora	1	206	215	206	216	190	268
	2	66	37	66	37	57	59
Boston		76	146	75	147	66	195
Brant		143	108	143	109	116	108
Cheektowaga		170	159	169	160	178	231
Clarence	1	147	49	148	48	151	65
	2	219	121	219	121	240	151
Colden		93	178	93	178	66	105
Collins	1	113	61	114	61	77	97
	2	140	81	122	100	70	139
Concord	1	352	221	314	234	219	235
	2	49	58	49	58	45	70
	3	31	32	31	32	15	38
E. Hamburgh		215	180	218	176	190	225
Eden	1	45	73	45	73	41	83
	2	125	134	125	136	123	158
Elma	1	129	99	122	106	113	147
	2	101	69	101	69	119	76
Evans	1	78	67	89	54	70	67
	2	197	149	198	149	144	166
Grand Island		160	80	160	80	109	119
Hamburgh		192	342	181	353	141	384
Holland		211	169	211	169	180	208

ERIE COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Lancaster 1	156	240	151	248	149	275
..... 2	90	55	90	59	94	68
..... 3	38	61	35	64	39	72
Marilla	113	138	114	137	110	195
Newstead 1	224	160	212	172	261	175
..... 2	170	216	166	220	205	176
N. Collins 1	138	69	139	70	123	95
..... 2	73	97	69	101	55	72
Sardinia	179	173	179	173	164	215
Tonawanda 1	194	232	192	234	184	327
..... 2	143	183	145	181	145	238
Wales	83	111	84	110	85	151
W. Seneca 1	144	99	133	111	157	149
..... 2	80	86	81	87	79	133
Tot. Towns	5438	5303	5368	5381	5004	6592
Buffalo city:						
1st ward 1	219	156	166	201	108	260
..... 2	342	196	246	294	137	350
..... 3	245	209	161	289	79	367
..... 4	266	258	208	309	207	555
..... 5	302	221	201	331	187	577
..... 6	270	250	195	325	.....	.....
2d ward 1	158	165	127	196	141	290
..... 2	340	179	312	220	237	336
..... 3	269	188	259	200	198	306
3d ward 1	210	168	190	190	158	280
..... 2	269	222	238	254	190	302
..... 3	295	278	264	311	194	407
..... 4	240	291	219	302	195	358
4th ward 1	236	183	216	204	174	253
..... 2	289	248	270	269	198	359
..... 3	206	211	196	229	170	264
..... 4	143	157	143	157	96	187
5th ward 1	244	313	240	228	182	299
..... 2	272	318	251	340	227	394
..... 3	221	229	211	239	173	265
..... 4	312	271	300	282	277	311
..... 5	374	160	367	167	339	236
..... 6	521	349	506	367	448	422
..... 7	439	235	433	242	369	296
..... 8	182	190	161	212	128	215
6th ward 1	216	382	203	401	198	424
..... 2	254	187	241	208	212	261
..... 3	255	242	247	250	250	255
..... 4	347	219	340	235	294	253
..... 5	259	283	257	286	208	295
7th ward 1	384	249	377	266	293	343
..... 2	383	213	367	229	305	322
..... 3	320	257	308	270	263	329
..... 4	469	139	47	162	408	207
..... 5	299	162	296	171	300	358
..... 6	245	167	247	168	222	267
..... 7	271	225	265	234	65	269
8th ward 1	93	271	77	288	.....	.....

ERIE COUNTY—Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
8th ward 2	260	60	44	276	73	218
..... 3	173	291	138	324	125	384
..... 4	132	241	125	266	113	283
9th ward 1	266	209	239	236	160	327
..... 2	326	155	311	169	188	290
..... 3	435	193	419	212	254	356
10th ward 1	303	155	307	163	166	300
..... 2	328	148	313	165	192	322
..... 3	402	162	403	161	224	324
..... 4	485	212	484	213	299	309
11th ward 1	244	123	211	158	124	235
..... 2	337	154	336	158	223	256
..... 3	325	206	303	228	199	308
..... 4	380	145	380	151	219	271
..... 5	409	155	407	157	235	307
12th ward 1	162	172	158	177	117	204
..... 2	260	329	254	336	214	360
..... 3	109	98	107	100	107	109
13th ward 1	175	175	151	194	91	227
..... 2	245	193	242	196	161	231
Total city	16439	12127	15087	13576	11404	17156
	5438	5303	5368	5381	5004	6592
Grand totals	21877	17430	20455	18957	16408	23748
Pluralities	4447	.....	1498	.....	.....	7340

Essex County.

Chesterfield 1	215	129	207	137	200	143
..... 2	55	28	56	27	51	24
Crown Point 1	275	114	273	114	315	137
..... 2	76	14	76	14	80	27
Elizabethto'n	191	49	189	51	149	65
Essex	127	88	128	88	113	121
Jay 1	145	131	144	132	138	105
..... 2	68	130	68	130	67	130
Keene	166	19	166	19	146	40
Lewis	174	63	174	63	126	79
Minerva	55	78	44	89	60	104
Moriah 1	190	52	185	54	165	68
..... 2	204	148	202	150	143	200
..... 3	115	113	116	113	94	209
Newcomb	36	6	36	6	31	12
North Elba	71	53	71	53	66	55
North Hudson	52	25	52	25	45	31
St. Armand 1	47	12	47	12	39	22
..... 2	14	3	14	3	12	7
Schroon	169	88	169	88	173	119
Ticonderoga	369	170	371	168	335	209
Westport	185	96	185	96	159	120
Willsborough	173	94	174	93	149	99
Wilmington	123	26	123	26	95	23
Totals	3295	1729	3272	1751	2951	2150
Pluralities	1566	.....	1521	.....	801	.....

Franklin County.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist						
Bangor	329	107	330	108	240	124
Belmont 1	154	58	149	63	135	75
2	54	24	54	24	49	25
3	30	4	30	4	32	5
Bombay 1	95	85	94	86	112	95
2	22	57	22	57	22	60
Brandon	97	39	99	38	83	46
Brighton	35	18	33	20	24	22
Burke 1	121	91	120	92	116	89
2	59	54	63	51	69	56
Chateaugay 1	100	88	99	89	124	95
2	186	54	183	159	143	79
Constable	141	130	140	131	135	134
Dickinson	234	55	234	55	255	50
Duane	30	23	30	23	26	23
Ft. Covington	85	104	279	110	275	134
Franklin 1	39	32	38	33	29	33
2	59	45	59	45	60	47
Harriettown	69	43	69	43	43	72
Malone 1	500	197	501	198	388	254
2	364	324	359	331	314	386
Moira	169	167	169	167	186	200
Waverly	68	6	71	3	69	2
Westville	140	73	141	72	145	88
Totals	3380	1978	3366	2002	3074	2294
Pluralities	1402		1364		780	

Fulton and Hamilton Counties.

Bleecker	44	188	43	188	18	153
Broadalbin	315	225	317	220	202	257
Caroga	63	124	63	124	51	134
Ephratah 1	89	154	92	151	67	127
2	62	65	62	65	46	67
3	80	85	80	85	73	76
Johnstown 1	233	219	236	216	155	194
2	235	146	249	136	196	152
3	276	235	278	234	186	268
4	411	357	466	318	374	333
5	247	156	248	157	179	163
6	149	107	155	103	113	115
7	196	166	198	164	137	168
8	263	174	277	167	214	169
9	176	226	188	213	159	201
Mayfield 1	206	117	206	117	149	163
2	107	54	108	53	102	60
Northamp'n 1	149	231	150	231	155	213
2	46	68	46	68	51	57
Oppenheim	176	195	177	195	162	189
Perth	120	88	123	87	108	81
Stratford	107	144	107	144	84	108
Hamilton Co.	395	573	395	573	320	407
Totals	4145	4123	4264	4039	3331	3855
Pluralities	22		225			524

Genesee County.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Alabama	211	121	211	118	181	193
Alexander	189	116	186	119	166	183
Batavia	470	268	435	296	268	315
2	267	200	240	228	178	353
3	265	197	240	227	174	300
Bergen	232	192	236	187	213	246
Bethany	140	98	145	84	120	160
Byron	201	73	184	79	197	118
Darien	177	159	178	158	164	241
Elba	163	158	163	158	164	217
Le Roy	249	135	225	159	163	217
2	246	165	225	128	176	257
Oakfield	174	120	173	121	190	146
Pavilion	169	115	169	119	113	141
Pembroke	136	87	118	104	101	137
2	154	124	154	124	149	197
Stafford	172	57	169	60	181	147
Totals	3315	2323	3461	2470	2898	3518
Pluralities	1292		991			720

Greene County.

Ashland	87	95	88	94	97	83
Athens 1	255	210	250	215	258	308
2	81	34	81	34	74	54
Cairo 1	250	241	251	241	219	268
2	29	40	29	41	25	53
Catskill 1	297	240	304	233	266	335
2	61	89	65	85	46	114
3	172	101	172	100	135	160
4	238	170	235	173	171	251
5	183	201	183	202	154	244
Coxsackie 1	323	328	330	313	222	437
2	42	102	42	101	32	124
Durham 1	137	161	150	145	135	154
2	127	108	128	105	116	120
Greenville	243	268	254	246	188	235
Halcott	24	62	26	60	26	62
Hunter 1	124	61	72	115	80	186
2	119	87	118	90	105	120
Jewett	72	114	78	107	67	145
Lexington 1	16	121	15	124	21	133
2	31	90	31	89	32	113
N. Baltimore 1	189	187	187	183	125	208
2	74	111	73	109	69	140
Prattsville	62	169	76	154	70	194
Windham	134	254	169	202	135	240
Total	3371	3644	3407	3560	2808	4481
Pluralities		273		153		1673

Herkimer County.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Columbia		239	143	240	142	166	158
Danube		148	152	148	152	153	140
Fairfield		191	145	191	145	152	158
Frankfort	1	167	269	175	271	175	292
	2	78	34	78	34	69	49
German Flats	1	296	396	299	395	254	422
	2	418	477	483	446	256	570
Herkimer		458	549	454	549	380	536
Litchfield		177	99	178	99	114	116
Little Falls	1	626	685	634	684	423	685
	2	142	221	139	224	117	231
Manheim	1	96	186	97	187	70	180
	2	154	144	153	145	75	133
Newport	1	178	167	179	154		
	2	60	32	60	32	154	197
Norway		54	127	68	128	45	135
Ohio	1	111	110	111	110	57	118
Russia	1	242	96	242	95	146	118
	2	73	90	73	90	50	83
Salisbury		218	133	218	133	137	122
Schuyler		177	96	177	95	167	126
Stark		223	134	225	132	176	188
Warren		185	181	185	182	170	190
Wilmurt	1	20	12	20	12	26	22
	2	15	10	15	10	9	8
Winfield		223	118	223	117	170	149
Totals		4969	4797	5065	4763	3701	5131
Pluralities		172		302			1430

Jefferson County.

Adams	1	258	144	264	138	124	193
	2	222	74	222	74	125	102
Alexandria	1	135	232	135	232	99	255
	2	101	91	101	90	51	99
	3	91	115	91	115	44	118
Antwerp	1	408	183	407	186	309	200
	2	69	88	76	69	48	69
Brownville	1	54	79	56	78	26	94
	2	74	30	74	30	23	45
	3	114	28	110	32	60	34
	4	128	63	131	62	56	89
Cape Vincent	1	147	279	147	279	72	302
	2	60	127	59	127	33	120
Champion	1	84	64	81	64	20	80
	2	138	88	141	85	62	114
	3	75	14	75	14	6	47
Clayton	1	152	140	154	137	90	153
	2	218	281	201	298	82	337
Ellisburgh	1	216	157	214	159	109	164
	2	218	124	218	124	129	141
	3	273	99	275	99	182	115
Henderson		238	127	239	126	163	174
Hounsfield	1	138	122	139	122	75	130
	2	63	22	63	22	33	26
	3	76	52	75	53	31	60

JEFFERSON COUNTY — Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Le Ray.....1	152	172	152	172	112	174
.....2	173	117	172	118	81	137
Lorraine.....	165	112	166	111	101	125
Lyme.....1	104	84	106	84	44	99
.....2	104	124	104	124	41	133
.....3	52	28	54	28	10	51
Orleans.....1	54	35	54	35	24	34
.....2	101	102	101	102	77	96
.....3	54	57	54	57	25	60
.....4	39	49	39	49	19	73
Pamelia.....	109	79	110	78	61	110
Philadelphia.....	190	213	192	210	115	208
Rodman.....	267	84	269	82	148	112
Rutland 1	123	60	122	60	74	78
.....2	152	57	154	56	58	94
Theresa	250	278	251	277	129	313
Watertown	173	93	174	92	87	105
Watertown city:						
1st ward 1	251	203	256	197	161	229
.....2	66	72	66	72	42	96
2d ward.....	277	239	282	236	191	276
3d ward	244	271	244	271	151	322
4th ward 1	212	259	207	266	156	295
.....2	148	122	155	118	113	140
Wilna.....1	223	239	215	248	198	298
.....2	91	113	91	113	43	121
.....3	124	71	126	71	96	53
Worth.....	103	88	103	88	74	97
Totals.....	7752	6246	7770	6230	4483	7190
Pluralities.....	1506	.....	1540	.....	.....	2707

Kings County.

Brooklyn :						
1st ward.....	2008	1466	1959	1524	812	2189
2d ward.....	423	1051	327	1164	228	1196
3d ward.....	1998	1316	1883	1412	879	2070
4th ward.....	1403	1171	1329	1252	861	1591
5th ward.....	837	2124	764	2429	459	2588
6th ward.....	1953	3339	1758	3553	952	4225
7th ward.....	3206	2755	3187	2782	1539	3621
8th ward.....	1291	1786	1199	1897	730	2092
9th ward.....	1013	1725	859	1892	455	2129
10th ward.....	1996	3030	1811	3222	951	3702
11th ward.....	2044	1934	2054	2030	1146	2577
12th ward.....	801	2476	795	2989	365	3334
13th ward.....	2239	1379	2150	1442	1166	2140
14th ward.....	1166	2881	1023	3027	628	3219
15th ward.....	2169	1602	2144	1590	1136	2161
16th ward.....	2876	2112	2654	2342	1535	3108
17th ward.....	2145	2387	2132	2538	1338	2918
18th ward.....	2116	1870	1979	2121	1170	2218
19th ward.....	2935	1548	2857	1639	1463	2394
20th ward.....	2881	1540	2838	1584	1332	2523
21st ward.....	3088	2310	2784	2615	1572	3154
22d ward.....	3241	1883	2864	1970	1369	2661

KINGS COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
22d ward	2172	957	2056	1020	924	1536
24th ward	720	855	711	863	425	984
25th ward	2098	1191	1991	1331	1201	1735
Total city	48641	36549	45907	50226	24656	62065
Flatbush	856	1009	836	1033	240	849
Flatlands	211	197	216	190	259	245
Gravesend	143	530	127	544	115	534
New Lots	275	486	265	499	676	1348
New Utrecht	311	720	303	730	202	595
Total towns	1796	2942	1747	2996	1492	3571
Grand totals	50437	49591	47754	53222	26148	65636
Pluralities	836	.....	.....	5468	.....	39488

Lewis County.

Croghan 1	54	35	53	36	47	53
2	97	184	97	184	84	238
3	8	32	8	32	12	41
Denmark 1	139	64	139	64	105	93
2	205	83	212	81	136	114
Diana 1	19	41	19	41	8	52
2	30	47	30	47	29	60
3	131	87	131	87	78	125
Greig 1	124	110	128	106	140	111
2	31	32	31	32	40	43
Harrisburg	111	82	110	83	91	124
High Market	32	136	26	140	38	157
Lewis 1	35	117	35	117	30	134
2	10	27	10	27	12	39
Leyden 1	107	72	108	71	55	132
2	110	127	112	125	98	157
Lowville	417	351	436	329	325	436
Lyonsdale 1	146	122	146	123	95	168
2	17	24	17	24	16	33
Martinsburg 1	90	42	91	42	104	58
2	106	71	107	71	145	170
3	84	37	84	36	.....	.....
Montague	81	80	81	80	73	108
New Bremen 1	81	138	79	141	76	171
2	8	118	8	118	10	106
Osceola	78	48	65	61	55	87
Pinckney	78	140	78	140	96	181
Turin 1	145	73	47	67	127	98
2	72	30	72	30	55	55
Watson	116	147	127	136	108	203
West Turin 1	136	130	139	127	111	29
2	58	37	60	38	42	51
3	8	56	8	56	6	60
Totals	2994	2892	2964	2920	2447	3787
Pluralities	102	.....	44	.....	.....	1340

Livingston County.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Avon 1	96	38	95	38	121	67
2	231	157	187	202	171	260
Caledonia	197	157	202	153	192	199
Conesus	211	73	199	86	165	116
Geneseo 1	274	136	271	142	238	157
2	160	104	158	105	152	152
Groveland	99	98	102	96	115	112
Leicester	188	119	182	125	161	147
Lima	197	218	183	240	161	299
Livonia 1	94	82	92	85	85	108
2	302	108	256	154	223	212
Mt. Morris 1	313	259	300	273	285	337
2	64	48	63	49	55	51
3	55	59	57	58	28	71
N. Dansville 1	164	239	142	263	127	289
2	228	209	166	276	149	282
Nunda 1	157	120	153	123	133	167
2	116	40	113	44	108	82
Ossian	108	84	107	85	100	122
Portage	125	83	126	77	106	121
Sparta	110	136	111	135	75	165
Springwater 1	93	45	93	45	79	64
2	259	94	259	92	245	113
West Sparta	102	106	105	104	117	113
York 1	206	68	217	55	203	66
2	73	50	78	52	46	58
Totals	4222	2930	4017	3157	3650	3966
Pluralities	1292		860			316

Madison County.

Brookfield 1	97	38	97	38	45	58
2	131	109	132	109	92	112
3	92	116	92	116	71	134
4	57	45	58	45	48	47
Cazenovia 1	124	59	124	58	85	81
2	217	180	218	181	141	216
3	144	128	145	127	118	146
De Ruyter	198	148	198	148	189	144
Eaton 1	250	192	255	187	212	187
2	128	89	128	88	81	117
3	98	77	98	77	75	90
Fenner	111	125	110	123	70	129
Georgetown	140	90	141	89	118	89
Hamilton 1	275	162	279	148	190	177
2	203	134	201	136	141	187
Lebanon 1	87	71	87	71	75	80
2	82	44	81	46	74	60
Lenox 1	91	108	92	108	66	97
2	337	268	339	263	214	261
3	82	101	80	102	61	101
4	348	207	346	206	172	204
5	253	312	246	326	149	343
6	103	113	103	113	86	83

MADISON COUNTY — Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Madison	289	194	288	193	184	204
Nelson 1	67	97	68	9[illegible]	69	84
2	113	59	113	5[illegible]	94	61
Smithfield	185	64	185	63	105	85
Stockbridge	213	187	213	190	170	156
Sullivan 1	160	233	160	233	152	279
2	66	103	63	106	53	140
3	41	93	41	93	41	94
4	30	69	30	69	26	54
5	59	31	59	31	45	28
Totals	4876	4046	4869	4037	3512	4328
Pluralities	830		832			816

Monroe County.

Brighton 1	181	105	171	115	177	118
2	119	54	113	60	130	74
Chili	157	117	163	112	141	192
Clarkson	231	185	217	202	204	233
Gates	145	124	149	120	148	166
Greece 1	254	142	204	195	204	290
2	118	124	116	127	115	179
Hamlin	219	80	218	82	265	128
Henrietta 1	99	58	99	59	86	81
2	94	74	79	92	64	117
Irondequoit	151	121	148	118	122	140
Mendon 1	152	155	139	178	111	192
2	88	114	73	27	77	155
Ogden	268	204	265	202	270	287
Parma 1	106	88	106	89	122	123
2	183	68	188	60	185	81
Penfield 1	186	104	186	105	218	148
2	100	38	100	37	135	62
Perinton 1	301	194	290	201	250	274
2	85	53	86	52	98	77
Pittsford	187	214	177	223	161	224
Riga	187	137	187	136	172	198
Rush	133	103	111	125	101	144
Sweden 1	175	59	163	73	97	97
2	286	131	236	180	216	242
3	255	87	230	119	239	160
Webster 1	210	103	203	108	189	170
2	117	67	116	67	107	52
Wheatland 1	133	113	131	114	116	138
2	103	88	101	90	106	125
Rochester:						
1st ward	388	160	244	289	211	376
2d ward	340	216	224	333	217	462
3d ward 1	295	186	274	216	257	298
2	376	187	351	214	347	274
4th ward	442	241	372	300	304	447
5th ward 1	366	112	176	299	163	367
2	488	126	342	273	257	360
6th ward	373	229	305	304	268	369

MONROE COUNTY — Continued.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
7th ward	1	202	156	186	171	147	238
	2	386	168	384	165	324	224
8th ward	1	533	326	461	405	460	501
	2	287	206	217	290	162	374
9th ward	1	451	161	314	288	286	423
	2	317	102	274	145	239	188
10th ward		427	277	400	309	350	401
11th ward	1	343	241	209	378	167	484
	2	286	103	158	230	139	248
12th ward	1	313	216	295	235	268	302
	2	252	196	230	222	210	272
13th ward	1	439	153	311	265	275	329
	2	429	117	333	213	341	272
14th ward	1	266	123	250	139	201	302
	2	209	116	255	167	233	222
15th ward		248	221	196	279	160	286
16th ward	1	303	104	269	140	192	196
	2	169	73	135	107	135	156
	3	213	133	150	194	116	235
Totals		14254	7953	12080	10038	11056	13143
Pluralities		6301		1942			2087

Montgomery County.

Amsterdam	1	171	165	174	163	172	171
	2	260	213	264	211	237	206
	3	287	230	291	231	249	222
	4	211	263	215	264	200	274
	5	134	261	126	270	127	270
	6	87	115	88	116	106	110
	7	94	56	96	54	73	64
Canajoharie	1	331	430	347	415	289	494
	2	139	87	141	83	152	123
Charleston	1	78	64	75	67	70	79
	2	98	48	98	48	105	75
Florida	1	147	118	150	116	146	125
	2	155	197	161	196	164	201
	3	32	107	33	105	39	107
Glen	1	168	179	171	176	140	244
	2	60	70	60	70	59	93
	3	137	88	137	88	121	98
Minden	1	387	470	403	462	275	489
	2	70	69	70	68	47	78
	3	178	201	179	200	162	218
Mohawk	1	81	118	83	116	116	117
	2	224	329	222	330	228	356
Palatine	1	55	150	59	146	68	163
	2	113	87	113	87	130	113
	3	75	162	76	162	88	165
Root	1	69	118	69	118	81	115
	2	65	113	65	113	80	122
	3	51	88	52	87	50	121
St. Johnsville		240	331	230	326	161	361
Totals		4197	4927	4266	4889	3927	5374
Pluralities			730		623		1447

New York County.

Towns	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Assembly districts.						
First	1857	3282	1197	3958	1052	4511
Second	1632	4301	1624	4932	849	4829
Third	2129	3504	1736	3916	1586	4772
Fourth	1956	5359	1053	6288	937	6751
Fifth	1791	3572	1481	3938	1350	4471
Sixth	1799	5001	1604	5213	1582	5393
Seventh	3747	2456	3625	2594	2949	44.2
Eighth	4398	2229	4274	2361	3467	3762
Ninth	3801	3670	3558	3867	2815	5192
Tenth	3775	3200	3503	3577	2749	5204
Eleventh	2658	1624	2535	1747	2071	3609
Twelfth	2242	4292	2117	4434	1920	5027
Thirteenth	3898	2829	3734	3004	2920	4628
Fourteenth	1749	3261	1427	3598	1161	4266
Fifteenth	2805	4622	2521	4948	1998	6366
Sixteenth	1938	4438	1577	4837	1332	5414
Seventeenth	3472	4461	3165	4796	2312	5987
Eighteenth	2072	5080	1529	5627	1366	6023
Nineteenth	2153	4442	2590	4918	1948	5892
Twentieth	3186	3253	2612	3837	1756	5285
Twenty-first	3233	2118	3089	2273	2201	4016
Twenty-second	3633	5569	2947	6286	2144	7599
Twenty-third	4959	5557	4559	6005	3276	7297
Twenty-fourth	2694	3871	2391	4175	2010	4758
Totals	68580	91991	59848	101129	47785	124914
Pluralities	.....	23411	.....	41281	.....	77129

Niagara County.

Towns.						
Cambria	230	165	224	162	119	179
Hartland	171	147	178	141	124	183
2	163	127	166	121	119	141
Lewiston	157	187	121	224	67	286
2	116	67	117	66	76	79
Lockport	334	177	334	174	265	237
Lockport city:						
1st ward	411	289	375	330	209	422
2d ward	326	200	313	218	97	369
3d ward	586	328	563	356	255	502
4th ward	272	169	257	187	148	276
Newfane	80	138	81	135	53	179
2	187	168	189	162	114	212
Niagara	325	387	276	435	316	555
2	237	256	236	258	223	438
Pendleton	124	210	121	212	69	211
Porter	178	149	180	147	139	183
Royalton	110	121	198	123	70	128
2	118	123	115	128	86	157
3	121	107	122	106	60	124
Royalton	100	179	100	179	70	185
Somerset	255	137	256	136	188	164
Wheatfield	112	103	110	107	108	135
2	146	232	144	234	123	299

NIAGARA COUNTY — Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Wilson 1	170	168	179	167	124	225
..... 2	115	89	115	89	95	105
Totals	5144	4433	4993	4599	3256	5884
Pluralities	711	.....	394	.....	.....	2628

Oneida County.

Annsville	258	217	233	243	213	330
Augusta	195	195	197	192	146	255
Ava	98	88	98	88	101	118
Boonville	437	396	442	390	411	423
Bridgewater	121	104	121	104	86	141
Camden	379	287	398	268	364	392
Deerfield	197	180	196	180	193	215
Florence	117	185	117	185	143	241
Floyd	110	107	110	108	89	140
Forestport	119	98	119	98	123	164
Kirkland	368	415	359	425	224	583
Lee	205	288	204	291	170	360
Marcy	139	117	139	117	121	191
Marshall	195	192	193	196	236	192
New Hartford	412	296	413	302	241	490
Paris	288	284	303	274	238	372
Remsen	150	58	150	58	163	85
Rome City:						
1st ward	225	267	194	297	178	333
2d ward	189	214	179	224	122	274
3d ward	201	309	185	326	159	420
4th ward	219	233	202	247	178	296
5th ward	352	235	345	244	275	318
Sangerfield	219	279	285	300	188	341
Steuben	155	72	155	72	156	80
Trenton	410	175	414	169	327	270
Utica:						
1st ward	173	74	146	101	137	141
2d ward	235	281	220	299	163	515
3d ward	343	217	316	246	236	348
4th ward	398	205	384	223	304	322
5th ward	109	176	76	212	58	226
6th ward	198	167	144	226	103	267
7th ward	297	314	292	321	213	401
8th ward	332	357	250	437	211	489
9th ward	445	433	424	462	328	619
10th ward	221	188	189	228	160	273
11th ward	306	186	301	188	233	263
12th ward	375	207	360	227	275	334
Vernon	310	218	310	218	263	345
Verona	418	435	437	416	480	602
Vienna	231	243	233	242	240	349
Western	192	245	192	245	181	304
Westmoreland	244	162	243	162	120	315
Whitestown	425	402	427	395	291	536
Totals	11082	9801	10704	10249	8741	13673
Pluralities	1281	.....	455	.....	.....	4932

Onondaga County.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Camillus	1	135	147	141	141	126	163
	2	115	176	115	176	115	159
Cicero	1	119	52	119	53	117	74
	2	72	18	75	18	70	38
	3	61	17	61	16	87	25
	4	82	29	82	29	87	34
Clay	1	226	159	227	158	237	167
	2	104	29	106	28	92	44
De Witt	1	128	91	128	91	141	145
	2	219	162	217	164	282	227
Elbridge	1	118	208	116	210	98	215
	2	270	240	231	284	207	289
Fabius	1	99	89	99	89	147	101
	2	71	56	71	57	97	63
Geddes	1	233	226	232	223	326	242
	2	201	256	187	267	242	351
La Fayette	1	70	54	70	54	55	79
	2	165	115	167	115	147	147
Lysander	1	107	127	108	126	115	143
	2	298	171	302	166	325	212
	3	109	68	109	68	132	94
Manlius	1	139	105	139	105	188	137
	2	307	133	304	137	286	229
	3	54	70	55	69	76	78
	4	88	90	87	91	92	111
	5	41	50	43	48	29	50
Marcellus	1	229	222	218	234	179	252
	2	82	41	82	41	73	50
Onondaga	1	137	143	137	143	116	133
	2	148	201	154	195	136	155
	3	180	106	180	106	122	101
	4	207	71	212	68	157	85
Otisco		174	136	174	136	178	154
Pompey	1	85	104	86	103	92	130
	2	137	105	138	104	185	124
	3	41	62	41	62	65	76
Salina	1	169	159	167	160	185	194
	2	86	74	80	79	77	116
Skaneateles	1	124	128	113	142	86	201
	2	163	106	164	103	123	99
	3	154	140	151	142	121	159
Spafford	1	72	54	72	54	70	68
	2	81	45	82	44	102	58
Syracuse:							
1st ward	1	225	340	217	348	238	379
	2	144	181	120	206	133	211
2d ward	1	169	310	162	317	175	371
	2	527	323	514	339	509	428
3d ward		466	239	402	303	425	341
4th ward	1	311	194	298	209	296	285
	2	269	207	252	225	275	281
	3	378	180	368	190	342	295
5th ward	1	374	178	158	398	131	387
	2	464	298	447	320	369	343
	3	388	148	403	138	289	173

ONONDAGA COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep	Dem.
Dist.						
6th ward 1	384	382	384	385	330	385
..... 2	326	199	330	188	246	207
7th ward 1	427	282	398	311	391	413
..... 2	301	293	300	295	285	373
8th ward 1	367	199	367	201	369	259
..... 2	322	137	331	128	338	183
Tully	180	121	180	121	188	151
Van Buren 1	105	83	105	83	100	104
..... 2	208	189	210	187	215	222
Totals	12236	9309	11787	9790	11629	11563
Pluralities	2927	.....	1997	.....	66	.....

Ontario County.

Bristol	158	126	160	120	138	132
Canadice	119	45	119	45	131	62
Canandaigua 1	419	284	362	343	314	402
..... 2	388	377	321	443	305	473
..... 3	151	56	149	55	132	64
E. Bloomfield	268	246	269	245	206	268
Farmington	223	138	220	149	197	178
Geneva 1	185	194	194	189	262	209
..... 2	272	193	261	205	316	226
..... 3	128	189	109	209	150	265
Gorham 1	126	135	123	140	108	149
..... 2	80	60	79	62	57	87
..... 3	83	63	84	62	68	76
Hopewell	158	197	159	197	133	264
Manchester 1	231	227	234	224	158	240
..... 2	136	152	140	146	131	169
..... 3	83	65	83	66	73	87
Naples	269	229	268	230	285	228
Phelps 1	209	244	211	241	239	317
..... 2	107	133	106	134	116	154
..... 3	53	160	54	159	67	216
Richmond	233	90	234	90	215	126
Seneca 1	189	165	210	152	187	174
..... 2	129	101	134	95	107	121
South Bristol	145	89	141	91	120	94
Victor	261	232	233	268	272	331
W. Bloomfield	211	138	212	139	188	160
Totals	5015	4323	4878	4491	4675	5272
Pluralities	692	.....	387	.....	.....	597

Orange County.

Bl'ing Grove 1	178	129	182	125	173	118
..... 2	83	76	83	76	72	87
Chester	188	216	197	207	168	229
Cornwall 1	123	146	124	145	181	149
..... 2	140	159	146	150	148	218
Crawford	151	242	153	239	135	259

ORANGE COUNTY—Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Deerpark.....1	42	60	46	59	40	59
.....2	30	70	31	70	44	37
.....3	210	138	214	137	162	19
.....4	159	237	160	237	142	311
.....5	166	316	164	321	111	342
.....6	55	104	52	107	33	110
.....7	85	81	89	80	38	72
.....8	35	84	35	84	.....	.....
Goshen.....1	377	451	393	437	382	386
.....2	116	73	119	70	49	106
Greenville.....	50	139	49	140	41	145
Hamptonburg.....	82	148	82	148	83	162
Highlands.....	193	222	184	231	192	165
Minisink.....	63	214	64	213	58	209
Monroe.....1	161	80	161	80	108	90
.....2	220	95	226	90	160	122
.....3	137	184	139	182	73	200
Montgomery.....1	184	197	186	188	146	218
.....2	280	202	281	201	269	200
Mt. Hope.....	157	152	158	152	139	147
Newburgh.....1	116	132	119	127	103	214
.....2	51	84	55	83	36	82
.....3	87	57	82	62	84	81
Newburgh city:						
1st ward.....1	253	241	201	296	181	341
.....2	213	246	211	250	233	230
2d ward.....1	381	325	359	356	301	479
.....2	142	124	137	130	156	155
3d ward.....	317	194	322	187	271	244
4th ward.....	316	251	280	293	255	369
N. Windsor.....1	79	158	76	159	10	202
.....2	71	73	71	75	71	75
.....3	45	65	45	65	43	60
Walkill.....1	225	218	221	222	210	230
.....2	281	255	290	245	199	259
.....3	211	157	218	150	143	157
.....4	319	231	320	229	282	222
.....5	104	86	105	85	87	93
.....6	113	119	121	116	107	134
Warwick.....1	54	157	56	155	45	151
.....2	111	95	112	94	101	100
.....3	195	283	198	280	178	312
.....4	74	36	74	36	101	37
Wawayanda.....	152	212	163	204	117	215
Totals.....	7575	8016	7554	8068	6541	8874
Pluralities.....	.....	441	.....	514	.....	2333

Orleans County.

Albion.....1	356	241	339	260	268	259
.....2	259	299	244	324	198	341
Barre.....1	179	103	183	99	118	98
.....2	109	62	108	63	73	75
Carlton.....1	153	115	154	115	81	117
.....2	242	81	241	83	153	91
Clarendon.....	180	198	178	197	159	243

ORLEANS COUNTY — Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Gaines	243	243	268	206	160	238
Kendall	260	160	264	158	198	143
Murray 1	175	180	167	189	117	200
2	127	119	124	122	96	134
Ridgeway 1	133	67	135	65	97	88
2	364	299	292	364	196	446
3	136	124	136	127	72	117
Shelby 1	230	217	233	214	272	387
2	182	120	142	152	.....	.....
Yates	325	120	333	113	291	141
Totals	3653	2748	3541	2851	2549	3118
Pluralities	905	.....	690	.....	.....	569

Oswego County.

Albion 1	185	188	189	184	214	163
2	86	51	86	51	79	47
Amboy	118	106	121	103	128	117
Boylston	133	48	135	47	106	69
Constantia 1	112	141	113	141	112	128
2	145	134	147	132	106	153
Granby 1	217	235	192	261	207	269
2	115	128	117	126	85	136
Hannibal 1	192	94	194	91	192	146
2	118	95	121	92	123	98
Hastings 1	65	93	63	91	36	94
2	222	125	223	124	178	146
Mexico 1	209	94	214	87	148	109
2	232	161	232	144	174	170
New Haven	228	60	230	59	198	101
Orwell	179	107	187	100	126	138
Oswego 1	182	106	185	103	165	129
2	124	63	135	53	122	77
Oswego city:						
1st ward	293	269	281	279	237	395
2d ward	141	164	136	166	123	222
3d ward	351	242	346	250	381	337
4th ward	286	205	273	225	249	298
5th ward	248	226	220	255	212	344
6th ward	253	158	245	165	240	205
7th ward	166	96	161	101	196	125
8th ward	171	227	155	247	161	283
Palermo	212	126	214	121	179	120
Parish	154	112	155	111	122	107
Redfield	91	69	90	70	91	96
Richland 1	220	205	218	203	207	212
2	191	178	192	176	180	174
Sandy Creek	277	165	277	165	138	219
Schroeppel 1	238	251	240	251	185	209
2	143	79	143	79	120	63
Scriba	325	144	319	150	278	211
Volney 1	274	255	271	262	198	346
2	174	239	170	243	161	233
3	81	57	81	57	61	54
West Monroe	78	75	80	76	63	66
Williamstown	105	141	98	148	95	148
Totals	7331	5712	7251	5789	6376	6757
Pluralities	1619	.....	1462	.....	.....	381

Otsego County.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Burlington		167	159	169	156	112	192
Butternuts		251	140	256	134	223	178
Cherry Valley		213	268	208	273	190	300
Decatur		87	100	87	100	87	99
Edmeston	1	153	164	154	163	147	170
	2	53	20	53	20	47	30
Exeter		175	120	175	119	93	146
Hartwick	1	95	161	97	160	86	181
	2	71	105	68	107	74	122
Laurens	1	172	157	174	154	133	175
	2	70	64	70	64	75	69
Maryland		273	334	283	325	210	349
Middlefield	1	63	82	67	79	61	88
	2	66	137	67	134	74	156
	3	75	128	76	127	69	166
Milford	1	124	159	126	157	110	158
	2	113	172	113	170	109	210
Morris	1	241	220	248	216	178	254
	2	30	11	30	11	28	15
New Lisbon		157	220	159	214	123	236
Oneonta	1	208	194	220	182	205	277
	2	353	421	365	408	358	310
	3	108	47	108	45	.....	.....
Otego		212	221	220	215	195	224
Otsego		330	378	329	383	256	409
	2	197	193	197	194	141	207
Pittsfield		144	137	144	137	112	170
Plainfield		151	86	151	86	126	110
Richfield	1	231	230	231	231	146	218
	2	120	78	125	75	97	72
Roseboom		160	176	159	177	170	149
Springfield	1	39	131	43	127	36	149
	2	118	200	120	198	87	218
Unadilla	1	92	149	93	144	93	142
	2	123	196	126	180	111	193
Westford		133	171	124	169	63	225
Worcester	1	231	313	247	296	168	341
	2	34	93	36	91	47	95
Totals		5634	6333	5728	6221	4730	6848
Pluralities		.....	699	.....	493	.....	2118

Putnam County.

Carmel	1	229	216	220	230	182	245
	2	179	92	178	93	170	87
Kent		273	136	275	135	259	132
Patterson		257	104	257	104	221	152
Phillipstown	1	173	62	173	62	147	87
	2	79	75	81	73	73	68
	3	268	335	261	346	236	390
Putnam Val'y		204	185	209	182	201	174
South East		532	244	530	245	336	356
Totals		2194	1449	2184	1470	1825	1691
Pluralities		745	.....	714	.....	134	.....

Queens County.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Flushing	1	114	100	111	102	91	95
	2	210	143	212	148	133	155
	3	77	141	70	152	51	169
	4	78	245	76	250	71	229
	5	103	158	102	162	72	211
	6	61	58	59	61	102	121
	7	153	188	147	194	34	87
	8	58	115	57	116	90	255
	9	146	138	145	140	43	92
Hempstead	1	204	114	204	112	235	148
	2	274	280	264	300	231	360
	3	250	223	253	221	203	253
	4	360	246	358	248	294	286
	5	104	88	104	88	94	109
	6	85	28	74	39	68	49
Jamaica	1	54	98	59	95	64	283
	2	172	285	167	289	88	283
	3	231	288	233	287	146	387
	4	95	73	96	72	43	99
Long Island:							
1st ward	1	149	488	148	493	73	423
	2	88	354	77	365	34	291
2d ward		74	363	132	305	36	340
3d ward		125	331	121	335	63	304
4th ward	1	64	212	60	105	48	188
	2	213	325	193	346	124	333
5th ward		145	302	129	319	50	326
Newtown	1	154	145	126	173	83	217
	2	161	200	151	304	97	347
	3	155	176	117	217	69	230
	4	120	194	117	197	84	210
N. Hempst'd	1	145	196	146	195	100	187
	2	127	150	126	150	70	171
	3	126	138	125	137	62	144
	4	119	44	117	51	51	94
Oyster Bay	1	200	317	207	315	103	313
	2	293	441	305	429	199	423
	3	162	81	96	150	69	188
	4	72	129	68	133	92	160
	5	69	119	42	146	35	106
Totals		5596	7807	5394	7941	3698	8666
Pluralities			2211		2547		4968

Rensselaer County.

Berlin		286	224	286	224	268	285
Brunswick	1	213	212	219	210	219	231
	2	262	82	266	80	247	99
E. Greenbush	1	159	186	159	187	165	216
	2	32	67	35	64	25	64
Grafton		201	200	204	200	222	188
Greenbush	1	300	372	265	413	203	444
	2	368	256	310	313	213	419
Hoosick	1	287	340	300	339	250	394
	2	170	97	174	93	160	122

RENSSELAER COUNTY — Continued.

TOWNS.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Hoosick	3	62	74	62	74	774	83
	4	127	115	132	110	113	113
	5	294	314	292	318	234	371
Lansingburgh	1	309	128	310	132	254	181
	2	305	153	306	156	282	165
	3	315	210	307	218	264	243
	4	276	70	279	72	198	103
Nassau	1	173	174	177	170	153	183
	2	173	107	177	104	143	121
N. Greenbush	1	273	242	264	251	260	292
	2	182	146	181	151	153	154
Petersburgh		245	180	242	178	164	263
Pittstown	1	267	188	267	188	264	225
	2	222	147	221	148	200	158
Poestenkill	1	115	140	115	140	89	176
	2	75	90	75	90	30	135
Sand Lake	1	240	124	242	120	186	157
	2	112	136	117	132	88	137
Schaghticoke	1	196	140	199	138	177	149
	2	218	199	223	191	219	229
Schodack	1	266	349	268	350	190	370
	2	150	218	154	219	128	259
Stephentown		298	200	300	198	228	246
Total towns		6181	5880	7134	5971	6068	6975
Troy city:							
1st ward	1	219	176	176	221	176	241
	2	186	213	141	258	141	248
2d ward	1	194	126	183	141	166	155
	2	479	310	467	326	404	330
3d ward		411	135	392	157	353	170
4th ward	1	325	204	317	216	311	221
	2	301	100	295	107	256	119
5th ward	1	189	188	179	196	170	212
	2	401	156	407	155	390	155
6th ward		390	442	335	499	278	541
7th ward	1	340	341	262	424	250	443
	2	223	243	134	336	97	344
8th ward		258	506	136	634	142	617
9th ward		330	474	175	630	162	646
10th ward	1	303	366	279	392	277	365
	2	281	242	250	277	218	276
11th ward		177	602	116	666	100	709
12th ward		149	605	101	653	108	651
13th ward		470	305	463	317	401	316
Total city		5627	5734	4808	6605	4400	6739
Grand Totals		12808	11614	11942	12576	10468	13714
Pluralities		1194	.....	.....	634	.....	3246

Richmond County.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem	1882. Governor. Rep	1882. Governor. Dem.
Castleton	1	89	162	85	168	78	198
	2	110	124	106	125	90	182
	3	123	140	118	144	96	159
	4	8	111	5	114	26	131
	5	78	320	80	318	25	369
	6	41	76	42	74	19	81
	7	58	129	57	130	64	157
	8	167	151	166	152	150	192
Middletown	1	57	80	49	88	57	118
	2	157	143	119	183	110	210
	3	90	119	66	142	39	93
	4	65	176	61	180	34	133
	5	44	130	39	136	43	139
	6	33	117	31	119	12	105
	7	27	82	22	87	39	163
	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	136
	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northfield	1	134	120	133	126	17	104
	2	49	135	55	127	106	157
	3	100	143	104	113	61	145
	4	34	100	35	100	97	142
	5	112	104	113	115	30	106
Southfield	1	71	88	71	90	85	122
	2	116	183	113	187	55	115
	3	60	206	50	118	105	204
Westfield	1	126	100	125	102	53	243
	2	77	132	77	134	112	119
	3	59	69	59	70	80	144
	4	127	47	127	47	96	72
	5	62	43	63	42	152	62
	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	69
Totals		2274	3500	2174	3634	2012	4370
Pluralities		.....	1226	.....	1460	.....	2358

Rockland County.

Clarkstown	1	65	166	64	167	197	536
	2	44	109	43	110	.....	.....
	3	109	126	106	129	.....	.....
	4	34	46	33	47	.....	.....
Haverstraw	1	41	92	43	93	379	717
	2	163	209	157	215	.....	.....
	3	96	167	83	171	.....	.....
	4	184	188	174	183	.....	.....
Orangetown	1	137	157	142	155	479	800
	2	154	138	152	141	.....	.....
	3	81	63	62	83	.....	.....
	4	95	83	91	88	.....	.....
	5	123	126	119	131	.....	.....
Ramapo	1	78	111	78	111	375	474
	2	160	138	164	135	.....	.....
	3	141	175	153	163	.....	.....
Stony Point		135	270	142	234	43	244
Totals		1840	2364	1806	2353	1473	2771
Pluralities		.....	524	.....	547	.....	1298

St. Lawrence County.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Brasher 1	101	89	101	89	90	98
2	143	137	142	137	135	135
Canton 1	310	221	307	222	218	246
2	124	34	121	37	88	41
3	64	73	64	73	55	72
4	127	52	126	52	45	59
5	231	111	234	108	135	121
Clare	24	20	24	20	26	19
Clifton	8	8	8	8	13	8
Colton 1	114	78	113	79	133	93
2	95	24	95	24	89	27
3	10	7	10	7	8	5
4	7	.....	7	.....	8	2
De Kalb 1	263	50	264	49	283	94
2	135	36	137	33	166	39
De Peyster	177	20	177	20	160	31
Edwards	129	82	129	82	131	78
Fine	110	36	112	34	95	43
Fowler	193	73	193	73	212	109
Gouverneur 1	232	99	231	102	243	165
2	287	107	285	109	300	187
Hammond	206	64	210	61	177	83
Hermon	169	118	173	114	169	125
Hopkinton 1	222	44	222	44	221	55
2	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence 1	174	80	172	81	132	78
2	114	29	114	29	127	29
Lisbon 1	186	48	190	44	215	48
2	183	52	193	44	207	52
3	115	22	115	22	124	25
4	126	26	126	26	133	31
Louisville	212	136	212	136	200	154
Macomb 1	87	22	87	22	130	30
2	80	48	80	48	105	85
Madrid	300	93	307	87	282	104
Massena	346	157	349	155	280	192
Morristown	315	104	316	104	280	117
Norfolk 1	128	95	129	95	128	109
2	48	57	49	55	59	58
Oswegatchie 1	324	186	324	186	109	230
2	72	55	72	55	80	73
3	165	26	165	26	186	44
4	188	135	187	135	201	146
5	220	179	224	175	249	217
6	187	182	187	182	171	218
Parishville 1	196	35	196	34	229	52
2	44	14	44	14	37	15
3	42	3	42	3	34	2
Pierpont 1	245	54	245	54	245	67
2	67	14	67	14	65	13
Pitcairn	124	29	124	28	122	30
Potsdam 1	273	86	277	73	209	91
2	158	43	158	43	155	69
3	75	41	84	32	59	39
4	167	93	168	78	151	91
5	167	70	171	67	141	108

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Rossie.....1	85	75	85	76	75	85
.....2	88	40	88	40	81	66
Russell	223	147	224	146	241	189
Stockholm.....1	175	39	175	39	157	77
.....2	230	56	230	56	204	88
Waddington	305	141	304	141	301	163
Totals	9714	4312	9776	4227	9304	5220
Pluralities	5402	.....	5549	.....	4084	.....

Saratoga County.

Ballston.....1	138	114	138	114	163	165
.....2	98	93	93	96	74	118
Charlton.....1	108	102	107	103	87	117
.....2	53	55	53	55	47	69
Clifton Park.....1	110	122	114	118	117	173
.....2	194	59	192	62	193	82
Corinth	191	105	191	105	228	145
Day	91	99	91	99	102	137
Edinburgh	153	131	156	131	168	197
Galway	244	191	244	191	211	202
Greenfield.....1	218	110	224	110	232	124
.....2	99	106	99	106	109	112
Hadley	127	53	127	53	137	86
Hallmoon.....1	213	89	212	90	187	144
.....2	207	184	205	186	248	211
Malta	180	105	180	105	154	156
Milton.....1	459	398	444	412	521	397
.....2	193	145	194	146	158	213
Moreau	240	129	200	169	269	225
Northumb'nd.	170	161	171	160	200	195
Providence	137	79	137	79	139	103
Saratoga.....1	144	72	144	72	160	113
.....2	362	246	363	245	401	341
Saratoga Sps.....1	183	117	184	123	169	165
.....2	249	247	252	246	250	276
.....3	191	148	186	155	168	193
.....4	246	123	246	122	203	182
.....5	129	262	106	285	85	305
.....6	187	168	182	172	141	223
Stillwater.....1	98	122	100	118	91	180
.....2	226	238	231	234	203	327
Waterford.....1	168	186	172	184	172	200
.....2	199	181	196	183	206	225
.....3	146	74	150	73	134	103
Wilton	195	76	194	76	178	73
Totals	6346	4890	6278	4978	6185	6277
Pluralities	1456	.....	1300	.....	.....	92

Schenectady County.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Schenectady:							
1st ward		134	183	140	180	116	212
2d ward		229	134	227	137	200	165
3d ward		274	323	265	336	252	420
4th ward	1	147	183	151	182	149	215
	2	259	234	273	223	221	225
5th ward	1	167	164	170	163	119	202
	2	293	199	276	215	282	219
Duanesburgh	1	115	49	116	48	105	48
	2	94	102	95	101	85	119
	3	166	128	169	121	153	144
Glenville	1	88	72	88	72	94	100
	2	109	192	116	184	138	193
	3	93	85	94	84	98	97
Niskayuna		140	86	141	85	147	94
Princetown	1	74	32	86	20	78	27
	2	62	50	62	50	52	60
Rotterdam	1	121	98	123	96	127	97
	2	197	192	202	189	188	199
Totals		2762	2506	2794	2486	2604	2836
Pluralities		256		308			232

Schoharie County.

Blenheim		120	164	131	151	93	168
Broome	1	77	60	78	59	50	76
	2	82	59	82	59	62	76
	3	38	11	38	11	26	25
Carlisle		154	221	157	219	130	234
Cobleskill		289	547	303	526	177	580
Conesville		69	138	73	134	62	152
Esperance		175	115	176	114	131	131
Fulton	1	36	173	37	172	23	199
	2	67	161	73	156	66	161
	3	39	101	41	99	17	135
Gilboa	1	45	74	65	54	25	56
	2	72	105	81	96	65	121
	3	69	57	73	53	81	59
Jefferson		131	220	211	145	115	177
Middleburgh	1	190	383	193	379	139	512
	2	49	66	49	66	25	79
Richm'ville	1	48	121	50	319	42	124
	2	152	174	155	168	102	192
Schoharie	1	227	324	237	313	187	371
	2	84	121	83	122	52	146
Seward		102	263	101	264	89	293
Sharon		162	333	163	332	110	361
Summit	1	71	156	75	152	64	169
	2	32	85	33	80	22	89
Wright		140	211	149	202	121	238
Totals		2720	4441	2907	4245	2076	4924
Pluralities			1721		1338		2848

Schuyler County.

Towns.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Catharine	1	190	126	192	125	166	156
Cayuta	1	28	65	29	64	30	84
Dix	1	139	220	140	218	151	259
	2	90	66	89	68	123	80
	3	145	134	143	133	143	177
Hector	1	181	71	184	71	225	98
	2	120	64	121	63	135	104
	3	120	159	121	157	113	194
	4	242	110	240	112	225	143
Montour	1	202	158	209	150	191	203
Orange	1	146	206	151	205	199	246
Reading	1	117	55	117	55	131	70
	2	68	92	67	96	68	109
Tyrone	1	238	181	239	181	251	232
Totals		2032	1707	2042	1698	2151	2155
Pluralities		325		344			4

Seneca County.

Covert	1	101	139	101	132	80	126
	2	118	131	119	130	100	150
Fayette	1	79	150	79	150	75	180
	2	83	119	83	119	92	148
	3	109	124	105	129	111	137
Junius	1	145	103	145	103	120	119
Lodi	1	243	179	237	186	238	227
Ovid	1	197	195	195	199	162	212
	2	73	84	73	84	84	97
Romulus	1	203	225	192	236	215	273
Seneca Falls	1	174	175	191	172	192	209
	2	166	167	173	163	159	203
	3	145	174	119	210	111	246
	4	135	218	133	227	121	277
Tyre	1	114	135	119	132	124	169
Varick	1	64	94	64	94	80	95
	2	79	76	82	73	82	100
Waterloo	1	117	151	93	176	96	197
	2	343	312	343	319	312	345
Totals		2689	2951	2646	3034	2554	3510
Pluralities			262		388		956

Steuben County.

Addison	1	224	297	217	308	150	345
Avoca	1	126	140	124	143	208	299
	2	81	111	80	111		
Bath	1	99	115	99	114	103	123
	2	205	289	221	274	206	295
	3	298	249	326	221	280	308

STEUBEN COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883 Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883 Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Bath	4	160	105	164	101	138	97
	5	158	218	163	213	81	251
Bradford		82	118	82	118	62	134
Cameron		176	142	187	139	142	173
Campbell	1	149	82	150	81	148	105
	2	60	43	64	42	59	50
Canisteo	1	220	202	230	195	222	266
	2	44	42	44	42	62	48
Caton		156	61	158	60	190	129
Cohocton	1	219	198	202	216	237	243
	2	156	113	163	109	137	126
Corning	1	211	228	171	267	103	420
	2	380	251	399	240	293	336
	3	76	83	76	84	60	133
	4	126	65	128	66	133	117
Dansville		89	161	92	158	115	231
Erwin		179	196	182	188	177	214
Fremont		94	112	97	111	80	177
Greenwood		124	126	134	117	78	134
Hartsville		96	71	101	67	65	86
Hornby		146	101	146	101	119	134
Hornellsville	1	196	233	220	213	130	225
	2	135	230	141	222	83	258
	3	214	310	229	302	150	393
	4	145	225	158	213	102	266
Howard	1	100	92	109	87	97	135
	2	116	86	117	85	89	123
Jasper		206	111	216	107	206	148
Lindley		136	119	142	115	132	155
Prattsburgh	1	209	186	199	196	184	239
	2	35	68	35	68	36	73
Pulteney		153	166	164	159	154	188
Rathbone		130	111	132	110	120	134
Thurston		107	81	109	81	137	90
Troupsburgh		232	147	248	135	232	179
Tuscarora		161	105	162	104	176	132
Urbana		262	284	316	240	194	307
Wayland		175	292	161	308	132	348
Wayne		108	86	110	85	78	111
West Union		119	82	106	99	62	111
Wheeler		138	185	140	185	132	227
Woodhull		268	140	272	137	287	181
Totals		7479	7258	7680	7137	6577	8997
Pluralities		221	.....	543	.....	.....	2420

Suffolk County.

Babylon	1	185	223	183	227	200	271
	2	54	87	54	87	54	77
	3	151	128	151	131	140	162
Brookhaven	1	49	106	49	104	47	156
	2	98	119	102	112	103	221
	3	44	62	49	57	23	114
	4	109	173	114	169	107	194
	5	131	104	131	104	95	111
	6	337	240	354	229	267	360
	7	95	78	105	70	107	126

SUFFOLK COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
E. Hampton 1	99	68	94	74	67	79
..... 2	43	58	43	58	34	56
..... 3	40	51	43	58	40	42
..... 4	31	30	32	28	33	26
Huntington..... 1	52	64	52	64	37	79
..... 2	176	202	185	190	136	264
..... 3	116	116	111	122	63	144
..... 4	131	76	130	77	137	92
..... 5	27	74	28	73	39	77
..... 6	37	37	36	36	34	52
Islip 1	167	159	167	159	143	194
..... 2	210	166	212	165	141	148
..... 3	156	152	153	156	161	176
Riverhead..... 1	36	36	23	49	37	49
..... 2	339	195	348	189	240	251
..... 3	83	84	88	79	71	95
Shelter Island.....	67	41	73	35	77	44
Smithtown.....	173	133	178	128	141	147
Southampt'n..... 1	161	151	161	151	127	169
..... 2	127	66	132	62	130	98
..... 3	108	71	108	71	83	127
..... 4	64	76	64	76	53	84
..... 5	163	137	166	134	133	182
Southold 1	71	54	76	48	53	53
..... 2	195	399	195	400	160	423
..... 3	180	142	183	139	131	204
..... 4	160	146	161	150	172	171
Totals.....	4465	4304	4534	4253	3815	5287
Pluralities.....	161	.....	281	.....	.....	1472

Sullivan County.

Bethel..... 1	114	105	114	105	84	137
..... 2	143	96	146	92	128	98
Callicoon 1	58	88	60	86	36	140
..... 2	22	154	22	153	19	192
Cochecton.....	71	133	71	133	72	156
Delaware..... 1	50	156	50	156	34	169
..... 2	21	105	21	105	15	116
Fallsburgh 1	60	37	61	37	54	53
..... 2	129	161	133	157	111	178
..... 3	52	61	54	61	63	63
Forestburgh..... 1	32	27	31	28	35	22
..... 2	27	96	27	96	49	67
Fremont 1	106	148	108	146	130	135
..... 2	32	41	34	37	29	54
Highland.....	76	72	77	71	71	92
Liberty..... 1	153	163	161	154	115	176
..... 2	108	108	120	94	83	120
Lumberland	46	108	45	108	63	111
Mamakating 1	123	96	123	96	115	99
..... 2	126	131	124	132	107	120
..... 3	115	61	121	58	92	78

SULLIVAN COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Neversink	1	70	46	70	46	55	70
	2	92	153	95	155	100	186
	3	70	38	70	38	36	56
Rockland	1	59	91	61	89	180	225
	2	60	79	67	65	.....	.....
	3	81	54	81	54	.....	.....
	4	26	67	51	37	.....	.....
Thompson	1	131	80	131	80	113	84
	2	192	256	194	252	192	259
	3	46	46	46	46	37	52
Tusten		50	115	50	116	48	143
Totals		2541	3172	2619	3083	2266	3451
Pluralities		.....	631	.....	464	.....	1185

Tioga County.

Barton	1	95	108	95	108	134	145
	2	40	94	41	93	33	108
	3	30	75	30	75	55	103
	4	332	208	315	223	322	250
	5	66	51	68	49	.....	.....
Berkshire		188	89	189	88	157	88
Candor	1	250	185	254	182	125	214
	2	76	94	77	94	54	97
	3	59	59	55	59	53	65
	4	47	117	48	117	20	117
Newark Valley		347	198	352	186	234	354
Nichols		197	123	199	124	212	136
Owego	1	258	234	262	233	273	256
	2	171	151	172	149	188	148
	3	49	59	48	60	41	74
	4	61	41	61	41	56	61
	5	217	149	224	142	215	151
	6	300	293	299	292	290	290
	7	77	66	77	67	89	82
Richford		158	86	165	81	134	94
Spencer		292	324	297	321	219	342
Tioga	1	90	157	91	156	81	163
	2	84	110	84	111	78	122
	3	76	77	75	78	69	76
	4	28	41	28	41	11	47
Totals		3588	3189	3604	3170	3143	3583
Pluralities		399	.....	434	.....	.....	440

Tompkins County.

Caroline	1	77	71	78	70	66	71
	2	146	97	149	94	139	121
Danby	1	173	128	175	128	153	151
	2	57	36	57	36	43	32
Dryden	1	82	110	86	109	76	111
	2	77	103	77	103	59	109
	3	252	167	257	162	187	153
	4	70	37	70	37	51	41

TOMPKINS COUNTY — Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep	Dem.
Dist.						
Enfield	168	166	168	166	180	200
Groton 1	57	40	57	40	58	41
2	145	100	146	100	163	128
3	114	97	114	97	87	94
Ithaca 1	170	235	170	237	146	260
2	193	194	198	193	158	193
3	157	251	163	252	158	314
4	201	236	204	240	152	298
5	177	290	182	288	192	292
Lansing 1	82	66	82	66	82	92
2	43	86	43	86	35	74
3	75	116	75	116	63	146
Newfield 1	165	205	168	202	124	279
2	32	56	32	56	44	65
Ulysses 1	241	232	244	218	174	250
2	96	85	97	84	100	104
Totals	3050	3206	3092	3180	2690	3619
Pluralities		156		88		929

Ulster County.

Denning 1	50	96	50	96	40	80
2	31	28	32	28	30	33
Esopus 1	237	155	257	142	205	125
2	124	69	124	62	107	67
3	125	94	127	92	116	97
Gardiner	167	209	167	209	182	197
Hardenberg. 1	50	29	55	24	41	37
2	38	46	41	43	10	51
Hurley 1	181	211	178	214	131	168
	104	35	105	35	105	42
Kingston 1	19	32	11	40	12	24
	7	93	10	90	21	76
Kingstoncity 1	235	194	252	173	179	203
2	196	116	171	141	154	136
3	132	87	129	95	91	123
4	156	183	116	230	106	271
5	123	237	60	303	38	327
6	181	192	183	189	134	199
7	158	177	148	189	142	217
8	218	259	196	276	160	252
9	330	204	321	214	264	240
Lloyd 1	70	116	70	116	73	116
2	167	131	171	130	97	221
Marbletown 1	96	73	96	73	92	96
2	100	66	101	67	91	62
3	203	54	200	56	163	77
4	77	82	77	82	70	75
Marlborough 1	178	184	175	185	205	239
2	123	181	125	182	112	203
New Paltz 1	210	236	210	235	206	265
Olive 1	175	278	177	276	114	276
2	31	68	31	68	34	67
Plattekill 1	94	104	96	103	100	105
2	96	46	96	46	79	40

ULSTER COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	Dist.	1883. Sec. State. Rep.	1883. Sec. State. Dem.	1883. Comptrol'r. Rep.	1883. Comptrol'r. Dem.	1882. Governor. Rep.	1882. Governor. Dem.
Rochester	1	137	223	138	220	119	208
	2	86	98	86	98	61	105
	3	37	69	37	69	42	70
Rosendale	1	285	273	218	337	196	365
	2	126	116	122	120	116	129
Saugerties	1	423	415	391	443	318	397
	2	268	160	350	179	276	156
	3	169	142	170	142	124	102
	4	158	179	177	178	108	136
Shandaken	1	140	231	150	223	140	278
	2	97	136	100	132	113	171
Shawangunk	1	101	142	100	143	63	159
	2	79	151	81	151	58	148
Ulster	1	87	54	85	56	53	62
	2	108	89	97	106	76	106
	3	96	106	91	111	96	111
Wawarsing	1	326	419	336	407	140	406
	2	152	145	148	148	85	179
	3	91	83	92	82	25	93
	4	38	119	40	118	10	118
Woodstock		237	136	238	138	223	144
Totals		7924	7752	7621	8097	6140	8470
Pluralities		172			476		2330

Warren County.

Bolton		143	67	143	67	158	117
Caldwell		70	156	70	155	84	166
Chester	1	140	142	144	139	134	163
	2	121	69	121	69	115	90
Hague		57	69	57	69	53	88
Horicon	1	155	64	155	64	131	92
	2	84	24	76	32	68	31
Johnsburgh	1	199	162	196	165	212	165
	2	61	41	61	41	91	60
Luzerne		154	74	153	75	166	93
Queensbury	1	96	79	93	82	94	127
	2	287	215	273	226	286	234
	3	346	360	306	399	282	498
	4	295	186	284	196	316	258
Stony Creek		132	128	132	128	146	133
Thurman		106	114	106	114	113	111
Warrensburgh		126	237	127	234	111	251
Totals		2572	2187	2497	2255	2560	2677
Pluralities		385		242			117

Washington County.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Argyle 1	158	86	184	62	164	80
..... 2	198	68	212	54	176	76
Cambridge 1	180	96	182	96	186	103
..... 2	156	87	158	89	161	79
Dresden	103	32	104	32	96	51
Easton 1	227	107	226	107	245	111
..... 2	145	109	145	109	121	136
Fort Ann 1	103	33	103	33	79	44
..... 2	187	138	183	140	142	168
..... 3	100	60	94	65	91	68
..... 4	65	37	65	37	55	40
Fort Edward 1	170	197	160	205	173	275
..... 2	64	44	72	35	71	40
..... 3	199	187	185	200	205	257
Granville 1	345	149	342	149	220	178
..... 2	96	143	118	121	101	122
..... 3	159	98	153	104	125	93
Greenwich 1	367	161	372	156	271	177
..... 2	164	54	167	49	142	70
..... 3	106	92	102	96	111	83
Hampton	99	83	99	83	85	66
Hartford 1	285	114	291	108	294	131
Hebron 1	247	93	262	81	215	108
..... 2	88	52	87	53	74	53
Jackson	194	105	206	97	214	112
Kingsbury 1	151	50	155	45	128	112
..... 2	197	145	202	138	248	177
..... 3	103	143	101	142	196	138
Putnam	109	23	123	12	114	13
Salem 1	337	255	337	259	331	274
..... 2	146	48	140	54	126	57
White Creek 1	289	98	294	98	272	95
..... 2	148	104	149	104	118	124
Whitehall 1	353	188	336	200	292	269
..... 2	367	181	363	183	287	210
Totals	6405	3657	6472	3596	5929	4190
Pluralities	2748	.....	2876	.....	1739	.....

Wayne County.

Arcadia 1	84	133	83	134	57	157
..... 2	146	114	140	113	133	107
..... 3	374	274	386	257	257	276
Butler 1	164	50	168	48	127	75
..... 2	115	86	120	83	88	81
Galen 1	56	69	55	73	69	84
..... 2	63	19	63	19	53	26
..... 3	197	180	186	192	139	230
..... 4	236	160	237	158	226	190
Huron	153	148	153	146	175	150
Lyons 1	68	83	54	97	44	103
..... 2	309	138	294	154	190	255
..... 3	363	255	354	263	.....	.....
Macedon 1	188	124	188	130	154	171
..... 2	135	59	134	60	114	73
Marion	304	75	309	73	244	108

WAYNE COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNS.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Ontario	297	168	300	166	193	200
Palmyra	475	273	485	265	377	363
2	76	68	76	67	57	84
Rose	287	129	291	126	199	169
Savannah	263	175	270	168	217	193
Sodus	202	103	202	103	141	92
2	151	260	166	244	130	272
3	72	53	72	53	51	56
Walworth	285	88	287	88	274	152
Williamson	213	102	217	98	147	122
2	135	61	138	58	115	84
Wolcott	208	190	205	180	149	239
2	136	157	132	162	114	184
Totals	5749	3794	5765	3778	4254	4296
Pluralities	1955		1987			42

Westchester County.

Bedford	446	306	457	295	324	346
Cortlandt	1322	1168	1359	1142	789	1502
East Chester	748	757	742	766	349	949
Greenburgh	738	848	717	875	534	957
Harrison	106	67	106	63	119	116
Lewisboro	153	127	176	106	102	111
Mamaroneck	89	178	74	191	65	203
Mt. Pleasant	350	626	336	638	249	682
New Castle	256	229	258	225	207	250
New Rochelle	356	404	350	410	202	599
North Castle	191	179	190	179	136	251
North Salem	176	127	180	123	154	139
Ossining	755	883	761	879	459	1011
Pelham	86	143	91	139	73	193
Poundridge	123	119	124	118	98	125
Rye	421	575	411	593	355	775
Scarsdale	50	30	50	30	50	53
Somers	199	138	196	141	124	172
Westchester	293	431	267	460	150	506
White Plains	332	303	332	305	253	429
Yonkers	1522	1582	1635	1548	1035	1794
Yorktown	301	241	307	236	175	317
Totals	9013	9461	9121	9462	6005	11478
Pluralities		448		341		5473

Wyoming County.

Arcade	142	182	174	150	145	267
Attica	258	271	251	278	211	435
Bennington	85	241	86	241	75	296
Castile	102	50	106	46	70	61
2	164	60	167	59	100	93
Covington	147	28	151	28	68	35
Eagle	177	80	177	80	103	90
Gainesville	235	120	236	120	128	159

Wyoming County — Continued.

Towns.	1883. Sec. State.		1883. Comptrol'r.		1882. Governor.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Dist.						
Genesee Falls	129	51	112	68	69	81
Java	94	170	89	174	66	274
Middlebury 1	123	63	127	59	86	67
2	70	29	70	28	30	65
Orangeville	123	52	123	52	109	72
Perry 1	237	54	220	69	106	117
2	127	35	125	36	71	63
Pike	271	76	272	77	211	97
Sheldon	95	171	95	171	68	248
Warsaw 1	217	78	218	73	153	101
2	243	144	260	128	185	148
Wethersfield	98	104	98	104	72	140
Totals	3137	2060	3156	2041	2120	2009
Pluralities	1077		1115			789

Yates County.

Barrington	181	172	182	171	175	146
Benton 1	222	99	225	97	196	122
2	105	50	100	55	108	61
Italy	184	64	185	64	185	102
Jerusalem 1	159	98	159	99	131	99
2	164	164	179	153	164	152
Middlesex	159	122	160	115	156	131
Milo 1	372	167	350	190	294	227
2	119	117	121	110	131	117
3	284	235	246	274	228	318
Potter 1	86	57	89	48	96	51
2	133	124	135	120	138	134
Starkey 1	248	148	250	147	203	166
2	166	100	168	99	148	102
Torrey	151	128	143	136	148	145
Totals	2733	1845	2692	1878	2501	2073
Pluralities	888		814		428	

Recapitulation.

COUNTIES.	Joseph B. Carr.	Isaac H. Maynard.	Frederick Gates.	Thomas K. Beecher	Blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	13,903	17,172	.....	286	178	34,538
Allegany	4,539	2,997	1,497	308	3	9,344
Broome	5,090	4,465	536	87	15	10,193
Cattaraugus	5,073	4,223	1,104	300	1	10,701
Cayuga	6,988	4,899	306	271	12	12,476
Chautauqua	7,074	3,836	337	231	2	11,480
Chemung	3,746	3,466	165	697	2	8,076
Chenango	4,604	4,044	513	302	.....	9,463
Clinton	4,691	4,893	1	33	4	9,622
Columbia	5,767	5,166	69	19	16	11,037
Cortland	3,157	2,595	214	33	4	6,003
Delaware	4,209	5,972	76	94	7	10,358
Dutchess	8,019	7,043	219	22	54	15,357
Erie	21,877	17,430	686	138	210	40,341
Essex	3,295	1,729	2	82	1	5,109
Franklin	3,380	1,978	17	55	.....	5,430
Fulton and Hamilton*	4,145	4,123	260	40	9	8,577
Genesee	3,615	2,323	363	31	1	6,333
Greene	3,371	3,645	155	117	17	7,395
Herkimer	4,969	4,797	360	26	37	10,189
Jefferson	7,732	6,246	278	13	17	14,306
Kings	50,437	49,591	463	287	283	101,061
Lewis	2,965	2,923	38	14	8	5,948
Livingston	4,222	2,930	307	99	10	7,568
Madison	4,876	4,046	452	72	3	9,449
Monroe	14,254	7,956	984	132	39	23,365
Montgomery	4,197	4,927	50	54	13	9,241
New York	68,580	91,991	708	439	1,018	162,736
Niagara	5,145	4,436	464	47	29	10,121
Oneida	11,082	9,801	723	150	14	21,770
Onondaga	12,236	9,311	436	41	74	22,098
Ontario	5,015	4,323	207	91	28	9,664
Orange	7,576	8,017	685	79	30	16,387
Orleans	3,653	2,748	369	21	.....	6,791
Oswego	7,334	5,712	371	207	29	13,663
Otsego	5,634	6,333	419	45	5	11,436
Putnam	2,194	1,449	21	.....	1	3,665
Queens	5,596	7,807	50	200	35	13,688
Rensselaer	12,808	11,614	264	103	33	24,822
Richmond	2,274	3,500	3	4	5	5,786
Rockland	1,840	2,364	68	4	10	4,286
St. Lawrence	9,715	4,312	85	8	40	14,160
Saratoga	6,346	4,890	509	28	6	11,779
Schenectady	2,762	2,506	4	51	.....	5,323
Schoharie	2,720	4,441	47	46	12	7,266
Schuyler	2,032	1,707	83	72	1	3,895
Seneca	2,689	2,951	80	24	25	5,769
Steuben	7,479	7,258	1,145	346	7	16,235
Suffolk	4,465	4,313	100	44	10	8,932
Sullivan	2,541	3,172	177	224	5	6,119
Tioga	3,588	3,189	222	180	16	7,195
*Hamilton	395	573	10	7	.....	985

RECAPITULATION — Continued

COUNTIES.	Joseph B. Carr.	Isaac H. Maynard.	Frederick Gates.	Thomas K. Beecher.	Blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Tompkins	3,050	3,206	311	219	10	[illegible]796
Ulster	7,925	7,752	626	39	40	[illegible]382
Warren	2,572	2,187	139	180	2	5,080
Washington	6,405	3,657	69	37	8	10,176
Wayne	5,750	3,795	290	243	20	10,[illegible]98
Westchester	9,014	9,464	212	81	36	18,[illegible]07
Wyoming	3,137	2,060	449	11	1	5,6[illegible]8
Yates	2,736	1,845	28	114	3	4,726
Total	446,108	427,525	18,816	7,221	2,499	902,169